

UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q

☒ **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended: **March 31, 2024**

OR

☐ **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from _____ to _____.

Commission file number: **001-34033**



DIGI INTERNATIONAL INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

41-1532464

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

(I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

9350 Excelsior Blvd. Suite 700

Hopkins Minnesota

55343

(Address of principal executive offices)

(Zip Code)

(952) 912-3444

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$.01 per share	DGII	The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act:

Large accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Non-accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Smaller reporting company	<input type="checkbox"/>
Emerging growth company	<input type="checkbox"/>		

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

On April 29, 2024, there were 36,374,595 shares of the registrant's \$.01 par value Common Stock outstanding.

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION
ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DIGI INTERNATIONAL INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(UNAUDITED)

	Three months ended March 31,		Six months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
(in thousands, except per share data)				
Revenue:				
Product	\$ 78,432	\$ 83,819	\$ 155,682	\$ 165,574
Service	29,270	27,325	58,109	54,876
Total revenue	107,702	111,144	213,791	220,450
Cost of sales:				
Cost of product	37,894	40,218	75,660	79,830
Cost of service	6,537	7,101	12,807	14,171
Amortization	953	953	1,906	2,056
Total cost of sales	45,384	48,272	90,373	96,057
Gross profit	62,318	62,872	123,418	124,393
Operating expenses:				
Sales and marketing	20,540	20,341	40,187	39,447
Research and development	15,044	15,155	29,677	29,249
General and administrative	18,583	15,201	33,270	31,559
Total operating expenses	54,167	50,697	103,134	100,255
Operating income	8,151	12,175	20,284	24,138
Other expense, net:				
Interest expense, net	(3,697)	(6,393)	(9,358)	(12,364)
Debt issuance cost write off	—	—	(9,722)	—
Other (expense) income, net	(32)	47	(58)	64
Total other expense, net	(3,729)	(6,346)	(19,138)	(12,300)
Income before income taxes	4,422	5,829	1,146	11,838
Income tax provision (benefit)	428	(70)	206	160
Net income	\$ 3,994	\$ 5,899	\$ 940	\$ 11,678
Net income per common share:				
Basic	\$ 0.11	\$ 0.16	\$ 0.03	\$ 0.33
Diluted	\$ 0.11	\$ 0.16	\$ 0.03	\$ 0.32
Weighted average common shares:				
Basic	36,296	35,791	36,212	35,698
Diluted	36,974	36,730	36,855	36,821

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the condensed consolidated financial statements.

DIGI INTERNATIONAL INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(UNAUDITED)

	Three months ended March 31,		Six months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
(in thousands)				
Net income	\$ 3,994	\$ 5,899	\$ 940	\$ 11,678
Other comprehensive (loss) income:				
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(600)	178	2,348	1,467
Other comprehensive (loss) income	(600)	178	2,348	1,467
Comprehensive income	<u>\$ 3,394</u>	<u>\$ 6,077</u>	<u>\$ 3,288</u>	<u>\$ 13,145</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the condensed consolidated financial statements.

DIGI INTERNATIONAL INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(UNAUDITED)

	March 31, 2024	September 30, 2023
	(in thousands, except share data)	
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 23,795	\$ 31,693
Accounts receivable, net	71,983	55,997
Inventories	62,192	74,396
Other current assets	8,414	4,112
Total current assets	166,384	166,198
Property, equipment and improvements, net	30,076	29,108
Intangible assets, net	264,883	277,084
Goodwill	342,022	341,593
Operating lease right-of-use assets	11,488	12,876
Deferred tax assets	6,760	4,884
Other non-current assets	3,687	3,788
Total assets	\$ 825,300	\$ 835,531
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current liabilities:		
Current portion of long-term debt	\$ —	\$ 15,523
Accounts payable	22,205	17,148
Accrued compensation	9,641	16,427
Unearned revenue	32,157	25,274
Current portion of operating lease liabilities	3,151	3,352
Income taxes payable	—	1,116
Other current liabilities	13,980	7,138
Total current liabilities	81,134	85,978
Income taxes payable	2,325	2,308
Deferred tax liabilities	1,815	1,812
Long-term debt	171,751	188,051
Operating lease liabilities	12,567	13,989
Other non-current liabilities	6,081	2,905
Total liabilities	275,673	295,043
Commitments and Contingencies (See Note 11)		
Stockholders' equity:		
Preferred stock, \$.01 par value; 2,000,000 shares authorized; none issued and outstanding	—	—
Common stock, \$.01 par value; 60,000,000 shares authorized; 42,853,862 and 42,501,150 shares issued	429	425
Additional paid-in capital	411,759	403,735
Retained earnings	225,785	224,845
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(24,663)	(27,011)
Treasury stock, at cost, 6,492,260 and 6,436,204 shares	(63,683)	(61,506)
Total stockholders' equity	549,627	540,488
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 825,300	\$ 835,531

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the condensed consolidated financial statements.

DIGI INTERNATIONAL INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(UNAUDITED)

	Six months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
	(in thousands)	
Operating activities:		
Net income	\$ 940	\$ 11,678
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation of property, equipment and improvements	3,783	3,245
Amortization	12,754	13,702
Write-off of debt issuance costs	9,722	—
Stock-based compensation	6,579	6,333
Deferred income benefit	(1,873)	(2,739)
Litigation accrual	6,253	—
Other	(1,819)	107
Changes in operating assets and liabilities	(4,612)	(22,719)
Net cash provided by operating activities	31,727	9,607
Investing activities:		
Purchase of property, equipment, improvements and certain other intangible assets	(803)	(2,855)
Proceeds from sale of property, equipment, improvements and certain other intangible assets	2,228	—
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	1,425	(2,855)
Financing activities:		
Proceeds from long-term debt	214,062	—
Payments on long-term debt	(256,025)	(9,375)
Proceeds from stock option plan transactions	944	1,672
Proceeds from employee stock purchase plan transactions	1,111	1,170
Taxes paid for net share settlement of share-based payment options and awards	(2,784)	(3,654)
Net cash used in financing activities	(42,692)	(10,187)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	1,642	195
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(7,898)	(3,240)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	31,693	34,900
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 23,795	\$ 31,660
Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:		
Interest paid	\$ 8,274	\$ 14,381
Income taxes paid, net	3,407	3,454
Supplemental schedule of non-cash investing and financing activities:		
Transfer of inventory to property, equipment and improvements	(4,046)	(2,685)
Accrual for purchase of property, equipment, improvements and certain other intangible assets	\$ (25)	\$ (44)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the condensed consolidated financial statements.

