

REFINITIV

DELTA REPORT

10-Q

IMMR - IMMERSION CORP

10-Q - MARCH 31, 2024 COMPARED TO 10-Q - SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

The following comparison report has been automatically generated

TOTAL DELTAS	1352
CHANGES	220
DELETIONS	476
ADDITIONS	656

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**
or

☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number 000-38334

Immersion Corporation

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

94-3180138
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

2999 N.E. 191st Street, Suite 610, Aventura, FL, 33180

(Address of principal executive offices, zip code)

(408) 467-1900

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report.)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, \$0.001 par value	IMMR	NASDAQ Nasdaq Global Market
Series B Junior Participating Preferred Stock Purchase Rights	IMMR	NASDAQ Nasdaq Global Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (\$232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer", "accelerated filer", "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Smaller reporting company	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. □

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Act). Yes □ No ☒

Number of shares of common stock outstanding at **November 8, 2023** **May 3, 2024** was **81,839,986** **31,854,837**.

IMMERSION CORPORATION

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PART I

FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

IMMERSION CORPORATION

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(In thousands)

(Unaudited)

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
ASSETS	ASSETS		ASSETS	
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 28,701	\$ 48,820	\$91,097	\$ 56,071
Investments - current	121,997	100,918	88,010	104,291
Accounts and other receivables	2,558	1,235	6,028	2,241

Prepaid expenses and other current assets	7,589	9,347	8,701	9,847
Total current assets	160,845	160,320	193,836	172,450
Property and equipment, net	231	293	170	211
Investments - noncurrent	29,855	17,040	40,958	33,350
Long-term deposits	6,230	4,324	6,394	6,231
Deferred tax assets	7,217	7,217	3,343	3,343
Other assets	303	916	1	146
Total assets	\$ 204,681	\$ 190,110	\$244,702	\$215,731
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$ 44	\$ 86	\$21	\$ 47
Accrued compensation	616	2,029	3,187	3,127
Deferred revenue - current	4,731	4,766	12,314	4,239
Other current liabilities	20,424	12,465	14,586	11,900
Total current liabilities	25,815	19,346	30,108	19,313
Deferred revenue - noncurrent	9,088	12,629	8,213	8,390
Other long-term liabilities	345	435	4,925	4,926
Total liabilities	35,248	32,410	43,246	32,629
Commitments and contingencies (Note 5)				
Stockholders' equity:				
Common stock and additional paid-in capital	322,747	322,714	322,310	322,182
Accumulated other comprehensive income	1,195	202	1,530	1,702
Accumulated deficit	(52,030)	(70,016)	(17,385)	(36,040)
Treasury stock	(102,479)	(95,200)	(104,999)	(104,742)
Total stockholders' equity	169,433	157,700	201,456	183,102
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 204,681	\$ 190,110	\$ 244,702	\$ 215,731

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

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IMMERSION CORPORATION
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(In thousands, except per share amounts)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2024	2023
Revenues:						
Royalty and license	\$ 9,474	\$ 13,931	\$ 23,401	\$ 29,079	\$43,847	\$7,009
Development, services, and other	8	75	138	218	—	65
Total revenues	9,482	14,006	23,539	29,297	43,847	7,074
Operating expenses:						
Sales and marketing	367	282	861	990	1,338	96
Research and development	30	254	259	1,118	42	130
General and administrative	2,566	2,540	9,528	8,550	25,853	3,589
Total operating expenses	2,963	3,076	10,648	10,658	27,233	3,815

Operating income	6,519	10,930	12,891	18,639	16,614	3,259
Interest and other income (loss), net	(2,554)	(2,348)	10,731	(6,413)		
Income before provision for income taxes	3,965	8,582	23,622	12,226		
Provision for income taxes	(1,285)	(877)	(5,636)	(1,264)	(6,065)	(1,507)
Net income	\$ 2,680	\$ 7,705	\$ 17,986	\$ 10,962		
Basic net income per share	\$ 0.08	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.56	\$ 0.33		
Shares used in calculating basic net income per share	32,523	33,201	32,254	33,601	31,028	32,603
Diluted net income per share	\$ 0.08	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.55	\$ 0.32		
Shares used in calculating diluted net income per share	32,750	33,682	32,586	34,035	31,406	33,085
Other comprehensive income, net of tax						
Deferred gains on available-for-sale marketable debt securities	320	156	776	(1,025)		
Realized losses on available-for-sale marketable debt securities reclassified to net income	—	188	217	556		
Total other comprehensive income	320	344	993	(469)		
Deferred gains (losses) on available-for-sale marketable debt securities					(37)	565
Realized gains on available-for-sale marketable debt securities reclassified to net income					(135)	(190)
Total comprehensive income	\$ 3,000	\$ 8,049	\$ 18,979	\$ 10,493		

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

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IMMERSION CORPORATION
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(In thousands, except number of shares)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2023							Three Months Ended March 31, 202				
	Common Additional In Capital	Stock and Paid- Amount	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Accumulated Deficit	Treasury Shares	Stock Amount	Total Stockholders' Equity	Common Additional In Capital	Stock and Paid- Amount	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income	Accumulated Deficit	Treas Shares
Balances at June 30, 2023	47,519,064	\$ 322,870	\$ 875	\$(54,710)	15,260,452	\$ (98,999)	\$ 170,036					
Balances at December 31, 2023								47,636,273	\$ 322,182	\$ 1,702	\$(36,040)	16,107,2
Net income	—	—	—	2,680	—	—	2,680	—	—	—	18,655	—
Unrealized gain on available-for-sale securities, net of taxes	—	—	320	—	—	—	320	—	—	(172)	—	—
Release of restricted stock units and awards, net of shares withheld	51,875	—	—	—	21,527	(152)	(152)	209,546	—	—	—	36,801
Stock option exercises	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Shares issued to an employee in lieu of cash compensation	7,326	48	—	—	—	—	48	80,677	553	—	—	—
Stock repurchases	—	—	—	—	485,061	(3,328)	(3,328)	—	—	—	—	—
Dividends declared	—	(991)	—	—	—	—	(991)	—	(1,502)	—	—	—
Stock-based compensation	—	820	—	—	—	—	820	—	1,077	—	—	—
Balances at September 30, 2023	47,578,265	\$ 322,747	\$1,195	\$ (52,030)	15,767,040	\$ (102,479)	\$169,433	—	—	—	—	—
Balances at March 31, 2024	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47,926,496	\$ 322,310	\$1,530	\$ (17,385)	16,144,095

Three Months Ended September 30, 2022									
		Common Stock and Additional Paid- In Capital		Accumulated Other Comprehensive		Treasury Stock		Total Stockholders'	
		Shares	Amount	Income (Loss)	Deficit	Shares	Amount	Equity	
Balances at June 30, 2022		46,851,509	\$325,351	\$ (401)	\$ (97,423)	13,378,528	\$ (87,790)	\$ 139,737	
Three Months Ended March 31, 2023									
		Common Stock and Additional Paid-In Capital						Common Stock and Additional Paid-In Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)
		Shares							
Balances at December 31, 2022									
Balances at December 31, 2022									
Balances at December 31, 2022									
Net income	Net income	—	—	—	7,705	—	—	7,705	
Unrealized gains on available-for-sale securities, net of taxes	Unrealized gains on available-for-sale securities, net of taxes	—	—	344	—	—	—	344	
Stock repurchases		—	—	—	—	954,247	(5,304)	(5,304)	
Release of restricted stock units and awards, net of shares withheld	Release of restricted stock units and awards, net of shares withheld	51,875	—	—	—	13,768	(74)	(74)	Release of restricted stock units and awards, net of shares withheld 401,955
Issuance of stock for ESPP purchase	Issuance of stock for ESPP purchase	3,691	16	—	—	—	—	16	

Shares issued to an employee in lieu of cash compensation									
Dividends declared							Dividends declared	—(1,204)	— —
Stock-based compensation	—	730	—	—	—	—	730		
Balances at September 30, 2022	46,907,075	\$326,097	\$	(57)	\$	(89,718)	14,346,543	\$(93,168)	\$ 143,154
Balances at March 31, 2023									

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IMMERSION CORPORATION
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(In thousands, except number of shares)
(Unaudited)

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023						
	Common Stock and Additional Paid-In Capital		Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income		Treasury Stock		Total Stockholders' Equity
	Shares	Amount	Income	Deficit	Shares	Amount	
Balances at December 31, 2022	46,974,598	\$ 322,714	\$ 202	\$ (70,016)	14,727,582	\$ (95,200)	\$ 157,700
Net income	—	—	—	17,986	—	—	17,986
Unrealized gain on available-for-sale securities, net of taxes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock repurchases	—	—	—	—	898,757	(6,180)	(6,180)
Release of restricted stock units and awards, net of shares withheld	508,344	—	—	—	140,701	(1,099)	(1,099)
Proceeds from stock options exercises	7,222	—	—	—	—	—	—
Balances at December 31, 2021	46,534,198	\$ 323,296	\$ 412	\$ (100,680)	12,143,433	\$ (81,733)	\$ 141,295
Issuance of stock for ESPP purchase	1,298	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shares issued to an employee in lieu of cash compensation	—	—	—	10,962	—	—	10,962
Unrealized loss on available-for-sale securities, net of taxes	72,803	538	—	—	—	—	538
Dividends declared	—	(3,197)	(469)	—	—	—	(3,197)
Stock-based compensation	—	2,526	43	—	2,174,793	(11,281)	(12,826)
Issuance of stock for ESPP purchase	14,446	—	—	—	—	—	—
Balances at September 30, 2023	47,578,269	\$ 322,741	\$ 1,195	\$ (52,030)	15,767,040	\$ (102,479)	\$ 169,451
Release of restricted stock units and awards, net of shares withheld	344,944	—	—	—	28,317	(154)	(154)

	IMMERSION CORPORATION						
	CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS						
	(In thousands)						
	(Unaudited)						
Net income	17,986	10,962	18,655	8,278			
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash and cash equivalents provided by operating activities:							
Depreciation of property and equipment	56	95	18	21			
Reduction in carrying value of right of use assets	277	524	36	151			
Stock-based compensation	2,526	2,661	1,077	946			
Net (gains) losses on investment in marketable securities	(4,330)	13,288					
Net loss on derivative instruments	(341)	(3,393)					
Foreign currency remeasurement gains	68	161					

Cash flows provided by (used in) operating activities:	Nine Months Ended September 30,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022	2024	2023
Net income	\$ 17,986	\$ 10,962	\$ 18,655	\$ 8,278
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash and cash equivalents provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation of property and equipment	56	95	18	21
Reduction in carrying value of right of use assets	277	524	36	151
Stock-based compensation	2,526	2,661	1,077	946
Net (gains) losses on investment in marketable securities	(4,330)	13,288		
Net loss on derivative instruments	(341)	(3,393)		
Foreign currency remeasurement gains	68	161		

Net gains on investment in marketable securities			(2,690)	(3,683)
Net gain on derivative instruments			(2,600)	(615)
Foreign currency remeasurement loss			49	—
Shares issued to an employee in lieu of cash compensation	538	84	553	385
Other noncash	(86)	(29)	(182)	(26)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
Accounts and other receivables	(1,323)	(1,373)	(186)	(501)
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	1,024	5,702	1,146	383
Long-term deposits	(1,967)	1,114	(210)	18
Other assets	337	5,084	109	113
Accounts payable	(44)	16	(27)	(68)
Accrued compensation	(1,413)	715	60	(1,259)
Other current liabilities	3,080	527		
Deferred revenue	(3,576)	(2,954)	7,898	(1,189)
Other long-term liabilities	(33)	(950)	—	(33)
Net cash and cash equivalents provided by operating activities	12,779	32,234	29,897	3,523
Cash flows provided by (used in) investing activities:				
Purchases of marketable securities and other investments	(158,347)	(131,100)	(40,913)	(54,954)
Proceeds from sale or maturities of marketable securities and other investments	130,602	95,225	48,707	30,771
Proceeds from sale of derivative instruments	17,888	11,170	3,853	5,844
Payments for settlement of derivative instruments	(9,508)	(10,844)	(4,771)	(1,369)
Purchases of property and equipment	(1)	(29)		
Net cash and cash equivalents used in investing activities	(19,366)	(35,578)		
Net cash and cash equivalents provided by (used in) investing activities			6,876	(19,708)
Cash flows provided by (used in) financing activities:				
Dividend payments to stockholders	(6,419)	—	(1,490)	(4,400)
Payment for purchases of treasury stock	(6,180)	(11,281)		
Proceeds from issuance of common stock under employee stock purchase plan	6	51		
Proceeds from stock options exercises	160	—		
Shares withheld to cover payroll taxes	(1,099)	(154)	(257)	(757)
Other financing activities	—	5	—	6
Net cash and cash equivalents used in financing activities	(13,532)	(11,379)	(1,747)	(5,151)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(20,119)	(14,723)		
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents			35,026	(21,336)
Cash and cash equivalents:				
Beginning of period	48,820	51,490	56,071	48,820
End of period	\$ 28,701	\$ 36,767	\$ 91,097	\$ 27,484

See accompanying Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

IMMERSION CORPORATION
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(In thousands)
(Unaudited)

	Nine Months Ended September 30,			Three Months Ended March 31,
	2023	2022	2024	2023
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:				
Cash paid for income taxes	\$ 883	\$ 662	\$ 32	\$ 19
Supplemental disclosure of non-cash investing, and financing activities:				
Dividends declared but not yet paid	\$ 991	\$ —	\$ 1,502	\$ 1,015
Leased assets obtained in exchange for new operating lease liabilities	\$ —	\$ 120		

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NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Description of Business

Immersion Corporation (the “Company”, “Immersion”, “we” or “us”) was incorporated in 1993 in California and reincorporated in Delaware in 1999. We focus on the creation, design, development, and licensing of innovative haptic technologies that allow people to use their sense of touch more fully as they engage with products and experience the digital world around them. We offer licenses for our patented technology to our customers.

Principles of Consolidation and Basis of Presentation

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Immersion and our wholly-owned subsidiaries. All intercompany accounts, transactions, and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (“U.S. GAAP”) for interim financial information and with the instructions for Form 10-Q and the applicable articles of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, these condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all information and footnotes necessary for a complete presentation of the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows, in conformity with U.S. GAAP and should be read in conjunction with our audited consolidated financial statements included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023. In the opinion of management, all adjustments consisting of only normal and recurring items necessary for the fair presentation of the financial position and results of operations for the interim periods presented have been included. Certain prior year amounts have been reclassified to conform with the current year presentation.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of condensed consolidated financial statements and related disclosures requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of the condensed consolidated financial statements. Significant estimates include revenue recognition, fair value of financial instruments, valuation of income taxes including uncertain tax provisions, stock-based compensation and long-term deposits for withholding taxes. We base our estimates on historical experience and on various other assumptions that are believed to be reasonable, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities. The results of operations for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year.

Reclassification

Certain prior period amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current period presentation.

Segment Information

We develop, license, and support a wide range of intellectual property ("IP") that more fully engage users' sense of touch when operating digital devices. We focus on the following target application areas: mobile devices, wearables, consumer, mobile entertainment and other content; console gaming; automotive; medical; and commercial. We manage these application areas in one operating and reporting segment with only one set of management, development, and administrative personnel.

Our chief operating decision maker ("CODM") is the Chief Executive Officer. The CODM approves budgets and allocates resources to and assesses the performance of our business using information about our revenue and operating loss. There is only one segment that is reported to management.

Recent ~~Account Accounting~~ Pronouncements ~~Not Yet Adopted~~

In December 2023, the Financial Accounting Standard Board ("FASB") issued ASU No. 2023-09: *Income Taxes (Topic 740): Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures* that requires entities to disclose additional information about federal, state, and foreign income taxes primarily related to the income tax rate reconciliation and income taxes paid. The new standard also eliminates certain existing disclosure requirements related to uncertain tax positions and unrecognized deferred tax liabilities. The guidance will be effective for the fiscal year beginning January 1, 2025. The guidance does not affect recognition or measurement in our consolidated financial statements. We do not expect recent accounting pronouncements or changes in accounting pronouncements during are evaluating the nine months ended September 30, 2023, to have significant impact of this amendment on our consolidated financial positions and results of operations. statements.

2. REVENUE RECOGNITION

Disaggregated Revenue

The following table presents the disaggregation of our revenue for the three and nine months ended September 30, March 31, 2024 and 2023, and 2022 (in thousands):

					Three Months Ended March 31,	
	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,		2024	2023
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Fixed fee license revenue	\$ 1,191	\$ 7,662	\$ 3,594	\$ 10,653	\$ 38,728	\$ 1,214
Per-unit royalty revenue	8,283	6,269	19,807	18,426	5,119	5,795
Total royalty and license revenue	9,474	13,931	23,401	29,079	43,847	7,009
Development, services, and other revenue	8	75	138	218	—	65
Total revenues	\$ 9,482	\$ 14,006	\$ 23,539	\$ 29,297	\$ 43,847	\$ 7,074

Per-unit Royalty Revenue

We record per-unit royalty revenue in the same period in which the licensee's underlying sales occur. When we do not receive the per-unit licensee royalty reports for sales during a given quarter within the time frame that allows us to adequately review the reports and include the actual amounts in our quarterly results for such quarter, we accrue the related revenue based on estimates of our licensees' underlying sales, subject to certain constraints on our ability to estimate such amounts. We develop such estimates based on a combination of available data including, but not limited to, approved customer forecasts, a look back at historical royalty reporting for each of our customers, and industry information available for the licensed products.

