

REFINITIV

DELTA REPORT

10-Q

CAPL - CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP

10-Q - MARCH 31, 2024 COMPARED TO 10-Q - SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

The following comparison report has been automatically generated

TOTAL DELTAS	1222
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 CHANGES	216
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 DELETIONS	635
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 ADDITIONS	371
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UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

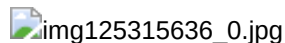
For the quarterly period ended September 30, March 31, 2023 2024

OR

☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from to

Commission File No. 001-35711a



CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or Other Jurisdiction of
Incorporation or Organization)

45-4165414

(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

645 Hamilton Street, Suite 400

Allentown, PA

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

18101

(Zip Code)

(610) 625-8000

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
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Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of “large accelerated filer,” “accelerated filer,” “smaller reporting company,” and “emerging growth company” in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer ☐

Accelerated filer ☒

Non-accelerated filer ☐

Smaller reporting company ☐

Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

As of **November 2, 2023** **May 3, 2024**, the registrant had outstanding **37,970,720** **38,027,194** common units.

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COMMONLY USED DEFINED TERMS

The following is a list of certain acronyms and terms generally used in the industry and throughout this document:

CrossAmerica Partners LP and subsidiaries:

CrossAmerica	CrossAmerica Partners LP, the Partnership, CAPL, we, us, our
Holdings	CAPL JKM Holdings LLC, an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of CrossAmerica and sole member of CAPL JKM Partners

CAPL JKM Partners	CAPL JKM Partners LLC, a wholly-owned subsidiary of Holdings
Joe's Kwik Marts	Joe's Kwik Marts LLC, a wholly-owned subsidiary of CAPL JKM Partners
LGWS	Lehigh Gas Wholesale Services, Inc., an indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of CrossAmerica
<i>CrossAmerica Partners LP related parties:</i>	
DMI	Dunne Manning Inc. (formerly Lehigh Gas Corporation), an entity affiliated with the Topper Group
General Partner	CrossAmerica GP LLC, the General Partner of CrossAmerica, a Delaware limited liability company, indirectly owned by the Topper Group.
Topper Group	Joseph V. Topper, Jr., collectively with his affiliates and family trusts that have ownership interests in the Partnership. Joseph V. Topper, Jr. is the founder of the Partnership and a member of the Board. The Topper Group is a related party and large holder of our common units.
TopStar	TopStar Inc., an entity affiliated with a family member of Joseph V. Topper, Jr. TopStar is an operator of convenience stores that leases retail sites and purchases fuel from us.

Other Defined Terms:

7-Eleven	7-Eleven, Inc.
ASC	Accounting Standards Codification
AOCI	Accumulated other comprehensive income
ASU	Accounting Standards Update
Board	Board of Directors of our General Partner
Bonus Plan	The Performance-Based Bonus Compensation Policy is one of the key components of “at-risk” compensation. The Bonus Plan is utilized to reward short-term performance achievements and to motivate and reward employees for their contributions toward meeting financial and strategic goals.

CAPL Credit Facility	Credit Agreement, dated as of April 1, 2019, as amended by the First Amendment to Credit Agreement, dated as of November 19, 2019, and by the Second Amendment to Credit Agreement, dated as of July 28, 2021, and by the Third Amendment to Credit Agreement, dated as of November 9, 2022, and as amended and restated by the Amendment and Restatement Agreement, dated as of March 31, 2023, as amended by the First Amendment to Amendment and Restatement Agreement, dated as of February 20, 2024, among the Partnership and Lehigh Gas Wholesale Services, Inc., as borrowers, the guarantors from time to time party thereto, the lenders from time to time party thereto and Citizens Bank, N.A., as administrative agent.
CSS	Community Service Stations, Inc.
DTW	Dealer tank wagon contracts, which are variable market-based cent per gallon priced wholesale motor fuel distribution or supply contracts; DTW also refers to the pricing methodology under such contracts
EBITDA	Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, amortization and accretion, a non-GAAP financial measure
EMV	Payment method based upon a technical standard for smart payment cards, also referred to as chip cards
Exchange Act	Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended

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Internal Revenue Code



IPO	Initial public offering of CrossAmerica Partners LP on October 30, 2012
JKM Credit Facility	Credit Agreement, dated as of July 16, 2021, as amended on July 29, 2021 among CAPL JKM Partners, Holdings and Manufacturers and Traders Trust Company, as administrative agent, swingline lender and issuing bank. The Term Loan Facility was paid off and the JKM Credit Facility was terminated on March 31, 2023.
LIBOR	London Interbank Offered Rate
MD&A	Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations
NYSE	New York Stock Exchange
Omnibus Agreement	The Omnibus Agreement, effective January 1, 2020, by and among the Partnership, the General Partner and DMI. The terms of the Omnibus Agreement were approved by the independent conflicts committee of the Board, which is composed of the independent directors of the Board. Pursuant to the Omnibus Agreement, DMI agrees, among other things, to provide, or cause to be provided, to the Partnership certain management services at cost without markup.

Partnership Agreement	Second Amended and Restated Agreement of Limited Partnership of CrossAmerica Partners LP, dated as of February 6, 2020
Predecessor Entity	Wholesale distribution contracts and real property and leasehold interests contributed to the Partnership in connection with the IPO
SEC	U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission
SOFR	Secured Overnight Financing Rate
Term Loan Facility	\$185 million delayed draw term loan facility provided under the JKM Credit Facility, which was paid off and terminated March 31, 2023
U.S. GAAP	U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles
WTI	West Texas Intermediate crude oil

PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Thousands of Dollars, except unit data)

(Unaudited)

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,790	\$ 16,054	\$ 6,278	\$ 4,990

Accounts receivable, net of allowances of \$718 and \$686, respectively	38,735	30,825		
Accounts receivable, net of allowances of \$674 and \$709, respectively			35,087	31,185
Accounts receivable from related parties	445	743	1,021	437
Inventory	53,609	47,307	58,037	52,344
Assets held for sale	1,135	983	4,641	400
Current portion of interest rate swap contracts	12,691	13,827	7,169	9,321
Other current assets	10,856	8,667	11,068	9,845
	123,26	118,40		
Total current assets	1	6	123,301	108,522
	706,40	728,37		
Property and equipment, net	9	9	692,728	705,217
	153,24	164,94		
Right-of-use assets, net	6	2	146,170	148,317
		113,91		
Intangible assets, net	98,618	9	90,422	95,261
Goodwill	99,409	99,409	99,409	99,409
Deferred tax assets			1,425	759
Interest rate swap contracts, less current portion	9,301	3,401	4,439	687
Other assets	26,983	26,142	21,579	23,510
	1,217,2	1,254,5		
Total assets	\$ 27	\$ 98	\$ 1,179,473	\$ 1,181,682
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY				
Current liabilities:				
Current portion of debt and finance lease obligations	\$ 3,034	\$ 11,151	\$ 3,133	\$ 3,083
Current portion of operating lease obligations	35,085	35,345	34,973	34,787
Accounts payable	80,216	77,048	71,490	68,986
Accounts payable to related parties	10,098	7,798	6,920	10,180
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	27,577	23,144	24,570	23,674
Motor fuel and sales taxes payable	21,187	20,813	18,767	20,386
	177,19	175,29		
Total current liabilities	7	9	159,853	161,096
	760,68	761,63		
Debt and finance lease obligations, less current portion	8	8	795,755	753,880

	123,49	135,22		
Operating lease obligations, less current portion	1	0	116,351	118,723
Deferred tax liabilities, net	11,733	10,588	7,652	12,919
Asset retirement obligations	47,506	46,431	48,329	47,844
Interest rate swap contracts			1,139	3,535
Other long-term liabilities	47,299	46,289	52,212	52,934
	<u>1,167,9</u>	<u>1,175,4</u>		
Total liabilities	14	65	1,181,291	1,150,931
Commitments and contingencies				
Commitments and contingencies (Note 11)				
Preferred membership interests	27,101	26,156	28,401	27,744
Equity:				
Common units— 37,970,720 and 37,937,604 units issued and outstanding at September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively	1,233	36,508		
Common units— 38,027,194 and 37,983,154 units issued and outstanding at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively			(39,616)	(2,392)
Accumulated other comprehensive income	20,979	16,469	9,397	5,399
Total equity	<u>22,212</u>	<u>52,977</u>		
Total (deficit) equity			(30,219)	3,007
	1,217,2	1,254,5		
Total liabilities and equity	<u>\$ 27</u>	<u>\$ 98</u>	<u>\$ 1,179,473</u>	<u>\$ 1,181,682</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(Thousands of Dollars, except unit and per unit amounts)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	September 30,		September 30,		2024	2023
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
Operating revenues (a)	1,210	1,274	3,371	3,842		
	\$,023	\$,407	\$,578	\$,651	\$ 941,548	\$ 1,016,159
Costs of sales (b)	1,109	1,159	3,091	3,560		
	,583	,677	,355	,146	860,200	934,100
Gross profit	100,4	114,7	280,2	282,5		
	40	30	23	05	81,348	82,059
Operating expenses:						
	50,60	46,84	146,0	131,1		
Operating expenses (c)	9	5	30	70	52,028	45,623
General and administrative expenses			20,09	18,76		
	6,877	6,599	1	2	6,838	5,739
Depreciation, amortization and accretion expense	19,09	21,32	58,21	61,52		
	6	9	4	3	18,721	19,820
Total operating expenses	76,58	74,77	224,3	211,4		
	2	3	35	55	77,587	71,182
Gain (loss) on dispositions and lease terminations, net	287	(318)	5,220	(620)		
	24,14	39,63	61,10	70,43		
Operating income	5	9	8	0		
Loss on dispositions and lease terminations, net					(16,806)	(1,767)
Operating (loss) income					(13,045)	9,110
Other income, net	174	120	598	352	249	261
Interest expense	(10,5	(8,35	(33,2	(22,3		
	59)	1)	54)	33)	(10,541)	(12,012)

Income before income taxes	13,76	31,40	28,45	48,44		
Income tax expense	0	8	2	9		
	<u>1,468</u>	<u>3,815</u>	<u>2,603</u>	<u>1,843</u>		
	12,29	27,59	25,84	46,60		
Net income	2	3	9	6		
Loss before income taxes					(23,337)	(2,641)
Income tax benefit					<u>(5,797)</u>	<u>(1,662)</u>
Net loss					(17,540)	(979)
Accretion of preferred membership interests	629	575	1,845	1,138	657	601
Net income available to limited partners	<u>11,66</u>	<u>27,01</u>	<u>24,00</u>	<u>45,46</u>		
	<u>\$ 3</u>	<u>\$ 8</u>	<u>\$ 4</u>	<u>\$ 8</u>		
Net loss available to limited partners					<u>\$ (18,197)</u>	<u>\$ (1,580)</u>
Earnings per common unit						
Net loss per common unit						
Basic	\$ 0.31	\$ 0.71	\$ 0.63	\$ 1.20	\$ (0.48)	\$ (0.04)
Diluted	\$ 0.31	\$ 0.71	\$ 0.63	\$ 1.20	\$ (0.48)	\$ (0.04)
Weighted-average common units:						
	37,96	37,92	37,95	37,91		
Basic	6,474	5,082	3,348	2,737	37,994,285	37,940,332
	38,13	39,03	38,12	37,95		
Diluted	9,258	7,660	6,392	0,362	37,994,285	37,940,332
Supplemental information:						
(a) includes excise taxes of:	76,99	66,12	223,0	204,5		
	\$ 1	\$ 9	\$ 66	\$ 88	\$ 70,713	\$ 69,884
(a) includes rent income of:	20,13	21,26	61,98	62,73		
	7	0	0	6	19,166	21,320

(b) excludes depreciation, amortization and accretion						
(b) includes rent expense of:	5,679	5,906	16,89	17,69	5,419	5,554
(c) includes rent expense of:	3,957	4,012	11,66	11,52	3,942	3,798

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Thousands of Dollars)
(Unaudited)

	Nine Months Ended September 30,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022	2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Net income	\$ 25,849	\$ 46,606		
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Net loss			\$ (17,540)	\$ (979)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation, amortization and accretion expense	58,214	61,523	18,721	19,820
Amortization of deferred financing costs	2,806	2,053	483	1,848
Credit loss expense	37	139	—	37
Deferred income tax expense (benefit)	1,145	(677)		
Deferred income tax benefit			(5,932)	(2,056)

Equity-based employee and director compensation expense	2,084	1,608	205	561
(Gain) loss on dispositions and lease terminations, net	(5,220)	620		
Loss on dispositions and lease terminations, net			16,806	1,767
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions	(5,926)	14,588	(6,927)	(9,460)
Net cash provided by operating activities	78,989	126,460	5,816	11,538
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Principal payments received on notes receivable	162	102	45	53
Proceeds from sale of assets	4,983	4,398	—	568
Capital expenditures	(21,680)	(26,784)	(6,105)	(6,001)
Cash paid in connection with acquisitions, net of cash acquired	—	(1,885)		
Lease termination payments to Applegreen, including inventory purchases			(19,904)	—
Net cash used in investing activities	(16,535)	(24,169)	(25,964)	(5,380)
Cash flows from financing activities:				
	221,90			
Borrowings under revolving credit facilities	0	64,600	49,000	187,400
		(101,81		
Repayments on revolving credit facilities	(65,537)	5)	(6,740)	(15,537)
Borrowings under the Term Loan Facility	—	1,120		
	(158,98			
Repayments on the Term Loan Facility	0)	(24,600)	—	(158,980)
Net proceeds from issuance of preferred membership interests	—	24,430		
Payments of finance lease obligations	(2,150)	(2,030)	(744)	(698)
Payments of deferred financing costs	(7,106)	(6)	(74)	(6,906)
Distributions paid on distribution equivalent rights	(168)	(137)	(65)	(56)
Income tax distributions paid on preferred membership interests	(900)	—		
Distributions paid on common units	(59,777)	(59,713)	(19,941)	(19,918)
Net cash used in financing activities	(72,718)	(98,151)		

Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(10,264)	4,140		
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities			21,436	(14,695)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents			1,288	(8,537)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	16,054	7,648	4,990	16,054
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 5,790	\$ 11,788	\$ 6,278	\$ 7,517

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF EQUITY AND COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(Thousands of Dollars, except unit amounts)
(Unaudited)

	Limited Partners' Interest				Limited Partners' Interest			
	Common Unitholders		AOCI	Total Equity	Common Unitholders		AOCI	Total Equity
	Dollar		Dollar					
	Units	s	s	Dollars	Units	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Balance at June 30, 2023	37,952,950	\$ 9,217	\$ 19,127	\$ 28,344				
Net income		12,29						
	—	2	—	12,292				
Balance at December 31, 2023	37,983,154	\$ (2,392)	\$ 5,399	\$ 3,007				
Net loss	—	(17,540)	—	(17,540)				
Other comprehensive income								
Unrealized gain on interest rate swap contracts	—	—	6,584	6,584	—	—	9,131	9,131