DIGI INTERNATIONAL INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(UNAUDITED)

	Common Stock		Treasury Stock		Additional	Retained	Accumulated	Total
	Shares	Par Value	Shares	Value	Paid-In Capital	Earnings	Other Comprehensive (Loss) Income	Stockholders' Equity
(in thousands)								
Balances, December 31, 2022	42,199	\$ 422	6,465	\$ (60,973)	\$ 389,390	\$ 205,854	\$ (24,765)	\$ 509,928
Net income	—	—	—	—	—	5,899	—	5,899
Other comprehensive loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	178	178
Employee stock purchase plan issuances	—	—	(20)	194	382	—	—	576
Taxes paid for net share settlement of share-based payment awards	—	—	19	(667)	—	—	—	(667)
Issuance of stock under stock award plans	126	1	—	—	799	—	—	800
Stock-based compensation expense	—	—	—	—	3,465	—	—	3,465
Balances, March 31, 2023	42,325	\$ 423	6,464	\$ (61,446)	\$ 394,036	\$ 211,753	\$ (24,587)	\$ 520,179
Balances, September 30, 2022	41,950	\$ 420	6,413	\$ (58,172)	\$ 385,244	\$ 200,075	\$ (26,054)	\$ 501,513
Net income	—	—	—	—	—	11,678	—	11,678
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,467	1,467
Employee stock purchase plan issuances	—	—	(40)	380	790	—	—	1,170
Taxes paid for net share settlement of share-based payment awards	—	—	91	(3,654)	—	—	—	(3,654)
Issuance of stock under stock award plans	375	3	—	—	1,669	—	—	1,672
Stock-based compensation expense	—	—	—	—	6,333	—	—	6,333
Balances, March 31, 2023	42,325	\$ 423	6,464	\$ (61,446)	\$ 394,036	\$ 211,753	\$ (24,587)	\$ 520,179
Balances, December 31, 2023	42,749	\$ 427	6,500	\$ (63,410)	\$ 407,330	\$ 221,791	\$ (24,063)	\$ 542,075
Net income	—	—	—	—	—	3,994	—	3,994
Other comprehensive loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	(600)	(600)
Employee stock purchase plan issuances	—	—	(26)	260	321	—	—	581
Taxes paid for net share settlement of share-based payment options and awards	—	—	18	(533)	(84)	—	—	(617)
Issuance of stock under stock award plans	105	2	—	—	719	—	—	721
Stock-based compensation expense	—	—	—	—	3,473	—	—	3,473
Balances, March 31, 2024	42,854	\$ 429	6,492	\$ (63,683)	\$ 411,759	\$ 225,785	\$ (24,663)	\$ 549,627
Balances, September 30, 2023	42,501	\$ 425	6,436	\$ (61,506)	\$ 403,735	\$ 224,845	\$ (27,011)	\$ 540,488
Net income	—	—	—	—	—	940	—	940
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,348	2,348
Employee stock purchase plan issuances	—	—	(50)	491	621	—	—	1,112
Taxes paid for net share settlement of share-based payment awards	—	—	106	(2,668)	(117)	—	—	(2,785)
Issuance of stock under stock award plans	353	4	—	—	941	—	—	945
Stock-based compensation expense	—	—	—	—	6,579	—	—	6,579
Balances, March 31, 2024	42,854	\$ 429	6,492	\$ (63,683)	\$ 411,759	\$ 225,785	\$ (24,663)	\$ 549,627

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the condensed consolidated financial statements.

DIGI INTERNATIONAL INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(UNAUDITED)

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION OF UNAUDITED INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of Digi International Inc. ("we," "us," "our," "Digi" or "the Company") have been prepared in accordance with the rules and regulations of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission applicable to interim financial statements. While these financial statements reflect all normal recurring adjustments that are, in the opinion of management, necessary for fair presentation of the results of the interim period, they do not include all of the information and footnotes required by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") for complete financial statements. These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statement disclosures in Part I, Item 1 of our Annual Report on [Form 10-K](#) for the year ended September 30, 2023 (the "2023 Financial Statements"). We use the same accounting policies in preparing quarterly and annual financial statements. The quarterly results of operations are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year.

2. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The following table is a reconciliation of the numerators and denominators in the net income per common share calculations (in thousands, except per common share data):

	Three months ended March 31,		Six months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Numerator:				
Net income	\$ 3,994	\$ 5,899	\$ 940	\$ 11,678
Denominator:				
Denominator for basic net income per common share — weighted average shares outstanding	36,296	35,791	36,212	35,698
Effect of dilutive securities:				
Stock options and restricted stock units	678	939	643	1,123
Denominator for diluted net income per common share — adjusted weighted average shares	36,974	36,730	36,855	36,821
Net income per common share, basic	\$ 0.11	\$ 0.16	\$ 0.03	\$ 0.33
Net income per common share, diluted	\$ 0.11	\$ 0.16	\$ 0.03	\$ 0.32

Digi excludes certain stock options and restricted stock unit awards that would have an anti-dilutive effect on our diluted net income per share calculation. For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, 583,062 and 609,017 shares outstanding were excluded, respectively. For the six months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, 676,465 and 416,307 shares outstanding were excluded, respectively.

3. SELECTED BALANCE SHEET DATA

The following table shows selected balance sheet data (in thousands):

	March 31, 2024	September 30, 2023
Accounts receivable, net:		
Accounts receivable	\$ 77,052	\$ 61,880
Less allowance for credit losses	1,693	1,693
Less reserve for future credit returns and pricing adjustments	3,376	4,190
Accounts receivable, net	<u>\$ 71,983</u>	<u>\$ 55,997</u>
Inventories:		
Raw materials	\$ 22,805	\$ 29,974
Work in process	107	66
Finished goods	39,280	44,356
Inventories	<u>\$ 62,192</u>	<u>\$ 74,396</u>

4. GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS, NET

Amortizable intangible assets were (in thousands):

	March 31, 2024			September 30, 2023		
	Gross carrying amount	Accum. amort.	Net	Gross carrying amount	Accum. amort.	Net
Purchased and core technology	\$ 85,038	\$ (61,745)	\$ 23,293	\$ 85,032	\$ (59,833)	\$ 25,199
License agreements	112	(112)	—	112	(112)	—
Patents and trademarks	40,091	(20,953)	19,138	39,957	(19,888)	20,069
Customer relationships	309,222	(86,770)	222,452	309,196	(77,380)	231,816
Non-compete agreements	600	(600)	—	600	(600)	—
Order backlog	1,000	(1,000)	—	1,000	(1,000)	—
Total	<u>\$ 436,063</u>	<u>\$ (171,180)</u>	<u>\$ 264,883</u>	<u>\$ 435,897</u>	<u>\$ (158,813)</u>	<u>\$ 277,084</u>

Amortization expense for intangible assets was \$ 6.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023. Amortization expense for intangible assets was \$ 12.3 million and \$ 12.7 million for the six months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Amortization expense is recorded on our condensed consolidated statements of operations within cost of sales and in general and administrative expense.

Estimated amortization expense related to intangible assets for the remainder of fiscal 2024 and the five succeeding fiscal years is (in thousands):

2024 (six months)	\$ 13,023
2025	21,780
2026	21,548
2027	20,593
2028	20,411
2029	18,355

4. GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS, NET (CONTINUED)

The changes in the carrying amount of goodwill by reportable segments are (in thousands):

	Six months ended March 31, 2024		
	IoT Products & Services	IoT Solutions	Total
Balance on September 30, 2023	\$ 173,957	\$ 167,636	\$ 341,593
Foreign currency translation adjustment	400	29	429
Balance on March 31, 2024	\$ 174,357	\$ 167,665	\$ 342,022

Goodwill represents the excess of cost over the fair value of net identifiable assets acquired. Goodwill is quantitatively tested for impairment on an annual basis as of June 30, or more frequently if events or circumstances occur which could indicate impairment. We continue to have two reportable segments, IoT Products & Services and IoT Solutions (see [Note 6](#)). Our IoT Products & Services segment is structured to include four reporting units, each with a reporting manager: Cellular Routers, Console Servers, OEM Solutions and Infrastructure Management. Following our acquisition of Ventus in November 2021, we have two reporting units within IoT Solutions: SmartSense and Ventus. Each of these segments was tested individually for impairment during our annual impairment test completed in the third fiscal quarter of fiscal 2023.