As a result of accruing per-unit royalty revenue for the quarter based on such estimates, adjustments will be required in the following quarter to true up revenue to the actual amounts reported by our licensees. In the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, we recorded no adjustments of \$0.5 million to increase royalty revenue. revenue recognized in the previous quarter. We recorded adjustments of \$0.2 \$0.4 million to decrease increase royalty revenue during the three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023.

Contract Assets

As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, we had contract assets of \$6.3 million \$6.5 million included within Prepaid expenses and other current assets and \$0.2 million included within Other assets on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. As of December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, we had contract assets of \$7.7 million included within Prepaid expenses and other current assets, and \$0.5 million \$0.1 million included within Other assets on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets.

Contract assets decreased by ~~\$1.7 million~~ \$1.4 million from ~~January 1, 2023~~ January 1, 2024 to ~~September 30, 2023~~ March 31, 2024, primarily due to actual royalties billed during the ~~nine three~~ months ended ~~September 30, 2023~~ March 31, 2024.

Deferred Fixed Fee License Revenue

We recognize revenue from a fixed fee license agreement when we have satisfied our performance obligations, which typically occurs upon the transfer of rights to our technology upon the execution of the license agreement. However, in certain contracts, we grant a license to our existing patent portfolio at the inception of the license agreement as well as rights to the portfolio as it evolves throughout the contract term. For such arrangements, we have concluded that there are two separate performance obligations:

- Performance Obligation A: Transfer of rights to our patent portfolio as it exists when the contract is executed; and
- Performance Obligation B: Transfer of rights to our patent portfolio as it evolves over the term of the contract, including access to new patent applications that the licensee can benefit from over the term of the contract.

If a fixed fee license agreement contains only Performance Obligation A, we recognize the revenue from the agreement at the inception of the contract. For fixed fee license agreements that contain both Performance Obligation A and B, we allocate the transaction price based on the standalone price for each of the two performance obligations. We use a number of factors primarily related to the attributes of our patent portfolio to estimate standalone prices related to Performance Obligation A and B. Once the transaction price is allocated, the portion of the transaction price allocable to Performance Obligation A is recognized in the period the license agreement is signed and the customer can benefit from rights provided in the contract. The portion allocable to Performance Obligation B is recognized on a straight-line basis over the contract term which best represents the ongoing and continuous nature of the patent prosecution process. For such contracts, a contract liability account is established and included within *Deferred revenue* on the *Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets*. As the rights and obligations in a contract are interdependent, contract assets and contract liabilities that arise in the same contract are presented on a net basis.

On February 9, 2024, we entered into a Patent License and Settlement Agreement (the "License and Settlement Agreement") with Meta, pursuant to which the parties have agreed to terms for resolving the litigation matters described above (the "Litigation") and Meta will license, on a non-exclusive basis, our patent portfolio for use in its products. We accounted for the License and Settlement Agreement in accordance with provisions of *Accounting Standard Codification 606, Revenue from Contracts with Customers*, ("ASC 606"), and recorded \$0.6 million, based on the remaining performance obligations, as *Deferred revenue-current* on our *Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets* as of March 31, 2024. We will recognize this deferred revenue once the remaining performance obligations are met. See *Note 5. Contingencies* of the *Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements* for more information on the Meta Agreement.

Deferred Revenue

On February 27, 2024, we entered into an agreement to renew of our license agreement with Nintendo Co., Ltd. ("Nintendo"). Under the terms of this agreement, Nintendo would obtain a license with respect to certain of our patents in return for \$8.5 million of non-refundable, non-creditable fixed royalty revenue. The commencement date of this agreement is September 27, 2024. We received the \$8.5 million fixed royalty payment from Nintendo in March 2024 and reported this payment as *Deferred revenue-current* on our *Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets*.

Based on contracts signed and payments received as of ~~September 30, 2023~~ March 31, 2024, we expect to recognize ~~\$13.8 million~~ \$20.5 million in revenue related to Performance Obligation B under our fixed fee license agreements, which are satisfied over time, including ~~\$8.1 million~~ \$17.2 million over one to three years and ~~\$5.7 million~~ \$3.3 million over more than three years.

As of ~~December 31, 2022~~ December 31, 2023, total deferred revenue was ~~\$17.4 million~~ \$12.6 million. We recognized ~~\$3.6 million~~ \$1.2 million of deferred revenue during the ~~nine three~~ months ended ~~September 30, 2023~~ March 31, 2024.

Capitalized Contract Costs

We capitalize certain incremental costs incurred, such as commissions and legal costs in order to obtain new contracts with our customers if we expect to recover these costs. The capitalized contract costs are amortized upon recognition of the related revenue. We capitalized \$0.3 million of incremental costs incurred to obtain new contracts with customers in the three months ended March 31, 2024.

3. INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Marketable Securities

We invest surplus funds in excess of operational requirements in a diversified portfolio of marketable securities, with the objectives of delivering competitive returns, maintaining a high degree of liquidity, and seeking to avoid the permanent impairment of principal.

We regularly review our investment portfolio to identify and evaluate investments that have indicators of possible impairment. Investments are considered impaired when a decline in fair value is judged to be other-than-temporary. If the cost of an individual investment exceeds its fair value, we evaluate, among other factors, general market conditions, the duration and extent to which the fair value is less than cost, and our intent and ability to hold the investment. Once a decline in fair value is determined to be other-than-temporary, we will record an impairment charge and establish a new cost basis for the investment.

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Marketable securities as of September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022, December 31, 2023 consisted of the following (in thousands):

	September 30, 2023				March 31, 2024			
	Cost or Amortized Cost	Unrealized Gains	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Cost or Amortized Cost	Unrealized Gains	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value
Marketable equity securities								
Mutual funds	\$ 13,009	\$ —	\$ (1,381)	\$ 11,628				
Equity securities	69,253	3,087	(7,437)	64,903	\$ 52,576	\$ 5,189	\$ (4,094)	\$ 53,671
Total marketable equity securities	82,262	3,087	(8,818)	76,531				
Marketable debt securities								
U.S. treasury securities	58,237	808	(87)	58,958	45,480	732	—	46,212
Corporate bonds	16,123	273	(33)	16,363	28,410	973	(298)	29,085
Total marketable debt securities	74,360	1,081	(120)	75,321	73,890	1,705	(298)	75,297
	\$ 156,622	\$ 4,168	\$ (8,938)	\$ 151,852	\$ 126,466	\$ 6,894	\$ (4,392)	\$ 128,968

	December 31, 2022				December 31, 2023			
	Cost or Amortized Cost	Unrealized Gains	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Cost or Amortized Cost	Unrealized Gains	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value
Marketable equity securities								
Mutual funds	\$ 26,352	\$ —	\$ (3,143)	\$ 23,209				
Equity securities	53,273	2,776	(5,836)	50,213	\$ 59,228	\$ 7,896	\$ (4,146)	\$ 62,978
Total marketable equity securities	79,625	2,776	(8,979)	73,422				
Marketable debt securities								
U.S. treasury securities	25,640	182	(24)	25,798	53,662	1,307	(3)	54,966
Corporate bonds	13,496	48	(106)	13,438	19,422	472	(197)	19,697
Total marketable debt securities	39,136	230	(130)	39,236	73,084	1,779	(200)	74,663
	\$ 118,761	\$ 3,006	\$ (9,109)	\$ 112,658	\$ 132,312	\$ 9,675	\$ (4,346)	\$ 137,641

The amortized costs and fair value of our marketable debt securities, by contractual maturity, as of September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024 (in thousands) are as follows:

	September 30, 2023		March 31, 2024	
	Amortized Cost	Fair Value	Amortized Cost	Fair Value
Less than 1 year	\$ 44,691	\$ 45,466	\$ 33,622	\$ 34,340
1 to 5 years	29,669	29,855	40,268	40,957
Total	\$ 74,360	\$ 75,321	\$ 73,890	\$ 75,297

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As of March 31, 2024, the fair value of corporate bonds with unrealized loss position was \$8.8 million, with an aggregated loss of \$0.3 million. There were no treasury securities with unrealized loss position. As of December 31, 2023, the fair value of available-for-sale debt securities in unrealized loss position for corporate bonds and U.S. treasury securities were \$7.1 million and \$2.7 million, respectively, with an aggregated loss of \$0.2 million. For all available-for-sale debt securities that were in unrealized loss positions, we have determined that it is more likely than not we will hold the securities until maturity or a recovery of the cost basis. We had no credit-related impairment loss as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023.

Derivative Financial Instruments

Our derivative instruments consisted of call and put options sold at their fair value as of the balance sheet date. These derivative instruments are reported as *Other current liabilities* on our *Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets* as of September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 (in thousands):

				September 30, 2023		
				Unrealized		
				Cost	Losses	Fair Value
				March 31, 2024		
Derivative instruments				\$ 9,306	\$ 2,383	\$ 11,689
				\$ 9,306	\$ 2,383	\$ 11,689
				Cost	Losses	Fair Value
Derivative instruments				\$ 8,097	\$ (3,685)	\$ 4,412
				\$ 8,097	\$ (3,685)	\$ 4,412
				Cost	Losses	Fair Value
Derivative instruments				\$ 2,987	\$ 662	\$ 3,649
				\$ 2,987	\$ 662	\$ 3,649
				Cost	Losses	Fair Value
Derivative instruments				\$ 8,797	\$ (867)	\$ 7,930
A summary of realized and unrealized gains and losses from our equity securities and derivative instruments are as follows (in thousands):				\$ 8,797	\$ (867)	\$ 7,930

					Three Months Ended	
					March 31,	
					2024	2023
					Three Months Ended September 30,	
					2023	2022
Net unrealized gains (losses) recognized on marketable equity securities	\$	(287)	\$	(9,278)	\$	472
Net realized gains (losses) recognized on marketable equity securities		(2,588)		(555)		3,643
Net unrealized gains (losses) recognized on derivative instruments		(1,631)		3,907		(1,825)
Net realized gains recognized on derivative instruments		(72)		2,214		2,165
Net realized gains recognized on marketable debt securities		—		188		217
Total net gains (losses) recognized in interest and other income (loss), net	\$	(4,578)	\$	(3,524)	\$	4,672

Fair Value Measurements

Our financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis consisted of money-market funds, mutual funds, equity securities, corporate debt securities and derivatives. Equity securities are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy as they are valued based on quoted market price in an active market. Corporate debt securities and derivative instruments are valued based on quoted prices in markets that are less active, broker or dealer quotations, or alternative pricing sources with reasonable levels of price transparency are generally classified within Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy.

Financial instruments valued based on unobservable inputs which reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions or data that market participants would use in valuing an instrument are generally classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy. We did not hold Level 3 financial instruments as of September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024, and December 31, 2023.

Financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** and **December 31, 2022** **December 31, 2023** are classified based on the valuation technique in the table below (in thousands):

	September 30, 2023				March 31, 2024			
	Fair Value Measurements Using				Fair Value Measurements Using			
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)			Total
					Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)		Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
Assets:								
U.S. treasury securities	\$ 58,958	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 58,958	\$ 46,212	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 46,212
Mutual funds	11,628	—	—	11,628				
Equity securities	64,903	—	—	64,903	53,671	—	—	53,671
Corporate bonds	—	16,363	—	16,363	—	29,086	—	29,086
Total assets at fair value	\$ 135,489	\$ 16,363	\$ —	\$ 151,852	\$ 99,883	\$ 29,086	\$ —	\$ 128,969
Liabilities								
Derivative instruments	\$ —	\$ 11,689	\$ —	\$ 11,689	\$ —	\$ 4,412	\$ —	\$ 4,412
Total liabilities at fair value	\$ —	\$ 11,689	\$ —	\$ 11,689	\$ —	\$ 4,412	\$ —	\$ 4,412

	December 31, 2022				December 31, 2023			
	Fair Value Measurements Using				Fair Value Measurements Using			
	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	Total	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)			Total
					Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)		Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
Assets:								
Certificate of deposit	\$ —	\$ 5,300	\$ —	\$ 5,300				
U.S. treasury securities	25,798	—	—	25,798	\$ 54,966	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 54,966
Mutual funds	23,209	—	—	23,209				
Equity securities	50,213	—	—	50,213	62,977	—	—	62,977
Corporate bonds	—	13,438	—	13,438	—	19,697	—	19,697
Total assets at fair value	\$ 99,220	\$ 18,738	\$ —	\$ 117,958	\$ 117,943	\$ 19,697	\$ —	\$ 137,640
Liabilities								
Derivative instruments	\$ —	\$ 3,649	\$ —	\$ 3,649	\$ —	\$ 7,930	\$ —	\$ 7,930
Total liabilities at fair value	\$ —	\$ 3,649	\$ —	\$ 3,649	\$ —	\$ 7,930	\$ —	\$ 7,930

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4. BALANCE SHEETS DETAILS

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents were as follows (in thousands):

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Cash	\$ 5,818	\$ 9,630	\$ 13,927	\$ 14,840
Money market funds	22,883	13,586	77,170	41,231
Certificates of deposit ⁽¹⁾	—	25,604		
Cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 28,701</u>	<u>\$ 48,820</u>	<u>\$ 91,097</u>	<u>\$ 56,071</u>

⁽¹⁾ Represents certificates of deposit with initial maturity days of 90 days or less.

Investments - Current

Investments - current were as follows (in thousands):

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Certificates of deposit ⁽²⁾	\$ —	\$ 5,300		
Marketable securities	76,531	73,422		
Marketable equity securities			\$53,670	\$ 62,978
U.S. treasury securities	45,466	22,196	34,340	41,313
Short-term investments	<u>\$ 121,997</u>	<u>\$ 100,918</u>	<u>\$88,010</u>	<u>\$ 104,291</u>

⁽²⁾ Represents investments with initial maturity days between 91 days and one year.

Accounts and Other Receivables

Accounts and other receivables were as follows (in thousands):

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Trade accounts receivables, net	\$ 1,960	\$ 1,003	\$ 1,411	\$ 1,743
Other receivables	598	232	4,617	498
Accounts and other receivables	<u>\$ 2,558</u>	<u>\$ 1,235</u>	<u>\$ 6,028</u>	<u>\$ 2,241</u>

Allowance for credit losses as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023 were not material.

Prepaid Expenses and Other Current Assets

Prepaid expenses and other current assets were as follows (in thousands):

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Prepaid expenses	\$ 1,238	\$ 1,576	\$ 2,079	\$ 1,916
Contract assets - current	6,303	7,671	6,467	7,740
Other current assets	48	100	155	191
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	<u>\$ 7,589</u>	<u>\$ 9,347</u>	<u>\$ 8,701</u>	<u>\$ 9,847</u>

Investments - noncurrent

Investments- noncurrent were as follows (in thousands):

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
U.S. treasury securities	\$ 13,492	\$ 3,602
Other Assets		
March 31, 2024	16,363	13,438
Other assets were as follows (in thousands):		
Investments- noncurrent	\$ 29,855	\$ 17,040
	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Contract assets - long-term	220	545
Lease right-of-use assets	83	360
Other assets	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Total other assets	\$ 303	\$ 916
U.S. treasury securities	\$ 11,872	\$ 13,653
Other current liabilities		
March 31, 2024	29,086	19,697
Investments- noncurrent	\$ 40,958	\$ 33,350
Other current liabilities were as follows (in thousands):		

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Derivative instruments	\$ 11,689	\$ 3,649	\$ 4,412	\$ 7,930
Lease liabilities - current	88	486		
Income taxes payable	6,963	2,700	7,791	1,730
Dividends payable	991	4,212	1,502	1,489
Other current liabilities	693	1,418	881	751
Total other current liabilities	\$ 20,424	\$ 12,465		

5. CONTINGENCIES

From time to time, we receive claims from third parties asserting that our technologies, or those of our licensees, infringe on the other parties' IP rights. Management believes that these claims are without merit. Additionally, periodically, we are involved in routine legal matters and contractual disputes incidental to our normal operations. In management's opinion, unless we disclosed otherwise, the resolution of such matters will not have a material adverse effect on our consolidated financial condition, results of operations, or liquidity.

In the normal course of business, we provide indemnification of varying scope to customers, most commonly to licensees in connection with licensing arrangements that include our IP, although these provisions can cover additional matters. Historically, costs related to these guarantees have not been significant, and we are unable to estimate the maximum potential impact of these guarantees on our future results of operations.

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LGE Korean Withholding Tax Matter

On October 16, 2017, we received a letter from LG Electronics Inc. ("LGE") requesting that we reimburse LGE with respect to withholding tax imposed on LGE by the Korean tax authorities following an investigation where the tax authority determined that LGE failed to withhold on LGE's royalty payments to Immersion Software Ireland, a subsidiary of the Company, from 2012 to 2014. Pursuant to an agreement reached with LGE, on April 8, 2020, we provided a provisional deposit to LGE in the amount of KRW 5,916,845,454 (approximately \$5.0 million) representing the amount of such withholding tax that was imposed on LGE, which provisional deposit would be returned to us to the extent we ultimately prevail in the appeal in the Korean courts. In the second quarter of 2020, we recorded this deposit in *Long-term deposits* on our *Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets*. In the fourth quarter of 2021, we recorded an impairment charge of \$0.8million related to the long-term deposits paid to LGE.