Realized gain on interest rate swap contracts									
reclassified from AOCI into interest expense	—	—	(4,732)	(4,732)	—	—	(5,133)	(5,133)	
Total other comprehensive income	—	—	1,852	1,852	—	—	3,998	3,998	
Comprehensive income	—	12,29	1,85	14,144					
Vesting of equity awards, net of units withheld for taxes	17,770	344	—	344					
Comprehensive (loss) income					—	(17,540)	3,998	(13,542)	
Issuance of units related to 2023 Bonus Plan					17,136	381	—	381	
Vesting of equity awards, net of units withheld for tax					26,904	598	—	598	
Accretion of preferred membership interests	—	(629)	—	(629)	—	(657)	—	(657)	
Distributions paid	—	(19,991)	—	1)	—	(20,006)	—	(20,006)	
Balance at September 30, 2023	37,970,720		20,979	\$ 22,212					
Balance at March 31, 2024					38,027,194	\$ (39,616)	\$ 9,397	\$ (30,219)	
Balance at June 30, 2022	37,912,710	32,412	13,682	\$ 46,094					
Net income	—	27,593	—	27,593					
Balance at December 31, 2022					37,937,604	\$ 36,508	\$ 16,469	\$ 52,977	
Net loss					—	(979)	—	(979)	
Other comprehensive income									
Unrealized gain on interest rate swap contracts	—	—	4,992	4,992	—	—	137	137	
Realized gain on interest rate swap contracts									
reclassified from AOCI into interest expense	—	—	(1,372)	(1,372)	—	—	(3,055)	(3,055)	

Total other comprehensive income			3,62	
	—	—	0	3,620
Comprehensive income		27,59	3,62	
	—	3	0	31,213
Vesting of equity awards, net of units withheld for tax	16,260	338	—	338
Total other comprehensive loss			—	—
			(2,918)	(2,918)
Comprehensive loss			(979)	(2,918)
			(2,918)	(3,897)
Issuance of units related to 2022				
Bonus Plan			15,346	322
			—	322
Accretion of preferred membership interests	—	(575)	—	(575)
			(601)	—
Distributions paid		(19,9	(19,95	
	—	57)	—	7)
			(19,974)	—
			—	(19,974)
Balance at September 30, 2022	37,928,	39,81	17,3	
	970	\$ 1	\$ 02	\$ 57,113
Balance at March 31, 2023				
			37,952,950	\$ 15,276
			\$ 13,551	\$ 28,827
Balance at December 31, 2022	37,937,	36,50	16,4	
	604	\$ 8	\$ 69	\$ 52,977
Net income		25,84		
	—	9	—	25,849
Other comprehensive income				
Unrealized gain on interest rate swap contracts	—	—	16,6	16,619
			19	16,619
Realized gain on interest rate swap contracts			(12,	(12,10
reclassified from AOCI into interest expense	—	—	109)	9)
Total other comprehensive income			4,51	
	—	—	0	4,510
Comprehensive income		25,84	4,51	
	—	9	0	30,359
Issuance of units related to 2022				
Bonus Plan	15,346	322	—	322

Vesting of equity awards, net of units withheld for taxes	17,770	344	—	344
Accretion of preferred membership interests	—	(1,845)	—	(1,845)
Distributions paid	—	(59,945)	—	(59,945)
Balance at September 30, 2023	37,970,720	20,9	5	5
	\$ 1,233	\$ 79	\$ 22,212	
Balance at December 31, 2021	37,896,556	53,528	3,030	\$ 56,558
Net income	—	46,606	—	46,606
Other comprehensive income				
Unrealized gain on interest rate swap contracts	—	—	15,689	15,689
Realized gain on interest rate swap contracts reclassified from AOCI into interest expense	—	—	(1,417)	(1,417)
Total other comprehensive income	—	14,272	14,2	14,272
Comprehensive income	—	46,606	14,2	60,878
	—	6	72	60,878
Vesting of equity awards, net of units withheld for tax	16,260	338	—	338
Issuance of units related to 2021 Bonus Plan	16,154	327	—	327
Accretion of preferred membership interests	—	(1,138)	—	(1,138)
Distributions paid	—	(59,850)	—	(59,850)
Balance at September 30, 2022	37,928,970	39,811	17,302	\$ 57,113

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP
CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1. DESCRIPTION OF BUSINESS AND OTHER DISCLOSURES

Our business consists of:

- the wholesale distribution of motor fuels;
- the owning or leasing of sites used in the retail distribution of motor fuels and, in turn, generating rental income from the lease or sublease of the sites;
- the retail sale of motor fuels to end customers at retail sites operated by commission agents and ourselves; and
- the operation of retail sites, including the sale of convenience merchandise to end customers.

Interim Financial Statements

These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and the Exchange Act. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and notes required by U.S. GAAP for complete financial statements. In the opinion of management, all adjustments considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included. All such adjustments are of a normal recurring nature unless disclosed otherwise. Management believes that the disclosures made are adequate to keep the information presented from being misleading. The financial statements contained herein should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in our Form 10-K. Financial information as of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** and for the three **and nine** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** and **2022** **2023** included in the consolidated financial statements has been derived from our unaudited financial statements. Financial information as of **December 31, 2022** **December 31, 2023** has been derived from our audited financial statements and notes thereto as of that date.

Operating results for the three **and nine** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the year ending **December 31, 2023** **December 31, 2024**. Our business exhibits seasonality due to our wholesale and retail sites being located in certain geographic areas that are affected by seasonal weather and temperature trends and associated changes in retail customer activity during different seasons. Historically,

sales volumes have been highest in the second and third quarters (during the summer activity months) and lowest during the winter months in the first and fourth quarters.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting periods. Actual results and outcomes could differ from those estimates and assumptions. On an ongoing basis, management reviews its estimates based on currently available information. Changes in facts and circumstances could result in revised estimates and assumptions.

Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements – Reference Rate Reform

Segment Reporting

In March 2020, November 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2020-04, Reference Rate Reform (Topic 848): Facilitation 2023-07, "Improvements in Reportable Segment Disclosures." The amendments in this new guidance improve reportable segment disclosure requirements, primarily through enhanced disclosures about significant segment expenses. These new disclosures will be required in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ending December 31, 2024 and interim and annual reports thereafter. Although we do not anticipate the impact of adopting this guidance will be material, it will affect our disclosures related to our reportable segments starting in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the Effects of Reference Rate Reform on Financial Reporting, which provides optional expedients and exceptions for applying U.S. GAAP to contracts, hedging relationships and other transactions affected by reference rate reform if certain criteria are met to ease an entity's financial reporting burden as the market transitions from LIBOR and other interbank offered rates to alternative reference rates. Subsequently, year ending December 31, 2024.

CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP

CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Income Taxes

In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2021-01 2023-09, "Improvements to clarify Income Tax Disclosures." The amendments in this new guidance require that public business entities on an annual basis (1) disclose specific categories in the scope rate reconciliation and (2) provide additional information for reconciling items that meet a quantitative threshold. This new guidance also requires certain new disclosures such as income taxes paid disaggregated by federal, state and foreign taxes and further disaggregated by individual jurisdictions in which income taxes paid exceeds a quantitative

threshold. This new guidance also eliminates certain previously required disclosures. We will adopt this new guidance effective January 1, 2025. Although we do not anticipate the impact of Topic 848 and ASU 2022-06 adopting this guidance will be material, it will affect our disclosures related to defer the sunset date of Topic 848. The guidance was effective upon issuance and may be applied through December 31, 2024. This guidance applied to our hedge accounting and hedge documentation as further discussed in Note 8, but did not have a material effect on the Partnership's consolidated financial statements, income taxes.

Certain other new accounting pronouncements have become effective for our financial statements during 2023, 2024, but the adoption of these pronouncements did not materially impact our financial position, results of operations or disclosures.

CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP
CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Concentration Risk

For each of the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, respectively, our wholesale business 2023, we purchased approximately 80% and 81% of its our motor fuel from four suppliers. Approximately 24% and 23% of our motor fuel gallons sold for each of the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023, respectively, were delivered by two carriers.

For the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023, respectively, approximately 18 11% and 20% of our rent income was from two multi-site operators.

For the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023, respectively, approximately 47 50% and 49 47% of our merchandise was purchased from one supplier.

Note 2. ACQUISITIONS

Acquisition of Assets from CSS APPLEGREEN ACQUISITION AND LEASE TERMINATION

On November 9, 2022 January 26, 2024, we closed on the acquisition of entered into an agreement (the "Applegreen Purchase Agreement") to acquire certain assets from CSS Applegreen Midwest, LLC and Applegreen Florida, LLC (collectively, the "Sellers") (the "Applegreen Acquisition"). The assets were acquired via the termination of the Partnership's existing lease agreements with the Sellers at 59 locations, for a purchase price total consideration of \$27.5 16.9 million. The transaction closed on a rolling basis by site beginning during the first quarter of 2024 and ending in April 2024. The Partnership also acquired for cash the inventory at the locations. The terms of the Partnership's leases with Applegreen Midwest, LLC and Applegreen Florida, LLC could have been extended to 2049 and 2048, respectively, including all renewal options. The Applegreen Purchase Agreement contains customary representations and warranties of the parties as well as indemnification obligations by the Sellers and the Partnership, respectively, to each other.

Of the 59 locations, 31 locations converted during the first quarter of 2024 and the remaining locations converted in April 2024. This transaction resulted in the transition of these lessee dealer sites to company operated sites.

During the first quarter of 2024, we paid \$19.9 million plus working capital. The assets consisted of wholesale fuel supply contracts to cash and accrued an additional \$381.2 dealer owned locations, 35 sub-wholesaler accounts and two commission locations (1 fee based and 1 lease). We funded this acquisition through borrowings on the CAPL Credit Facility and million of cash on hand.

Acquisition paid in April 2024. In addition, we recorded a non-cash write-off of Assets from 7-Eleven

In February 2022, we closed on the final three properties of our 106-site acquisition from 7-Eleven for a purchase price deferred rent income of \$3.61.4 million including inventory and other working capital, during the first quarter of which \$2024. 1.8We recorded these transactions as follows during the first quarter of 2024 (in thousands):

million will be paid on or prior to February 8, 2027.

Cash consideration	
Lease termination payments	\$ 15,800
Inventory purchases	4,104
Total cash paid	19,904
Accrued lease termination payments paid in April 2024	1,183
Total consideration	21,087
Inventory	4,104
Equipment	1,550
Other assets	980
Loss on lease termination	14,453
Non-cash write-off of deferred rent income	1,445
Total loss on lease termination	\$ 15,898

CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP

CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 3. ASSETS HELD FOR SALE

We have classified **nine** sites and **three** sites as held for sale at **September 30, 2023**, **March 31, 2024** and **December 31, 2022**, **December 31, 2023**, respectively, which are expected to be sold within one year of such classification. Assets held for sale were as follows (in thousands):

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Land	\$ 798	\$ 758	\$ 3,056	\$ 240
Buildings and site improvements	713	457	3,512	380
Equipment	1,077	333	2,579	418
Total	2,588	1,548	9,147	1,038
Less accumulated depreciation	(1,453)	(565)	(4,506)	(638)
Assets held for sale	\$ 1,135	\$ 983	\$ 4,641	\$ 400

The Partnership has continued to focus on divesting lower performing assets. During the three and nine months ended **September 30, 2023**, **March 31, 2023**, we sold one and eight properties for \$0.1 million and \$8.3 million in proceeds, resulting in a net gain of an insignificant amount and \$6.3 million, respectively. The proceeds for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 includes \$3.6 million of proceeds that were initially placed in a Section 1031 exchange escrow account. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022, we sold one and ten properties for \$0.2 million and \$4.0 million in proceeds, resulting in net gains of an insignificant amount and \$0.9 million, respectively.

See Note 5 for information regarding impairment charges primarily recorded upon classifying sites within assets held for sale.

CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP

CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 4. INVENTORY

Inventory consisted of the following (in thousands):

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Retail site merchandise	\$ 26,743	\$ 22,654		
Merchandise			\$ 29,808	\$ 26,081
Motor fuel	26,866	24,653	28,229	26,263
Inventory	\$ 53,609	\$ 47,307	\$ 58,037	\$ 52,344

See [Note 14](#) [Notes 2 and 15](#) for information regarding the [conversion](#) [Applegreen Acquisition](#) and other conversions of lessee dealer sites to company operated sites, which caused a significant portion of the increase in [retail site merchandise](#). [inventory](#).

Note 5. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment, net consisted of the following (in thousands):

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Land	\$ 324,816	\$ 323,882	\$ 323,494	\$ 326,571
Buildings and site improvements	362,515	360,542	362,651	365,528
Leasehold improvements	16,231	15,312	16,560	16,434
Equipment	343,716	334,324	358,585	356,160
Construction in progress	9,530	6,514	5,240	4,462
Property and equipment, at cost	1,056,808	1,040,574	1,066,530	1,069,155
Accumulated depreciation and amortization	(350,399)	(312,195)	(373,802)	(363,938)
Property and equipment, net	\$ 706,409	\$ 728,379	\$ 692,728	\$ 705,217

We recorded impairment charges of [an insignificant amount](#) [\\$0.3 million](#) and [\\$1.6](#) [0.4](#) million during the three months ended [September 30, 2023](#) [March 31, 2024](#) and [2022](#) and [\\$0.8 million](#) and [\\$2.7 million](#) during the nine months ended [September 30, 2023](#) and [2022, 2023](#), respectively, included within depreciation, amortization and accretion expenses on the statements of operations. These impairment charges were primarily related to sites initially classified within assets held for sale in connection with our ongoing real estate rationalization effort.

Note 6. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Intangible assets consisted of the following (in thousands):

	September 30, 2023			December 31, 2022			March 31, 2024			December 31, 2023		
	Acc	Net		Acc	Net							
	umul	Carr		umul	Net							
	Gro	ated	ying	Gro	ated	Carr						
	ss	Amo	Am	ss	Amo	ying			Net			Net
	Amo	rtizat	oun	Amo	rtizat	Amo	Gross	Accumulated	Carrying	Gross	Accumulated	Carrying
	unt	ion	t	unt	ion	unt	Amount	Amortization	Amount	Amount	Amortization	Amount
Wholesale fuel supply contracts/rights	2			2								
	3		9	3								
	2,	13	7,	2,	12	11						
	9	5,	1	9	0,	2,						
	3	82	0	3	16	76						
	\$ 2	\$ 5	\$ 7	\$ 2	\$ 8	\$ 4	\$ 234,501	\$ 145,557	\$ 88,944	\$ 234,501	\$ 140,714	\$ 93,787
Trademarks/licenses	2,		1,	2,								
	0		3	2	1,							
	7	73	4	0	25	95						
	8	4	4	8	0	8	2,118	787	1,331	2,078	761	1,317
Covenant not to compete	2		1	6								
	0		6	5	45	19						
	0	33	7	0	3	7	200	53	147	200	43	157
Total intangible assets	2			2								
	3		9	3								
	5,	13	8,	5,	12	11						
	2	6,	6	7	1,	3,						
	1	59	1	9	87	91						
	\$ 0	\$ 2	\$ 8	\$ 0	\$ 1	\$ 9	\$ 236,819	\$ 146,397	\$ 90,422	\$ 236,779	\$ 141,518	\$ 95,261

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CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP

CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 7. DEBT

Our balances for long-term debt and finance lease obligations were as follows (in thousands):

	September 30,	December 31,	March 31,	December 31,
	2023	2022	2024	2023
CAPL Credit Facility	\$ 762,500	\$ 606,137	\$ 798,260	\$ 756,000

JKM Credit Facility	—	158,980		
Finance lease obligations	11,804	13,954	10,320	11,064
Total debt and finance lease obligations	774,304	779,071	808,580	767,064
Current portion	3,034	11,151	3,133	3,083
Noncurrent portion	771,270	767,920	805,447	763,981
Deferred financing costs, net	10,582	6,282	9,692	10,101
Noncurrent portion, net of deferred financing costs	\$ 760,688	\$ 761,638	\$ 795,755	\$ 753,880

As of September 30, 2023, future principal payments on debt and future minimum rental payments on finance lease obligations were as follows (in thousands):

	Finance Lease		
	Debt	Obligations	Total
Remaining in 2023	\$ —	\$ 833	\$ 833
2024	—	3,396	3,396
2025	—	3,495	3,495
2026	—	3,596	3,596
2027	—	1,210	1,210
2028	762,500	—	762,500
Total future payments	762,500	12,530	775,030
Less impact of discounting	—	726	726
	762,500	11,804	774,304
Current portion	—	3,034	3,034
Long-term portion	\$ 762,500	\$ 8,770	\$ 771,270

On March 31, 2023, the Partnership and its subsidiary, LGWS (together with the Partnership, the “Borrowers”), amended and restated the CAPL Credit Facility. As amended, the The CAPL Credit Facility provides for an increase of the senior secured revolving credit facility from \$750 million to \$925 million and extends the maturity date from April 1, 2024 to March 31, 2028. The credit facility can be increased from time to time upon the Partnership’s written request, subject to certain conditions, up to an additional \$350 million. The aggregate amount of the outstanding loans and letters of credit under the CAPL Credit Facility cannot exceed the combined revolving commitments then in effect. Certain subsidiaries of the Borrowers are guarantors (“Guarantors”) of all of the obligations under the CAPL Credit Facility. All obligations under the CAPL Credit Facility are is secured by substantially all of the Partnership’s assets and substantially all of the assets of the Guarantors.