Assumptions and estimates to determine fair values under the income and market approaches are complex and often subjective. They can be affected by a variety of factors. These include external factors such as industry and economic trends. They also include internal factors such as changes in our business strategy and our internal forecasts. Changes in circumstances or a potential event could affect the estimated fair values negatively. If our future operating results do not meet current forecasts or if we experience a sustained decline in our market capitalization that is determined to be indicative of a reduction in fair value of one or more of our reporting units within either of our segments, we may be required to record future impairment charges for goodwill.

Digi conducted an analysis as of March 31, 2024 and concluded changes in market conditions from the time of the fiscal 2023 test, conducted as of June 30, 2023, were not indicative of a reduction in fair value below carrying value of any of our reporting units.

Results of our Fiscal 2023 Annual Impairment Test

As of June 30, 2023, we had a total of \$ 32.7 million of goodwill for the Cellular Routers reporting unit, \$ 57.1 million of goodwill for the Console Servers reporting unit, \$ 64.6 million of goodwill for the OEM Solutions reporting unit, \$ 20.4 million of goodwill for the Infrastructure Management reporting unit, \$ 48.9 million of goodwill for the SmartSense reporting unit and \$ 118.6 million of goodwill for the Ventus reporting unit. At June 30, 2023, the fair value of goodwill exceeded the carrying value for all six reporting units and no impairment was recorded.

5. INDEBTEDNESS

On December 7, 2023, Digi entered into a credit agreement (the "Credit Agreement") with BMO Bank N.A. ("BMO"), as administrative and collateral agent, BMO Capital Markets Corp., BofA Securities, Inc. and MUFG Bank, Ltd., as joint lead arrangers and joint bookrunners, and the several banks and other financial institutions or entities from time to time party thereto as lenders (the "Lenders"). The Credit Agreement provides Digi with a senior secured credit facility (the "Credit Facility"). The Credit Facility includes a \$ 250 million senior secured revolving credit facility (the "Revolving Loan"), with an uncommitted accordion feature that provides for additional borrowing capacity of up to the greater of \$ 95 million or one hundred percent of trailing twelve month adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization ("EBITDA"). The Credit Facility also contains a \$ 10 million letter of credit sublimit and \$ 10 million swingline sub-facility. Digi may use the proceeds of the Credit Facility in the future for general corporate purposes.

Digi borrowed a total of \$ 215 million under the Credit Facility to repay all obligations and to pay related fees and expenses under the Third Amended and Restated Credit Agreement dated as of December 22, 2021 (the "Prior Credit Facility"), by and among Digi, as the borrower, BMO, as administrative agent and collateral agent, BMO Capital Markets Corp., as sole lead arranger and bookrunner, and the other lenders from time-to-time party thereto. The Prior Credit Facility consisted of a \$ 350 million term loan B secured loan and a \$ 35 million revolving credit facility that included a \$ 10 million letter of credit subfacility and \$ 10 million swingline subfacility.

5. INDEBTEDNESS (CONTINUED)

Borrowings under the Credit Facility bear interest at a rate per annum equal to Term SOFR with a floor of 0.00 % for an interest period of one, three, or six months as selected by Digi, reset at the end of the selected interest period (or a replacement benchmark rate if Term SOFR is no longer available) plus the applicable margin or a base rate plus the applicable margin. The base rate is determined by reference to the highest of BMO's prime rate, the rate determined by BMO to be the average rate of Federal funds in the secondary market plus 0.50 %, or one-month SOFR plus 1.00 %. The applicable margin for loans under the Credit Facility is in a range of 1.75 % to 2.75 % for Term SOFR loans and 0.75 % to 1.75 % for base rate loans, depending on Digi's total net leverage ratio. All borrowings in the period were made at Term SOFR for a one-month interest election period plus an applicable margin of 2.50 %. Our weighted average interest rate for our Credit Facility was 7.92 % as of March 31, 2024.

In addition to paying interest on the outstanding principal, Digi is required to pay a commitment fee on the unutilized commitments under the Credit Facility. The commitment fee is between 0.20 % and 0.35 % depending on Digi's total net leverage ratio. Our weighted average Revolving Loan commitment fee was 0.30 % as of March 31, 2024. The Credit Facility is secured by substantially all of the property of Digi and its domestic subsidiaries.

The debt issuance costs and remaining balance under the Prior Credit Facility totaling \$ 9.7 million at December 7, 2023 were written off and included in other expenses upon the entry into the Credit Agreement. Digi incurred an additional \$ 1.3 million in debt issuance costs upon entry into the Credit Agreement, with this amount amortized over the term of the Credit Agreement and reported in interest expense.

The Revolving Loan is due in a lump sum payment at maturity December 7, 2028, if any amounts are drawn. The fair value of the Revolving Loan approximated carrying value at March 31, 2024.

The following table is a summary of our long-term indebtedness at March 31, 2024 and September 30, 2023 (in thousands):

	Balance on March 31, 2024	Balance on September 30, 2023
Revolving Loan	\$ 173,000	\$ —
Term loan	—	213,625
Total loans	173,000	213,625
Less unamortized issuance costs	(1,249)	(10,051)
Less current maturities of long-term debt	—	(15,523)
Total long-term debt, net of current portion	\$ 171,751	\$ 188,051

Covenants and Security Interest

The Credit Agreement requires Digi to maintain a minimum interest coverage ratio of 3.00 to 1.00 and a total net leverage ratio not to exceed 3.00 to 1.00, with certain exceptions for a covenant holiday of up to 3.50 to 1.00 after certain material acquisitions. The total net leverage ratio is defined as the ratio of Digi's consolidated total funded indebtedness minus unrestricted cash as of such date up to a maximum amount not to exceed \$50 million, to consolidated EBITDA for such period. The Credit Agreement also contains other customary affirmative and negative covenants, including covenants that restrict the ability of Digi and its subsidiaries to incur additional indebtedness, dispose of significant assets, make certain investments, including any acquisitions other than permitted acquisitions, make certain restricted payments, enter into sale and leaseback transactions or grant additional liens on its assets, subject to certain limitations. Amounts borrowed under the Credit Facility are secured by substantially all of our assets.

6. SEGMENT INFORMATION

We have two reportable segments: IoT Products & Services and IoT Solutions. IoT Products & Services is structured to include four operating segments, each with a segment manager. These four operating segments are Cellular Routers, Console Servers, OEM Solutions and Infrastructure Management. IoT Products & Services derives revenue from the sale of connectivity products and solutions. These products and solutions include enclosed router devices in Cellular Routers, enclosed devices for edge computing and data center applications in Console Servers, chip modules in OEM Solutions and sensors in Infrastructure Management, as well as our cloud based remote manager application and extended support and monitoring of devices sold. IoT Solutions is comprised of two operating segments, SmartSense and Ventus. IoT Solutions derives revenue from the sale of monitoring and networking service solutions. These solutions include wireless condition-based monitoring services in SmartSense and Managed Network-as-a-Service ("MNaaS") in Ventus.

The operating segments included in each reportable segment have similar qualitative and quantitative factors, which allow us to aggregate them under each reportable segment. The qualitative factors include similar nature of products and services, production process, type or class of customers and methods used to distribute the products. The quantitative factors include similar economic characteristics.

Our CEO is our Chief Operating Decision Maker ("CODM"). The measure the CODM uses to measure profitability within our IoT Products & Services reportable segment is segment operating income and segment operating income as a percentage of revenue. IoT Products & Services segment operating income excludes certain costs that are directly attributable to reportable segments, which are unallocated to the operating segments. These costs are primarily inventory adjustments on component balances that are common and shared by all operating segments within the IoT Products & Services reportable segment.