On November 3, 2017, on behalf of LGE, we filed an appeal with the Korea Tax Tribunal regarding their findings with respect to the withholding taxes related to the 2012 to 2014 period. The Korea Tax Tribunal hearing took place on March 5, 2019. On March 19, 2019, the Korea Tax Tribunal issued its ruling in which it decided not to accept our arguments with respect to the Korean tax authorities' assessment of withholding tax and penalties imposed on LGE. On behalf of LGE, we filed an appeal with the Korea Administrative Court on June 10, 2019. We have had numerous hearings before the Korea Administrative Court in the years 2019 through 2022. We had a hearing on April 27, 2023, and the Korea Administrative Court rendered a decision on this matter on June 8, 2023, in which it ruled that the withholding taxes and penalties which were imposed by the Korean tax authorities on LGE should be cancelled with litigation costs to be borne by the Korean tax authorities. In connection with the Korea Administrative Court's decision, the Korean tax authorities filed an appeal on June 28, 2023, with the Korea Seoul High Court to seek the cancellation of the lower court's decision. The appellate case is in progress at the Seoul High Court and the first hearing has been scheduled for and the second hearing took place on November 30, 2023, and February 1, 2024, respectively. However, the next hearing will be set at a later date.

On April 25, 2023, we received notice from LGE requesting us to reimburse LGE with respect to withholding tax imposed on LGE by the Korean tax authorities following a recent tax audit of LGE for the years 2018 through 2022. Pursuant to an agreement reached with LGE, on June 2, 2023, we provided a provisional deposit to LGE in the amount of KRW 3,024,877,044 (approximately \$2.3 million) representing the amount of such withholding tax that was imposed on LGE, which provisional deposit would be returned to us to the extent we ultimately prevail in the appeal in the Korean courts. In the second quarter of 2023, we recorded this deposit in *Long-term deposits* on our *Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets*. On June 29, 2023, on behalf of LGE, we filed an appeal with the Korea Tax Tribunal regarding their findings with respect to the withholding taxes related to the 2018 to 2022 period. On August 7, 2023, the Assessment Authority Korean tax authority submitted its answer against the tax appeal. On September 8, 2023, on behalf of LGE, the Appellant Company submitted its rebuttal brief in response thereto. On September 25, 2023, Korean tax authority submitted an additional response brief, and on November 23, 2023, the Korea Tax Tribunal rendered a decision against LGE, dismissing the claims of the Company on the grounds that its claims are without merit. In response thereto, on behalf of LGE, we filed an appeal with the Korea Administrative Court on December 29, 2023. The next hearing has not yet been set. As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, we have accrued \$0.3 million of withholding taxes, interest and penalties related to the 2018 to 2022 period for which the Korean tax authorities have recently assessed LGE. These withholding taxes have been reclassified and reported as an impairment reduction to the *Long-term deposit* made in the third quarter of 2023 in order to present the deposit at its estimated recoverable value.

Based on the developments in these cases, we regularly reassess the likelihood that we will prevail in the claims from the Korean tax authorities with respect to the LGE case. To the extent that we determine that it is more likely than not that we will prevail against the claims from the Korean tax authorities, then no additional tax expense is provided for in our *Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income*. In the event that we determine that it is more likely than not that we will not prevail against the claims from the Korean tax authorities, or a portion thereof, then we would estimate the anticipated additional tax expense associated with that outcome and record it as additional income tax expense in our *Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income* in the period of the new determination. If the additional income tax expense was related to the periods assessed by Korean tax authorities and for which we recorded a *Long-term deposits* on our *Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets*, then the additional income tax expense would be recorded as an impairment to the *Long-term deposits*. If the additional income tax expense was not related to the periods assessed by Korean tax authorities and for which we recorded in *Long-term deposits* on our *Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets*, then the additional income tax expense would be accrued as an *Other current liabilities*.

In the event that we do not ultimately prevail in our appeal in the Korean courts with respect to this case, the applicable deposits included in *Long-term deposits* would be recorded as additional income tax expense on our *Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income*, in the period in which we do not ultimately prevail.

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Immersion Corporation vs. Meta Platforms, Inc., f/k/a Facebook, Inc. ("Meta")

On May 26, 2022, we filed a complaint against Meta Platforms, Inc. (formerly known as Facebook, Inc.) ("Meta") in the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas. The complaint alleges that Meta's augmented and virtual reality ("AR/VR") systems, including the Meta Quest 2, infringe six of our patents that cover various uses of haptic effects in connection with such AR/VR systems. We are seeking to enjoin Meta from further infringement and to recover a reasonable royalty for such infringement.

The complaint against Meta asserts infringement of the following patents:

- U.S. Patent No. 8,469,806: "System and method for providing complex haptic stimulation during input of control gestures, and relating to control of virtual equipment"
- U.S. Patent No. 8,896,524: "Context-dependent haptic confirmation system"
- U.S. Patent No. 9,727,217: "Haptically enhanced interactivity with interactive content"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,248,298: "Haptically enhanced interactivity with interactive content"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,269,222: "System with wearable device and haptic output device"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,664,143: "Haptically enhanced interactivity with interactive content"

Meta responded to the Company's complaint on August 1, 2022. On September 12, 2022, Meta filed a motion to transfer the lawsuit to the Northern District of California or, in the alternative, to the Austin Division of the Western District of Texas. The Court denied Meta's motion on May 30, 2023, and held the claim construction hearing on the same day.

The Court adopted certain claim constructions during the hearing, and issued a formal claim construction order consistent with those constructions on July 7, 2023. On August 2, 2023, Meta filed a mandamus petition asking the Federal Circuit to reverse the district court's order on Meta's transfer motion. Immersion responded on August 11, 2023, and Meta filed its reply brief on August 14, 2023. Meta's petition remains pending. Fact discovery closed on October 6, 2023. The Federal Circuit denied Meta's mandamus petition on October 30, 2023.

On November 10, 2023, we filed a separate action in the Western District of Texas against Meta directed to its newly launched Quest 3 product, asserting the following patents:

- U.S. Patent No. 8,469,806: "System and method for providing complex haptic stimulation during input of control gestures, and relating to control of virtual equipment"
- U.S. Patent No. 9,727,217: "Haptically enhanced interactivity with interactive content"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,248,298: "Haptically enhanced interactivity with interactive content"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,269,222: "System with wearable device and haptic output device"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,664,143: "Haptically enhanced interactivity with interactive content"

In addition, Meta filed *inter partes* reviews ("IPRs"), IPR2023-00942; IPR2023-00943; IPR2023-00942; IPR2023-00943; and IPR2023-00944 IPR2023-00944 on May 25, 2023. These are directed to U.S. Patent Nos. 8,469,806; 8,896,524; 8,469,806; 8,896,524; and 10,269,222, respectively. The Company filed its response to IPR2023-00942 IPR2023-00942 and IPR2023-0094 IPR2023-0094 on September 8, 2023, and to IPR2023-00944 IPR2023-00944 on September 12, 2023. Meta filed IPR2023-00945; IPR2023-00946; IPR2023-00945; IPR2023-00946; and IPR2023-00947 IPR2023-00947 on May 26, 2023. These IPRs are directed to United States Patent Nos. 10,664,143 10,664,143; 9,727,217; and 10,248,298, respectively. The Patent Trial and Appeal Board instituted review of IPR2023-00942 on December 6, 2023; 9,727,217 IPR2023-00943 on December 6, 2023; IPR2023-00944 on December 7, 2023; IPR2023-00945 on December 6, 2023; IPR2023-00946 on December 8, 2023; and IPR2023-00947 on December 6, 2023.

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10,248,298 On January 16, 2024, respectively. Immersion and Meta jointly moved to stay all deadlines in district court because they had arrived at a settlement in principle. On January 17, 2024, the Court stayed all deadlines. Under the Court's order, the parties were to either move to dismiss the proceedings if they finalized the settlement agreement, or alternatively they were to provide the Court with a status update, by January 31, 2024.

On February 9, 2024, we entered into a Patent License and Settlement Agreement (the "License and Settlement Agreement") with Meta, pursuant to which the parties have agreed to terms for resolving the litigation matters described above (the "Litigation") and Meta will license, on a non-exclusive basis, our patent portfolio for use in its products. Under the License and Settlement Agreement, in consideration for the license and releases granted therein, we received approximately \$17.3 million, after deducting for legal fees related to the Litigation (and other pending litigation) and other liabilities. Pursuant to the License and Settlement Agreement, we and Meta agreed to terms for dismissal by them of the outstanding Litigation and the IPRs. On February 16, 2024, the parties dismissed the district court actions and requested permission from the Patent Trial and Appeal Board to dismiss the IPRs. The Patent Trial and Appeal Board dismissed the IPRs on February 27, 2024. The Company filed description of the License and Settlement Agreement contained herein does not purport to be complete and is qualified in its response entirety by reference to IPR the License and Settlement Agreement, 2023-00945 which is attached to this Quarterly Report on September 8, 2023, Form 10-Q as Exhibit 10.1 and our response to IPR is incorporated herein by reference. 2023-00946 and IPR2023-00947 on September 12, 2023.

Immersion Corporation vs. Xiaomi Group

On or about March 3, 2023, we initiated patent infringement lawsuits against several companies of the Xiaomi-Group (the "Xiaomi-Group") in Germany, France and India. We initiated lawsuits against Xiaomi-Group companies and their agents in the Düsseldorf Regional Court in Germany, the *Tribunal judiciaire de Paris* (Paris First Instance Civil Court) in France, and the High Court of Delhi, at New Delhi, in India.

The complaints allege that the Xiaomi-Group's devices, including the Xiaomi 12, infringe our patents that cover various uses of haptic effects in connection with such devices. We are seeking injunctions that would allow us to prohibit Xiaomi-Group from selling the infringing devices in Germany, France and India, as well as costs and damages as compensation for such infringement.

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The complaints against the Xiaomi-Group assert infringement of the following patents:

- EP 2 463 752 B1 (German part) titled "Haptisches Feedback-System mit gespeicherten Effekten"
- EP 2 463 752 B1 (French part) titled "Système de rendu haptique avec stockage d'effets"
- IN 304 396 (India) titled "Haptic Feedback System With Stored Effects"

On June 19, 2023, Xiaomi filed an initial response to the Company's lawsuit in India. On July 7, 2023, the Indian litigation was listed before the Learned Joint Registrar, ("JR"), Mr. Siddharth Mathur. The application seeking interim injunction was set to be heard on March 21, 2024, but has been reset by the Court to be heard on July 22, 2024. On March

21, 2024, Xiaomi indicated that it would bring a counter claim to invalidate the Indian patent.

On July 11, 2023, in the German proceeding Xiaomi filed its nullity action in the German Federal Patent Court, which was served on Immersion on July 27, 2023. Immersion replied on October 27, 2023, and received Xiaomi's response on February 2, 2024, with a decision expected sometime before August of 2024, and a hearing has until October 27, 2023 to respond. been set for November 13, 2024. In the German infringement proceeding, Xiaomi's statement of defense is was due on October 25, 2023. Immersion's reply was due on February 26, 2024. Xiaomi's rejoinder is scheduled for July 25, 2024. The oral hearing is scheduled for August 29, 2024.

Xiaomi has until December 21, 2023 to reply to Immersion's writ of summons

The next case management hearing in the French proceeding.

The Court will hear Immersion's application proceeding is scheduled for a preliminary injunction on January 4, 2024 in the Indian proceeding. June 6, 2024.

Immersion Corporation vs. Valve Corporation ("Valve")

On May 15, 2023, we filed a complaint against Valve Corporation ("Valve") in the United States District Court for the Western District of Washington. The complaint alleges that Valve's AR/VR systems, including the Valve Index, and handheld Steam Deck, infringe seven of our patents that cover various uses of haptic effects in connection with such AR/VR systems and other video game systems. We are seeking to enjoin Valve from further infringement and to recover a reasonable royalty for such infringement.

The complaint against Valve asserts infringement of the following patents:

- U.S. Patent No. 7,336,260: "Method and Apparatus for Providing Tactile Sensations"
- U.S. Patent No. 8,749,507: "Systems and Methods for Adaptive Interpretation of Input from a Touch-Sensitive Input Device"
- U.S. Patent No. 9,430,042: "Virtual Detents Through Vibrotactile Feedback"
- U.S. Patent No. 9,116,546: "System for Haptically Representing Sensor Input"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,627,907: "Position Control of a User Input Element Associated With a Haptic Output Device"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,665,067: "Systems and Methods for Integrating Haptics Overlay in Augmented Reality"
- U.S. Patent No. 11,175,738: "Systems and Methods for Proximity-Based Haptic Feedback"

Valve responded to the Complaint complaint on July 24, 2023 with a motion to dismiss. Valve re-noted its motion, which changed the Company's Immersion's response deadline from August 14, 2023 to August 21, 2023. The Company Immersion timely filed its response, and Valve filed its reply on August 25, 2023. The Court heard arguments on Valve's motion remains pending, and although the parties have agreed to on February 8, 2024. The Court entered a case schedule on November 21, 2023. The case schedule did not include a trial date but set the Court pretrial conference for May 30, 2025.

Valve filed inter partes reviews ("IPRs"), IPR2024-00477 and IPR2024-00478 on January 19, 2024. These are directed to U.S. Patent Nos. 7,336,260 and 9,430,042 respectively. The Company's response is due April 26, 2024, and April 29, 2024, respectively. Valve filed IPR2024-00508 on January 30, 2024, which is directed to U.S. Patent No. 9,116,546. The Company's response is due May 9, 2024. Valve filed IPR2024-00556 and IPR2024-00557 on February 7, 2024. These are directed to U.S. Patent Nos. 8,749,507 and 10,665,067, respectively. The Company's responses are due on May 15, 2024. Valve filed IPR2024-00582 on February 16, 2024, which is directed to U.S. Patent No. 11,175,738. The Company's response is due June 27, 2024. Valve filed IPR2024-00714 on March 22, 2024, which is directed to U.S. Patent No. 10,627,907. The PTAB has not yet entered such case schedule. set a response due date.

The parties submitted their joint claim construction statement and respective positions on March 29, 2024.

On March 14, 2024, Valve filed a motion to stay the district court case pending the PTAB's decisions on the IPRs. Immersion opposed the motion on March 25, 2024, and Valve filed its reply brief on March 29, 2024. The Court granted Valve's motion to stay on April 4, 2024. In connection with that order, the Court struck Valve's motion to dismiss with leave to refile at a later date.

6. STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION

Stock Options and Awards

Our equity incentive program is a long-term retention program that is intended to attract, retain, and provide incentives for employees, consultants, officers, and directors and to align stockholder and employee interests. We may grant time-based options, market condition-based options, stock appreciation rights, restricted stock awards ("RSAs"), restricted stock units ("RSUs"), performance shares, market condition-based performance restricted stock units ("PSUs"), and other stock-based equity awards to employees, officers, directors, and consultants.

On January 18, 2022, our stockholders approved the 2021 Equity Incentive Plan (the "2021 Plan"), which provides for a total number of shares reserved and available for grant and issuance equal to 3,525,119 shares plus up to an additional 855,351 shares that are subject to stock options or other awards previously granted under the 2011 Equity Incentive Plan. On March 30, 2023, our stockholders approved an amendment to the 2021 Plan to increase which increased the total number of shares reserved and available for grant and issuance equal to 8,146,607 shares plus up to an additional 855,351 shares that are subject to stock options or other awards previously granted under the 2021 Plan by 4,621,488 shares. 2011 Equity Incentive Plan.

Under our equity incentive plans, stock options may be granted at prices not less than the fair market value on the date of grant for such stock options. Stock options generally vest over four years and expire seven years from the applicable grant date. Market condition-based stock awards are subject to a market condition whereby the closing price of our common stock must exceed a certain level for a number of trading days within a specified time frame or the awards will be canceled before expiration. RSAs generally vests over one year. RSUs generally vest over three years. Awards granted other than a stock option or a stock appreciation right shall reduce the common stock shares available for grant by 1.75 shares for every share issued.

A summary of our equity incentive program as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 is as follows (in thousands):

Common stock shares available for grant	5,028
	102
Stock options outstanding	3,813
RSUs outstanding	7281,250
RSAs outstanding	75
PSUs outstanding	400

Time-Based Stock Options
The following summarizes time-based As of March 31, 2024, we did not have any outstanding stock options activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2023: options.

	Number of Shares Underlying Stock Options (in thousands)	Weighted Average Exercise Price Per Share	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Life (Years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value (in thousands)
The aggregate intrinsic value is calculated as the difference between the exercise price of the underlying awards and the exercise price of our common stock for the options that were in-the-money.	140	\$ 7.57	4.03	\$ —
Outstanding at December 31, 2022	140			
Granted	18	—		
Exercised	(21)	7.57		
Can We did not grant stock options in the nine months ended September 30, 2023.	(17)	7.57		
Outstanding as of September 30, 2023	102	\$ 7.57	0.12	\$ —
Restricted Stock Units				
Vested and expected to vest at September 30, 2023	102	\$ 7.57	0.12	\$ —
Exercised during September 30, 2023 activities for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024:	102	7.57	0.12	\$ —

	Number of Restricted Stock Units (in thousands)	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value Per Share	Weighted Average Remaining Recognition Period (Years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value (in thousands)	Number of Restricted Stock Units (in thousands)	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value Per Share	Weighted Average Remaining Recognition Period (Years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value (in thousands)
Outstanding at December 31, 2022	887	\$ 5.85	1.31	\$ 6,226				
Outstanding at December 31, 2023					1,128	\$ 6.57	1.05	\$ 7,964
Granted	77	7.60			256	6.83		
Released	(184)	5.19			(134)	6.14		
Forfeited	(52)	6.91			—	—		
Outstanding at September 30, 2023	728	\$ 6.12	0.98	\$ 4,812				

Outstanding at March 31, 2024	1,250	\$	6.47	1.05	\$	9,348
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The aggregate intrinsic value is calculated as the market value as of the end of the reporting period.