Borrowings under the credit facility bear interest, at the Partnership’s option, at (1) a rate equal to the secured overnight financing rate (“SOFR”), for interest periods of one, three or six months, plus a margin ranging from 1.75% to 2.75% per annum depending on the Partnership’s Consolidated Leverage Ratio (as defined in the CAPL Credit Facility) plus a

customary credit spread adjustment or (2) (a) an alternative base rate equal to the greatest of (i) the federal funds rate plus 0.5% per annum, (ii) SOFR for one month interest periods plus 1.00% per annum or (iii) the rate of interest established by the Agent, from time to time, as its prime rate, plus (b) a margin ranging from 0.75% to 1.75% per annum depending on the Partnership's Consolidated Leverage Ratio. In addition, the Partnership incurs a commitment fee based on the unused portion of the credit facility at a rate ranging from 0.25% to 0.45% per annum depending on the Partnership's Consolidated Leverage Ratio.

The Partnership also has the right to borrow swingline loans under the CAPL Credit Facility in an amount up to \$35.0 million. Swingline loans bear interest at the base rate plus the applicable alternative base rate margin, assets.

Letters of credit may be issued under outstanding totaled \$5.3 million and \$4.5 million at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

Taking the interest rate swap contracts into account, the effective interest rate on our CAPL Credit Facility up to an aggregate amount of \$ at March 31, 2024 was 65.0 million. Letters of credit are subject to a 0.125 5.1% fronting fee and other customary administrative charges. Letters of credit accrue a fee at a rate based on the (our applicable margin was 2.25% as of SOFR loans.

March 31, 2024). See Note 8

CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP

CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

for additional information on our interest rate swap contracts.

The CAPL Credit Facility also contains certain financial covenants. The Partnership is required to maintain a Consolidated Leverage Ratio (as defined in the CAPL Credit Facility) of (i) for each fiscal quarter ending March 31, 2023, June 30, 2023, September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2023, not greater than 5.25 to 1.00, (ii) for each fiscal quarter ending March 31, 2024, June 30, 2024 and September 30, 2024, not greater than 5.00 to 1.00, and (iii) (ii) for each fiscal quarter ending December 31, 2024 and thereafter, not greater than 4.75 to 1.00. For the quarter during a Specified Acquisition Period (as defined in the CAPL Credit Facility), such threshold will be increased by increasing the numerator thereof by 0.5, but such numerator may not exceed 5.25 to 1.00. Upon the occurrence of a Qualified Note Offering (as defined in the CAPL Credit Facility), the Consolidated Leverage Ratio threshold when not in a Specified Acquisition Period is increased to 5.25 to 1.00, while the Specified Acquisition Period threshold is 5.50 to 1.00. Upon the occurrence of a Qualified Note Offering, the Partnership is also required to maintain a Consolidated Senior Secured Leverage Ratio (as defined in the CAPL Credit Facility) for the most recently completed four fiscal quarter period of not greater than 3.75 to 1.00. Such threshold is increased to 4.00 to 1.00 for the quarter during a Specified Acquisition Period. The Partnership is also required to maintain a Consolidated Interest Coverage Ratio (as defined in the CAPL Credit Facility) of at least 2.50 to 1.00.

The incremental borrowings at On February 20, 2024, in connection with our Applegreen Acquisition, we entered into an amendment (the "Amendment") to the closing of the amended and restated CAPL Credit Facility were used Facility. The Amendment, among other things, modified the definition of Consolidated EBITDA contained in the Credit Agreement to repay outstanding borrowings under permit the JKM Credit Facility, which was terminated on March 31, 2023, and to pay

fees and full addback of certain lease termination expenses incurred in connection with the CAPL Credit Facility Applegreen Acquisition and the addback of other lease termination of the JKM Credit Facility.

The CAPL Credit Facility prohibits the Partnership from making cash distributions expenses incurred in connection with future transactions, subject to its unitholders if any event of default occurs or would result from the distribution. In addition, the CAPL Credit Facility contains various covenants that may limit, among other things, the Partnership's ability to:

- grant liens;
- incur or assume other indebtedness;
- materially alter the character of the Partnership's business in any material respect;
- enter into certain mergers, liquidations terms and dissolutions; and
- make certain investments, acquisitions or dispositions.

If an event of default exists under the CAPL Credit Facility, the lenders will be able to accelerate the maturity of the CAPL Credit Facility and exercise other rights and remedies. Events of default include, among others, the following:

- failure to pay any principal under the CAPL Credit Facility when due or any interest, fees or other amounts under CAPL Credit Facility when due after a grace period;
- failure of any representation or warranty to be true and correct in any material respect;
- failure to perform or otherwise comply with the covenants in the CAPL Credit Facility or in other loan docum without a waiver or amendment;
- any default in the performance of any obligation or condition beyond the applicable grace period relating to any other indebtedness of more than \$45.0 million;
- certain judgment default for monetary judgments exceeding \$45.0 million;
- bankruptcy or insolvency event involving the Partnership or any of its subsidiaries;
- certain Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) violations;
- a Change of Control (as defined in the CAPL Credit Facility) without a waiver or amendment; and
- failure of the lenders for any reason to have a perfected first priority security interest in a material portion of collateral granted by the Partnership or any of its subsidiaries.

Taking the interest rate swap contracts described in Note 8 into account, our effective interest rate on our CAPL Credit Facility at September 30, 2023 was 4.9% (our applicable margin was 2.00% as of September 30, 2023). See Note 8 for information regarding additional interest rate swap contracts entered into in April 2023.

Letters of credit outstanding at September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 totaled \$4.5 million and \$4.6 million, respectively.

As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, we were in compliance with our financial covenants under the CAPL Credit Facility. The amount of availability under the CAPL Credit Facility at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, after taking into consideration debt covenant restrictions, was \$158 91.2 million.

CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP

CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

In connection with amending the CAPL Credit Facility and terminating the JKM Credit Facility in March 2023, the Partnership wrote off \$1.1 million of deferred financing costs in the first quarter of 2023.

Note 8. INTEREST RATE SWAP CONTRACTS

Through March 31, 2023, During 2024 and through the interest payments on our CAPL Credit Facility varied based on monthly changes in date of this report, we held the one-month LIBOR and changes, if any, in the applicable margin, which is based on our leverage ratio as further discussed in Note 7. To hedge against interest rate volatility on our variable rate borrowings under the CAPL Credit Facility, on March 26, 2020, we entered into an interest rate swap contract. The interest rate swap contract has a notional amount of \$150 million, a fixed rate of 0.495% and matures on April 1, 2024. On April 15, 2020, we entered into two additional following interest rate swap contracts each with notional amounts of \$75 million, a fixed rate of 0.38% and that mature on April 1, 2024.

On April 4, 2023, in connection with amending and restating the CAPL Credit Facility and transitioning from LIBOR to SOFR, we also amended our three existing interest rate swap contracts to convert the reference rate from LIBOR to SOFR. As a result, the fixed rate was reduced from 0.495% to 0.4125% for the one contract and from 0.38% to 0.2975% for the other two contracts. All other critical terms remain the same and so we expect these cash flow hedges to continue to be highly effective. We have applied certain provisions and practical expedients of ASC 848–Reference Rate Reform related to the transition from LIBOR to SOFR achieved with amending and restating the CAPL Credit Facility and with amending our existing interest rate swap contracts.

In April 2023, we entered into four additional interest rate swap contracts as summarized below (in thousands):

Type	Notional	Terminati	Fixed			
	Amount	on Date	Rate	Notional Amount	Termination Date	Fixed Rate

	March					
	50,00	30,	3.2			
Spot starting	\$ 0	2028	87 %	\$ 150,000	April 1, 2024	0.413 %
	March					
	100,0	31,	3.2			
Spot starting	00	2028	87 %	75,000	April 1, 2024	0.298 %
	50,00	April 8,	3.2			
Spot starting	0	2028	82 %	75,000	April 1, 2024	0.298 %
Spot starting				50,000	March 30, 2028	3.287 %
Spot starting				100,000	March 31, 2028	3.287 %
Spot starting				50,000	April 8, 2028	3.282 %
Forward starting	100,0	April 1,	2.9			
April 1, 2024	00	2028	32 %	100,000	April 1, 2028	2.932 %
Spot starting				80,000	March 31, 2028	4.105 %
Spot starting				20,000	March 31, 2028	4.121 %

All of our interest rate swap contracts have been designated as cash flow hedges and are expected to be highly effective.

The fair value of each of these interest rate swap contracts totaled \$22.0 million was reported as a separate line item within current assets, noncurrent assets and \$17.2 million at September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively. noncurrent liabilities, as applicable. See Note 11 12 for additional information on the fair value of the interest rate swap contracts.

We report the unrealized gains and losses on our interest rate swap contracts designated as highly effective cash flow hedges as a component of other comprehensive income and reclassify such gains and losses into earnings (interest expense on our statement of operations) in the same period during which the hedged interest expense is recorded. We recognized a net realized gain from settlements of the interest rate swap contracts of \$4.7 5.1 million and \$1.4 3.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 and \$12.1 million and \$1.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, 2023, respectively.

We currently estimate that a gain of \$12.7 6.1 million will be reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income into interest expense during the next 12 months; however, the actual amount that will be reclassified will vary based on changes in interest rates.

Note 9. OPERATING LEASES AS LESSOR

During the first quarter of 2024, we terminated a significant number of operating leases as lessor through our Applegreen Acquisition. See Note 2 for additional information regarding this transaction and the related write-off of deferred rent income.

Motor fuel stations are leased to tenants under operating leases with various expiration dates ranging through 2037. Most lease agreements include provisions for renewals. We generally do not include renewal options in our lease term. Future minimum rental payments under non-cancelable operating leases with third parties as of March 31, 2024 were as follows (in thousands):

2024	\$	29,826
2025		32,495
2026		22,640
2027		12,672
2028		7,899
Thereafter		21,489
Total future minimum lease payments	\$	127,021

The future minimum rental payments presented above do not include contingent rent based on future inflation, future revenues or volumes of the lessee, or non-lease components for amounts that may be received as tenant reimbursements for certain operating costs.

CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP

CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Deferred rent income from straight-line rent relates to the cumulative amount by which straight-line rental income recorded to date exceeds cash rents billed to date under the lease agreement and totaled \$3.3 million and \$5.0 million at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively.

Note 10. RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Wholesale Motor Fuel Sales and Real Estate Rentals

Revenues from TopStar, an entity affiliated with the Topper Group, were \$13.710.7 million and \$18.611.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 and \$38.6 million and \$58.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, 2023, respectively. Accounts receivable from TopStar was \$1.0 million and \$0.4 million at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and \$0.7 million at December 31, 2022, December 31, 2023, respectively.

CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP

CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

CrossAmerica leases We lease real estate from the Topper Group. Rent expense under these lease agreements was \$2.6 2.5 million for each of the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 and \$7.8 million and \$7.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. 2023.

Omnibus Agreement

We incurred expenses under the Omnibus Agreement, including costs for store level personnel at our company operated sites as well as other cost reimbursements, totaling \$26.0 27.8 million and \$22.4 24.4 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 and \$73.6 million and \$62.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, 2023, respectively. Such expenses are included in operating expenses and general and administrative expenses in the statements of operations. Amounts payable to the Topper Group related to expenses incurred by the Topper Group on our behalf in accordance with the Omnibus Agreement totaled \$8.3 4.8 million and \$6.1 8.4 million at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, respectively.

Common Unit Distributions and Other Equity Transactions

We distributed \$7.7 million to the Topper Group related to its ownership of our common units during each of for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 and \$23.1 million and \$23.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. 2023.

We distributed \$2.6 million to affiliates of John B. Reilly, III related to their ownership of our common units during each of for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 and \$7.9 million for each of the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022. 2023.

We recorded accretion on the preferred membership interests issued in March 2022 to related parties of \$0.6 million for each of the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 and \$1.8 0.7 million and \$1.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. We paid income tax distributions related to the preferred membership interests totaling \$0.8 million and \$0.9 0.6 million for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Maintenance and Environmental Costs

Certain maintenance and environmental remediation activities are performed by an entity affiliated with the Topper Group, as approved by the independent conflicts committee of the Board. We incurred charges with this related party of \$0.7 million for each of the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 and \$2.0 1.0 million and \$1.6 0.7 million for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023, respectively. Accounts payable to this related party amounted to \$0.2 0.7 million and \$0.3 million at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, respectively.

Convenience Store Products

We purchase certain convenience store products from an affiliate of John B. Reilly, III and Joseph V. Topper, Jr., members of the Board, as approved by the independent conflicts committee of the Board. Merchandise costs amounted to \$5.5 million and \$6.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and March 31, 2024 and 2022 and \$15.6 million and \$16.1 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, 2023, respectively. Amounts payable to this related party amounted to \$1.6 million and \$1.4 million at September 30, 2023 and March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022, respectively. December 31, 2023.

Vehicle Lease

In connection with the services rendered under the Omnibus Agreement, we lease certain vehicles from an entity affiliated with the Topper Group, as approved by the independent conflicts committee of the Board. Lease expense was an insignificant amount for each of the three months ended September 30, 2023 and March 31, 2024 and 2022 and \$ 2023.

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CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

million for each of the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022.

Principal Executive Offices

Our principal executive offices are in Allentown, Pennsylvania. We lease office space from an affiliate of John B. Reilly, III and Joseph V. Topper, Jr., members of our Board, as approved by the independent conflicts committee of the Board. Rent expense amounted to \$0.2 million and \$0.3 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 and \$0.7 million for each of the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and March 31, 2024 and 2022.