The measure the CODM uses to measure profitability within our IoT Solutions reportable segment is segment gross profit and segment gross profit as a percentage of revenue. IoT Solutions segment gross profit excludes certain costs that are directly attributable to reportable segments, which are unallocated to the operating segments. These costs are primarily inventory adjustments on component balances that are common and shared by all operating segments within the IoT Solutions reportable segment.

Immaterial Correction of Prior Period Financial Statements

Subsequent to the issuance of the Company's financial statements for the year ended September 30, 2023, the Company discovered a disclosure error related to the measure of profit and loss previously disclosed. ASC 280-10-50-22 requires the disclosure of the measure of profit or loss as reviewed by the CODM. Our CODM reviews the measures of profit for each operating segment excluding certain costs that are directly attributable to reportable segments, which are unallocated to the operating segments. As a result, the Company has corrected the disclosure to separately disclose the unallocated expenses outside of the IoT Products & Services and IoT Solutions segments gross profit and operating income (loss) amounts. The errors have no impact on the consolidated balance sheet, consolidated statements of operations, comprehensive income, stockholders' equity, and cash flows. Management has evaluated the misstatement and concluded it was not material to prior periods. The comparable second fiscal quarter 2023 amounts have been corrected to reflect the correct amounts for comparative purposes and the information presented below includes the corrected disclosure for the three and six months ended March 31, 2023. The Company will also correct previously reported financial information for such immaterial errors in future filings, as applicable (see "Part II, Item 5. Other Information" below for additional information).

6. SEGMENT INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

Summary operating results for each of our segments were (in thousands):

	Three months ended March 31,		Six months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Revenue				
IoT Products & Services	\$ 83,390	\$ 85,893	\$ 165,413	\$ 170,235
IoT Solutions	24,312	25,251	48,378	50,215
Total revenue	<u>\$ 107,702</u>	<u>\$ 111,144</u>	<u>\$ 213,791</u>	<u>\$ 220,450</u>
Gross Profit				
IoT Products & Services Operating Segments Gross Profit	\$ 45,061	\$ 47,477	\$ 90,255	\$ 94,151
Unallocated IoT Products & Services Expenses	—	(360)	(1,335)	(1,013)
Total IoT Products & Services Segment Gross Profit	45,061	47,117	88,920	93,138
IoT Solutions Operating Segments Gross Profit	17,257	16,377	34,498	32,503
Unallocated IoT Solutions Expenses	—	(622)	—	(1,248)
Total IoT Solutions Segment Gross Profit	17,257	15,755	34,498	31,255
Total gross profit	<u>\$ 62,318</u>	<u>\$ 62,872</u>	<u>\$ 123,418</u>	<u>\$ 124,393</u>
Operating Income (Loss)				
IoT Products & Services Operating Segments Operating Income	\$ 13,643	\$ 14,239	\$ 25,343	\$ 28,654
Unallocated IoT Products & Services Expenses	(11)	(1,274)	(1,370)	(3,006)
Total IoT Products & Services Segment Operating Income	13,632	12,965	23,973	25,648
IoT Solutions Operating Segments Operating (Loss) Income	(5,481)	(14)	(3,689)	16
Unallocated IoT Solutions Expenses	—	(776)	—	(1,526)
Total IoT Solutions Segment Operating Loss	(5,481)	(790)	(3,689)	(1,510)
Total operating income	<u>\$ 8,151</u>	<u>\$ 12,175</u>	<u>\$ 20,284</u>	<u>\$ 24,138</u>
Depreciation and Amortization				
IoT Products & Services	\$ 3,107	\$ 3,046	\$ 6,205	\$ 6,338
IoT Solutions	4,958	4,800	9,911	9,620
Total depreciation and amortization	<u>\$ 8,065</u>	<u>\$ 7,846</u>	<u>\$ 16,116</u>	<u>\$ 15,958</u>

Total expended for property, plant and equipment was (in thousands):

	Six months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
IoT Products & Services	\$ 336	\$ 2,260
IoT Solutions*	333	508
Total expended for property, plant and equipment	<u>\$ 669</u>	<u>\$ 2,768</u>

* Excluded from these amounts are \$ 4,046 and \$ 2,685 of transfers of inventory to property plant and equipment for subscriber assets for the six months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Total assets for each of our segments were (in thousands):

	March 31, 2024	September 30, 2023
IoT Products & Services	\$ 393,805	\$ 384,018
IoT Solutions	407,700	419,820
Unallocated*	23,795	31,693
Total assets	<u>\$ 825,300</u>	<u>\$ 835,531</u>

* Unallocated consists of cash and cash equivalents.

7. REVENUE

Revenue Disaggregation

The following table summarizes our revenue by geographic location of our customers (in thousands):

	Three months ended March 31,		Six months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
North America, primarily the United States	\$ 72,398	\$ 77,809	\$ 152,093	\$ 161,274
Europe, Middle East & Africa	19,485	20,414	33,875	36,291
Rest of world	15,819	12,921	27,823	22,885
Total revenue	<u>\$ 107,702</u>	<u>\$ 111,144</u>	<u>\$ 213,791</u>	<u>\$ 220,450</u>

The following table summarizes our revenue by the timing of revenue recognition (in thousands):

	Three months ended March 31,		Six months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Transferred at a point in time	\$ 80,574	\$ 87,088	\$ 159,968	\$ 172,574
Transferred over time	27,128	24,056	53,823	47,876
Total revenue	<u>\$ 107,702</u>	<u>\$ 111,144</u>	<u>\$ 213,791</u>	<u>\$ 220,450</u>

Contract Balances

Contract Related Assets

Our contract related assets consist of subscriber assets. Subscriber assets are equipment that we provide to customers pursuant to subscription-based contracts. In these cases, we retain the ownership of the equipment a customer uses and charge the customer subscription fees to receive our end-to-end solutions. The total net book value of subscriber assets of \$ 18.5 million and \$ 16.6 million as of March 31, 2024 and September 30, 2023, respectively, are included in property, equipment and improvements, net. Depreciation expense for these subscriber assets, which is included in cost of sales, was \$ 1.2 million and \$ 0.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Depreciation expense for these subscriber assets, which is included in cost of sales, was \$ 2.2 million and \$ 1.8 million for the six months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. We depreciate the cost of this equipment over its useful life.

Contract Assets

Contract assets at Digi consist of products and services that have been fulfilled, but for which revenue has not yet been recognized. Our contract asset balances were immaterial as of March 31, 2024 and September 30, 2023.

Contract Liabilities

Contract liabilities consist of unearned revenue related to annual or multi-year contracts for subscription services and related implementation fees, as well as product sales that have been invoiced, but not yet fulfilled. The timing of revenue recognition may differ from the timing of invoicing to customers. Customers are invoiced for subscription services on a monthly, quarterly or annual basis.

Our contract liabilities were \$ 38.0 million and \$ 25.7 million at March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

There were contract liability balances of \$ 35.0 million and \$ 23.0 million balances as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Of these balances, Digi recognized \$ 8.3 million and \$ 5.9 million as revenue in the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. There were contract liability balances of \$ 27.9 million and \$ 21.6 million balances as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Digi recognized \$ 13.3 million and \$ 10.6 million as revenue in the six months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

7. REVENUE (CONTINUED)

Remaining Performance Obligation

As of March 31, 2024, we had approximately \$ 151.2 million of remaining performance obligations on contracts with an original duration of one year or more. We expect to recognize revenue on approximately \$ 67.2 million of remaining performance obligations over the next 12 months. We expect to recognize revenue from the remaining performance obligations over a range of two to five years .