Restricted Stock Awards

The following summarizes RSA activities for the **nine** **three** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**:

	Number of Restricted Stock Awards (in thousands)	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value Per Share	Weighted Average Remaining Recognition Period (Years)	Number of Restricted Stock Awards (in thousands)	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value Per Share	Weighted Average Remaining Recognition Period (Years)
Outstanding at December 31, 2022	119	\$ 5.47	0.39			
Outstanding at December 31, 2023				75	\$ 8.31	0.24
Granted	75	8.31		—	—	
Released	(119)	5.47		(75)	8.31	
Forfeited	—	—		—	—	
Outstanding at September 30, 2023	75	\$ 8.31	0.50			
Outstanding at March 31, 2024				—	\$ —	—

Market Condition-Based Performance Stock Units

The following summarizes PSU activities for the **nine** **three** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**:

	Number of Market Condition-Based Performance Stock Units (in thousands)	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value Per Share	Weighted Average Remaining Recognition Period (Years)	Number of Market Condition- Based Performance Stock Units (in thousands)	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value Per Share	Weighted Average Remaining Recognition Period (Years)
Outstanding at December 31, 2022	615	\$ 3.69	1.12			
Outstanding at December 31, 2023				400	\$ 3.63	0.00
Granted	—	—		—	—	
Released	(206)	3.70		—	—	
Forfeited	(9)	6.20		—	—	
Outstanding at September 30, 2023	400	\$ 3.63	0.75			
Outstanding at March 31, 2024				400	\$ 3.63	0.00

Employee Stock Purchase Plan

Under our 1999 Employee Stock Purchase Plan ("ESPP"), eligible employees may purchase common stock through payroll deductions at a purchase price of 85% of the lower of the fair market value of our common stock at the beginning of the offering period or the purchase date. Participants may not purchase more than 2,000 shares in a six-month offering period or purchase stock having a value greater than \$25,000 in any calendar year as measured at the beginning of the offering period. A total of 1.0 million shares of common stock have been reserved for issuance under the ESPP. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, no shares were purchased under the ESPP. Effective February 1, 2023, our ESPP was discontinued and 193,134 shares expired following the ESPP termination.

Stock-based Compensation Expense

Valuation and amortization methods

Stock-based compensation is based on the estimated fair value of awards, net of estimated forfeitures, and recognized over the requisite service period. Estimated forfeitures are based on historical experience at the time of grant and revised, if necessary, in subsequent periods if actual forfeitures differ from those estimates. The stock-based compensation related to all of our stock-based awards and ESPP for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, and 2022 2023 is as follows (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended September		Nine Months Ended		Three Months	
	30,		September 30,		Ended March	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2024	2023
Stock options	\$ 10	\$ 53	\$ (31)	\$ 67	\$ (2)	\$ (56)
RSUs, RSAs and PSUs	810	678	2,557	2,593	1,079	1,002
ESPP	—	(1)	—	1		
Total	\$ 820	\$ 730	\$ 2,526	\$ 2,661	\$ 1,077	\$ 946
Sales and marketing	\$ 113	\$ 19	\$ 110	\$ 20	\$ 148	\$ (99)
Research and development	1	18	(72)	96	1	(74)
General and administrative	706	693	2,488	2,545	928	1,119
Total	\$ 820	\$ 730	\$ 2,526	\$ 2,661	\$ 1,077	\$ 946

As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, there was \$3.3 million \$4.6 million of unrecognized compensation cost adjusted for estimated forfeitures related to non-vested stock options, RSUs, RSAs and PSUs granted to our employees and directors. This unrecognized compensation cost will be recognized over an estimated weighted-average period of approximately 1.6 1.79 years. Total unrecognized compensation cost will be adjusted for future changes in estimated forfeitures.

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7. STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

Stock Repurchase Program

Stock Repurchase Program

On February 23, 2022 December 29, 2022, our Board of Directors (the "Board") approved a stock repurchase program of up to \$30.0 \$50.0 million of our common stock for a period of up to twelve months (the "February 2022 Stock Repurchase Program"). Any stock repurchases were made through open market or privately negotiated transactions, at such times and in such amounts as management deemed appropriate, including pursuant to one or more Rule 10b5-1 trading plans adopted in accordance with Rule 10b5-1 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Additionally, the Board authorized the use of derivative or similar instrument to effect stock repurchase transactions, including without limitation, accelerated share repurchase contracts, equity forward transactions, equity option transactions, equity swap transactions, cap transactions, collar transactions, naked put options, floor transactions or other similar transactions or any combination of the foregoing transactions. The stock repurchase program was implemented as a method to return value to our stockholders. The timing, pricing and sizes of any repurchases depended on a number of factors, including the market price of our common stock and general market and economic conditions. The stock repurchase program did not obligate us to repurchase any dollar amount or number of shares, and the program could be suspended or discontinued at any time.

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In the year ended December 31, 2022, we repurchased 1,637,566 shares of our common stock for \$8.9 million at an average purchase price of \$5.46 per share. The February 2022 Stock Repurchase Program was terminated on December 29, 2022.

On December 29, 2022, the Board approved a stock repurchase program of up to \$50.0 million of our common stock for a period of up to twelve months (the "December 2022 Stock Repurchase Program"), which terminated and superseded the stock repurchase program that had been approved by the Board on February 23, 2022. Any stock repurchases may be made through open market and privately negotiated transactions, at such times and in such amounts as management deems appropriate, including pursuant to one or more Rule 10b5-1 trading plans adopted in accordance with Rule 10b5-1 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Additionally, the Board authorized the use of any derivative or similar instrument to effect stock repurchase transactions, including without limitation,

accelerated share repurchase contracts, equity forward transactions, equity option transactions, equity swap transactions, cap transactions, collar transactions, naked put options, floor transactions or other similar transactions or any combination of the foregoing transactions. The **stock repurchase program December 2022 Stock Repurchase Program** was implemented as a method to return value to our stockholders. The timing, pricing and sizes of any repurchases will depend on a number of factors, including the market price of our common stock and general market and economic conditions. The **stock repurchase program December 2022 Stock Repurchase Program** does not obligate us to repurchase any dollar amount or number of shares, and the program may be suspended or discontinued at any time. On August 8, 2023, the Board approved an amendment to extend the expiration date of the December 2022 Stock Repurchase Program that was set to expire on **December 29, 2023** **December 29, 2023** to December 29, 2024.

We **During 2023, we repurchased 898,757,217,774 shares of our common stock for \$6.2 million \$8.3 million at average purchase price of \$6.8602 \$6.77 per share share.** We did not repurchase any stock during the **nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024.** As of **September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024,** we had **\$43.8 million \$41.7 million** available for repurchase under the December 2022 Stock Repurchase Program.

Dividends **Payment Declared and Dividend Payments**

On **November 14, 2022 February 21, 2023,** our **the** Board declared a quarterly dividend, in the amount of \$0.03 per share, which was paid on January 30, 2023, to stockholders of record on January 15, 2023. In addition, on December 29, 2022, the Board declared a special dividend in the amount of \$0.10 per share, which was paid on January 30, 2023 to stockholders of record on January 15, 2023. **\$0.03**

On February 21, 2023, the Board declared a second quarterly dividend, in the amount of \$0.03 per share, which was paid on April 28, 2023 to stockholders of record on April 13, 2023.

On May 10, 2023, the Board declared a third quarterly dividend in the amount of \$0.03 per share which was paid on July 28, 2023, to shareholders of record on July 13, 2023.

On August 11, 2023, the Board declared a quarterly dividend in the amount of \$0.03 per share, which was paid on October 27, 2023 to shareholders of record on October 16, 2023.

On November 13, 2023, our Board declared a quarterly dividend in the amount of \$0.045 per share, **will be payable, subject to any prior revocation, which was paid on January 25, 2024 January 25, 2024** to shareholders of record on January 14, **2024, 2024.**

On February 28, 2024, our Board declared a quarterly dividend in the amount of \$0.045 per share, which was paid on April 19, 2024 to shareholders of record on April 12, 2024.

On May 8, 2024, our Board declared a quarterly dividend in the amount of \$0.045 per share, which was paid on July 26, 2024 to shareholders of record on July 8, 2024.

Future dividends will be subject to further review and approval by the Board in accordance with applicable law. The Board reserves the right to adjust or withdraw the quarterly dividend in future periods as it reviews our capital allocation strategy from time-to-time.

In the **first nine three months of ended March 31, 2024 and 2023,** the total dividends paid was **\$6.4 million \$1.4 million and \$4.4 million, respectively.**

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8. INCOME TAXES

Provision for income taxes the three **and nine months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022** 2023 consisted of the following (in thousands):

					Three Months Ended March 31,	
	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,		2024	2023
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Income before provision for income taxes	\$ 3,965	\$ 8,582	\$ 23,622	\$ 12,226		
Provision for income taxes	(1,285)	(877)	(5,636)	(1,264)		
Effective tax rate	32.4%	10.2%	23.9%	10.3%	24.5%	15.4%

Provision for income taxes for the three **and nine months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2023** resulted primarily from estimated domestic and foreign taxes included in the calculation of the effective tax rate. **Provision**

We **provided no valuation allowance for** federal assets, whose future realization is more likely than not and continue to maintain full valuation allowance for state deferred tax assets in the United States as well as federal tax assets in Canada. Changes in provision for income taxes for the three months ended September 30, 2022 resulted primarily from estimated foreign taxes included the change in the calculation of the effective income from continuing operations across various tax rate. Provision for income taxes for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 resulted primarily from estimated foreign taxes included in the calculation of the effective tax rate. **jurisdictions.**

We continue to maintain a partial full valuation allowance against our U.S. federal for state and certain foreign deferred tax assets and maintain a full valuation allowance against our U.S. state and Canadian federal deferred tax assets. The change in the estimated effective tax rate was mainly driven by higher U.S. taxable income which was United States and Canada as a result of higher U.S. passive income.

uncertainties regarding the realization of the asset balance due to historical losses, the variability of operating results, and uncertainty regarding near term projected results. In the event that we determine the deferred tax assets are realizable based on an assessment of relevant factors, an adjustment to the valuation allowance may increase income in the period such determination is made. The valuation allowance does not impact our ability to utilize the underlying net operating loss carryforwards. We also maintain liabilities for uncertain tax positions.

As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, we had unrecognized tax benefits under Accounting Standards Certification ("ASC") 740 Income Taxes of approximately \$7.3 \$4.9 million of which \$4.9 million could be payable in cash. In addition, interest and applicable interest penalty of \$0.1 million. \$0.2 million could also be payable in cash in relation to unrecognized tax benefits. The total amount of unrecognized tax benefits that would affect our effective tax rate, if recognized, is \$3.5 \$4.9 million. Our policy is to We account for interest and penalties related to uncertain tax positions as a component of income tax provision. We do not expect to have any significant changes to unrecognized tax benefits during the next twelve months.

As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, we had net deferred income tax assets of \$7.0 \$3.3 million and deferred income tax liabilities of \$0.1 million. \$6,000. Because we have net operating loss and credit carryforwards, there are open statutes of limitations in which federal, state, and foreign taxing authorities may examine our tax returns for all years from 2005 2008 through the current period.

We maintain a valuation allowance against certain of our deferred tax assets, including certain federal, all state, and certain foreign deferred tax assets because of uncertainties regarding the realization of the asset balance due to historical losses, the variability of operating results, and uncertainty regarding near term projected results. If we determine the deferred tax assets are realizable based on our assessment of relevant factors, an adjustment to the valuation allowance may increase income in the period such determination is made.

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9. NET INCOME (LOSS) PER SHARE

Basic net income (loss) per share is computed using the weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding during the period. Diluted net income (loss) per share is computed using the weighted average number of shares of common stock, adjusted for any dilutive effect of potential common stock. Potential common stock, computed using the treasury stock method, includes stock options and stock awards and ESPP awards.

The following is a reconciliation of the denominators used in computing basic and diluted net income (loss) per share (in thousands, except per share amounts):

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2024	2023
Denominator:						
Weighted-average shares outstanding, basic	32,523	33,201	32,254	33,601	31,028	32,603
Shares related to outstanding options, unvested RSUs, RSAs, and PSUs	227	481	332	434	378	482
Weighted average shares outstanding, diluted	32,750	33,682	32,586	34,035	31,406	33,085

We include PSUs in the calculation of diluted earnings per share if the applicable performance condition has been satisfied as of the end of the reporting period and exclude stock equity awards if the performance condition has not been met.

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, March 31, 2024, we had no outstanding stock options RSUs, PSUs and RSAs awards that could potentially dilute basic earnings per share in the future. For the three months ended March 31, 2023, we had 140,000 outstanding stock options and 2,000 outstanding awards that could potentially dilute basic earnings per share in the future, but these were excluded from the computation of diluted net income per share because their effect would have been anti-dilutive. These outstanding securities consisted of the following (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Stock options	110	145	128	197
RSUs, RSAs and PSUs	64	15	20	27
Total	174	160	148	224

We lease our office space under lease arrangements with expiration dates on or before March 31, 2024. We recognize lease expense on a straight-line basis over the lease term. Leases with an initial term of 12 months or less are not recorded on the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. We combine lease and non-lease

components for new and reassessed leases. We apply discount rates to operating leases using a portfolio approach.

On January 31, 2022, we entered into an agreement to lease a 1,390 square feet of office space in Aventura, Florida ("Aventura Lease"). We use this facility as our principal executive offices and for general administrative functions. This lease commenced in the first quarter of 2022 and expired in March 2024.

On April 4, 2024, we entered into an amendment of the Aventura Lease. The lease amendment commenced in April 2024 and expires at the end of the first quarter of 2026. We accounted for this lease as an operating lease in accordance with the provisions of ASC 842Leases ("ASC 842"). We expect to record a lease liability of \$0.1 million, which represents the present value of the lease payments using an estimated incremental borrowing rate of 4.72%. We also recognized a right of use ("ROU") asset of \$0.1 million which represents our right to use an underlying asset for the lease term.

Below is a summary of our right-of-use ROU assets and lease liabilities (in thousands):

	Balance Sheets Classification	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022		
Assets					
Right-of-use assets	Other assets	\$ 83	\$ 360	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Liabilities					
Assets					
Operating lease liabilities - current	Other current liabilities	88	486		
Right-of-use assets	Other assets	—	\$ 56	—	\$ 36
Operating lease liabilities - long-term	Other long-term liabilities				
Liabilities					
Total lease liabilities		\$ 88	\$ 542		
Operating lease liabilities - current	Other current liabilities			—	39
Operating lease liabilities - long-term	Other long-term liabilities			—	—
Total lease liabilities			\$ —	\$ —	\$ 39

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The table below provides supplemental information related to operating leases during the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 2023 (in thousands except for lease term):

	Nine Months Ended September 30,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022	2024	2023
Cash paid within operating cash flow	\$ 105	\$ 982	\$ 39	\$ 282
Weighted average lease terms (in years)	0.45	0.88	0.00	0.69
Weighted average discount rates	N/A	3.93%	N/A	N/A

On June 6, 2022, we entered into a sublease agreement with Innovobot Fund LLP for our facility located in Montreal Canada (the "Montreal Facility"). This sublease commenced on June 8, 2022, and ends on February 27, 2024 which approximates the lease termination date of the original Montreal Facility lease.

On November 12, 2014, we entered into an amendment to the lease of approximately 42,000 square feet office space in San Jose, California facilities (the "SJ Facility"). The lease commenced in May 2015 and expired as of April 2023. We vacated the SJ Facility in the first quarter of 2020. On March 12, 2020, we entered into a sublease agreement with Neato Robotics, Inc. ("Neato") for the SJ Facility. This sublease commenced in June 2020 and ended on April 30, 2023, which is the lease termination date of the San Jose Facility. Both SJ Facility lease and related sublease expired in April 2023.

In accordance with provisions of ASC 842, we treated each sublease as a separate lease as we were not relieved of the primary obligation under each original lease. We continue to account for each original lease as a lessee, in the same manner as prior to the commencement date of the sublease. We accounted for each sublease as a lessor of such lease. We classified each sublease as an operating lease as it did not meet the criteria of a Sale-Type or Direct Financing lease.