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CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2023.

Public Relations and Website Consulting Services

We have engaged a company affiliated with John B. Reilly, III, member of the Board, for public relations and website consulting services. The cost of these services was insignificant for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and March 31, 2024 and 2022. 2023.

Note 10, 11. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Purchase Commitments

We have minimum volume purchase requirements under certain of our fuel supply agreements with a purchase price at prevailing market rates for wholesale distribution. In the event we fail to purchase the required minimum volume for a given contractual period, the underlying third party's exclusive remedies (depending on the magnitude of the failure) are either termination of the supply agreement and/or a financial penalty per gallon based on the volume shortfall for the given year, period. We did not incur any significant penalties during the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 or 2022, 2023.

Litigation Matters

We are from time to time party to various lawsuits, claims and other legal proceedings that arise in the ordinary course of business. These actions typically seek, among other things, compensation for alleged personal injury, breach of contract, property damages, environmental damages, employment-related claims and damages, punitive damages, civil penalties or other losses, or injunctive or declaratory relief. With respect to all such lawsuits, claims and proceedings, we record an accrual when it is probable that a liability has been incurred and the amount of loss can be reasonably estimated. In addition, we disclose matters for which management believes a material loss is at least reasonably possible. We believe that it is not reasonably possible that these proceedings, separately or in the aggregate, will have a material adverse effect on our consolidated financial position, results of operations or cash flows. In all instances, management has assessed the matter based on current information and made a judgment concerning its potential outcome, giving due consideration to the nature of the claim, the amount and nature of damages sought and the probability of success. Management's judgment may prove materially inaccurate, and such judgment is made subject to the known uncertainties of litigation.

Environmental Matters

We currently own or lease sites where refined petroleum products are being or have been handled. These sites and the refined petroleum products handled thereon may be subject to federal and state environmental laws and regulations. Under such laws and regulations, we could be required to remove or remediate containerized hazardous liquids or associated generated wastes (including wastes disposed of or abandoned by prior owners or operators), to remediate contaminated property arising from the release of liquids or wastes into the environment, including contaminated groundwater, or to implement best management practices to prevent future contamination.

We maintain insurance of various types with varying levels of coverage that is considered adequate under the circumstances to cover operations and properties. The insurance policies are subject to deductibles that are considered reasonable and not excessive. In addition, we have entered into indemnification and escrow agreements with various sellers in conjunction with several of their respective acquisitions, as further described below. Financial responsibility for environmental remediation is negotiated in connection with each acquisition transaction. In each case, an assessment is made of potential environmental liability exposure based on available information. Based on that assessment and relevant

economic and risk factors, a determination is made whether to, and the extent to which we will, assume liability for existing environmental conditions.

Environmental liabilities recorded on the balance sheet within accrued expenses and other current liabilities and other long-term liabilities totaled \$7.36.9 million and \$7.57.4 million at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, respectively. Indemnification assets related to third-party escrow funds, state funds or insurance recorded on the balance sheet within other current assets and other noncurrent assets totaled \$5.14.7 million and \$5.25.3 million at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, respectively. State funds represent probable state reimbursement amounts. Reimbursement will depend upon the continued maintenance and solvency of the state. Insurance coverage represents amounts deemed probable of reimbursement under insurance policies.

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CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The estimates used in these reserves are based on all known facts at the time and an assessment of the ultimate remedial action outcomes. We will adjust loss accruals as further information becomes available or circumstances change. Among the many uncertainties that impact the estimates are the necessary regulatory approvals for, and potential modifications of, remediation plans, the amount of data available upon initial assessment of the impact of soil or water contamination, changes in costs associated with environmental remediation services and equipment and the possibility of existing legal claims giving rise to additional claims.

Environmental liabilities related to the sites contributed to the Partnership in connection with our IPO have not been assigned to us and are still the responsibility of the Predecessor Entity. The Predecessor Entity indemnified us for any costs or expenses that we incur for environmental liabilities and third-party claims, regardless of when a claim is made, that are based on environmental conditions in existence prior to the closing of the IPO for contributed sites. As such, these environmental liabilities and indemnification assets are not recorded on the consolidated balance sheet of the Partnership.

Similarly, we have generally been indemnified with respect to known contamination at sites acquired from third parties. As such, these environmental liabilities and indemnification assets are also not recorded on the consolidated balance sheet of the Partnership.

Note 11, 12. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

We measure and report certain financial and non-financial assets and liabilities on a fair value basis. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date (exit price). U.S. GAAP specifies a three-level hierarchy that is used when measuring and disclosing fair value. The fair value hierarchy gives the highest priority to quoted prices available in active markets (i.e., observable inputs) and the lowest priority to data lacking transparency (i.e., unobservable inputs). An instrument's categorization within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of significant input to its valuation.

Transfers into or out of any hierarchy level are recognized at the end of the reporting period in which the transfers occurred. There were no transfers between any levels in 2023 2024 or 2022, 2023.

As further discussed in Note 8, we remeasure the fair value of interest rate swap contracts on a recurring basis each balance sheet date. We used an income approach to measure the fair value of these contracts, utilizing a forward yield curve for the same period as the future interest rate swap settlements. These fair value measurements are classified as Level 2 measurements.

We have accrued for unvested phantom units and phantom performance units as a liability and adjust that liability on a recurring basis based on the market price of our common units each balance sheet date. These fair value measurements are deemed Level 1 measurements.

The fair value of our accounts receivable, notes receivable, and accounts payable approximated their carrying values as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023 due to the short-term maturity of these instruments. The fair value of borrowings under the CAPL Credit Facility approximated its carrying value as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023 due to the frequency with which interest rates are reset and the consistency of the market spread.

Note 12, 13. INCOME TAXES

As a limited partnership, we are not subject to federal and state income taxes. However, our corporate subsidiaries are subject to income taxes. Income tax attributable to our taxable income (including any dividend income from our corporate subsidiaries), which may differ significantly from income for financial statement purposes, is assessed at the individual limited partner unitholder level. We are subject to a statutory requirement that non-qualifying income, as defined by the Internal Revenue Code, cannot exceed 10% of total gross income for the calendar year. If non-qualifying income exceeds this statutory limit, we would be taxed as a corporation. The non-qualifying income did not exceed the statutory limit in any annual period.

Certain activities that generate non-qualifying income are conducted through our wholly owned taxable corporate subsidiaries. Current and deferred income taxes are recognized on the earnings of these subsidiaries. Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are recognized for the future tax consequences attributable to temporary differences between the financial statement carrying amounts of existing assets and liabilities and their respective tax bases and are measured using enacted tax rates.

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CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We recorded an income tax expense benefit of \$1.55.8 million and \$3.81.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 and \$2.6 million and \$1.8 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, 2023, respectively, as a result of the income generated (losses incurred) losses incurred by our corporate subsidiaries. The effective tax rate differs from the combined federal and state statutory rate primarily because only LGWS and Joe's Kwik Marts are subject to income tax.

Note 13, 14. NET INCOME PER LIMITED PARTNER COMMON UNIT

We compute income per unit using the two-class method under which any excess of distributions declared over net income shall be allocated to the partners based on their respective sharing of income as specified in the Partnership Agreement. Net income per unit applicable to limited partners is computed by dividing the limited partners' interest in net income by the weighted-average number of outstanding common units.

We applied the if-converted method to the preferred membership interests in accordance with Accounting Standards Update No. 2020-06 for purposes of computing diluted earnings per unit.

The following table provides a reconciliation of net income and weighted-average units used in computing basic and diluted net income per limited partner common unit for the following periods (in thousands, except unit and per unit amounts):

	Three Months				Three Months Ended March 31,	
	Ended September		Nine Months Ended			
	30,		September 30,			
	2023	2022	2023	2022		
					2024	2023
Numerator:						
Distributions paid on common units	19,93	19,91	59,7	59,7		
	\$ 4	\$ 3	\$ 77	\$ 13	\$ 19,941	\$ 19,974
Allocation of distributions in excess of net income	(8,27		(35,7	(14,2		
	1)	7,105	73)	45)	(38,138)	(21,554)

Limited partners' interest in net income - basic	11,663	27,018	24,004	45,468		
Accretion of preferred membership interests	—	575	—	—		
Limited partners' interest in net income - diluted	<u>\$ 3</u>	<u>\$ 3</u>	<u>\$ 04</u>	<u>\$ 68</u>		
Limited partners' interest in net loss - basic and diluted					(18,197)	(1,580)
Denominator:						
Weighted-average common units outstanding - basic	37,966,474	37,925,082	37,953,348	37,937,912	37,994,285	37,940,332
Adjustment for phantom and phantom performance units ^(a)	172,784	35,809	173,044	37,625	—	—
Adjustment for preferred membership interests ^(a)	—	1,076,769	—	—		
Weighted-average common units outstanding - diluted	<u>38,139,258</u>	<u>39,037,660</u>	<u>38,126,392</u>	<u>37,950,362</u>	<u>37,994,285</u>	<u>37,940,332</u>
Net income per common unit - basic	<u>\$ 0.31</u>	<u>\$ 0.71</u>	<u>\$ 0.63</u>	<u>\$ 1.20</u>		
Net income per common unit - diluted	<u>\$ 0.31</u>	<u>\$ 0.71</u>	<u>\$ 0.63</u>	<u>\$ 1.20</u>		
Net loss per common unit - basic					<u>\$ (0.48)</u>	<u>\$ (0.04)</u>
Net loss per common unit - diluted					<u>\$ (0.48)</u>	<u>\$ (0.04)</u>
Distributions paid per common unit	\$ 0.525	\$ 0.525	\$ 1.57	\$ 1.57	\$ 0.5250	\$ 0.5250
Distributions declared (with respect to each respective period) per common unit	\$ 0.525	\$ 0.525	\$ 1.57	\$ 1.57	\$ 0.5250	\$ 0.5250

(a) For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, 1,176,998 133,341 potentially dilutive units related to the preferred membership interests were excluded from the calculation of diluted

earnings per unit because including them would have been antidilutive. For the nine months ended September 30, 2022, phantom units and phantom performance units and 729,679 1,230,559 potentially dilutive units related to the preferred membership interests were excluded from the calculation of diluted earnings per unit because including them would have been antidilutive.

For the three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023, 168,695 potentially dilutive units related to the phantom units and phantom performance units and 1,125,769 potentially dilutive units related to the preferred membership interests were included in the denominator of excluded from the calculation of diluted earnings per unit. Similarly, the accretion of the preferred membership interests was added back in the numerator of the calculation as if the preferred membership interests had been converted to common units at the beginning of the period, in which case no accretion unit because including them would have been recorded. antidilutive.

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Distributions

Distribution activity for 2023 2024 is as follows:

Quarter Ended	Record Date	Payment Date	Cash Distribution (per unit)	Cash Distribution (in thousands)
December 31, 2022	February 3, 2023	February 10, 2023	\$ 0.5250	\$ 19,918
March 31, 2023	May 3, 2023	May 10, 2023	0.5250	19,925
June 30, 2023	August 4, 2023	August 11, 2023	0.5250	19,934
September 30, 2023	November 3, 2023	November 10, 2023	0.5250	19,935

Quarter Ended	Record Date	Payment Date	Cash Distribution (per unit)	Cash Distribution (in thousands)
December 31, 2023	February 2, 2024	February 9, 2024	\$ 0.5250	\$ 19,941
March 31, 2024	May 3, 2024	May 10, 2024	0.5250	19,964

The amount of any distribution is subject to the discretion of the Board, which may modify or revoke our cash distribution policy at any time. Our Partnership Agreement does not require us to pay any distributions. As such, there can be no assurance we will continue to pay distributions in the future.

Note 14, 15. SEGMENT REPORTING

We conduct our business in two segments: 1) the wholesale segment and 2) the retail segment.

The wholesale segment includes the wholesale distribution of motor fuel to lessee dealers and independent dealers. We have exclusive motor fuel distribution contracts with lessee dealers who lease the property from us. We also have exclusive distribution contracts with independent dealers to distribute motor fuel but do not collect rent from the independent dealers.

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CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The retail segment includes the retail sale of motor fuel at retail sites operated by commission agents and the sale of convenience merchandise items and the retail sale of motor fuel at company operated sites. A commission agent site is a retail site where we retain title to the motor fuel inventory and sell it directly to our end user customers. At commission agent retail sites, we manage motor fuel inventory pricing and retain the gross profit on motor fuel sales, less a commission to the agent who operates the retail site. Similar to our wholesale segment, we also generate revenues through leasing or subleasing real estate in our retail segment.

Unallocated items consist primarily of general and administrative expenses, depreciation, amortization and accretion expense, gains on dispositions and lease terminations, net, other income, interest expense and income tax expense. Total assets by segment are not presented as management does not currently assess performance or allocate resources based on that data.

During the fourth quarter of 2022, we changed our segment reporting to our chief operating decision maker to simplify the assessment of performance of our segments. Prior to the fourth quarter, the wholesale segment included the wholesale fuel gross profit on intersegment sales by our wholesale segment to our retail segment. Likewise, the wholesale segment included an allocation of operating expenses related to the operation of our sites consistent with the allocation of the overall fuel gross profit.

Starting in the fourth quarter of 2022, the wholesale segment includes only the fuel gross profit on sales to lessee dealers and independent dealers and the retail segment includes the entire fuel gross profit on sales at our company operated and commission agent sites. Likewise, operating expenses are allocated to each segment based on estimates of the level of effort expended on our 1) lessee and independent dealer business in our wholesale segment; and 2) company operated and commission agent site business in our retail segment.

This change simplifies the assessment of performance of our segments and eliminates the intersegment sales inherent in our prior segment reporting.

We have recast the results of our segments for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 to be consistent with our new segment reporting.

During the three March 31, 2024 and nine months ended September 30, 2023, 2023, respectively, we converted one 53 and 35 eight sites from lessee dealer and independent dealer sites in the wholesale segment to company operated or commission sites in the retail segment. The sites converted during the first quarter of 2024 include

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CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

sites from the Applegreen Acquisition. See Note 2 for additional information.