8. INCOME TAXES

Our income tax expense was \$ 0.2 million for the six months ended March 31, 2024. Included in this was a net tax liability of \$ 0.1 million discretely related to the six months ended March 31, 2024. This liability primarily was the result of book stock compensation in excess of recognized tax benefits.

Our effective tax rate will vary based on a variety of factors. These factors include our overall profitability, the geographical mix of income before taxes and related statutory tax rate in each jurisdiction, and tax items discretely related to the period, such as tax impacts of stock compensation, as there are no open audits during the period. We may record other benefits or expenses in the future that are specific to a particular quarter such as expiration of statutes of limitation, the completion of tax audits, or legislation that is enacted in both U.S. and foreign jurisdictions.

A reconciliation of the beginning and ending amount of unrecognized tax benefits is (in thousands):

Unrecognized tax benefits as of September 30, 2023	\$	3,162
Decreases related to:		
Expiration of statute of limitations		(32)
Unrecognized tax benefits as of March 31, 2024	\$	<u>3,130</u>

The total amount of unrecognized tax benefits at March 31, 2024 that, if recognized, would affect our effective tax rate was \$ 3.0 million, after considering the impact of interest and deferred benefit items. We expect that the total amount of unrecognized tax benefits will decrease by approximately \$ 0.4 million over the next 12 months.

9. PRODUCT WARRANTY OBLIGATION

The following tables summarizes the activity associated with the product warranty accrual (in thousands) and is included on our condensed consolidated balance sheets within other current liabilities:

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 781	\$ 922
Warranties accrued	76	78
Settlement made	(83)	(164)
Balance at end of period	<u>\$ 774</u>	<u>\$ 836</u>
	Six months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 772	\$ 886
Warranties accrued	170	168
Settlement made	(168)	(218)
Balance at end of period	<u>\$ 774</u>	<u>\$ 836</u>

10. LEASES

All of our leases are operating leases and primarily consist of leases for office space. For any lease with an initial term in excess of 12 months, the related lease assets and lease liabilities are recognized on the condensed consolidated balance sheets as either operating or financing leases at the inception of an agreement where it is determined that a lease exists. We have lease agreements that contain both lease and non-lease components. We have elected to combine lease and non-lease components for all classes of assets. Leases with an expected term of 12 months or less are not recorded on the condensed consolidated balance sheets. Instead we recognize lease expense for these leases on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Operating lease assets represent the right to use an underlying asset for the lease term and operating lease liabilities represent the obligation to make lease payments. These assets and liabilities are recognized based on the present value of future payments over the lease term at the commencement date. We generally use a collateralized incremental borrowing rate based on information available at the commencement date, including the lease term, in determining the present value of future payments. When determining our right-of-use assets, we generally do not include options to extend or terminate the lease unless it is reasonably certain that the option will be exercised.

Our leases typically require payment of real estate taxes and common area maintenance and insurance. These components comprise the majority of our variable lease cost and are excluded from the present value of our lease obligations. Fixed payments may contain predetermined fixed rent escalations. We recognize the related rent expense on a straight-line basis from the commencement date to the end of the lease term.

The following table shows the supplemental balance sheet information related to our leases (in thousands):

	Balance Sheet Location	March 31, 2024	September 30, 2023
Assets			
Operating leases	Operating lease right-of-use assets	\$ 11,488	\$ 12,876
Total lease assets		<u>\$ 11,488</u>	<u>\$ 12,876</u>
Liabilities			
Operating leases	Current portion of operating lease liabilities	\$ 3,151	\$ 3,352
Operating leases	Operating lease liabilities	12,567	13,989
Total lease liabilities		<u>\$ 15,718</u>	<u>\$ 17,341</u>

The following were the components of our lease cost which is recorded in both cost of goods sold and selling, general and administrative expense (in thousands):

	Three months ended March 31,		Six months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Operating lease cost	\$ 930	\$ 867	\$ 1,821	\$ 1,771
Variable lease cost	316	343	633	652
Short-term lease cost	28	18	55	43
Total lease cost	<u>\$ 1,274</u>	<u>\$ 1,228</u>	<u>\$ 2,509</u>	<u>\$ 2,466</u>

At March 31, 2024, the weighted average remaining lease term of our operating leases was 6.1 years and the weighted average discount rate for these leases was 4.9 %.

10. LEASES (CONTINUED)

The table below reconciles the undiscounted cash flows for each of the first five years as well as all the remaining years to the operating lease liabilities recorded on the condensed consolidated balance sheet as of March 31, 2024 (in thousands):

Fiscal year	Amount
2024 (six months)	\$ 2,216
2025	3,713
2026	3,262
2027	2,058
2028	1,897
2029	1,840
Thereafter	3,865
Total future undiscounted lease payments	18,851
Less imputed interest	(3,133)
Total reported lease liability	\$ 15,718

11. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

We lease certain of our buildings and equipment under non-cancelable lease agreements. Please refer to [Note 10](#) to our condensed consolidated financial statements for additional information.

As previously disclosed, Data Logger Solutions, LLC ("Data Loggers") brought suit in Delaware Superior Court against us and our subsidiary Digi SmartSense, LLC on October 23, 2020. The suit alleges that Data Loggers has not been paid certain commissions it believes it is owed and will continue to be owed under a Reseller Agreement between Data Loggers and TempAlert. SmartSense is the successor of interest of TempAlert and terminated the Reseller Agreement in 2019. Data Loggers claims it is entitled to actual, speculative and punitive damages in connection with its allegations. In March 2024, a jury found Digi liable for breach of contract and awarded Data Loggers damages of approximately \$ 11.6 million. Delaware law also entitles Data Loggers to interest on this award pursuant to a statutory calculation. Each party has filed post-trial motions with respect to the jury's verdict. Our motions seek to have the case retried or to remit the award of damages. The plaintiffs are seeking to expand the award of damages for attorney's fees and additional interest. While these post-trial motions are pending, each party's right to appeal is stayed and remains in place. Pursuant to ASC 450 we have accrued a \$ 6.3 million liability with respect to this case. The accrual reflects a reasonable estimate of probable loss based on information currently available to us. The ultimate loss, if any, to Digi could be materially different from the amount we have accrued and we cannot predict or estimate the duration or ultimate outcome of this matter.

In addition to the matters discussed above, in the normal course of business, we are presently, and expect in the future to be, subject to various claims and litigation with third parties such as non-practicing intellectual property entities as well as customers, vendors and/or employees. There can be no assurance that any claims by third parties, if proven to have merit, will not materially adversely affect our business, liquidity or financial condition.

12. STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION

Stock-based awards granted in the first fiscal quarter of 2024 and 2023 were granted under the amended and restated 2021 Omnibus Incentive Plan (the "2021 Plan"). Shares subject to awards under the 2021 Plan or any prior plans that are forfeited, canceled, returned to us for failure to satisfy vesting requirements, settled in cash or otherwise terminated without payment also will be available for grant under the 2021 Plan. The authority to grant options under the 2021 Plan and set other terms and conditions rests with the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors.

As of March 31, 2024, there were approximately 1,870,487 shares available for future grants under the 2021 Plan.