We recognize operating lease expense and lease payments from the sublease, on a straight-line basis, in our Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income over the lease terms. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 2023, our net operating lease expenses were as follows (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended September 30,	Nine Months Ended September 30,
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	2023	2022	2023	2022
Operating lease payments obligations as of September 30, 2023 were as follows (in thousands):		138	\$ 314	\$ 343
Variable lease payments	1	98	Three Months Ended March 31, 2024 (170)	2023 (329)
Sublease income	(49)	(306)	2024 (489)	2023 (837)
Operating lease cost			\$ 38	\$ 118
Total lease cost	\$ 49	\$ (70)	\$ 1	\$ (128)
Variable lease payments			1	128
For Future cash receipts from our sublease agreements as of September 30, 2023 were as follows (in thousands):			March 31, 2024, we have no future lease obligation.	
Sublease income			—	(257)
Total lease cost		\$ 50	\$ 40	\$ 189
2024 the Years Ending December 31,		39		
2023 lease payments		50		
2024: Interest	24	(31)		
Total lease liability		\$ 88		

11. Subsequent Event SUBSEQUENT EVENT

On November 10, 2023 Following the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2024, we filed Toro 18 Holdings LLC ("Investor"), a Delaware limited liability company and wholly owned subsidiary of Immersion, entered into a Standby, Securities Purchase and Debt Conversion Agreement (the "Purchase Agreement"), dated April 16, 2024, with Barnes & Noble Education, Inc., a Delaware corporation ("BNED"), and certain other parties. Pursuant to the Purchase Agreement, BNED will conduct a rights offering (the "Rights Offering"), whereby (i) BNED will distribute at no charge to the holders of its common stock ("BNED Common Stock") non-transferable subscription rights ("Rights") to purchase up to an additional complaint against Meta aggregate of 900,000,000 new shares of BNED Common Stock at a subscription price of \$0.05 per share (the "Subscription Price"); (ii) BNED's stockholders will have oversubscription rights; and (iii) if the Rights Offering is not fully subscribed, Immersion, through Investor, has agreed to purchase up to \$35.0 million in unsubscribed Rights (the "Backstop Commitment"). Pursuant to the United States District Court Purchase Agreement, Immersion, through Investor, will also purchase 900,000,000 new shares of BNED Common Stock at the Subscription Price in a private placement transaction. The Purchase Agreement further provides for a conversion of certain of BNED's outstanding debt into shares of BNED Common Stock at the Western District Subscription Price. The closing of Texas, alleging that Meta's AR/VR systems, including the Meta Quest 3, infringe five transactions contemplated by the Purchase Agreement is also subject to the approval of our patents that cover various uses of haptic effects in BNED stockholders at a special meeting to be held by BNED. In connection with such AR/VR systems. We are seeking these transactions, BNED has agreed to enjoin Meta from further infringement reimburse Immersion, through Investor, for its reasonable legal and other expenses, up to recover a reasonable royalty maximum of \$2.5 million, and will pay Immersion, through Investor, \$2.5 million as consideration for such infringement. its Backstop Commitment.

The complaint against Meta asserts infringement of the following patents:

1. U.S. Patent No. 8,469,806: "System and method for providing complex haptic stimulation during input of control gestures, and relating to control of virtual equipment"
2. U.S. Patent No. 9,727,217: "Haptically enhanced interactivity with interactive content"
3. U.S. Patent No. 10,248,298: "Haptically enhanced interactivity with interactive content"
4. U.S. Patent No. 10,269,222: "System with wearable device and haptic output device"
5. U.S. Patent No. 10,664,143: "Haptically enhanced interactivity with interactive content"

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Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

This Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). The forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking statements are frequently identified by words such as "anticipates", "believes", "expects", "intends", "may", "can", "will", "places", "estimates", and other similar expressions. However, these words are not the only way we identify forward-looking statements. Examples of forward-looking statements include among other things, any expectations, projections, or other characterizations of future events, or circumstances, and include statements regarding: the continued impact of COVID-19 on our business, including as to revenue, and potential cost reduction measures, and the continued impact of COVID-19 on our customers, suppliers, and on the economy in general; our strategy and our ability to execute our business plan; our competition and the market in which we operate; our customers and suppliers; our revenue and trends related thereto, and the recognition and components thereof; our costs and expenses, including capital expenditures; our investment of surplus funds and sales of marketable debt securities; securities seasonality and demand; our investment in research and technology development; changes to general and administrative expenses; our foreign operations and the reinvestment of our earnings related thereto; our investment in and protection of our IP; our employees; capital expenditures and the sufficiency of our capital resources; unrecognized tax benefit and tax liabilities; the impact of changes in interest rates and foreign exchange rates, as well as our plans with respect to foreign currency hedging in general; changes in laws and regulations, including with respect to taxes; our plans and estimates related to and the impact of current and future litigation and arbitration; our leases, sublease and the timing and income related thereto; arbitration and our dividend, stock repurchase and equity distribution programs.

Because forward-looking statements relate to the future, they are subject to inherent uncertainties, risks and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict and many of which are outside of our control. Actual results could differ materially from those projected in the forward-looking statements, therefore we caution you not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. Important factors that could cause our actual results and financial condition to differ materially from those indicated in the forward-looking statements include, among others, the risk factors contained under Part I, Item 1A, "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended **December 31, 2022** **December 31, 2023**, filed with the SEC on **February 22, 2023** and below under Part II, Item 1A, "Risk Factors." **March 11, 2024**.

Any forward-looking statements made by us in this report speak only as of the date of this report, and we do not intend to update these forward-looking statements after the filing of this report, unless required to do so by applicable law or regulation. You are urged to review carefully and consider our various disclosures in this report and in our other reports publicly disclosed or filed with the SEC that attempt to advise you of the risks and factors that may affect our business.

OVERVIEW

We are a premier licensing company focused on the invention, acceleration, and scaling, through licensing, of innovative haptic technologies that allow people to use their sense of touch to engage with products and experience the digital world around them. We are one of the leading experts in haptics, and our focus on innovation allows us to deliver world-class intellectual property ("IP") and technology that enables the creation of products that delight end users. Our technologies are designed to facilitate the creation of high-quality haptic experiences, enable their widespread distribution, and ensure that their playback is optimized. Our primary business is currently in the mobility, gaming, and automotive markets, but we believe our technology is broadly applicable and see opportunities in evolving new markets, including virtual and augmented reality, and wearables, as well as residential, commercial, and industrial Internet of Things. In recent years, we have seen a trend towards broad market adoption of haptic technology. As other companies follow our leadership in recognizing how important tactile feedback can be in people's digital lives, we expect the opportunity to license our IP and technologies will continue to expand.

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We have adopted a business model under which we offer licenses to our patented technology to our customers and offer our customers enabling software, related tools and technical assistance related to integrate our patented technology into our customers' products or enhance the functionality of our patented technology. Our licenses enable our customers to deploy haptically-enabled devices, content and other offerings, which they typically sell under their own brand names. We and our wholly-owned subsidiaries hold more than **1,000 issued** **800 issued** or pending patents worldwide as of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**. Our patents cover a wide range of digital technologies and ways in which touch-related technology can be incorporated into and between hardware products and components, systems software, application software, and digital content. We believe that our IP is relevant to many of the most important and cutting-edge ways in which haptic technology is and can be deployed, including in connection with mobile interfaces and user interactions, in association with pressure and other sensing technologies, as part of video and interactive content offerings, as related to virtual and augmented reality experiences, and in connection with advanced actuation technologies and techniques. Our portfolio includes numerous patents and patent applications that we believe may become essential to emerging standards in development by Standards Development Organizations ("SDOs") including media standards in development by ISO/IEC Moving Picture Expert Group (MPEG) and software and system standards in development at IEEE-SA.

We were incorporated in 1993 in California and reincorporated in Delaware in 1999.

Results of Operations

Overview

Total revenues for the three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** was **\$9.5 million** **\$43.8 million**, a decrease an increase of **\$4.5 million** **\$36.8 million**, or **32%** **520%**, compared to the same period in **2022**. **2023**.

Total revenues for operating expenses were **\$27.2 million** the **nine three** months ended **September 30, 2023** was **\$23.5 million** **March 31, 2024**, a decrease an increase of **\$5.8 million** **\$23.4 million**, or **20%** **614%**, compared to the same period in **2022**.

Total operating expenses were **\$3.0 million in each of the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022**. Total operating expenses were **\$10.6 million in the nine months ended September 30, 2023** flat compared to **\$10.7 million total operating expense in the same period in 2022**. **2023**.

Net income was **\$2.7 million** **\$18.7 million** in the three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** compared to a net income of **\$7.7 million** **\$8.3 million** in the same period in **2022**. Net income was **\$18.0 million and \$11.0 million** in the nine months ended **September 30, 2023 and 2022**, respectively. **2023**.

The following table sets forth our Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income data as a percentage of total revenues:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023		2022		2024	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2024	2023
Revenues:						
Fixed fee license revenue	13%	55%	15%	36%	88%	17%
Per-unit royalty revenue	87	45	84	63	12	82
Total royalty and license revenue	100	100	99	99	100	99
Development, services, and other	—	—	1	1	0	1
Total revenues	100	100	100	100	100	100
Operating expenses:						
Sales and marketing	4	2	4	3	3	1
Research and development	—	2	1	4	0	2
General and administrative	27	18	40	29	59	51
Total operating expenses	31	22	45	36	62	54
Operating income	69	78	55	64	38	46
Interest and other income (loss), net	(27)	(17)	46	(22)		
Income before provision for income taxes	42	61	101	42		
Provision for income taxes	(14)	(6)	(24)	(4)	(14)	(21)
Net income	28%	55%	77%	38%	43%	117%

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Revenues

Our revenue is primarily derived from fixed fee license agreements and per-unit royalty agreements. Royalty and license revenue is composed of per unit royalties earned based on usage or net sales by licensees and fixed payment license fees charged for our IP and software.

Three Months Ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 Compared to Three Months Ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023

A revenue summary for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 2023 is as follows (in thousands, except for percentages):

	Three Months Ended September 30,				Three Months Ended March 31,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change	2024	2023	Change	Change
Revenues:								
Fixed fee license revenue	\$ 1,191	\$ 7,662	\$ (6,471)	(84)%	\$ 38,728	\$ 1,214	\$ 37,514	3090%
Per-unit royalty revenue	8,283	6,269	2,014	32%	5,119	5,795	(676)	(12)%
Total royalty and license revenue	9,474	13,931	(4,457)	(32)%	43,847	7,009	36,838	526%
Development, services, and other revenue	8	75	(67)	(89)%	—	65	(65)	(100)%
Total revenues	\$ 9,482	\$ 14,006	\$ (4,905)	(35)%	\$ 43,847	\$ 7,074	\$ 36,773	520%

Royalty and license revenue

Fixed fee license revenue decreased increased by \$6.5 million, or 84%, \$37.5 million in the third first quarter of 2023 2024 compared to the same period in 2022 2023 primarily due to a \$6.5 million decrease an increase in mobility gaming license revenue. revenue we recognized in the first quarter of 2024 following the License and Settlement Agreement we entered into with Meta Platforms, Inc., ("Meta") in February 2024.

Per-unit royalty revenue increased decreased by \$2.0 million \$0.7 million, or 32% 12%, in the third first quarter of 2023 2024 compared to the same period in 2022, 2023, primarily due to an a \$1.9 1.1 million in decrease decrease in royalties from automotive licensees and a \$0.8 million increase in royalties from gaming licensees partially offset by a \$0.5 million decrease \$0.5 million increase in royalties from mobility automotive licensees.

We expect royalty and license revenue to continue to be a major component of our future revenue as our technology is included in products and we succeed in our efforts to monetize our IP. Our fixed fee license revenue could fluctuate depending upon the timing of execution of new fixed license fee arrangements. We also

anticipate that our royalty revenue will fluctuate relative to our customers' unit shipments.

Geographically, revenues generated in Asia, North America, Asia and Europe for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 represented 68% 88%, 8% 11%, and 24% 1%, respectively, of our total revenue as compared to 43% 12%, 54% 84%, and 3% 4%, respectively, for the three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023.

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Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023 Compared to Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022

A revenue summary for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows (in thousands, except for percentages):

	Nine Months Ended September 30,			
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change
Revenues:				
Fixed fee license revenue	\$ 3,594	\$ 10,653	\$ (7,059)	(66)%
Per-unit royalty revenue	19,807	18,426	1,381	7%
Total Royalty and license revenue	23,401	29,079	(5,678)	(20)%
Development, services, and other revenue	138	218	(80)	(37)%
Total				

Fixed fee license revenue decreased \$7.1 million, or 66%, in the first nine months of 2023 compared to the same period in 2022 primarily attributable to a \$6.4 million decrease in mobility license revenue and a \$0.5 million decrease in automotive license revenue.

Per-unit royalty revenue increased by \$1.4 million, or 7%, in the first nine months of 2023 compared to the same period in 2022, primarily caused by a \$2.0 million increase in royalties from gaming licensees and a \$2.0 million increase in royalties from automotive licensees partially offset by a \$2.3 million decrease in royalties from mobility licensees and \$0.4 million decrease from other licensees.

Geographically, revenues generated in Asia, North America and Europe for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 represented 77%, 12%, and 11%, respectively, of our total revenue as compared to 61%, 33%, and 6%, respectively, for the nine months ended September 30, 2022.

Operating Expenses

A summary of operating expenses for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024, and 2022 2023 is as follows (in thousands, except for percentages):

	Three Months Ended September 30,							
	2023	2022	\$ Change	% Change				
Sales and marketing	\$ 367	282	\$ 85	30%				
Research and development					Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023			
General and administrative	2,566	30,254	(224)	(88)%	Three Months Ended March 31, 2024			
			\$	%			\$	%
	2023	2022	Change	Change	2024	2023	Change	Change
Sales and marketing	\$ 861	\$ 990	\$ (129)	(13)%	\$ 1,338	96	\$ 1,242	1294%
Research and development	259	1,118	(859)	(77)%	42	130	(88)	(68)%
General and administrative	9,528	8,550	978	11 %	25,853	3,589	22,264	620%

Sales and Marketing - Our sales and marketing expenses primarily consisted of employee compensation and benefits, including stock-based compensation; marketing costs and allocated facilities costs.

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Sales and marketing expenses increased \$0.1 million, or 30%, \$1.2 million in the three months ended September 30, 2023 compared March 31, 2024 compared to the same period in 2022 2023 primarily attributable to a \$0.1 million \$1.3 million increase in compensation, benefits and other personnel-related costs due to an increase in variable compensation and stock-based compensation. Sales and marketing expenses decreased \$0.1 million, or 13 %, in the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to the same period in 2022 primarily attributable to a decrease in compensation, benefits and other personnel-related costs due to lower headcount partially offset by an increase in stock-based compensation expense.

Research and Development - Our research and development expenses primarily consisted of employee compensation and benefits, including stock-based compensation; compensation and office expense and allocated facilities costs. expense.

Research and development expenses decreased \$0.2 million \$0.1 million, or 88%, and \$0.9 million, or 77% 68%, in the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, respectively, compared to the same periods period in 2022, 2023. This decrease was primarily attributable to decreases in compensation, benefits

and other personnel-related costs due to **lower headcount**, **a decrease in severance costs**.

General and Administrative - Our general and administrative expenses primarily consisted of employee compensation and benefits including stock-based compensation; legal **and** other professional fees; external legal costs for patents; office expense; travel; and allocated facilities costs.

General and administrative expense was flat **expenses increased \$22.3 million** in the three months ended **September 30, 2023** compared to the same period in **2022**. General and administrative expenses increased \$1.0 million, or 11%, in the first nine months of **2023** **March 31, 2024** as compared to the same period in **2022** **2023** primarily due to a **\$0.7 million** **\$20.8 million increase in legal costs** and a **\$1.7 million** increase in compensation, benefits and other personnel related costs and a **\$0.3 million increase in legal costs**. The increase in compensation, benefits and other personnel related costs in the **nine three** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** compared to the same period in **2022** **2023** were largely driven by increases in variable compensation **and severance costs**, partially offset by a decrease in stock-based compensation. The increase in legal expenses **costs** in the three **and nine** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** compared to the same period in **2022** **2023** was **largely attributable due** to an increase **in from** legal **consulting costs**, **costs related to the Meta litigation**.

We are engaged in, and may be required to engage in further, litigation to protect our IP, which may cause our general and administrative expenses to substantially increase reflecting such litigation costs.

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Interest and Other Income (Loss)

Interest and Other Income (loss) - Interest and other income consists primarily of interest and dividend income from cash and cash equivalents and marketable debt and equity securities, short-term investments realized and unrealized gains (losses) on our marketable equity securities and derivative instruments and realized gains (losses) on our marketable debt securities.

	Three Months Ended September 30,							
	2023		2022		\$ Change		% Change	
Interest and other income (loss), net	\$	(2,382)	\$	(2,185)	\$	(197)		9%
Other income (expense), net		(172)		(163)				
Interest and other income (loss), net	Nine Months Ended September 30,				Three Months Ended March 31,			
	\$	(2,554)	\$	(2,348)	\$	(206)	31,	9%
	2023		2022		\$ Change		% Change	
Interest and other income (loss), net	\$	10,876	\$	(5,865)	\$	16,741	(285)%	
Other income (expense), net		(145)		(548)		403	(74)%	
Interest and other income (loss), net	\$	10,731	\$	(6,413)	\$	17,144	(267)%	
							2024	2023
							Change	Change
							(182)	111
							(293)	(264)%

Interest and other income (loss) **decreased \$0.2 million** **increased \$1.9 million** during the three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** compared to the same period in **2022**, **2023**, primarily driven by a **\$1.1 million decrease in net gains from investments in marketable equity securities and derivative instruments partially offset by a \$0.9 million increase in interest income**.

Interest and other income (loss) **increase \$16.7 million** during the nine months ended **September 30, 2023**, compared to the same period in **2022**, primarily driven by a **\$14.6 million** increase in net gains from investments in marketable equity securities and derivative instruments and a **2.2 million** **\$0.9 million** increase in interest income.

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Other income (expense), net **increased** **decreased \$0.4** **0.3** million during the **nine three** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** compared to the same period in **2022** **2023**, primarily driven by a **\$0.4** **0.2** million **decrease** **increase** in net foreign currency translation losses.