The following table reflects activity related to our reportable segments (in thousands):

	Wholesale	Retail	Unallocated	Consolidated	Wholesale	Retail	Unallocated	Consolidated
Three Months Ended September 30, 2023								
Three Months Ended March 31, 2024								
Revenues from fuel sales to external customers	616,4	479,1		1,095				
	\$ 70	\$ 92	\$ —	\$,662	\$ 450,579	\$ 389,852	\$ —	\$ 840,431
Revenues from food and merchandise sales		88,68		88,68				
	—	1	—	1	—	76,432	—	76,432
Rent income	17,22			20,13				
	1	2,916	—	7	15,979	3,187	—	19,166
Other revenue	1,642	3,901	—	5,543	920	4,599	—	5,519
Total revenues	635,3	574,6		1,210				
	\$ 33	\$ 90	\$ —	\$,023	\$ 467,478	\$ 474,070	\$ —	\$ 941,548
Operating income (loss)	23,38	26,45	(25,	24,14				
	\$ 1	\$ 0	\$ 686)	\$ 5	\$ 18,065	\$ 11,255	\$ (42,365)	\$ (13,045)
Three Months Ended September 30, 2022								
Three Months Ended March 31, 2023								

Revenues from fuel sales to external customers	653,905	518,356	—	1,172,261	\$ 521,925	\$ 402,946	\$ —	\$ 924,871
Revenues from food and merchandise sales	—	76,136	—	76,136	—	65,266	—	65,266
Rent income	18,134	3,126	—	21,260	17,956	3,364	—	21,320
Other revenue	1,657	3,093	—	4,750	1,247	3,455	—	4,702
Total revenues	673,696	600,711	—	1,274,407	\$ 541,128	\$ 475,031	\$ —	\$ 1,016,159
Operating income (loss)	24,046	43,839	(28,246)	39,639	\$ 21,669	\$ 14,767	\$ (27,326)	\$ 9,110
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023								
Revenues from fuel sales to external customers	1,719,330	1,337,453	—	3,056,783				
Revenues from food and merchandise sales	—	237,613	—	237,613				
Rent income	52,556	9,424	—	61,980				
Other revenue	4,053	11,149	—	15,202				
Total revenues	1,775,939	1,595,639	—	3,371,578				
Operating income (loss)	66,825	67,368	(73,085)	61,108				
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022								
Revenues from fuel sales to external customers	2,032,950	1,519,923	—	3,552,873				
Revenues from food and merchandise sales	—	212,417	—	212,417				

Rent income	53,45			62,73
	0	9,286	—	6
Other revenue				14,62
	5,250	9,375	—	5
Total revenues	2,091	1,751		3,842
	\$,650	\$,001	\$ —	\$,651
Operating income (loss)	69,79	81,53	(80,	70,43
	\$ 7	\$ 8	\$ 905)	\$ 0

Receivables relating to the revenue streams above are as follows (in thousands):

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Receivables from fuel and merchandise sales	\$ 36,501	\$ 28,959	\$ 32,853	\$ 28,467
Receivables for rent and other lease-related charges	2,679	2,609	3,255	3,155
Total accounts receivable	\$ 39,180	\$ 31,568	\$ 36,108	\$ 31,622

Performance obligations are satisfied as fuel is delivered to the customer and as merchandise is sold to the consumer. Many of our fuel contracts with our customers include minimum purchase volumes measured on a monthly basis, although revenue from such shortfalls is not material. Receivables from fuel are recognized on a per-gallon rate and are generally collected within 10 days of delivery.

The balance of unamortized costs incurred to obtain certain contracts with customers was \$10.49.4 million and \$10.910.0 million at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, respectively. Amortization of such costs is recorded against operating revenues and amounted to \$0.5 million and \$0.4 million for each of the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 and \$1.4 million and \$1.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, 2023, respectively.

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CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Receivables from rent and other lease-related charges are generally collected at the beginning of the month.

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CONDENSED NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 15, 16. SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW INFORMATION

In order to determine net cash provided by operating activities, net income is adjusted by, among other things, changes in operating assets and liabilities as follows (in thousands):

	Nine Months Ended September 30,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022	2024	2023
(Increase) decrease:				
Accounts receivable	\$ (7,555)	\$ (1,844)	\$ (3,902)	\$ 2,220
Accounts receivable from related parties	298	286	(584)	219
Inventories	(6,302)	(891)	(1,589)	(604)
Other current assets	(4,290)	3,066	(423)	(2,775)
Other assets	(98)	(1,785)	(885)	574
Increase (decrease):				
Accounts payable	2,776	12,528	2,434	(7,503)
Accounts payable to related parties	2,226	739	(3,131)	(2,013)
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	3,358	1,654	987	(297)
Motor fuel and sales taxes payable	374	(1,805)		
Motor fuel and taxes payable			(1,619)	(342)
Other long-term liabilities	3,287	2,640	1,785	1,061
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions	\$ (5,926)	\$ 14,588	\$ (6,927)	\$ (9,460)

The above changes in operating assets and liabilities may differ from changes between amounts reflected in the applicable balance sheets for the respective periods due to acquisitions, acquisitions and other non-cash activity.

Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information (in thousands):

	Nine Months Ended September 30,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022	2024	2023
Cash paid for interest	\$ 30,073	\$ 20,092	\$ 9,925	\$ 11,875
Cash paid (refunded) for income taxes, net	2,119	(3,934)	(17)	560

Supplemental schedule of non-cash investing and financing activities (in thousands):

	Nine Months Ended September		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	30,			
	2023	2022	2024	2023
Accrued capital expenditures	\$ 641	\$ 1,304	\$ 1,269	\$ 2,228
Lease liabilities arising from obtaining right-of-use assets	8,862	12,602	4,823	2,972
Accretion of preferred membership interests	1,845	1,138	657	601

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ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This report includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 that involve risks and uncertainties. Forward-looking statements include the information concerning our possible or assumed future results of operations, business strategies, financing plans, competitive position, credit ratings, distribution growth, potential growth opportunities, potential operating performance improvements, potential improvements in return on capital employed, the effects of competition and the effects of future legislation or regulations. You can identify our forward-looking statements by the words “anticipate,” “estimate,” “believe,” “continue,” “could,” “intend,” “may,” “plan,” “potential,” “predict,” “seek,” “should,” “will,” “would,” “expect,” “objective,” “projection,” “forecast,” “guidance,” “outlook,” “effort,” “target” and similar expressions. Such statements are based on our current plans and expectations and involve risks and uncertainties that could potentially affect actual results. These forward-looking statements include, among other things, statements regarding:

- future retail and wholesale gross profits, including gasoline, diesel and convenience store merchandise gross profit
- our anticipated level of capital investments, primarily including through acquisitions, and the effect of these capital investments on our results of operations;
- anticipated trends in the demand for, and volumes sold of, gasoline and diesel in the regions where we operate;
- volatility in the equity and credit markets limiting access to capital markets;
- our ability to integrate acquired businesses;
- expectations regarding environmental, tax and other regulatory initiatives; and

- the effect of general economic and other conditions on our business.

In general, we based the forward-looking statements included in this report on our current expectations, estimates and projections about our company and the industry in which we operate. We caution you that these statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks and uncertainties we cannot predict. We anticipate that subsequent events and market developments will cause our estimates to change. In addition, we based many of these forward-looking statements on assumptions about future events that may prove to be inaccurate. Accordingly, our actual outcomes and results may differ materially from what we have expressed or forecasted in the forward-looking statements. Any differences could result from a variety of factors, including the following:

- the Topper Group's business strategy and operations and the Topper Group's conflicts of interest with us;
- availability of cash flow to pay the current quarterly distributions on our common units;
- the availability and cost of competing motor fuel resources;
- motor fuel price volatility, including as a result of the conflict in Ukraine or the war between Israel and Hamas;
- a reduction in demand for motor fuels;
- competition in the industries and geographical areas in which we operate;
- the consummation of financing, acquisition or disposition transactions and the effect thereof on our business;
- environmental compliance and remediation costs;
- our existing or future indebtedness and the related interest expense and our ability to comply with debt covenants;
- our liquidity, results of operations and financial condition;
- failure to comply with applicable tax and other regulations or governmental policies;
- future legislation and changes in regulations, governmental policies, immigration laws and restrictions or change enforcement or interpretations thereof;
- future regulations and actions that could expand the non-exempt status of employees under the Fair Labor Stand. Act;
- future income tax legislation;
- changes in energy policy;

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- technological advances;
- the impact of worldwide economic and political conditions;
- the impact of wars and acts of terrorism;

- weather conditions or catastrophic weather-related damage;
- earthquakes and other natural disasters;
- hazards and risks associated with transporting and storing motor fuel;
- unexpected environmental liabilities;
- the outcome of pending or future litigation; and
- our ability to comply with federal and state laws and regulations, including those related to environmental matters, sale of alcohol, cigarettes and fresh foods, employment and health benefits immigration and international trade. immigration.

You should consider the risks and uncertainties described above and elsewhere in this report as well as those set forth in the section entitled “Risk Factors” in our Form 10-K in connection with considering any forward-looking statements that may be made by us and our businesses generally. We cannot assure you that anticipated results or events reflected in the forward-looking statements will be achieved or will occur. The forward-looking statements included in this report are made as of the date of this report. We undertake no obligation to publicly release any revisions to any forward-looking statements, to report events or to report the occurrence of unanticipated events after the date of this report, except as required by law.

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following MD&A is intended to help the reader understand our results of operations and financial condition. This section is provided as a supplement to, and should be read in conjunction with, our consolidated financial statements and the accompanying notes to these financial statements contained elsewhere in this report, and the MD&A section and the consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes to those financial statements in our Form 10-K. Our Form 10-K contains a discussion of other matters not included herein, such as disclosures regarding critical accounting policies and estimates and contractual obligations.

MD&A is organized as follows:

- **Recent Developments**—This section describes significant recent developments.
- **Significant Factors Affecting Our Profitability**—This section describes the most significant impact on factors impacting our results of operations caused by crude oil commodity price volatility, seasonality and acquisition and financing activities. operations.
- **Results of Operations**—This section provides an analysis of our results of operations including the results of operations on a consolidated basis and for each of our business segments for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 and as well as a discussion of non-GAAP financial measures.
- **Liquidity and Capital Resources**—This section provides a discussion of our financial condition and cash flows. It also includes a discussion of our debt, capital requirements, other matters impacting our liquidity and capital resources and an outlook for our business.
- **New Accounting Policies**—This section describes new accounting pronouncements that we have already adopted, those that we are required to adopt in the future and those that became applicable in the current year as a result of new circumstances.
- **Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates**—This section describes the accounting policies and estimates

that we consider most important for our business and that require significant judgment.

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Recent Developments

Amendment Applegreen Acquisition and Restatement Lease Termination

On January 26, 2024, we entered into an agreement (the “Applegreen Purchase Agreement”) to acquire certain assets from Applegreen Midwest, LLC and Applegreen Florida, LLC (collectively, the “Sellers”) (the “Applegreen Acquisition”). The assets were acquired via the termination of the Partnership’s existing lease agreements with the Sellers at 59 locations, for total consideration of \$16.9 million. The transaction closed on a rolling basis by site beginning in the first quarter of 2024 and ending in April 2024. The Partnership also acquired for cash the inventory at the locations. The terms of the Partnership’s leases with Applegreen Midwest, LLC and Applegreen Florida, LLC could have been extended to 2049 and 2048, respectively, including all renewal options. The Applegreen Purchase Agreement contains customary representations and warranties of the parties as well as indemnification obligations by the Sellers and the Partnership, respectively, to each other.

Of the 59 locations, 31 locations converted during the first quarter of 2024 and the remaining locations converted in April 2024. This transaction resulted in the transition of these lessee dealer sites to company operated sites.

During the first quarter of 2024, we paid \$19.9 million of cash and accrued an additional \$1.2 million of cash paid in April 2024. In addition, we recorded a non-cash write-off of deferred rent income of \$1.4 million during the first quarter of 2024. See Note 2 to the financial statements for additional information.

Amendment of CAPL Credit Facility

On ~~March 31, 2023~~ February 20, 2024, the Partnership and its subsidiary, LGWS (together in connection with the Partnership, the “Borrowers” ~~our Applegreen Acquisition~~), we entered into an amendment (the “Amendment”), amended and restated to the CAPL Credit Facility. ~~As amended~~, The Amendment, among other things, modified the CAPL Credit Facility provides for an increase ~~definition~~ of the senior secured revolving credit facility from \$750 million to \$925 million and extends the maturity date from April 1, 2024 to March 31, 2028. The credit facility can be increased from time to time upon the Partnership’s written request, subject to certain conditions, up to an additional \$350 million. The aggregate amount of the outstanding loans and letters of credit under the CAPL Credit Facility cannot exceed the combined revolving commitments then in effect. Certain subsidiaries of the Borrowers are guarantors (“Guarantors”) of all of the obligations

under the CAPL Credit Facility. All obligations under the CAPL Credit Facility are secured by substantially all of the Partnership's assets and substantially all of the assets of the Guarantors.

Borrowings under the credit facility bear interest, at the Partnership's option, at (1) a rate equal to the secured overnight financing rate ("SOFR"), for interest periods of one, three or six months, plus a margin ranging from 1.75% to 2.75% per annum depending on the Partnership's Consolidated Leverage Ratio (as defined EBITDA contained in the CAPL Credit Facility) plus a customary credit spread adjustment or (2) (a) an alternative base rate equal Agreement to permit the greatest full addback of (i) the federal funds rate plus 0.5% per annum, (ii) SOFR for one month interest periods plus 1.00% per annum or (iii) the rate of interest established by the Agent, from time to time, as its prime rate, plus (b) a margin ranging from 0.75% to 1.75% per annum depending on the Partnership's Consolidated Leverage Ratio. In addition, the Partnership incurs a commitment fee based on the unused portion of the credit facility at a rate ranging from 0.25% to 0.45% per annum depending on the Partnership's Consolidated Leverage Ratio.

The Partnership also has the right to borrow swingline loans under the CAPL Credit Facility in an amount up to \$35.0 million. Swingline loans bear interest at the base rate plus the applicable alternative base rate margin.

Letters of credit may be issued under the CAPL Credit Facility up to an aggregate amount of \$65.0 million. Letters of credit are subject to a 0.125% fronting fee and other customary administrative charges. Letters of credit accrue a fee at a rate based on the applicable margin of SOFR loans.

The CAPL Credit Facility also contains certain financial covenants. The Partnership is required to maintain a Consolidated Leverage Ratio (as defined in the CAPL Credit Facility) of (i) for each fiscal quarter ending March 31, 2023, June 30, 2023, September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2023, not greater than 5.25 to 1.00, (ii) for each fiscal quarter ending March 31, 2024, June 30, 2024 and September 30, 2024, not greater than 5.00 to 1.00, and (iii) for each fiscal quarter ending December 31, 2024 and thereafter, not greater than 4.75 to 1.00. For the quarter during a Specified Acquisition Period (as defined in the CAPL Credit Facility), such threshold will be increased by increasing the numerator thereof by 0.5, but such numerator may not exceed 5.25 to 1.00. Upon the occurrence of a Qualified Note Offering (as defined in the CAPL Credit Facility), the Consolidated Leverage Ratio threshold when not in a Specified Acquisition Period is increased to 5.25 to 1.00, while the Specified Acquisition Period threshold is 5.50 to 1.00. Upon the occurrence of a Qualified Note Offering, the Partnership is also required to maintain a Consolidated Senior Secured Leverage Ratio (as defined in the CAPL Credit Facility) for the most recently completed four fiscal quarter period of not greater than 3.75 to 1.00. Such threshold is increased to 4.00 to 1.00 for the quarter during a Specified Acquisition Period. The Partnership is also required to maintain a Consolidated Interest Coverage Ratio (as defined in the CAPL Credit Facility) of at least 2.50 to 1.00.

The incremental borrowings at the closing of the amended and restated CAPL Credit Facility were used to repay outstanding borrowings under the JKM Credit Facility, which was terminated on March 31, 2023, and to pay fees and lease termination expenses incurred in connection with the CAPL Credit Facility Applegreen Acquisition and the addback of other lease termination of the JKM Credit Facility.

The CAPL Credit Facility prohibits the Partnership from making cash distributions to its unitholders if any event of default occurs or would result from the distribution. In addition, the CAPL Credit Facility contains various covenants that may limit,

among other things, the Partnership's ability to:

- grant liens;
- incur or assume other indebtedness;
- materially alter the character of the Partnership's business expenses incurred in any material respect;
- enter into certain mergers, liquidations and dissolutions; and
- make certain investments, acquisitions or dispositions.