Cash received from the exercise of stock options was \$ 0.9 million and \$ 1.7 million for the six months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

12. STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION (CONTINUED)

Our equity plans and corresponding forms of award agreements generally have provisions allowing employees to elect to satisfy tax withholding obligations through the delivery of shares. When employees make this election, we retain a portion of shares issuable under the award. Tax withholding obligations are otherwise fulfilled by the employee paying cash to us for the withholding. During the six months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, our employees forfeited 106,227 shares and 90,985 shares, respectively, in order to satisfy withholding tax obligations of \$ 2.7 million and \$ 3.7 million, respectively.

We sponsor an Employee Stock Purchase Plan as amended and restated as of December 10, 2019, October 29, 2013, December 4, 2009 and November 27, 2006 (the "ESPP"), covering all domestic employees with at least 90 days of continuous service and who are customarily employed at least 20 hours per week. The ESPP allows eligible participants the right to purchase common stock on a quarterly basis at the lower of 85 % of the market price at the beginning or end of each three-month offering period. The most recent amendments to the ESPP, ratified by our stockholders on January 29, 2020, increased the total number of shares that may be purchased under the ESPP to 3,425,000 . ESPP contributions by employees were \$ 1.1 million and \$ 1.2 million for the six months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Pursuant to the ESPP, 50,171 and 39,979 common shares were issued to employees during the six months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Shares are issued under the ESPP from treasury stock. As of March 31, 2024, 420,056 common shares were available for future issuances under the ESPP.

The following table shows stock-based compensation expense that is included in the consolidated results of operations (in thousands):

	Three months ended March 31,		Six months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Cost of sales	\$ 175	\$ 161	\$ 356	\$ 303
Sales and marketing	1,208	1,072	2,376	1,923
Research and development	501	469	931	917
General and administrative	1,589	1,763	2,916	3,190
Stock-based compensation before income taxes	3,473	3,465	6,579	6,333
Income tax benefit	(751)	(737)	(1,414)	(1,336)
Stock-based compensation after income taxes	\$ 2,722	\$ 2,728	\$ 5,165	\$ 4,997

Stock Options

The following table summarizes our stock option activity (in thousands, except per common share amounts):

	Options Outstanding	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Contractual Term (in years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value (1)
Balance on September 30, 2023	1,553	\$ 18.52		
Granted	87	24.58		
Exercised	(66)	27.93		
Forfeited / Canceled	(17)	29.97		
Balance on March 31, 2024	1,557	\$ 18.92	3.6	\$ 20,785
Exercisable on March 31, 2024	1,152	\$ 17.20	3.1	\$ 17,160

(1) The aggregate intrinsic value represents the total pre-tax intrinsic value, based on our closing stock price of \$ 31.93 as of March 31, 2024, which would have been received by the option holders had all option holders exercised their options as of that date.

12. STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION (CONTINUED)

The intrinsic value of an option is the amount by which the fair value of the underlying stock exceeds its exercise price. The total intrinsic value of all options exercised during the six months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 was \$ 1.8 million and \$ 2.6 million, respectively.

The following table shows the weighted average fair value, which was determined based upon the fair value of each option on the grant date utilizing the Black-Scholes option-pricing model and the related assumptions:

	Six months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Weighted average per option grant date fair value	\$ 12.44	\$ 19.92
Assumptions used for option grants:		
Risk free interest rate	4.45 % - 4.68 %	3.77 % - 3.98 %
Expected term	6.00 years	6.00 years
Expected volatility	46 %	46 %
Weighted average volatility	46 %	46 %
Expected dividend yield	—	—

The fair value of each option award granted during the periods presented was estimated using the Black-Scholes option valuation model that uses the assumptions noted in the above table. Expected volatilities are based on the historical volatility of our stock. We use historical data to estimate option exercise and employee termination information within the valuation model. The expected term of options granted is derived from the vesting period and historical information and represents the period of time that options granted are expected to be outstanding. The risk-free rate used is the zero-coupon U.S. Treasury bond rate in effect at the time of the grant whose maturity equals the expected term of the option.

As of March 31, 2024, the total unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested stock options was \$ 3.4 million and the related weighted average period over which it is expected to be recognized is approximately 1.3 years.

Non-vested Stock Units

The following table presents a summary of our non-vested restricted stock units and performance stock units as of March 31, 2024 and changes during the six months then ended (in thousands, except per common share amounts):

	RSUs		PSUs	
	Number of Awards	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value	Number of Awards	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Nonvested on September 30, 2023	846	\$ 30.56	135	\$ 37.72
Granted	325	24.86	122	24.59
Vested	(260)	25.43	(30)	37.11
Canceled	(41)	30.16	(17)	28.94
Nonvested on March 31, 2024	870	\$ 29.97	210	\$ 30.86

As of March 31, 2024, the total unrecognized compensation cost related to non-vested restricted stock units and performance stock units was \$ 22.4 million and \$ 0.9 million, respectively. The related weighted average period over which these costs are expected to be recognized was approximately 2.1 years and 0.3 years, respectively.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Our management's discussion and analysis should be read in conjunction with our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023, as well as our subsequent reports on Form 10-Q and Form 8-K and any amendments to these reports.

SAFE HARBOR STATEMENT UNDER THE PRIVATE SECURITIES LITIGATION REFORM ACT OF 1995

This Form 10-Q contains certain statements that are "forward-looking statements" as that term is defined under the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, and within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

Forward-Looking Statements

This discussion contains forward-looking statements that are based on management's current expectations and assumptions. These statements often can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as "assume," "believe," "continue," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "may," "plan," "potential," "project," "should," or "will" or the negative thereof or other variations thereon or similar terminology. Among other items, these statements relate to expectations of the business environment in which Digi operates, projections of future performance, inventory levels, perceived marketplace opportunities, interest expense savings and statements regarding our mission and vision. Such statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Among others, these include risks related to ongoing and varying inflationary and deflationary pressures around the world and the monetary policies of governments globally as well as present concerns about a potential recession, the ability of companies like us to operate a global business in such conditions as well as negative effects on product demand and the financial solvency of customers and suppliers in such conditions, risks related to ongoing supply chain challenges that continue to impact businesses globally, risks related to cybersecurity, risks arising from the present wars in Ukraine and the Middle East, the highly competitive market in which our company operates, rapid changes in technologies that may displace products sold by us, declining prices of networking products, our reliance on distributors and other third parties to sell our products, the potential for significant purchase orders to be canceled or changed, delays in product development efforts, uncertainty in user acceptance of our products, the ability to integrate our products and services with those of other parties in a commercially accepted manner, potential liabilities that can arise if any of our products have design or manufacturing defects, our ability to integrate and realize the expected benefits of acquisitions, our ability to defend or settle satisfactorily any litigation, the impact of natural disasters and other events beyond our control that could negatively impact our supply chain and customers, potential unintended consequences associated with restructuring, reorganizations or other similar business initiatives that may impact our ability to retain important employees or otherwise impact our operations in unintended and adverse ways, and changes in our level of revenue or profitability which can fluctuate for many reasons beyond our control.

These and other risks, uncertainties and assumptions identified from time to time in our filings with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission, including without limitation, those set forth in Item 1A, Risk Factors, of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended September 30, 2023, subsequent filings, as well as this filing on Form 10-Q and other filings, could cause our actual results to differ materially from those expressed in any forward-looking statements made by us or on our behalf. Many of such factors are beyond our ability to control or predict. These forward-looking statements speak only as of the date for which they are made. We disclaim any intent or obligation to update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES

Our discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations are based upon our consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The preparation of these consolidated financial statements requires us to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenue and expenses, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities and the values of purchased assets and assumed liabilities in acquisitions. We base our estimates on historical experience and various other assumptions that we believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

A description of our critical accounting estimates was provided in the Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations section of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023.