Income Taxes

A summary of provision for income taxes and effective tax rates for the three **and nine** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** and **2022** **2023** is as follows (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended September 30,							
	2023		2022		\$ Change		% Change	
Income before provision for income taxes	\$	3,965	\$	8,582				
Provision for income taxes		(1,285)		(877)				
Effective tax rate		32.4%		10.2%				
	2023		2022		\$ Change		% Change	
Income before provision for income taxes	\$	23,622	\$	12,226	\$	24,720	\$9,785	
Provision for income taxes		(5,636)		(1,264)		6,065	1,507	
							4,558	302%

Effective tax rate	23.9%	10.3%	24.5%	15.4%
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Provision for income taxes for the ~~threethree and nine~~ months ended ~~September 30, 2023~~ ~~March 31, 2024~~ resulted primarily from estimated domestic and foreign taxes included in the calculation of the effective tax rate. Provision for income taxes for the three months ended ~~September 30, 2022~~ ~~March 31, 2023~~ resulted primarily from estimated foreign taxes included in the calculation of the effective tax rate. ~~Provision for income taxes for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 resulted primarily from estimated foreign taxes included in the calculation of the effective tax rate. We maintain a partial valuation allowance against our U.S. federal deferred tax assets and maintain a full valuation allowance against our U.S. state and Canadian federal deferred tax assets. The change in the estimated effective tax rate was mainly driven by higher U.S. taxable income which was a result of higher U.S. passive income.~~

We provided a ~~partial~~ ~~no~~ valuation allowance for certain U.S. federal assets, whose future realization is ~~not~~ more likely than not and ~~continue to maintain full valuation allowance for state deferred tax assets in the United States as well as federal tax assets in Canada. The year-over-year change in provision for income taxes resulted primarily from the change in income from continuing operations across various tax jurisdictions.~~

We continue to maintain full valuation allowance for state and certain foreign deferred tax assets in ~~the United States and~~ Canada as a result of uncertainties regarding the realization of the asset balance due to historical losses, the variability of operating results, and uncertainty regarding near term projected results. In the event that we determine the deferred tax assets are realizable based on an assessment of relevant factors, an adjustment to the valuation allowance may increase income in the period such determination is made. The valuation allowance does not impact our ability to utilize the underlying net operating loss carryforwards.

We also maintain liabilities for uncertain tax positions. As of ~~September 30, 2023~~ ~~March 31, 2024~~, we had unrecognized tax benefits under ~~Accounting Standards Certification ("ASC") ASC 740 Income Taxes~~ of approximately ~~\$7.3 million~~ ~~\$7.5 million~~, of which ~~\$4.9 million~~ could be payable in cash. In addition, interest and applicable interest of ~~\$0.1 million~~. penalty ~~\$0.2 million~~ could also be payable in cash in relation to the unrecognized tax benefits. The total amount of unrecognized tax benefits that would affect our effective tax rate, if recognized, is ~~\$3.5 million~~ ~~\$4.9 million~~. We account for interest and penalties related to uncertain tax positions as a component of income tax provision. We do not expect to have any significant changes to unrecognized tax benefits during the next twelve months.

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Liquidity and Capital Resources

Our cash equivalents, investments - current and investments - noncurrent consist primarily of money-market funds, investments in marketable equity and debt securities (including mutual funds), investments in U.S. treasury securities and certificates of deposit. All marketable securities are stated at market value. Realized gains and losses on marketable equity securities and marketable debt securities are recorded in Other income (expense), net on the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income. Unrealized gains and losses on marketable equity securities (including mutual funds) are reported as Other income (expense), net on our Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income and Comprehensive Income. Unrealized gains and losses on marketable debt securities reported as a component of Accumulated other comprehensive income on our Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets. Certificates of deposit are report as Investment - current or Investment - noncurrent based on their remaining maturity days. Interest income from certificates of deposit are reported as Interest and other income (loss), net on the Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income and Comprehensive Income.

Cash, cash equivalents and investments-current - As of ~~September 30, 2023~~ ~~March 31, 2024~~, our cash, cash equivalents, and investments- current totaled ~~\$150.7 million~~ ~~\$179.1 million~~, an increase of ~~\$1.0 million~~ ~~\$18.7 million~~ from ~~\$149.7 million~~ ~~\$160.4 million~~ on ~~December 31, 2022~~ ~~December 31, 2023~~.

A summary of select cash flow information for the ~~nine three~~ months ended ~~September 30, 2023~~ ~~March 31, 2024~~ and ~~2022~~ ~~2023~~ are as follows (in thousands):

	Nine Months Ended September 30,		Three Months Ended March	
			31,	
	2023	2022	2024	2023
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 12,779	\$ 32,234	\$ 29,897	\$ 3,523
Net cash used in investing activities	\$ (19,366)	\$ (35,578)		
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities			\$ 6,876	\$ (19,708)
Net cash used in financing activities	\$ (13,532)	\$ (11,379)	\$ (1,747)	\$ (5,151)

Cash provided by (used in) operating activities - Our operating activities primarily consists of net income adjusted for certain non-cash items including depreciation and amortization; stock-based compensation expense, deferred income taxes and the effect of changes in operating assets and liabilities.

Net cash provided by operating activities was ~~\$12.8 million~~ ~~\$29.9 million~~ in the ~~nine three~~ months ended ~~September 30, 2023~~ ~~March 31, 2024~~, a ~~\$19.5 million decrease~~ ~~\$26.4 million increase~~ compared to the same period in ~~2022~~. ~~2023~~. This cash ~~decrease~~ ~~increase~~ was primarily attributable to a ~~\$14.7 million decrease from changes~~ ~~\$10.0 million increase in non-cash items~~ ~~net income~~ and ~~\$11.8 million decrease~~ ~~\$16.9 million increase~~ from changes in net operating assets partially offset by a ~~\$7.0 million~~ ~~\$0.9 million decrease in non-cash items~~. The increase in cash from changes in net ~~income~~. operating assets primarily consisted of ~~\$8.5 million increase in deferred revenue resulted from the Nintendo license agreement renewal and \$6.1 million increase in income taxes payable.~~

Cash provided by (used in) investing activities - Our investing activities primarily consist of purchases of marketable securities and other investments and proceeds from disposal of marketable securities and other investments; proceeds from issuance of derivative instruments; payments made to settle derivative instruments and purchases of property and equipment.

Net cash ~~used~~ ~~provided~~ in investing activities during the ~~nine~~ ~~three~~ months ended ~~September 30, 2023~~ ~~March 31, 2024~~ was ~~\$19.46.9 million~~ primarily consisting of ~~\$167.9~~ ~~\$48.7 million~~ in proceeds from selling marketable securities and derivatives partially offset by a ~~\$40.9 million~~ in cash used to purchase marketable securities and in the settlement of derivative ~~instruments partially offset by \$148.5 million in proceeds from selling marketable securities and derivatives, instruments.~~

Net cash used in investing activities during the ~~first~~ ~~three~~ months ended ~~nine~~ ~~March 31, 2023~~ ~~months of 2022~~ was ~~\$35.6 million~~ ~~\$19.7 million~~ primarily consisting of ~~\$141.9 million~~ ~~\$56.3 million~~ in cash used to purchase marketable securities and in the settlement of derivative instrument partially offset by ~~\$106.4 million~~ ~~\$36.6 million~~ in proceeds from selling marketable securities and derivatives.

Cash provided by (used in) financing activities — Our financing activities primarily consist of cash proceeds from issuance of common stock, proceeds from stock option exercises and stock purchases under our employee stock purchase plan and cash paid for repurchases of our common stock.

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Net cash used in financing activities during the ~~nine~~ ~~three~~ months ~~September 30, 2023~~ ~~March 31, 2024~~ was ~~\$13.5 million~~ ~~\$1.7 million~~ primarily consisting of ~~\$6.4 million~~ ~~\$1.5 million~~ in dividend payments, ~~\$6.2 million~~ ~~stock repurchases~~ and ~~\$1.1 million~~ ~~\$0.3 million~~ in shares withheld to cover payroll taxes.

Net cash used in financing activities during the ~~nine~~ ~~three~~ months ended ~~September 30, 2022~~ ~~March 31, 2023~~ was ~~\$11.4 million~~ ~~\$5.2 million~~ primarily consisting of ~~\$4.4 million~~ cash paid for stock ~~repurchases, repurchases~~ and ~~\$0.8 million~~ ~~in shares withheld to cover payroll taxes.~~

Total cash, cash equivalents, and short-term investments were ~~\$150.7 million~~ ~~\$179.1 million~~ as of ~~September 30, 2023~~ ~~March 31, 2024~~ of which approximately ~~19%~~ ~~35%~~, or ~~\$33.9 million~~ ~~\$63.4 million~~, was held by our foreign subsidiaries and subject to repatriation tax effects. Our intent is to permanently reinvest a majority of our earnings from foreign operations, and current plans do not anticipate that we will need funds generated from foreign operations to fund our domestic operations.

On November 14, 2022, our Board of Directors ("Board") declared a quarterly dividend in the amount of \$0.03 per share, which was paid on January 30, 2023, to stockholders of record on January 15, 2023. In addition, on December 29, 2022, our Board declared a special dividend in the amount of \$0.10 per share, which was paid on January 30, 2023, to stockholders of record on January 15, 2023.

On February 21, 2023, our Board declared a second quarterly dividend, in the amount of \$0.03 per share, which was paid on April 28, 2023, to stockholders of record on April 13, 2023.

On May 10, 2023, the Board declared a third quarterly dividend in the amount of \$0.03 per share which was paid on July 28, 2023, to shareholders of record on July 13, 2023.

On August 11, 2023, the Board declared a quarterly dividend in the amount of \$0.03 per share, which was paid on October 27, 2023 to shareholders of record on October 16, 2023.

On November 13, 2023, our Board declared a quarterly dividend in the amount of \$0.045 per share, will be payable, subject to any prior revocation, on January 25, 2024 to shareholders of record on January 14, 2024. Future dividends will be subject to further review and approval by the Board in accordance with applicable law. The Board reserves the right to adjust or withdraw the quarterly dividend in future periods as it reviews our capital allocation strategy from time-to-time.

On February 21, 2023, the Board declared a quarterly dividend, in the amount of \$0.03 per share, which was paid on April 28, 2023 to stockholders of record on April 13, 2023.

On February 28, 2024, our Board declared a quarterly dividend in the amount of \$0.045 per share, which was paid on April 19, 2024 to shareholders of record on April 12, 2024.

We may continue to invest in, protect, and defend our extensive IP portfolio, which can result in the use of cash in the event of litigation.

On December 29, 2022, our Board of Directors (the Board "Board") approved a stock repurchase program of up to ~~\$50.0 million~~ ~~\$50.0 million~~ of our common stock for a period of up to twelve months (the "December 2022 Stock Repurchase Program"), which terminated and superseded the stock repurchase program that had been approved by ~~our~~ ~~the~~ Board on February 23, 2022. Any stock repurchases may be made through open market and privately negotiated transactions, at such times and in such amounts as management deems appropriate, including pursuant to one or more Rule 10b5-1 trading plans adopted in accordance with Rule 10b5-1 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Additionally, the Board authorized the use of any derivative or similar instrument to effect stock repurchase transactions, including without limitation, accelerated share repurchase contracts, equity forward transactions, equity option transactions, equity swap transactions, cap transactions, collar transactions, naked put options, floor transactions or other similar transactions or any combination of the foregoing transactions. The December 2022 Stock Repurchase Program was implemented as a method to return value to our stockholders. The timing, pricing and sizes of any repurchases will depend on a number of factors, including the market price of our common stock and general market and economic conditions. The December 2022 Stock Repurchase Program does not obligate us to repurchase any dollar amount or number of shares, and the program may be suspended or discontinued at any time. On August 8, 2023, the Board approved an amendment to extend the expiration date of the December 2022 Stock Repurchase Program that was set to expire on December 29, 2023 to December 29, 2024.

We During 2023, we repurchased 898,757 1,217,774 shares of our common stock for \$6.2 million \$8.3 million at an average purchase price of \$6.8602 \$6.77 per share share. We did not repurchase any stock during the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024. As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, we had \$43.8 \$41.7 million available for repurchase under the December 2022 Stock Repurchase Program.

We did not have any other significant non-cancellable purchase commitments as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024.

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We anticipate that capital expenditures for property and equipment for the remainder of 2023 2024 will be less than \$1.0 million.

As of the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, we believe we have sufficient capital resources to meet our working capital needs for the next twelve months and beyond.

Critical Accounting Estimates

Our discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations are based upon our condensed consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP"). The preparation of these condensed consolidated financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues, expenses, and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. On an ongoing basis, we evaluate our estimates and assumptions, including those related to revenue recognition, marketable securities and derivative instruments, income taxes and contingencies. We base our estimates and assumptions on historical experience and on various other factors that we believe to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates and assumptions.

Please refer to Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations contained in Part II, Item 7 of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, filed with the SEC on February 22, 2023 March 11, 2024, for a complete discussion of our critical accounting policies and estimates. The preparation of financial statements and related disclosures in conformity with U.S. GAAP and our discussion and analysis of our financial condition and operating results require the management to make judgments, assumptions and estimates that affect the amounts reported. See Note 1. Significant Accounting Policies of the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements in Part I, Item 1 herein, which describes the significant accounting policies and methods used in the preparation of our condensed consolidated financial statements. Management bases its estimates on historical experience and on various other assumptions it believes to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

See Note 1. Significant Accounting Policies of the Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for information regarding the effect of new accounting pronouncements on our financial statements.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Not applicable.

Item 4. Control and Procedures

Based on their evaluation as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, our management, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, has concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act) were effective to ensure that the information required to be disclosed by us in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q was (i) recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and regulations and (ii) accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

There were no changes to internal controls over financial reporting that occurred during the quarter ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, that have materially affected or are reasonably likely to materially affect our internal controls over financial reporting.

Our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, does not expect that our disclosure controls and procedures or our internal controls over financial reporting will prevent all error and all fraud. A control system, no matter how well conceived and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute assurance that the objectives of the control system are met. Further, the design of a control system must reflect the fact that there are resource constraints, and the benefits of controls must be considered relative to their costs. Because of the inherent limitations in all control systems, no evaluation of controls can provide absolute assurance that all control issues and instances of fraud, if any, within Immersion, have been detected.

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PART II

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

Immersion Corporation vs. Meta Platforms, Inc., f/k/a Facebook, Inc. ("Meta")

On May 26, 2022, we filed a complaint against Meta in the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas. The complaint alleges that Meta's augmented and virtual reality ("AR/VR") systems, including the Meta Quest 2, infringe six of our patents that cover various uses of haptic effects in connection with such AR/VR systems. We are seeking to enjoin Meta from further infringement and to recover a reasonable royalty for such infringement.

The complaint against Meta asserts infringement of the following patents:

- U.S. Patent No. 8,469,806: "System and method for providing complex haptic stimulation during input of control gestures, and relating to control of virtual equipment"
- U.S. Patent No. 8,896,524: "Context-dependent haptic confirmation system"
- U.S. Patent No. 9,727,217: "**Haptically** enhanced interactivity with interactive content"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,248,298: "**Haptically** enhanced interactivity with interactive content"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,269,222: "System with wearable device and haptic output device"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,664,143: "**Haptically** enhanced interactivity with interactive content"

Meta responded to the Company's complaint on August 1, 2022. On September 12, 2022, Meta filed a motion to transfer the lawsuit to the Northern District of California or, in the alternative, to the Austin Division of the Western District of Texas. The Court denied Meta's motion on May 30, 2023, and held the claim construction hearing on the same day. The Court adopted certain claim constructions during the hearing and issued a formal claim construction order consistent with those constructions on July 7, 2023. On August 2, 2023, Meta filed a mandamus petition asking the Federal Circuit to reverse the district court's order on Meta's transfer motion. Immersion responded on August 11, 2023, and Meta filed its reply brief on August 14, 2023. Meta's petition remains pending. Fact discovery closed on [October 6, 2023] October 6, 2023. The Federal Circuit denied Meta's mandamus petition on October 30, 2023.

On November 10, 2023, Immersion filed a separate action in the Western District of Texas against Meta directed to its newly launched Quest 3 product, asserting the following patents:

- U.S. Patent No. 8,469,806: "System and method for providing complex haptic stimulation during input of control gestures, and relating to control of virtual equipment"
- U.S. Patent No. 9,727,217: "**Haptically** enhanced interactivity with interactive content"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,248,298: "**Haptically** enhanced interactivity with interactive content"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,269,222: "System with wearable device and haptic output device"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,664,143: "**Haptically** enhanced interactivity with interactive content"

In addition, Meta filed inter partes reviews ("IPRs" "IPRs"), IPR2023-00942; IPR2023-00943; and IPR2023-00944 on May 25, 2023. These are directed to U.S. Patent Nos. 8,469,806; 8,896,524; and 10,269,222, respectively. The Company filed its response to IPR2023-00942 and IPR2023-0094 on September 8, 2023, and to IPR2023-00944 on September 12, 2023. Meta filed IPR2023-00945; IPR2023-00946; and IPR2023-00947 on May 26, 2023. These IPRs are directed to United States Patent Nos. 10,664,143; 9,727,217; and 10,248,298, respectively. The Company filed its response to Patent Trial and Appeal Board instituted review of IPR2023-00942 on December 6, 2023; IPR2023-00943 on December 6, 2023; IPR2023-00944 on December 7, 2023; IPR2023-00945 on September 8, 2023, and to December 6, 2023; IPR2023-00946 on December 8, 2023; and IPR2023-00947 is due on September 12, 2023 December 6, 2023.