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If an event of default exists under the CAPL Credit Facility, the lenders will be able to accelerate the maturity of the CAPL Credit Facility and exercise other rights and remedies. Events of default include, among others, the following:

- failure to pay any principal under the CAPL Credit Facility when due or any interest, fees or other amounts under CAPL Credit Facility when due after a grace period;
- failure of any representation or warranty to be true and correct in any material respect;
- failure to perform or otherwise comply with the covenants in the CAPL Credit Facility or in other loan document without a waiver or amendment;
- any default in the performance of any obligation or condition beyond the applicable grace period relating to any indebtedness of more than \$45.0 million;
- certain judgment default for monetary judgments exceeding \$45.0 million;
- bankruptcy or insolvency event involving the Partnership or any of its subsidiaries;
- certain Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) violations;
- a Change of Control (as defined in the CAPL Credit Facility) without a waiver or amendment; and
- failure of the lenders for any reason to have a perfected first priority security interest in a material portion of collateral granted by the Partnership or any of its subsidiaries.

In connection with amending the CAPL Credit Facility future transactions, subject to certain terms and terminating the JKM Credit Facility, the Partnership wrote off \$1.1 million of deferred financing costs in the first quarter of 2023.

See Note 7 to the financial statements for additional information regarding the CAPL Credit Facility and the termination of the JKM Credit Facility.

Additional Interest Rate Swap Contracts

In April 2023, we entered into four additional interest rate swap contracts. Three of the interest rate swap contracts are spot-start contracts with a total notional amount of \$200 million and hedge variable interest rate payments for the five-year term of the CAPL Credit Facility. One of the interest rate swap contracts has a notional amount of \$100 million and is a forward-starting interest rate swap contract that hedges variable interest rate payments from the date the existing interest

rate swap contracts terminate through the remaining four years of the CAPL Credit Facility. All of these interest rate swap contracts have been designated as cash flow hedges and are expected to be highly effective.

See Note 8 to the financial statements for additional information regarding these additional interest rate swap contracts.

Acquisition of Assets from CSS

On November 9, 2022, we closed on the acquisition of assets from CSS for a purchase price of \$27.5 million plus working capital. The assets consisted of wholesale fuel supply contracts to 38 dealer owned locations, 35 sub-wholesaler accounts and two commission locations (1 fee based and 1 lease). We funded this acquisition through borrowings on the CAPL Credit Facility and cash on hand. conditions.

Significant Factors Affecting our Profitability

The Significance of Crude Oil and Wholesale Motor Fuel Prices on Our Revenues, Cost of Sales and Gross Profit

The prices paid to our motor fuel suppliers for wholesale motor fuel (which affects our cost of sales) are highly correlated to the price of crude oil. The crude oil commodity markets are highly volatile, and the market prices of crude oil, and, correspondingly, the market prices of wholesale motor fuel, experience significant and rapid fluctuations. For approximately 60% 58% of gallons sold, we receive a per gallon rate equal to the posted rack price, less any applicable discounts, plus transportation costs, taxes and a fixed rate per gallon of motor fuel. The remaining gallons are either retail sales or wholesale DTW contracts that provide for variable, market-based pricing.

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Regarding our supplier relationships, a material amount of our total gallons purchased are subject to terms prompt payment discounts. The dollar value of these discounts varies with changes in motor fuel prices. Therefore, in periods of lower wholesale motor fuel prices, our gross profit is negatively affected, and, in periods of higher wholesale motor fuel prices, our gross profit is positively affected (as it relates to these discounts).

In our retail business, we attempt to pass along wholesale motor fuel price changes to our retail customers through “at the pump” retail price changes; however, market conditions do not always allow us to do so immediately. The timing of any related increase or decrease in “at the pump” retail prices is affected by competitive conditions in each geographic market in which we operate. As such, the prices we charge our customers for motor fuel and the gross profit we receive on our motor fuel sales can increase or decrease significantly over short periods of time.

Changes in our average motor fuel selling price per gallon and gross margin are directly related to the changes in crude oil and wholesale motor fuel prices. Variations in our reported revenues and cost of sales are, therefore, primarily related to the price of crude oil and wholesale motor fuel prices and generally not as a result of changes in motor fuel sales volumes, unless otherwise indicated and discussed below.

Seasonality Effects on Volumes

Our business is subject to seasonality due to our wholesale and retail sites being located in certain geographic areas that are affected by seasonal weather and temperature trends and associated changes in retail customer activity during different seasons. Historically, sales volumes have been highest in the second and third quarters (during the summer months) and lowest during the winter months in the first and fourth quarters.

Impact of Inflation

Inflation affects our financial performance by increasing certain components of cost of goods sold, such as fuel, merchandise, and credit card fees. Inflation also affects certain operating expenses, such as labor costs, certain leases, and general and administrative expenses. While our wholesale segment benefits from higher terms discounts as a result of higher fuel costs, inflation could and recently has negatively impacted our cost of goods sold and operating expenses. Although we have historically been able to pass on increased costs through price increases, there can be no assurance that we will be able to do so in the future.

Impact of Interest Rates

Recent increases in interest rates have increased **Given** our interest expense as further described below. See "Recent Developments—Additional Interest Rate Swap Contracts" for information regarding additional interest rate swap contracts, we entered into in April 2023. **our effective interest rate did not change significantly between the first quarter of 2023 and the first quarter of 2024. However, three of our most favorable interest rate swap contracts matured April 1, 2024. See Item 3 for additional information regarding the impact of the maturity of those interest rate swap contracts on our future interest expense.**

Acquisition and Financing Activity

Our results of operations and financial condition are also impacted by our acquisition and financing activities as summarized below.

- **In February 2022, we closed on the final three properties of our 106-site acquisition from 7-Eleven.**
- **In March 2022, Holdings issued \$25 million in preferred membership interests.**
- **On November 9, 2022, we closed on the acquisition of assets from CSS.**
- **On March 31, 2023, we amended and restated the CAPL Credit Facility and terminated the JKM Credit Facility.**

- Through March 31, 2024, we have converted 31 of the 59 sites included in the Applegreen Acquisition and transition these sites from lessee dealer sites in the wholesale segment to company operated sites in the retail segment. See Note 7.2 to the financial statements for additional information.

Results of Operations

Consolidated Income Statement Analysis

Below is an analysis of our consolidated statements of operations and provides the primary reasons for significant increases and decreases in the various income statement line items from period to period. Our consolidated statements of operations are as follows (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	September 30,		September 30,			
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2024	2023
Operating revenues	1,210	1,274	3,371	3,842	\$ 941,548	\$ 1,016,159
	\$,023	\$,407	\$,578	\$,651		
Costs of sales	1,109	1,159	3,091	3,560	860,200	934,100
	,583	,677	,355	,146		
Gross profit	100,4	114,7	280,2	282,5	81,348	82,059
	40	30	23	05		
Operating expenses:						
	50,60	46,84	146,0	131,1		
Operating expenses	9	5	30	70	52,028	45,623
General and administrative expenses			20,09	18,76	6,838	5,739
	6,877	6,599	1	2		
Depreciation, amortization and accretion expense	19,09	21,32	58,21	61,52	18,721	19,820
	6	9	4	3		
Total operating expenses	76,58	74,77	224,3	211,4	77,587	71,182
	2	3	35	55		
Gain (loss) on dispositions and lease terminations, net	287	(318)	5,220	(620)		
	24,14	39,63	61,10	70,43		
Operating income	5	9	8	0		
Loss on dispositions and lease terminations, net					(16,806)	(1,767)

Operating (loss) income					(13,045)	9,110
Other income, net	174	120	598	352	249	261
	(10,5	(8,35	(33,2	(22,3		
Interest expense	59)	1)	54)	33)	(10,541)	(12,012)
Income before income taxes	13,76	31,40	28,45	48,44		
Income tax expense	0	8	2	9		
	1,468	3,815	2,603	1,843		
	12,29	27,59	25,84	46,60		
Net income	2	3	9	6		
Loss before income taxes					(23,337)	(2,641)
Income tax benefit					(5,797)	(1,662)
Net loss					(17,540)	(979)
Accretion of preferred membership interests	629	575	1,845	1,138	657	601
Net income available to limited partners	\$ 3	\$ 8	\$ 4	\$ 8		
Net loss available to limited partners					\$ (18,197)	\$ (1,580)

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Three Months Ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** Compared to Three Months Ended **September 30, 2022** **March 31, 2023**

Operating revenues decreased \$64.4 million (5%) \$75 million (7%) and gross profit operating income decreased \$14.3 million (12%) \$22 million. Significant items impacting these results were:

Operating revenues

- A \$38.4 million (6%) \$74 million (14%) decrease in our wholesale segment revenues primarily attributable to a 12% decrease in the average daily spot price of WTI crude oil to \$82.25 per barrel for the third quarter of 2023, compared to \$93.06 per barrel for the third quarter of 2022. The wholesale price of motor fuel is highly correlated to the price of crude oil. See "Significant Factors Affecting our Profitability—The Significance of Crude Oil and Wholesale Motor Fuel Prices on Our Revenues, Cost of Sales and Gross Profit." Volume increased 2% primarily due to the volume

generated driven by the acquisition conversion of assets from CSS, partially offset by certain lessee dealer site company operated and commission agent sites as well as the net loss of independent dealer contracts and contracts. In addition, our average wholesale selling price decreased 5% due primarily to changes in crude oil prices during course of the quarter compared to last year.

- Our retail segment revenues remained relatively flat for the first quarter of 2024 as compared to the first quarter of 2023. Our average retail selling price of fuel decreased 5% from the first quarter of 2023 to the first quarter of 2024, partially offset by a 2% increase in volume due to the conversion of certain lessee dealer sites to company operated sites.
- A \$26.0 million (4%) increase in retail segment revenues, partially offset by a decrease in volume in our retail segment revenues primarily attributed to an 11% decrease in the average retail fuel price from the third quarter of 2022 to the third quarter of 2023 due to the decrease in wholesale motor fuel prices as noted above. Volume increased 4% due primarily to an increase in count due to the conversion of lessee dealer sites to company operated sites. base business. Lastly, merchandise revenues increased \$12.5 million (16%) from \$11.2 million (17%) driven by an increase in the our average company operated site count due to the conversion of certain lessee dealer and commission agent sites to company operated sites and stronger performance in the base business. sites.

Cost of sales

Cost of sales decreased \$50.1 million (4%) from \$74 million (8%), which was a result of the decrease in due primarily to lower wholesale motor fuel prices, volume and lower cost per gallon, partially offset by the increase in merchandise cost of sales driven by the conversion of lessee dealer and commission agent sites to company operated sites same drivers as discussed above.

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Gross profit

Gross profit decreased \$14.3 million (12%) from \$0.7 million (1%), which was primarily driven by a decrease in motor fuel and rent gross profit within our retail wholesale segment, partially offset by an increase in merchandise gross profit driven by the conversion of certain lessee dealer and commission agent sites to company operated sites. See "Results of Operations—Segment Results" for additional gross profit analyses.

Operating expenses

See "Results of Operations—Segment Results" for analyses.

General and administrative expenses

General and administrative expenses increased \$0.3 million (4%) from \$1.1 million (19%) primarily driven by higher equity compensation expense, legal fees and acquisition-related costs.

Depreciation, amortization and accretion expense

Depreciation, amortization and accretion expense decreased \$2.2 million (10%) \$1.1 million (6%) primarily due to lower impairment charges during the three months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the same period of 2022.

Interest expense

Interest expense increased \$2.2 million (26%), primarily due to a \$2.5 million increase in interest expense (net of the impact of the interest rate swaps) driven by the increase in interest rates.

Income tax expense (benefit)

We recorded income tax expense of \$1.5 million and \$3.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, driven by income generated by our taxable subsidiaries.

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023 Compared to Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022

Operating revenues decreased \$471 million (12%) and gross profit decreased \$2.3 million (1%). Significant items impacting these results were:

Operating revenues

- A \$316 million (15%) decrease in our wholesale segment revenues primarily attributable to a 22% decrease in average daily spot price of WTI crude oil to \$77.27 per barrel for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to \$98.96 per barrel for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The wholesale price of motor fuel is highly correlated to the price of crude oil. See “Significant Factors Affecting our Profitability—The Significant Crude Oil and Wholesale Motor Fuel Prices on Our Revenues, Cost of Sales and Gross Profit.” Volume increased due to the volume generated by the acquisition of assets from CSS, partially offset by the net loss of independent dealer contracts and the conversion of lessee dealer sites to company operated sites.
- A \$155 million (9%) decrease in our retail segment revenues primarily attributable to a 14% decrease in the average retail fuel price for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022 primarily due to the decrease in wholesale motor fuel prices as noted above. Volume increased 3% due primarily to an increase in site count due to the conversion of lessee dealer sites to company operated sites. Lease merchandise revenues increased \$25.2 million (12%) driven by an increase in the company operated site count to the conversion of lessee dealer and commission agent sites to company operated sites and stronger performance in the base business.

Cost of sales

Cost of sales decreased \$469 million (13%), which was a result of the decrease in wholesale motor fuel prices, partially offset by the increase in merchandise cost of sales driven by the conversion of lessee dealer and commission agent sites to company operated sites discussed above.

Gross profit

Gross profit decreased \$2.3 million (1%), which was primarily driven by a decrease in motor fuel gross profit within our retail segment, partially offset by an increase in merchandise gross profit driven by the conversion of lessee dealer and commission agent sites to company operated sites. See “Results of Operations—Segment Results” for additional gross profit analyses.

Operating expenses

See “Results of Operations—Segment Results” for analyses.

General and administrative expenses

General and administrative expenses increased \$1.3 million (7%) driven by a \$0.4 million increase in acquisition-related costs largely related to the conversion of lessee dealer and commission agent sites to company operated sites, as well as higher equity compensation expense and legal fees.

Depreciation, amortization and accretion expense

Depreciation, amortization and accretion expense decreased \$3.3 million (5%) primarily driven by a \$1.9 million decrease in impairment charges during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the same period of 2022 as well as assets becoming fully depreciated.

Gain (loss) on dispositions and lease terminations, net

During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, we recorded a \$6.3 million net gain in connection with our ongoing real estate rationalization effort and a \$1.1 million net \$15.9 million loss on lease terminations and asset disposals.

During termination with Applegreen, including a \$1.4 million non-cash write-off of deferred rent income. See Note 2 to the nine months ended September 30, 2022, financial statements for additional information. In addition, we recorded net \$0.9 million of other losses on lease terminations and asset disposals, including non-cash write-offs of \$1.5 million deferred rent income.

During the three months ended March 31, 2023, we recorded a \$2.0 million loss on lease terminations and asset disposals, partially offset by a \$0.9 million net \$0.2 million gain in connection with our ongoing real estate rationalization effort.

Interest expense

Interest expense increased \$10.9 million (49%) decreased \$1.5 million (12%), primarily due to a \$10.4 million increase in interest expense (net the \$1.1 million write-off of the impact of the interest rate swaps) driven by the increase in interest rates. In addition, we wrote off \$1.1 million in deferred financing costs in the first quarter of 2023 as a result of the amendment and restatement of the CAPL Credit Facility and termination of the JKM Credit Facility.