OVERVIEW

We are a leading global provider of business and mission-critical IoT connectivity products, services and solutions. Our business is comprised of two reporting segments: IoT Products & Services and IoT Solutions.

In fiscal 2024, our key operating objectives include:

- continuing to transition to complete solutions with software and service offerings included with our products, as this drives Annualized Recurring Revenue ("ARR"), which provides more predictable and higher margin revenue; and
- delivering a higher level of customer service across our businesses.

We utilize many financial, operational, and other metrics to evaluate our financial condition and financial performance. Below we highlight the metrics for the second quarter of fiscal 2024 that we feel are most important in these evaluations, with comparisons to the second quarter of fiscal 2023:

- Consolidated revenue was \$108 million, a decrease of 3%.
- Consolidated gross profit was \$62 million, a decrease of 1%.
- Gross profit margin was 57.9%, an increase of 130 basis points.
- Net income was \$4 million, compared to net income of \$6 million.
- Net income per diluted share was \$0.11, compared to \$0.16.
- Adjusted net income and adjusted net income per share was \$17.9 million, or \$0.49 per diluted share, compared to \$18.2 million, or \$0.50 per diluted share.
- Adjusted EBITDA was \$24 million, or 22.1% of revenue, compared to \$24 million or 21.5% of revenue.
- ARR was \$110 million at quarter end, an increase of 11%.

In recent periods, we have experienced longer than expected sales cycles with respect to many contracts and projects of potential significance. We believe this is related to macroeconomic conditions and are uncertain as to when and to what degree sales cycles will return to more normal conditions, but expect this to adversely impact our results in the second half of fiscal 2024.

CONSOLIDATED RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following table sets forth selected information derived from our interim condensed consolidated statements of operations:

	Three months ended March 31,				% incr.	Six months ended March 31,				% incr.
(\$ in thousands)	2024		2023		(decr.)	2024		2023		(decr.)
Revenue	\$ 107,702	100.0 %	\$ 111,144	100.0 %	(3.1)%	\$ 213,791	100.0 %	\$ 220,450	100.0 %	(3.0)%
Cost of sales	45,384	42.1	48,272	43.4	(6.0)	90,373	42.3	96,057	43.6	(5.9)
Gross profit	62,318	57.9	62,872	56.6	(0.9)	123,418	57.7	124,393	56.4	(0.8)
Operating expenses	54,167	50.3	50,697	45.6	6.8	103,134	48.2	100,255	45.5	2.9
Operating income	8,151	7.6	12,175	11.0	(33.1)	20,284	9.5	24,138	10.9	(16.0)
Other expense, net	(3,729)	(3.5)	(6,346)	(5.7)	(41.2)	(19,138)	(9.0)	(12,300)	(5.6)	55.6
Income before income taxes	4,422	4.1	5,829	5.2	(24.1)	1,146	0.5	11,838	5.4	(90.3)
Income tax expense (benefit)	428	0.4	(70)	(0.1)	NM	206	0.1	160	0.1	28.8
Net income	\$ 3,994	3.7 %	\$ 5,899	5.3 %	(32.3)	\$ 940	0.4 %	\$ 11,678	5.3 %	(92.0)%

NM means not meaningful

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)
REVENUE BY SEGMENT

(\$ in thousands)	Three months ended March 31,				% incr.	Six months ended March 31,				% incr.
	2024		2023		(decr.)	2024		2023		(decr.)
Revenue										
IoT Products & Services	\$ 83,390	77.4 %	\$ 85,893	77.3 %	(2.9)%	\$ 165,413	77.4 %	\$ 170,235	77.2 %	(2.8)%
IoT Solutions	24,312	22.6	25,251	22.7	(3.7)	48,378	22.6	50,215	22.8	(3.7)
Total revenue	\$ 107,702	100.0 %	\$ 111,144	100.0 %	(3.1)%	\$ 213,791	100.0 %	\$ 220,450	100.0 %	(3.0)%

IoT Products & Services

IoT Products & Services revenue decreased \$2.5 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024, as compared to the same period in the prior fiscal year, consisting of an approximate \$4.6 million decrease in product sales volume, with no material impact from pricing, from our Console Server and Cellular product lines partially offset by growth in OEM and \$2.1 million in service revenue growth.

IoT Products & Services revenue decreased \$4.8 million for the six months ended March 31, 2024, as compared to the same period in the prior fiscal year, consisting of an approximate \$8.8 million decrease in product sales volume, with no material impact from pricing, from our Console Server and Cellular product lines partially offset by growth in OEM and \$4.0 million in service revenue growth.

IoT Solutions

IoT Solutions revenue decreased \$0.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024, as compared to the same period in the prior fiscal year, consisting of a \$1.0 million decrease in one time services volume and a \$0.8 million decrease in hardware sales offset by a \$0.9 million increase in recurring revenue.

IoT Solutions revenue decreased \$1.8 million for the six months ended March 31, 2024, as compared to the same period in the prior fiscal year, consisting of a \$2.3 million decrease in one time services volume and a \$1.0 million decrease in hardware sales offset by a \$1.5 million increase in recurring revenue.

ARR

ARR was \$110 million as of March 31, 2024, compared to \$99 million as of March 31, 2023. IoT Products & Services ARR was \$23 million as of March 31, 2024, compared to \$17 million as of March 31, 2023. This increase primarily was due to growth in the subscription base for Console Server services, complemented by growth in other business lines. IoT Solutions ARR was \$87 million as of March 31, 2024, compared to \$82 million as of March 31, 2023, primarily driven by growth in SmartSense.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)
COST OF GOODS SOLD AND GROSS PROFIT BY SEGMENT

Below are our segments' cost of goods sold and gross profit as a percentage of their respective total revenue:

	Three months ended March 31,				Basis point
(\$ in thousands)	2024		2023*		inc. (decr.)
Cost of Goods Sold					
IoT Products & Services	\$ 38,329	46.0 %	\$ 38,416	44.7 %	130
IoT Solutions	7,055	29.0	8,874	35.1	(610)
Total cost of goods sold	\$ 45,384	42.1 %	\$ 47,290	42.5 %	(40)
Gross Profit					
IoT Products & Services Operating Segments Gross Profit	\$ 45,061	54.0 %	\$ 47,477	55.3 %	(130)
Unallocated IoT Products & Services Expenses	—	—	(360)	(0.4)	40
Total IoT Products & Services Segment Gross Profit	45,061	54.0	47,117	54.9	(90)
IoT Solutions Operating Segments Gross Profit	17,257	71.0	16,377	64.9	610
Unallocated IoT Solutions Expenses	—	— %	(622)	(2.5)%	250
Total IoT Solutions Segment Gross Profit	17,257	71.0 %	15,755	62.4 %	860
Total gross profit	\$ 62,318	57.9 %	\$ 62,872	56.6 %	130
	Six months ended March 31,				Basis point
(\$ in thousands)	2024		2023*		inc. (decr.)
Cost of Goods Sold					
IoT Products & Services	\$ 75,158	45.4 %	\$ 76,084	44.7 %	70
IoT Solutions	13,880	28.7 %	17,712	35.3 %	(660)
Total cost of goods sold	\$ 89,038	41.6 %	\$ 93,796	42.5 %	(90)
Gross Profit					
IoT Products & Services Operating Segments Gross Profit	\$ 90,255	54.6 %	\$ 94,151	55.3 %	(70)
Unallocated IoT Products & Services Expenses	(1,335)	(0.8)%	(1,013)	(0.6)%	(20)
Total IoT Products & Services Segment Gross Profit	88,920	53.8 %	93,138	54.7 %	(90)
IoT Solutions Operating Segments Gross Profit	34,498	71.3 %	32,503	64.7 %	660
Unallocated IoT Solutions Expenses	—	— %	(1,248)	(2.5)%	250
Total IoT Solutions Segment Gross Profit	34,498	71.3 %	31,255	62.2 %	910
Total gross profit	\$ 123,418	57.7 %	\$ 124,393	56.4 %	130

*Prior periods have been restated as discussed in Note 6.