On August 2, 2023, Meta filed a mandamus petition asking the Federal Circuit to vacate Judge Albright's May 30, 2023 order denying transfer of the litigation from the Waco Division of the Western District of Texas to the Northern District of California and instead transferring the case to the Austin Division of the Western District of Texas. The Federal Circuit has set a response deadline of August 11, 2023 for us, and a reply deadline of August 14, 2023 for Meta.

On November 10, 2023, we filed an additional complaint against Meta in the United States District Court for the Western District of Texas, alleging that Meta's AR/VR systems, including the Meta Quest 3, infringe five of our patents that cover various uses of haptic effects in connection with such AR/VR systems. We are seeking to enjoin Meta from further infringement and to recover a reasonable royalty for such infringement.

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The complaint against On January 16, 2024, Immersion and Meta asserts infringement jointly moved to stay all deadlines in district court because they had arrived at a settlement in principle. On January 17, 2024, the Court stayed all deadlines. Under the Court's order, the parties were to either move to dismiss the proceedings if they finalized the settlement agreement, or alternatively they were to provide the Court with a status update, by January 31, 2024.

On February 9, 2024, Immersion entered into a Patent License and Settlement Agreement (the "License and Settlement Agreement") with Meta, pursuant to which the parties have agreed to terms for resolving the litigation matters described above (the Litigation") and Meta will license, on a non-exclusive basis, Immersion's patent portfolio for use in its products. Under the License and Settlement Agreement, in consideration for the license and releases granted therein, Immersion received approximately \$17.3 million, after deducting for legal fees related to the Litigation (and other pending litigation) and other liabilities. Pursuant to the License and Settlement Agreement, Immersion and Meta agreed to terms for dismissal by them of the following patents: outstanding Litigation and the IPRs. On February 16, 2024, the parties dismissed the district court actions and requested permission from the Patent Trial and Appeal Board to dismiss the IPRs. The Patent Trial and Appeal Board dismissed the IPRs on February 27, 2024. The description of the License and Settlement Agreement contained herein does not purport to be complete and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the License and Settlement Agreement, which is attached to the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q as Exhibit 10.1 and is incorporated herein by reference.

1. U.S. Patent No. 8,469,806: "System and method for providing complex haptic stimulation during input of control gestures, and relating to control of virtual equipment"
2. U.S. Patent No. 9,727,217: "Haptically enhanced interactivity with interactive content"
3. U.S. Patent No. 10,248,298: "Haptically enhanced interactivity with interactive content"
4. U.S. Patent No. 10,269,222: "System with wearable device and haptic output device"
5. U.S. Patent No. 10,664,143: "Haptically enhanced interactivity with interactive content"

Immersion Corporation vs. Xiaomi Group

On or about March 3, 2023, the Company filed initiated patent infringement lawsuits against several companies of the Xiaomi-Group in Germany, France and India. Immersion filed complaints against Xiaomi-Group companies and their agents in the Düsseldorf Regional Court in Germany, the Tribunal judiciaire de Paris (Paris First Instance Civil Court) in France, and the High Court of Delhi, at New Delhi, in India.

The complaints allege that Xiaomi's smartphones, the Xiaomi-Group's devices, including the Xiaomi 12, infringe Immersion's patents that cover various uses of haptic effects in connection with such smartphones, devices. Immersion is seeking injunctions that would allow Immersion to prohibit Xiaomi Xiaomi-Group from selling the infringing smartphones devices in Germany, France and India, as well as costs and damages as compensation for such infringement.

The complaints against the Xiaomi Group assert infringement of the following patents:

- EP 2 463 752 B1 (German part) titled "Haptisches Feedback-System mit gespeicherten Effekten"
- EP 2 463 752 B1 (French part) titled "Système de rendu haptique avec stockage d'effets"
- IN 304 396 (India) titled "Haptic Feedback System With Stored Effects"

On June 19, 2023, Xiaomi filed an initial response to the Company's lawsuit in India. On July 7, 2023, the Indian litigation was listed before the Learned Joint Registrar, ("JR"), Mr. Siddharth Mathur. The application seeking interim injunction was set to be heard on March 21, 2024, but has been reset by for the Court to be heard on July 22, 2024. On March 21, 2024, Xiaomi indicated that it would bring a counter claim to invalidate the Indian patent.

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On July 11, 2023, in the German proceeding Xiaomi filed its nullity action in the German Federal Patent Court, which was served on Immersion on July 27, 2023. Immersion has until replied on October 27, 2023, to respond and received Xiaomi's response on February 2, 2024, with a decision expected sometime before August of 2024, and a hearing has been set for November 13, 2024. In the German infringement proceeding, Xiaomi's statement of defense is was due on October 25, 2023. Immersion's reply was due on February 26, 2024. Xiaomi's rejoinder is scheduled for July 25, 2024. The oral hearing is scheduled for August 29, 2024.

Xiaomi has until December 21, 2023 to reply to Immersion's writ of summons The next case management hearing in the French proceeding. The Court will hear Immersion's application proceeding is scheduled for a preliminary injunction on January 24, 2024 in the Indian proceeding. June 6, 2024.

LGE Korean Withholding Tax Matter

On October 16, 2017, we received a letter from LG Electronics Inc. ("LGE") requesting that we reimburse LGE with respect to withholding tax imposed on LGE by the Korean tax authorities following an investigation where the tax authority determined that LGE failed to withhold on LGE's royalty payments to Immersion Software Ireland Limited from 2012 to 2014. Pursuant to an agreement reached with LGE, on April 8, 2020, the Company provided a provisional deposit to LGE in the amount of KRW 5,916,845,454 (approximately \$5.0 million) representing the amount of such withholding tax that was imposed on LGE, which provisional deposit would be returned to us to the extent we ultimately prevail in the appeal in the Korea courts.

On November 3, 2017, on behalf of LGE, we filed an appeal with the Korea Tax Tribunal regarding their findings with respect to the withholding taxes related to the 2012 to 2014 2017 period. The Korea Tax Tribunal hearing took place on March 5, 2019. On March 19, 2019, the Korea Tax Tribunal issued its ruling in which it decided not to accept our arguments with respect to the Korean tax authorities' assessment of withholding tax and penalties imposed on LGE. On behalf of LGE, the Company filed an appeal with the Korea Administrative Court on June 10, 2019. The Company has had numerous hearings before the Korea Administrative Court in the years 2019 through 2022. The Company had a hearing on April 27, 2023, and the Korea Administrative Court rendered a decision on this matter on June 8, 2023, in which it

ruled that the withholding taxes and penalties which were imposed by the Korean tax authorities on LGE should be cancelled with litigation costs to be borne by the Korean tax authorities. In connection with the Korea Administrative Court's decision, the Korean tax authorities filed an appeal on June 28, 2023 with the Korea Seoul High Court to seek the cancellation of the lower court's decision. The appellate case is in progress at the Seoul High Court and the first hearing has been scheduled for and the hearing took place on November 30, 2023, and February 1, 2024, respectively. However, the next hearing will be set at a later date.

On April 25, 2023, the Company received notice from LGE requesting the Company to reimburse LGE with respect to withholding tax imposed on LGE by the Korean tax authorities following a recent tax audit of LGE for the years 2018 through 2022. Pursuant to an agreement reached with LGE, on June 2, 2023, the Company provided a provisional deposit to LGE in the amount of KRW 3,024,877,044 (approximately \$2.3 million) representing the amount of such withholding tax that was imposed on LGE, which provisional deposit would be returned to the Company to the extent the Company ultimately prevails in the appeal in the Korean courts. On June 29, 2023, on behalf of LGE, the Company filed an appeal with the Korea Tax Tribunal regarding their findings with respect to the withholding taxes related to the 2018 to 2022 period. On August 7, 2023, the Assessment Authority Korean tax authority submitted its answer against the tax appeal. On September 8, 2023, on behalf of LGE, the Appellant Company submitted its rebuttal brief in response thereto. On September 25, 2023, the Korean tax authority, on behalf of LGE, the Company submitted an additional response brief, and on November 23, 2023, the Korea Tax Tribunal rendered a decision against LGE, dismissing the claims of the Company on the grounds that its claims are without merit. In response thereto, on behalf of LGE, the Company filed an appeal with the Korea Administrative Court on December 29, 2023. The next hearing date has not yet been set.

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Immersion Corporation vs. Valve Corporation ("Valve")

On May 15, 2023, we filed a complaint against Valve Corporation ("Valve") in the United States District Court for the Western District of Washington. The complaint alleges that Valve's AR/VR systems, including the Valve Index, and handheld Steam Deck, infringe seven of our patents that cover various uses of haptic effects in connection with such AR/VR systems and other video game systems. We are seeking to enjoin Valve from further infringement and to recover a reasonable royalty for such infringement.

The complaint against Valve asserts infringement of the following patents:

- U.S. Patent No. 7,336,260: "Method and Apparatus for Providing Tactile Sensations"
- U.S. Patent No. 8,749,507: "Systems and Methods for Adaptive Interpretation of Input from a Touch-Sensitive Input Device"
- U.S. Patent No. 9,430,042: "Virtual Detents Through Vibrotactile Feedback"
- U.S. Patent No. 9,116,546: "System for Haptically Representing Sensor Input"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,627,907: "Position Control of a User Input Element Associated With a Haptic Output Device"
- U.S. Patent No. 10,665,067: "Systems and Methods for Integrating Haptics Overlay in Augmented Reality"
- U.S. Patent No. 11,175,738: "Systems and Methods for Proximity-Based Haptic Feedback"

Valve responded to the Complaint complaint on July 24, 2023 with a motion to dismiss. Valve re-noted its motion, which changed Immersion's response deadline from August 14, 2023 to August 21, 2023. Immersion timely filed its response, and Valve filed its reply on August 25, 2023. The Court heard arguments on Valve's motion remains pending. Although the parties have agreed to on February 8, 2024. The Court entered a case schedule on November 21, 2023. The case schedule did not include a trial date but set the Court pretrial conference for May 30, 2025.

Valve filed inter partes reviews ("IPRs"), IPR2024-00477 and IPR2024-00478 on January 19, 2024. These are directed to U.S. Patent Nos. 7,336,260 and 9,430,042 respectively. The Company's response is due April 26, 2024, and April 29, 2024, respectively. Valve filed IPR2024-00508 on January 30, 2024, which is directed to U.S. Patent No. 9,116,546. The Company's response is due May 9, 2024. Valve filed IPR2024-00556 and IPR2024-00557 on February 7, 2024. These are directed to U.S. Patent Nos. 8,749,507 and 10,665,067, respectively. The Company's responses are due on May 15, 2024. Valve filed IPR2024-00582 on February 16, 2024, which is directed to U.S. Patent No. 11,175,738. The Company's response is due June 27, 2024. Valve filed IPR2024-00714 on March 22, 2024, which is directed to U.S. Patent No. 10,627,907. The PTAB has not yet entered such set a response due date.

The parties submitted their joint claim construction statement and respective positions on March 29, 2024.

On March 14, 2024, Valve filed a motion to stay the district court case schedule pending the PTAB's decisions on the IPRs. Immersion opposed the motion on March 25, 2024, and Valve filed its reply brief on March 29, 2024. The Court granted Valve's motion to stay on April 4, 2024. In connection with that order, the Court struck Valve's motion to dismiss with leave to refile at a later date.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes to the risk factors disclosed in Part I, Item 1A, "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, filed with the SEC on February 22, 2023, except as set forth below. The risk factor set forth below supplements, and should be read together with, that section for disclosures regarding what we believe are the more significant risks and uncertainties related to our businesses

Our business strategy includes acquisitions, and acquisitions entail numerous risks, including the risk of management diversion and increased costs and expenses, all of which could negatively affect the Company's profitability.

Our business strategy includes, among other things, strategic acquisitions, as well as potential opportunistic acquisitions and strategic actions with respect to our existing investments, such as restructurings, strategic partnerships and collaborations and activist activity. This overall acquisition and investment strategy entails several risks, including the diversion of management's attention from other business concerns, the incurrence of substantial legal and other advisory fees (including, in the case of activist activity, proxy solicitation fees) and the potential need to finance such acquisitions with additional equity and/or debt. Additionally, to the extent that we are already invested in the entities that are the subject of our acquisitions and other activities, our actions may be temporarily disruptive to the value of the investments, which could adversely affect our financial condition. March 11, 2024.

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In addition, once completed, acquisitions may entail further risks, including: unanticipated costs and liabilities of the acquired businesses, including environmental liabilities, that could materially adversely affect our results of operations; increased regulatory compliance relating to the acquired business; difficulties in assimilating acquired businesses, their personnel and their financial reporting systems, which would prevent the expected benefits from the transaction from being realized within the anticipated timeframe; negative effects on existing business relationships with suppliers and customers; and loss of key employees of the acquired businesses. In addition, any future acquisitions could result in the incurrence of additional debt and related interest expense, contingent liabilities and amortization expense related to intangible assets, which could have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition, operating results and cash flows, or the issuance of additional equity, which could dilute our stockholder's equity interests.

There can be no assurance that we will be able to negotiate any pending acquisition successfully, receive the required approvals for any acquisition or otherwise conclude any acquisition successfully, or that any acquisition will achieve the anticipated synergies or other positive results. Overall, if our acquisition strategy is not successful or if acquisitions are not well integrated into our existing operations, the Company's profitability, business, and financial condition could be negatively affected.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

Stock Repurchase Program

On December 29, 2022, our Board of Directors (the Board "Board") approved the December a stock repurchase program of up to \$50.0 million of our common stock for a period of up to twelve months (the "December 2022 Stock Repurchase Program, Program"), which terminated and superseded the stock repurchase program that had been approved by our the Board on February 23, 2022. Any stock repurchases may be made through open market and privately negotiated transactions, at such times and in such amounts as management deems appropriate, including pursuant to one or more Rule 10b5-1 trading plans adopted in accordance with Rule 10b5-1 of the Securities Exchange Act. Act of 1934, as amended. Additionally, the Board authorized the use of any derivative or similar instrument to effect stock repurchase transactions, including without limitation, accelerated share repurchase contracts, equity forward transactions, equity option transactions, equity swap transactions, cap transactions, collar transactions, naked put options, floor transactions or other similar transactions or any combination of the foregoing transactions. The December 2022 Stock Repurchase Program was implemented as a method to return value to our stockholders. The timing, pricing and sizes of any repurchases will depend on a number of factors, including the market price of our common stock and general market and economic conditions. The stock repurchase program December 2022 Stock Repurchase Program does not obligate us to repurchase any dollar amount or number of shares, and the program may be suspended or discontinued at any time. On August 8, 2023, the Board approved an amendment to extend the expiration date of the December 2022 Stock Repurchase Program that was set to expire on December 29, 2023 to December 29, 2024.

We During 2023, we repurchased 898,757 1,217,774 shares of our common stock for \$6.2 million \$8.3 million at an average purchase price of \$6.86 \$6.77 per share share. We did not repurchase any stock during the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024. As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, we had \$43 \$8.4 1.7 million available for repurchase under the December 2022 Stock Repurchase Program.

			Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Approximate Dollar Value of Shares That May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs (1)
Periods	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid Per Share		
(1) The amounts represent the amount available to repurchase shares under the authorized repurchase program as of September 30, 2023. Our stock repurchase program does not obligate it to acquire any specific number of shares. Program.	6,476	6.9045	6,476	47,100,000
July 1 to July 31				
August 1 to August 31, 2023	97,272	6.9969	97,272	47,100,000
September 1 to September 30, 2023	381,313	6.8073	3,328,287	43,800,000

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

The exhibits listed in the accompanying "Exhibit Index" are filed or incorporated by reference as part of this Form 10-Q.