Income tax benefit

We recorded an income tax expense benefit of \$2.6 million \$5.8 million and \$1.8 million \$1.7 million for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023, respectively, driven by income (losses) generated by our taxable subsidiaries.

Segment Results

We present the results of operations of our segments consistent with how our management views the business.

See Note 14 to the financial statements for information regarding a change in our segment reporting. We have recast the results of our segments for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 to be consistent with our new segment reporting.

Wholesale

The following table highlights the results of operations and certain operating metrics of our wholesale segment. The narrative following these tables provides an analysis of the results of operations of that segment (in thousands of dollars, except for the number of distribution sites and per gallon amounts):

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	September 30,		September 30,			
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2024	2023
Gross profit:						
Motor fuel gross profit	18,78	19,50	53,42	54,71		
	\$ 6	\$ 1	\$ 7	\$ 9	\$ 14,603	\$ 16,708
Rent gross profit	12,42	12,95	38,28	37,94		
	4	9	1	4	11,439	13,255
Other revenues	1,642	1,657	4,053	5,250	920	1,247
Total gross profit	32,85	34,11	95,76	97,91		
	2	7	1	3	26,962	31,210

Operating expenses	(9,471)	(10,071)	(28,936)	(28,116)	(8,897)	(9,541)
Operating income	23,381	24,046	66,825	69,797	18,065	21,669
Motor fuel distribution sites (end of period): (a)						
Independent dealers (b)	636	623	636	623	624	643
Lessee dealers (c)	582	641	582	641	511	612
Total motor fuel distribution sites	1,218	1,264	1,218	1,264	1,135	1,255
Average motor fuel distribution sites	1,222	1,273	1,243	1,288	1,172	1,271
Volume of gallons distributed	217,348	212,657	637,340	630,985	184,025	201,861
Margin per gallon	\$ 0.086	\$ 0.092	\$ 0.084	\$ 0.087	\$ 0.079	\$ 0.083

- (a) In addition, we distributed motor fuel to sub-wholesalers who distributed to additional sites.
- (b) The increase decrease in the independent dealer site count was primarily attributable to the acquisition net loss of as from CSS and the ongoing real estate rationalization effort, contracts, partially offset by the net loss divestiture: contracts. certain lessee dealer sites but with continued fuel supply.
- (c) The decrease in the lessee dealer site count was primarily attributable to the conversion of certain lessee dealer site company operated sites, largely in including through the second quarter of 2023, Applegreen Acquisition, and our estate rationalization effort.

Three Months Ended September 30, March 31, 2023 2024 Compared to Three Months Ended September 30, March 31, 2022 2023

Gross profit decreased \$1.3 million (4%) \$4.2 million (14%) and operating income decreased \$0.7 million (3%) \$3.6 million (17%). These results were impacted by:

Motor fuel gross profit

The \$0.7 million \$2.1 million decrease (4%) (13%) in motor fuel gross profit was primarily due to a 9% decrease in volume driven by a 6% decrease in the conversion of certain lessee dealer sites to company operated and commission agent sites and the net loss of independent dealer contracts. In addition, our average fuel margin per gallon decreased 4% as

compared to the same period of 2022 2023, driven by lower terms discounts due to lower the movements of crude oil prices partially offset by better sourcing costs as a result of brand consolidation and other initiatives. within the two periods.

The average spot price of WTI crude oil decreased 12% increased 2% from \$93.06 \$75.93 per barrel for the third first quarter of 2022 2023 to \$82.25 \$77.50 per barrel for the third first quarter of 2023, 2024. See "Significant Factors Affecting our Profitability—The Significance of Crude Oil and Wholesale Motor Fuel Prices on Our Revenues, Cost of Sales and Gross Profit."

Volume increased 2% primarily due to the volume generated by the acquisition of assets from CSS, partially offset by the net loss of independent dealer contracts and the conversion of lessee dealer sites to company operated sites. 21

Rent gross profit

Rent gross profit decreased \$0.5 million (4% \$1.8 million (14%)) for the third first quarter of 2023 2024 compared to the same period of 2022, 2023, primarily due to a \$0.8 million decrease in rent gross profit due to the conversion of certain lessee dealer sites to company operated sites, partially offset by \$0.3 million of rent increases from our customers as well as the reopening of closed and commission agent sites.

Operating expenses

Operating expenses decreased \$0.6 million (6% (7%)), primarily as a result of lower maintenance and environmental costs as well as real estate taxes, partially offset by higher management fees.

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023 Compared to Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022

Gross profit decreased \$2.2 million (2%) and operating income decreased \$3.0 million (4%). These results were impacted by:

Motor fuel gross profit

The \$1.3 million (2%) decrease in motor fuel gross profit was primarily driven by a 3% decrease in our average fuel margin per gallon as compared to the same period of 2022 driven by lower terms discounts due to lower crude oil prices, partially offset by better sourcing costs as a result of brand consolidation and other initiatives. The average spot price of WTI crude oil decreased 22% from \$98.96 per barrel for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 to \$77.27 per barrel for the nine

months ended September 30, 2023. See “Significant Factors Affecting our Profitability—The Significance of Crude Oil and Wholesale Motor Fuel Prices on Our Revenues, Cost of Sales and Gross Profit.”

Volume increased 1% due to the volume generated by the acquisition conversion of assets from CSS, partially offset by the net loss of independent dealer contracts and the conversion of certain lessee dealer sites to company operated sites.

Rent gross profit

The \$0.3 million (1%) increase in rent gross profit was primarily driven by \$1.8 million of rent increases from our customers as well as the reopening of closed sites, partially offset by a \$1.3 million decrease in rent gross profit due to the conversion of lessee dealer sites to company operated sites.

Other revenues

Other revenues decreased \$1.2 million (23%) due primarily to lower dealer contract termination fees.

Operating expenses

Operating expenses increased \$0.8 million (3%), primarily as a result of higher maintenance costs and management fees.

commission agent sites.

Retail

The following table highlights the results of operations and certain operating metrics of our retail segment. The narrative following these tables provides an analysis of the results of operations of that segment (in thousands, except for the number of retail sites and per gallon amounts):

	Three Months					
	Ended September		Nine Months Ended			
	30,		September 30,			
	2023	2022	2023	2022	Three Months Ended March 31,	
					2024	2023
Gross profit:						
Motor fuel	36,2	54,4	98,7	110,		
	\$ 26	\$ 76	\$ 23	\$ 621	\$ 26,036	\$ 26,760
Merchandise	25,4	20,6	67,7	57,4		
	27	49	82	96	21,443	18,123
Rent	2,03	2,39	6,80	7,10		
	4	5	8	0	2,308	2,511

Other revenue	3,90	3,09	11,1	9,37		
	1	3	49	5	4,599	3,455
Total gross profit	67,5	80,6	184,	184,		
	88	13	462	592	54,386	50,849
Operating expenses	(41,1	(36,7	(117	(103,		
	38)	74)	,094)	054)	(43,131)	(36,082)
Operating income	26,4	43,8	67,3	81,5		
	\$ 50	\$ 39	\$ 68	\$ 38	\$ 11,255	\$ 14,767
Retail sites (end of period):						
Company operated retail sites (a)	293	252	293	252	343	268
Commission agents (b)	189	198	189	198	203	194
Total retail segment sites	482	450	482	450	546	462
Total retail segment statistics:						
Volume of gallons sold	132,	126,	382,	371,		
	160	669	049	524	121,717	119,085
Average retail fuel sites	482	451	472	452	514	457
Margin per gallon, before deducting credit card fees and commissions	0.37	0.53	0.35	0.40		
	2	4	4	0	0.308	0.318
Company operated site statistics:						
Average retail fuel sites	293	253	279	253	315	258
Margin per gallon, before deducting credit card fees	0.39	0.59	0.37	0.42		
	\$ 4	\$ 6	\$ 8	\$ 7	\$ 0.327	\$ 0.341
Merchandise gross profit percentage	28.7 %	27.1 %	28.5 %	27.1 %	28.1 %	27.8 %

Commission site statistics:								
Average retail fuel sites	189	198	193	199	199		198	
Margin per gallon, before deducting credit card fees and commissions	0.32	0.41	0.30	0.34				
	\$ 5	\$ 0	\$ 6	\$ 5	\$	0.267	\$	0.273

- (a) The increase in the company operated site count was primarily attributable to the conversion of certain lessee dealer commission agent sites to company operated sites, largely during the second quarter of 2023. sites.
- (b) The decrease/increase in the commission agent site count was primarily attributable to the conversion of certain lessee dealer sites to commission agent sites, partially offset by the conversion of certain commission agent sites to company operated sites, largely during the first quarter of 2023. sites.

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Three Months Ended September 30, March 31, 2023/2024 Compared to Three Months Ended September 30, March 31, 2022/2023

Gross profit decreased \$13.0 million (16%) increased \$3.5 million (7%) and operating income decreased \$17.4 million (40%) \$3.5 million (24%). These results were impacted by:

Gross profit

- Our motor fuel gross profit decreased \$18.3 million (34%) \$0.7 million (3%) attributable to a 30%/3% decrease in margin per gallon for the three months ended September 30, 2023/March 31, 2024 as compared to the same period in 2022/2023, driven by the steep drop/movements in crude oil prices during/within the third quarter of 2022. two periods. Volume increased 4%/2% due primarily to an increase in the average retail site count due to the conversion of certain lessee dealer sites to company operated sites, and commission agent sites, partially offset by a decrease in volume in our base business.
- Our merchandise gross profit and other revenues increased \$4.8 million (23%) \$3.3 million (18%) and \$0.8 million (26%) \$1.1 million (33%), respectively, driven by an increase in the average company operated site count due to the conversion of lessee dealer and commission agent sites to company operated sites as well as an increase in sales margin percentage in our base business.

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Operating expenses

Operating expenses increased \$4.4 million (12%) driven by an increase in the company operated site count due to the conversion of certain lessee dealer and commission agent sites to company operated sites. In addition, store labor increased, in part due to expanding hours of operation at many of our company operated sites. Lastly, many other cost categories increased due primarily to inflation.

Operating expenses

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023 Compared to Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022

Gross profit was flat and operating income decreased \$14.2 million (17%). These results were impacted by:

Gross profit

- Our motor fuel gross profit decreased \$11.9 million (11%) attributable to an 11% decrease in margin per gallon for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the same period of 2022, due to the steep drop in crude prices particularly during the third quarter of 2022. Volume Operating expenses increased 3% due primarily to increase in site count due to the conversion of lessee dealer sites to company operated sites.
- Our merchandise gross profit and other revenues increased \$10.3 million (18%) \$7.0 million (20%) and \$1.8 million (19%), respectively, driven by an a 22% increase in the average company operated site count due to the conversion of lessee dealer and commission agent sites to company operated sites as well as an increase in sales and margin percentage in our base business.

Operating expenses

Operating expenses increased \$14.0 million (14%) driven by an increase in the company operated site count due to the conversion of certain lessee dealer and commission agent sites to company operated sites. In addition, store labor increased, in part due to expanding hours of operation at many of our company operated sites. Lastly, many other cost categories increased due primarily to inflation.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We use the non-GAAP financial measures EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Distributable Cash Flow and Distribution Coverage Ratio. EBITDA represents net income before deducting interest expense, income taxes and depreciation, amortization and accretion (which includes certain impairment charges). Adjusted EBITDA represents EBITDA as further adjusted to exclude equity-based compensation expense, gains or losses on dispositions and lease terminations, net and certain discrete acquisition related costs, such as legal and other professional fees, separation benefit costs and certain other discrete non-cash items arising from purchase accounting. Distributable Cash Flow represents Adjusted EBITDA less cash interest expense, sustaining capital expenditures and current income tax expense. The Distribution Coverage Ratio is computed by dividing Distributable Cash Flow by distributions paid on common units.

EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Distributable Cash Flow and Distribution Coverage Ratio are used as supplemental financial measures by management and by external users of our financial statements, such as investors and lenders. EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are used to assess our financial performance without regard to financing methods, capital structure or income taxes and the ability to incur and service debt and to fund capital expenditures. In addition, Adjusted EBITDA is used to assess the operating performance of our business on a consistent basis by excluding the impact of items which do not result directly from the wholesale distribution of motor fuel, the leasing of real property, or the day to day operations of our retail site activities. EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Distributable Cash Flow and Distribution Coverage Ratio are also used to assess the ability to generate cash sufficient to make distributions to our unitholders.

We believe the presentation of EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Distributable Cash Flow and Distribution Coverage Ratio provides useful information to investors in assessing the financial condition and results of operations. EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Distributable Cash Flow and Distribution Coverage Ratio should not be considered alternatives to net income or any other measure of financial performance or liquidity presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP. EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Distributable Cash Flow and Distribution Coverage Ratio have important limitations as analytical tools because they exclude some but not all items that affect net income. Additionally, because EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, Distributable Cash Flow and Distribution Coverage Ratio may be defined differently by other companies in our industry, our definitions may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies, thereby diminishing their utility.

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The following table presents reconciliations of EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA, and Distributable Cash Flow to net income, the most directly comparable U.S. GAAP financial measure, for each of the periods indicated (in thousands, except for **per unit amounts**) **Distribution Coverage Ratio**):

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2024	2023
Net income (a)	12,2	27,5	25,8	46,6		
	\$ 92	\$ 93	\$ 49	\$ 06		
Net loss					\$ (17,540)	\$ (979)
Interest expense	10,5	8,35	33,2	22,3		
	59	1	54	33	10,541	12,012

Income tax expense	1,468	3,815	2,603	1,843		
Income tax benefit					(5,797)	(1,662)
Depreciation, amortization and accretion expense	19,096	21,329	58,214	61,523	18,721	19,820
EBITDA	43,415	61,088	119,920	132,305	5,925	29,191
Equity-based employee and director compensation expense	961	654	2,084	1,608	205	561
(Gain) loss on dispositions and lease terminations, net	(287)	318	(5,220)	620		
Loss on dispositions and lease terminations, net ^(a)					16,806	1,767
Acquisition-related costs ^(b)	120	107	1	985	632	219
Adjusted EBITDA	44,209	62,167	118,145	135,518	23,568	31,738
Cash interest expense	(10,078)	(7,668)	(30,448)	(20,280)	(10,058)	(10,163)
Sustaining capital expenditures ^(c)	(1,837)	(1,974)	(5,322)	(5,191)	(1,642)	(2,049)
Current income tax expense	(905)	(1,656)	(1,458)	(2,519)		
Current income tax expense ^(d)					(137)	(394)
Distributable Cash Flow	31,389	50,869	80,917	107,528	11,731	19,132
Distributions paid on common units	19,934	19,913	59,777	59,713	19,941	19,918
Distribution Coverage Ratio ^(a)	1.57x	2.55x	1.35x	1.80x	0.59x	0.96x

- (a) Beginning in 2022, we reconcile Adjusted EBITDA to Net income rather than to Net income available to limited partners. The difference between Net income See "Results of Operations—Loss on Dispositions" and Net income available to limited partners is that, beginning in the second quarter of 2022, the accretion of preferred membership interests issued in March 2022 is a deduction from Net income in computing Net income available to limited partners. Because Adjusted EBITDA is calculated before the accretion of preferred membership interests, the Distribution Coverage Ratio is lower than it would be if the accretion of preferred membership interests were included in the calculation of Adjusted EBITDA.

EBITDA is used to assess our financial performance without regard to capital structure, we believe Adjusted EBITDA should be reconciled with Net income, so that the calculation isn't impacted by the accretion of preferred member interests. This approach is comparable to our reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to Net income available to limited partners in past periods, as we have not recorded accretion of preferred membership interests in past periods. Lease Termination net."

- (b) Relates to certain discrete acquisition related acquisition-related costs, such as legal and other professional fees, separation benefit costs and certain purchase accounting adjustments associated with recently acquired businesses, re acquisitions.
- (c) Under the Partnership Agreement, sustaining capital expenditures are capital expenditures made to maintain our long-term operating income or operating capacity. Examples of sustaining capital expenditures are those made to maintain existing contract volumes, including payments to renew existing distribution contracts, or to maintain our sites in conditions suitable to lease, such as parking lot or roof replacement/renovation, or to replace equipment required to operate the existing business.
- (d) Excludes income tax incurred on the sale of sites.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Liquidity

Our principal liquidity requirements are to finance our operations, fund acquisitions, service our debt and pay distributions to our unitholders. We expect our ongoing sources of liquidity to include cash generated by operations, proceeds from sales of sites in connection with our real estate rationalization efforts, borrowings under the CAPL Credit Facility, and if available to us on acceptable terms, issuances of equity and debt securities. We regularly evaluate alternate sources of capital to support our liquidity requirements.

Our ability to meet our debt service obligations and other capital requirements, including capital expenditures, acquisitions, and partnership distributions, will depend on our future operating performance, which, in turn, will be subject to general economic, financial, business, competitive, legislative, regulatory and other conditions, many of which are beyond our control. As a normal part of our business, depending on market conditions, we will, from time to time, consider opportunities to repay, redeem, repurchase or refinance our indebtedness. Changes in our operating plans, lower than anticipated sales, increased expenses, acquisitions or other events may cause us to seek additional debt or equity financing in future periods.

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We believe that we will have sufficient cash flow from operations, borrowing capacity under the CAPL Credit Facility, access to capital markets and alternate sources of funding to meet our financial commitments, debt service obligations, contingencies, anticipated capital expenditures and partnership distributions. However, we are subject to business and operational risks that could adversely affect our cash flow. A material decrease in our cash flows would likely produce an adverse effect on our borrowing capacity as well as our ability to issue additional equity and/or debt securities and/or maintain or increase distributions to unitholders.

Cash Flows

The following table summarizes cash flow activity (in thousands):

	Nine Months Ended September 30,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022	2024	2023
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 78,989	\$ 126,460	\$ 5,816	\$ 11,538
Net cash used in investing activities	(16,535)	(24,169)	(25,964)	(5,380)
Net cash used in financing activities	(72,718)	(98,151)		
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities			21,436	(14,695)

Operating Activities

Net cash provided by operating activities decreased \$47 million \$5.7 million for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 compared to the same period in 2022, 2023, primarily attributable to lower fuel margins, in 2023 and an increase in interest expense driven partially offset by higher interest rates. In addition, a \$3.3 million net generation of cash flow from changes in working capital decreased cash flow stemming from operating activities by \$21 million, primarily driven by the drop in crude oil prices particularly timing of settlement of fuel purchases during the third first quarter of 2022. Further, we paid \$2 million in income taxes and received net refunds of income taxes of \$4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, 2023.

As is typical in our industry, our current liabilities exceed our current assets as a result of the longer settlement of real estate and motor fuel taxes as well as operating lease obligations as compared to the shorter settlement of receivables for fuel, rent and rent merchandise.

Investing Activities

We incurred capital expenditures of \$22 million and \$27 million \$6 million for each of the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, respectively. The decrease was driven by reductions in rebranding of certain sites, including the sites acquired from 7-Eleven, and site purchases, partially offset by an increase in image upgrades that will be funded primarily through incentives from our fuel suppliers, 2023. We paid \$2 million \$19.9 million to Applegreen related to lease terminations and inventory purchases during the nine three months ended September 30, 2022 in connection with the closing of the final three sites acquired from 7-Eleven, March 31, 2024. We received \$5 million and \$4 million \$0.6 million in proceeds primarily from the sale of sites in connection with our real estate rationalization effort for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively, March 31, 2023.

Financing Activities

We paid \$60 million \$20 million in distributions for each of the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023. For the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, respectively, 2023, we made total net repayments borrowings on our credit facilities of \$3 million \$42 million and \$61 million. We received \$24 million in net proceeds from the issuance of preferred membership interests during the nine months ended September 30, 2022. \$13 million, respectively. We paid \$7 million of deferred financing costs in connection with amending and restating the CAPL Credit Facility and terminating the JKM Credit Facility in the first quarter of 2023.

Distributions

Distribution activity for 2023 2024 was as follows:

Quarter Ended	Record Date	Payment Date	Cash	Cash
			Distribution	Distribution
			(per unit)	(in thousands)
December 31, 2022	February 3, 2023	February 10, 2023	\$ 0.5250	\$ 19,918
March 31, 2023	May 3, 2023	May 10, 2023	0.5250	19,925
June 30, 2023	August 4, 2023	August 11, 2023	0.5250	19,934
September 30, 2023	November 3, 2023	November 10, 2023	0.5250	19,935

Quarter Ended	Record Date	Payment Date	Cash	Cash
			Distribution	Distribution
			(per unit)	(in thousands)
December 31, 2023	February 2, 2024	February 9, 2024	\$ 0.5250	\$ 19,941
March 31, 2024	May 3, 2024	May 10, 2024	0.5250	19,964

The amount of any distribution is subject to the discretion of the Board, which may modify or revoke our cash distribution policy at any time. Our Partnership Agreement does not require us to pay any distributions. As such, there can be no assurance we will continue to pay distributions in the future.

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Debt

As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, our debt and finance lease obligations consisted of the following (in thousands):

CAPL Credit Facility	\$ 762,500	\$ 798,260
Finance lease obligations	11,804	10,320

Total debt and finance lease obligations	774,304	808,580
Current portion	3,034	3,133
Noncurrent portion	771,270	805,447
Deferred financing costs, net	10,582	9,692
Noncurrent portion, net of deferred financing costs	\$ 760,688	\$ 795,755

See Note 7 to the financial statements for information regarding the amendment and restatement of the CAPL Credit Facility and the termination of the JKM Credit Facility.

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Taking into account the interest rate swap contracts into account, our that were effective beyond April 1, 2024, the effective interest rate on our CAPL Credit Facility at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 was 4.9% 6.7% (our applicable margin was 2.00% 2.25% as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024). Letters of credit outstanding at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 totaled \$4.5 million \$5.3 million.

The amount of availability under our CAPL Credit Facility at November 2, 2023 May 3, 2024, after taking into consideration debt covenant restrictions, was \$171 million \$96 million.

See Note 8 for information regarding the amendment of the three existing interest rate swap contracts and the entry into four new interest rate swap contracts.

Capital Expenditures

We make investments to expand, upgrade and enhance existing assets. We categorize our capital requirements as either sustaining capital expenditures, growth capital expenditures or acquisition capital expenditures. Sustaining capital expenditures are those capital expenditures required to maintain our long-term operating income or operating capacity. Acquisition Growth capital expenditures, which include individual site purchases, and growth acquisition capital expenditures are those capital expenditures that we expect will increase our operating income or operating capacity over the long term. We have the ability to fund our capital expenditures by additional borrowings under our CAPL Credit Facility, or, if available to us on acceptable terms, accessing the capital markets and issuing additional equity, debt securities or other options, such as the sale of assets. Our ability to access the capital markets may have an impact on our ability to fund acquisitions. We may not be able to complete any offering of securities or other options on terms acceptable to us, if at all.

The following table outlines our capital expenditures (in thousands):

	Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2023	2022
Sustaining capital	\$ 5,322	\$ 5,191
Growth	16,358	21,593
Acquisitions	—	1,885
Total capital expenditures and acquisitions	\$ 21,680	\$ 28,669

Growth capital expenditures decreased primarily due to reductions in rebranding of certain sites, including the sites acquired from 7-Eleven, and site purchases, partially offset by an increase in image upgrades that will be funded primarily through incentives from our fuel suppliers.

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Sustaining capital	\$ 1,642	\$ 2,049
Growth	4,463	3,952
Lease termination payments to Applegreen, including inventory purchases	19,904	—
Total capital expenditures, including lease termination payments to Applegreen	\$ 26,009	\$ 6,001

A significant portion of our growth capital expenditures are discretionary and we regularly review our capital plans in light of anticipated proceeds from sales of sites.

Concentration of Customers Risks

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023 See Note 1 for information on our concentration risks related to our customers, fuel suppliers, fuel carriers and 2022, respectively, approximately 18% and 20% of our rent income was from two multi-site operators.

merchandise suppliers.

Outlook

As noted previously, the prices paid to our motor fuel suppliers for wholesale motor fuel (which affects our cost of sales) are highly correlated to the price of crude oil. The crude oil commodity markets are highly volatile, and the market prices of crude oil, and, correspondingly, the market prices of wholesale motor fuel, experience significant and rapid fluctuations, which affect our motor fuel gross profit. See “Significant Factors Affecting our Profitability—The Significance of Crude Oil and Wholesale Motor Fuel Prices on Our Revenues, Cost of Sales and Gross Profit” for additional information.

Our results for 2023 relative to 2022 2024 are anticipated to be impacted by the acquisition of assets from CSS, which is anticipated to increase gross profit within the wholesale segment. In addition, we anticipate that we will continue to realize

reductions in our fuel costs as a result of new or amended fuel purchase contracts. following:

- We continue to consider the highest and best use class of trade for each of our properties, which may result in conversion of sites from one class of trade to another and ultimately increases or decreases in the gross profit for wholesale and retail segments. Lastly, given increases The Applegreen Acquisition is anticipated to increase gross profit and operating expenses in the retail segment and reduce gross profit in the wholesale segment.
- Given the April 1, 2024 maturity of certain favorable interest rates, rate swap contracts, we also anticipate higher interest expense in 2023 as compared 2024 relative to 2022, 2023.

We will continue to evaluate acquisitions on an opportunistic basis. Additionally, we will pursue acquisition targets that fit into our strategy. Whether we will be able to execute acquisitions will depend on market conditions, availability of suitable acquisition targets at attractive terms, acquisition-related compliance with customary regulatory requirements, and our ability to finance such acquisitions on favorable terms and in compliance with our debt covenant restrictions.

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New Accounting Policies

There is no new accounting guidance effective or pending adoption that has had or is anticipated to have a material impact on our financial statements. See Note 1 to the financial statements for information on new accounting guidance that will impact segment reporting and income tax disclosures.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

There have been no material changes to the critical accounting policies described in our Form 10-K.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Other than interest rate risk, no significant changes to our market risk have occurred since December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023. For a discussion of market risks affecting us, refer to Part II, Item 7A—"Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk" included in our Form 10-K.

Interest Rate Risk

As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, we had \$762.5 million \$798.3 million outstanding on our CAPL Credit Facility. Our outstanding borrowings bear interest at SOFR plus an applicable margin, which was 2.00% at September 30, 2023.

See Note 8 to the financial statements for information regarding the amendment of our three existing interest rate swap contracts and the entry into four additional interest rate swap contracts. margin.

Taking all of these the interest rate swap contracts into account, our the effective interest rate on our CAPL Credit Facility at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 was 4.9% 5.1%.

Taking into account the interest rate swap contracts that were effective beyond April 1, 2024, the effective interest rate on our CAPL Credit Facility at March 31, 2024 would have been 6.7%. A one percentage point change in SOFR would impact annual interest expense by approximately \$2.6 million \$4.0 million.

See Note 8 to the financial statements for information regarding our interest rate swap contracts.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

(a) Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Our management has evaluated, with the participation of our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Exchange Act) as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based on this evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024.

(b) Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as that term is defined in Rule 13a-15(f) under the Exchange Act) that occurred during the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

We hereby incorporate by reference into this Item our disclosures made in Part I, Item 1 of this report included in Note 10 11 of the financial statements.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

There were no material changes in the risk factors disclosed in the section entitled "Risk Factors" in our Form 10-K during the period covered by this report.

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ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

Exhibit No.	Description
10.1	<u>First Amendment to Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of February 20, 2024, by and among CrossAmerica Partners LP, Lehigh Gas Wholesale Services, Inc., certain entities listed on the signature pages thereto, as guarantors, the lenders and L/C issuers party thereto, and Citizens Bank, N.A., as administrative agent and collateral agent (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Current Report on Form 8-K for CrossAmerica Partners LP, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 23, 2024)</u>
31.1 *	<u>Certification of Principal Executive Officer of CrossAmerica GP LLC as required by Rule 13a-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934</u>
31.2 *	<u>Certification of Principal Financial Officer of CrossAmerica GP LLC as required by Rule 13a-14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934</u>
32.1*†	<u>Certification of Principal Executive Officer of CrossAmerica GP LLC pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §1350</u>
32.2*†	<u>Certification of Principal Financial Officer of CrossAmerica GP LLC pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §1350</u>
101.INS*	Inline XBRL Instance Document - the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because as its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.
101.SCH*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation With Embedded Linkbase Document
101.LAB*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document
101.DEF*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document Documents
104*	Cover Page Interactive Data File, formatted in Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101

* Filed herewith

† Not considered to be “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

CROSSAMERICA PARTNERS LP

By: CROSSAMERICA GP LLC, its General Partner

By: /s/ Maura Topper

Maura Topper

Chief Financial Officer

(Duly Authorized Officer and Principal Financial Officer)

Date: November 7, 2023 May 8, 2024

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Exhibit 31.1

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Charles M. Nifong, Jr, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of CrossAmerica Partners LP;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present

in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;

4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a. Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b. Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c. Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures, and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d. Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a. All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b. Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 7, 2023 May 8, 2024

/s/ Charles M. Nifong, Jr.

Charles M. Nifong, Jr.

President and Chief Executive Officer

CrossAmerica GP LLC

(as General Partner of CrossAmerica Partners LP)

Exhibit 31.2

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302
OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, Maura Topper, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of CrossAmerica Partners LP;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a. Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b. Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c. Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures, and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d. Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors

persons performing the equivalent functions):

- a. All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
- b. Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 7, 2023 May 8, 2024

/s/ Maura Topper

Maura Topper

Chief Financial Officer

CrossAmerica GP LLC

(as General Partner of CrossAmerica Partners LP)

Exhibit 32.1

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO

18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,

AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO

SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of CrossAmerica Partners LP (the "Partnership") for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Charles M. Nifong, Jr., President and Chief Executive Officer of CrossAmerica GP LLC, the General Partner of the Partnership, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 that, to my knowledge:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 amended; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Partnership.

Date: November 7, 2023 May 8, 2024

/s/ Charles M. Nifong, Jr.

Charles M. Nifong, Jr.

President and Chief Executive Officer

CrossAmerica GP LLC

(as General Partner of CrossAmerica Partners LP)

Exhibit 32.2

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of CrossAmerica Partners LP (the "Partnership") for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Maura Topper, Chief Financial Officer of CrossAmerica GP LLC, the General Partner of the Partnership, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 that, to my knowledge:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 amended; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Partnership.

Date: November 7, 2023 May 8, 2024

/s/ Maura Topper

Maura Topper

Chief Financial Officer

CrossAmerica GP LLC

(as General Partner of CrossAmerica Partners LP)

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