Exhibit Number		Exhibit Description	Incorporated by Reference			
			Form	File No.	Exhibit	Filing Date
3.1		Amended and Restated Bylaws of Immersion Corporation, effective as of August 12, 2022	8-K	000-38334	3.1	August 15, 2022
3.2		Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Immersion Corporation	8-K	000-27969	3.1	June 7, 2017
3.3		Certificate of Designation of the Powers, Preferences and Rights of Series A Redeemable Convertible Preferred Stock	8-K	000-27969	3.1	July 29, 2003
3.4		Amended and Restated Certificate of Designations of Series B Participating Preferred Stock of Immersion Corporation	8-K	000-27969	3.1	November 17, 2021
3.1	*	Certification of Eric Singer, Chief Executive Officer, pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002	Form	File No.	Exhibit	Filing Date
3.1	*	Amended and Restated Bylaws of Immersion Corporation, effective as of August 12, 2022	8-K	000-38334	3.1	August 15, 2022
3.1.2	*	Certification of J. Michael Dodson, Chief Financial Officer, pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002	8-K	000-27969	3.1	June 7, 2017
3.2		Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Immersion Corporation	8-K	000-27969	3.1	July 29, 2003
3.3	+	Certificate of Designation of the Powers, Preferences and Rights of Series A Redeemable Convertible Preferred Stock	8-K	000-27969	3.1	November 17, 2021
3.4	+	Amended and Restated Certificate of Designations of Series B Participating Preferred Stock of Immersion Corporation	8-K	000-27969	3.1	November 17, 2021
101.INS	*	XBRL Report Instance Document				
101.CAL	*	XBRL Taxonomy Calculation Linkbase Document				
101.DEF	*	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document				
101.LAB	*	XBRL Taxonomy Label Linkbase Document				
101.PRE	*	XBRL Presentation Linkbase Document				
32.2	+	Certification of Eric Singer, Chief Executive Officer, pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002				
32.2	+	Certification of J. Michael Dodson, Chief Financial Officer, pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002				
101.INS	*	Inline XBRL Report Instance Document				
101.CAL	*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Calculation Linkbase Document				
101.DEF	*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document				
101.LAB	*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Label Linkbase Document				
101.PRE	*	Inline XBRL Presentation Linkbase Document				
104		Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101)				
<p>SIGNATURES</p> <p>Pursuant to the requirements of the Exchange Act, the Registrant has duly caused this Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.</p> <p>IMMERSION CORPORATION</p> <p>By <u>J. Michael Dodson</u> J. Michael Dodson Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)</p>						

WHEREAS Immersion filed complaints in the U.S. District Court for the Western District of Texas, entitled *Immersion Corp. v. Meta Platforms, Inc.*, No. 1:23-cv-00623-ADA (previously case number 6:22-cv-00541-ADA) (W.D. Tex. filed May 26, 2022) and *Immersion Corp. v. Meta Platforms, Inc.*, No. 1:23-cv-01386 ADA (W.D. Tex. filed Nov. 10, 2023) (collectively the “Action”), collectively alleging infringement of U.S. Patent Nos. 8,469,806, 8,896,524, 9,727,217, 10,248,298, 10,269,222, and 10,664,143 (the “Asserted Patents”);

WHEREAS Meta filed petitions for inter partes review (IPR) with the Patent and Trial Appeal Board (PTAB) against the Asserted Patents, Case Nos. IPR2023-00942, IPR2023-00943, IPR2023-00944, IPR2023-00945, IPR2023-00946, and IPR2023-00947, which were instituted by the PTAB on December 6, 7 and 8, 2023 (the “IPRs”);

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual covenants and promises made here and for other good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which are hereby acknowledged, the Parties agree as follows:

I. Definitions

1.1 “Affiliate” shall mean, with respect to a Party, any other current or future entity that controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with such Party. As used herein, “controls, is controlled by, or is under common control with” includes the ability, either directly or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, to direct the management, operation or policies of such entity, whether by the ownership of more than fifty percent (50%) of the voting stock or equity of such entity (it being understood that direct or indirect ownership of a lesser percentage shall not necessarily preclude the existence of control), or by contract, or otherwise. Without limiting any of the foregoing, the term “Affiliate” shall also include any future entity formed in connection with an internal restructuring and/or reorganization of a Party or Affiliate to continue the then-existing business and/or operations of a Party or Affiliate. For the avoidance of doubt, with respect to Meta, “Affiliate” includes but is not limited to WhatsApp LLC, Instagram LLC, Meta Platforms Technologies, LLC, Meta Platforms Ireland Ltd., Twisted Pixel Games LLC, Within Unlimited, LLC, Armature Studio, LLC, BigBox VR, Inc., Beat Games s.r.o., Ready at Dawn Studios LLC, Camouflaj, LLC, Camouflaj Holdings GK, Sanzaru Games, Inc., Kitazaru Inc., Downpour Interactive, LLC, Unit 2 Games Limited, and their respective Affiliates.

1.2 “Covered Meta Parties” shall include Meta and its Affiliates, their successors and assigns, customers, end-users, developers, vendors, suppliers, manufacturers, distributors, contractors, retailers, resellers, agents, and attorneys, solely with respect to the rights set forth in Section 2 regarding Licensed Hardware Products and Licensed Software Products.

1.3 “Foundry Product” means a product that is designed by or for a Third Party based on designs provided by such Third Party, that is manufactured, reproduced, sold, leased, licensed or otherwise transferred by or from Meta or its Affiliates to such Third Party (or to customers of, or as directed by, that Third Party) that is sold or marketed under such Third Party’s brand and not under a brand of Meta or a Meta Affiliate.

1.4 “Licensed Patents” shall mean (a) the Asserted Patents and all reissues, reexaminations, continuations, continuations-in-part, and divisionals thereof, (b) any domestic or foreign patents or patent applications claiming priority, in whole or in part, to any patent application to which any Asserted Patent claims priority, and (c) all other domestic and foreign patents that issue anywhere in the world that are assigned to, owned by, or controlled by Immersion or any Affiliate of Immersion as of or after the Effective Date.

1.5 “Licensed Hardware Products” means any past, present, and future physical products, hardware product lines, devices, systems, components, hardware, and any combination of the foregoing, of Meta and/or its Affiliates. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a Licensed Hardware Product shall in no event include any Foundry Product.

1.6 “Licensed Software Products” means any past, present, and future software products, games, operating systems, software processes, software services, or any combination of the foregoing, of Meta and/or its Affiliates. Notwithstanding the foregoing, a Licensed Software Product shall in no event include any Foundry Product.

1.7 “Third Party” shall mean any person or entity other than the Parties and their respective Affiliates.

II. Non-Exclusive License, Covenant Not-to-Sue and Release

2.1 **Non-Exclusive License to the Licensed Patents.** Subject to the payment by Meta specified in Section 4.1 below, Immersion, on behalf of itself, its Affiliates and its successors and assigns, hereby grants to Covered Meta Parties a non-exclusive, non-transferrable (except as provided under Section 5.2), non-sublicensable, worldwide, perpetual, irrevocable and fully paid-up, license under the Licensed Patents to make, have made, use, purchase, sell, offer for sale, lease, export, import or otherwise utilize any Licensed Hardware Products or Licensed Software Products, and to practice and have practiced any method or process in such Licensed Hardware Products or Licensed Software Products.

2.2 **Covenant-Not-To-Sue.** In addition to Section 2.1 and subject to the payment by Meta specified in Section 4.1 below, Immersion further covenants, on behalf of itself and its Affiliates and successors and assigns, not to sue or otherwise initiate proceedings for infringement of any Licensed Patent against any Covered Meta Party arising from any Licensed Hardware Product or Licensed Software Product.

2.3 **Mutual Releases.** Immersion, on behalf of itself and its Affiliates, officers, directors, managers, members, employees, agents, experts, consultants, predecessors and successors in interest, hereby releases Meta, its Affiliates, and Covered Meta Parties, from any claims, demands, obligations, liabilities, damages, costs, fees, expenses, actions, causes of action, or suits at law or in equity, of whatever kind or nature, known or unknown, arising on or before the Effective Date, arising from the making, having made, using, purchasing, selling, offering for sale, leasing, exporting, importing, or otherwise utilizing of any Licensed Hardware Product or Licensed Software Product, including without limitation any claims that were or could have been brought in the Action. Meta, on behalf of itself and its Affiliates, officers, directors, managers, members, employees, agents, experts, consultants, predecessors and successors in interest, hereby releases Immersion and its Affiliates and their vendors, suppliers, manufacturers, developers, distributors, contractors, customers and end-users, from any claims, demands, obligations, liabilities, damages, costs, fees, expenses, actions, causes of action, or suits at law or in equity, of whatever kind or nature, known or unknown, arising on or before the Effective Date, relating to the Licensed Patents and/or the Actions. This release shall not extinguish or impair any rights or obligations created by this Agreement.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event of any suit or proceeding against any Covered Meta Party based on alleged infringement of any Licensed Patent, nothing in this Section 2.3 shall extinguish or impair any defense to such suit or proceeding, including defenses based on non-infringement, invalidity and/or unenforceability of such Licensed Patent.

The Parties expressly and specifically waive any rights under California Civil Code § 1542 and any similar rights in any state or territory in the United States and any similar statute or regulation of the United States and any of its agencies. California Civil Code § 1542 reads as follows: "A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS WHICH THE CREDITOR DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE, WHICH IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER MUST HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR AND ATTORNEYS FROM LIABILITY."

2.4 Exclusions. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the licenses, covenants not to sue, and releases granted in this Section 2 shall extend only to Licensed Hardware Products and/or Licensed Software Products, and thus, shall not extend to any product, service or system of any Third Party other than the Licensed Hardware Products and/or Licensed Software Products. Additionally, to the extent a Licensed Hardware Product and/or a Licensed Software Product is a component, subsystem or subassembly that is incorporated into a standalone Third Party product that is not a Licensed Hardware Product or Licensed Software Product, the licenses, covenants not to sue, and releases granted in this Section 2 shall extend only to the incorporated Licensed Hardware Product and/or Licensed Software Product and shall not cover any other parts of such Third Party product. Likewise, to the extent a Licensed Software Product is operable by a Third Party product or system, the licenses, covenants not to sue, and releases granted in this Section 2 shall extend only to the operable Licensed Software Product and shall not cover such Third Party product or system. Nonlimiting examples of Third Party products, services, and/or systems which are not, under any circumstances, licensed, covenanted not to sue, or released under this Agreement include the Vive sold by HTC, the Reverb sold by HP Inc., and the Index sold by Valve Corp.

III. Dismissal of the Action and Termination of the IPRs

3.1 Dismissal of the Action. Within ten (10) business days after the Effective Date, the Parties shall take all necessary steps to file appropriate papers jointly requesting, respectively, dismissal with prejudice of the Action and termination of the IPRs. In the event the PTAB declines to terminate the IPRs, Meta agrees to refrain from further participation in the IPRs unless Meta is ordered by the PTAB or otherwise required to do so. Meta represents, warrants and covenants that it has not and will not solicit or encourage any Third Party to participate in or join the IPRs prior to their dismissal by the PTAB. Meta agrees to indemnify and hold Immersion and its Affiliates harmless from any costs or expenses (including attorneys' fees) arising from Meta's breach of the foregoing sentence.

IV. Payment

4.1 Payment. In consideration of the licenses, covenants, rights, and releases granted in this Agreement, Meta agrees to pay to Immersion Ireland the sum of [***] within thirty (30) days of execution of this Agreement ("Payment Date"), and subject to Immersion providing all documentation necessary to effectuate payment. Payment shall be made to [***] client trust account for the benefit of Immersion Ireland via wire transfer pursuant to the following wiring instructions:

[***]

Immersion shall be solely responsible for duties, taxes, and/or levies, if any, to which it is subject as a result of the payment hereunder. Once Meta has provided payment in the amount provided in this Section 4.1, the license, covenant-not-to-sue, and release granted in Section 2 shall be irrevocable.

V. Miscellaneous Provisions

5.1 Representations and Warranties; Exclusions. Each Party represents and warrants that it has all requisite legal right, power, and authority to execute, deliver and perform this Agreement, and that the person executing this Agreement on behalf of such Party has the full right and authority to do so. Immersion further represents and warrants that it has all requisite legal right, title, and interest in the Licensed Patents to grant the license, covenant-not-to-sue, and release set forth herein. Immersion further represents and warrants that there are no liens, conveyances, mortgages, assignments, encumbrances, agreements, or other instruments that would prevent or impair the full and complete exercise of the license and covenant-not-to-sue under this Agreement. Subject to the payment by Meta specified in Section 4.1, Immersion agrees to indemnify and hold Meta and its Affiliates harmless from any claim brought by a Third Party who claims any right to recover under any Licensed Patent. Subject to the foregoing, nothing in this Agreement shall be construed: (a) as a warranty or representation by Immersion as to the validity or scope of any Licensed Patents or as to whether or not any Licensed Patent claim covers any Licensed Hardware Product or Licensed Software Product; (b) as a warranty or representation that anything made, used, sold or otherwise disposed of under any license granted in this Agreement is or will be free from infringement of patents, copyrights, trade secrets, trademarks or other rights of Third Parties; (c) as granting by implication, estoppel or otherwise any licenses or rights to other intellectual property of Immersion (including its trademarks and service marks) other than as expressly granted herein with respect to the Licensed Patents; or (d) to require Immersion to file any patent application, as a warranty that Immersion will be successful in securing the grant of any patent or any reissue or extensions thereof, or to require Immersion to pay any maintenance fees or take any other steps to maintain Immersion's patent rights in the Licensed Patents.

5.2 Successors and Assigns. Meta will not assign, delegate, or otherwise transfer this Agreement, in whole or in part, expressly or by operation of law to any Third Party without the prior written consent of Immersion. Notwithstanding the foregoing, Meta may, without the consent of Immersion, (i) assign rights under this Agreement to any of its Affiliates and (ii) assign rights under this Agreement to (a) an acquirer of all or substantially all of the equity or assets of its business to which this Agreement relates or (b) the surviving entity in any merger, consolidation, equity exchange, or reorganization of its business to which this Agreement relates, provided however that the licenses and/or covenants not to sue as applied to such acquirer or surviving entity is limited to products and services that qualify as Licensed Hardware Products and Licensed Software Products and equivalent generations thereof as of the effective date of the applicable transaction in (ii). Any assignment or delegation in violation of the foregoing is void. Subject to the foregoing, the provisions of this Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit

of Parties and their Affiliates hereto, their successors, assigns, and legal representatives. The licenses and covenants not-to-sue provided in Section 2 shall run with the Licensed Patents and therefore be binding on any successors-in-interest thereto.

5.3 **Confidentiality.** Each Party shall keep the terms and conditions of this Agreement confidential, and each Party (including its agents, attorneys, managers, directors and employees) shall not now or hereafter disclose such terms and conditions to any Third Party except: (a) with the prior written consent of the other Party; (b) as may be required by applicable law, regulation, or order of a governmental authority of competent jurisdiction; (c) during the course of litigation so long as the disclosure of such terms and conditions is subject to a Protective Order requiring that confidentiality be maintained; and (d) in confidence to professional legal and financial advisors representing each Party. No Party shall issue a press release or make any other public statement regarding this Agreement without prior approval and review by the other Party. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Parties agree that following execution of this Agreement Immersion may publicly issue a press release containing the statements set forth in Exhibit A, that each Party may publicly state that the Action and the IPRs have been resolved subject to a confidential agreement, and that Meta and its Affiliates are licensees of the Licensed Patents.

5.4 **Entire Agreement.** Each Party acknowledges that this Agreement expresses the entire understanding and agreement regarding the subject matter hereof, and that there have been no warranties, representations, covenants of understandings made by any other Party except such as are expressly set forth herein.

5.5 **Counterparts.** This Agreement may be executed in multiple counterparts, each of which, when executed, shall be deemed an original, but all such counterparts together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

5.6 **Applicable Law, Forum and Severability.** This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of Delaware, without regard to conflict of law principles. The Parties consent to the exclusive jurisdiction of the state or federal courts in New Castle County, Delaware, for purposes of any action arising or under or relating to this Agreement, including any action to enforce the terms hereunder. In the event any provision of this Agreement is found to be invalid and/or unenforceable, the remaining provisions of this Agreement shall remain in full force and effect.

5.7 **No Representation of Reasonable Royalty.** The Parties understand and agree that the payment provided in Section 4.1 does not represent a reasonable royalty, established royalty, or other quanta of damages for infringement with respect to any Licensed Patent.

5.8 **No Admission of Liability.** The Parties understand and agree that neither the making of this Agreement nor the performance of any acts hereunder shall constitute, be construed or alleged as an admission of any liability or wrongdoing whatsoever by any Party hereto.

5.9 **Bankruptcy Code Section 365(n).** The rights granted under this Agreement under Section 2 shall be deemed to be, for purposes of § 365(n) of Title 11 of the Bankruptcy Code (the “Code”), licenses and rights to “intellectual property” as defined under § 101 of the Code. Immersion agrees that Meta and its Affiliates, as licensees of intellectual property rights under this Agreement, may retain and fully exercise their rights and elections under the Code.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties hereto have caused this Agreement to be executed by duly authorized signatories as of the Effective Date:

IMMERSION CORPORATION

By: /s/ Eric Singer

Name:

Eric

Singer

Title:

Chairman
and Chief
Executive
Officer

Dated: February 9, 2024

META PLATFORMS, INC.

By: s/ Michelle Woodhouse

Name: Michelle Woodhouse

Title:

Associate General Counsel, Litigation

Dated: February 9, 2024

IMMERSION IRELAND

By: /s/ Michael Dodson

Name: Michael

Dodson

Title: Director

Dated: February
9, 2024

Exhibit 31.1

CERTIFICATIONS PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF
THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Eric Singer, certify that:

I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Immersion Corporation;

Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations, and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;

The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:

a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting, which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize, and report financial information; and

b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: **November 13, 2023** May 8, 2024

/s/ ERIC SINGER

Eric Singer

Chief Executive Officer

Exhibit 31.2

**CERTIFICATIONS PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF
THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, J. Michael Dodson, certify that:

I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Immersion Corporation;

Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations, and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;

The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:

a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally

accepted accounting principles;

c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting, which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize, and report financial information; and

b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 13, 2023 May 8, 2024

/s/ J. MICHAEL DODSON

J. Michael Dodson

Chief Financial Officer

Exhibit 32.1

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Immersion Corporation (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Eric Singer, Chief Executive Officer of the Company, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that based on my knowledge:

(1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78m or 78o(d)); and

(2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and result of operations of the Company.

/s/ ERIC SINGER

Eric Singer

Chief Executive Officer

November 13, 2023 May 8, 2024

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906, or other document authenticating, acknowledging, or otherwise adopting the signature that appears in typed form within the electronic version of this written statement required by Section 906, has been provided to the Registrant and will be retained by the Registrant and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.

Exhibit 32.2

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Immersion Corporation (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, J. Michael Dodson, Chief Executive Officer of the Company, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that based on my knowledge:

(1)

The Report fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78m or 78o(d)); and

(2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and result of operations of the Company.

/s/J. MICHAEL DODSON

J. Michael Dodson

Chief Financial Officer

November 13, 2023 May 8, 2024

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906, or other document authenticating, acknowledging, or otherwise adopting the signature that appears in typed form within the electronic version of this written statement required by Section 906, has been provided to the Registrant and will be retained by the Registrant and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.

DISCLAIMER

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