IoT Product & Services

IoT Products & Services gross profit margin decreased 90 basis points for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to the same period in the prior fiscal year. This decrease was driven by decreased volume as well as mix across Console Server and Cellular product lines. The change in unallocated gross profit as compared to the prior fiscal year is attributable to lower, unallocated inventory related expenses.

IoT Products & Services gross profit margin decreased 90 basis points for the six months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to the same period in the prior fiscal year. This decrease was driven by decreased volume as well as mix across Console Server

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

and Cellular product lines. The change in unallocated gross profit as compared to the prior fiscal year is attributable to higher, unallocated inventory related expenses.

IoT Solutions

The IoT Solutions gross profit margin increased 860 basis points for the three months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to the same period in the prior fiscal year. This increase was the result of growth in higher margin ARR subscription revenues. The change in unallocated gross profit as compared to the prior fiscal year is attributable to lower, unallocated inventory related expenses.

The IoT Solutions gross profit margin increased 910 basis points for the six months ended March 31, 2024 as compared to the same period in the prior fiscal year. This increase was the result of growth in higher margin ARR subscription revenues. The change in unallocated gross profit as compared to the prior fiscal year is attributable to lower, unallocated inventory related expenses.

OPERATING EXPENSES

Below are our operating expenses and operating expenses as a percentage of total revenue:

	Three months ended March 31,				\$	%	Six months ended March 31,				\$	%
					incr.	incr.					incr.	incr.
(\$ in thousands)	2024		2023		(decr.)	(decr.)	2024		2023		(decr.)	(decr.)
Operating Expenses												
Sales and marketing	\$ 20,540	19.0 %	\$ 20,341	18.3 %	\$ 199	1.0 %	\$ 40,187	18.7 %	\$ 39,447	17.9 %	\$ 740	1.9 %
Research and development	15,044	14.0	15,155	13.6	(111)	(0.7)	29,677	13.9	29,249	13.3	428	1.5
General and administrative	18,583	17.3	15,201	13.7	3,382	22.2	33,270	15.6	31,559	14.3	1,711	5.4
Total operating expenses	\$ 54,167	50.3 %	\$ 50,697	45.6 %	\$ 3,470	6.8 %	\$ 103,134	48.2 %	\$ 100,255	45.5 %	\$ 2,879	2.9 %

The \$3.5 million increase in operating expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2024, as compared to the same period in the prior fiscal year was primarily the result of a \$6.3 million increase to litigation reserves partially offset by a \$2.1 million gain on the sale of an intangible asset and \$0.7 million decrease in non-labor expenses.

The \$2.9 million increase in operating expenses for the six months ended March 31, 2024, as compared to the same period in the prior fiscal year was primarily the result of was primarily the result of a \$6.3 million increase to litigation reserves partially offset by a \$2.1 million gain on the sale of an intangible asset and \$1.3 million decrease in non-labor expenses.

OPERATING INCOME

	Three months ended March 31,			
	2024	2023*	incr. (decr.)	incr. (decr.)
(\$ in thousands)				
Operating Income (Loss)				
IoT Products & Services Operating Segments Operating Income	\$ 13,643	\$ 14,239	\$ (596)	(4.2)%
Unallocated IoT Products & Services Expenses	(11)	(1,274)	1,263	NM
Total IoT Products & Services Segment Operating Income	13,632	12,965	667	5.1
IoT Solutions Operating Segments Operating Loss	(5,481)	(14)	(5,467)	NM
Unallocated IoT Solutions Expenses	—	(776)	776	(100.0)
Total IoT Solutions Segment Operating Loss	(5,481)	(790)	(4,691)	NM
Total operating income	\$ 8,151	\$ 12,175	\$ (4,024)	(33.1)%

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

	Six months ended March 31,			
(\$ in thousands)	2024	2023*	incr. (decr.)	incr. (decr.)
Operating Income (Loss)				
IoT Products & Services Operating Segments Operating Income	\$ 25,343	\$ 28,654	\$ (3,311)	(11.6)%
Unallocated IoT Products & Services Expenses	(1,370)	(3,006)	1,636	NM
Total IoT Products & Services Segment Operating Income	23,973	25,648	(1,675)	(6.5)
IoT Solutions Operating Segments Operating Loss	(3,689)	16	(3,705)	NM
Unallocated IoT Solutions Expenses	—	(1,526)	1,526	NM
Total IoT Solutions Segment Operating Loss	(3,689)	(1,510)	(2,179)	144.3 %
Total operating income	\$ 20,284	\$ 24,138	\$ (3,854)	(16.0)%

NM means not meaningful

*Prior periods have been restated as discussed in Note 6.

Drivers for the changes in operating income for the periods presented are described above in the revenue, gross profit and operating expenses details. The change in Unallocated IoT Products & Service operating income not explained by the change in gross profit is attributable to lower, unallocated incentive compensation for both the three months and six months ending March 31, 2024.

OTHER EXPENSE, NET

Below are our other expenses, net and other expenses, net as a percentage of total revenue:

(\$ in thousands)	Three months ended March 31,				\$	%	Six months ended March 31,				\$	%
					incr.	incr.					incr.	incr.
	2024		2023		(decr.)	(decr.)	2024		2023		(decr.)	(decr.)
Other expense, net												
Interest expense, net	\$ (3,697)	(3.5)%	\$ (6,393)	(5.8)%	\$ 2,696	(42.2)%	(9,358)	(4.5)%	(12,364)	(5.6)%	3,006	(24.3)%
Debt issuance cost write off	—	—	—	—	—	NM	(9,722)	(4.5)	—	—	(9,722)	NM
Other expense, net	(32)	—	47	0.1	(79)	NM	(58)	—	64	—	(122)	NM
Total other expense, net	\$ (3,729)	(3.5)%	\$ (6,346)	(5.7)%	\$ 2,617	(41.2)%	\$ (19,138)	(9.0)%	\$ (12,300)	(5.6)%	\$ (6,838)	55.6 %

NM means not meaningful

Other expense, net, decreased \$2.6 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024, as compared to the same period in the prior fiscal year. This decrease was driven by a reduction in interest expense due to a decrease in average debt outstanding and our effective interest rate. Other expense, net, increased \$6.8 million for the six months ended March 31, 2024, as compared to the same period in the prior fiscal year. This increase was driven by the debt issuance cost expense realized upon the extinguishment of our prior credit facility partially offset by a decrease in our average debt outstanding and our effective interest rate on debt (see [Note 5](#) to the condensed consolidated financial statements for additional information).

INCOME TAXES

See [Note 8](#) to the condensed consolidated financial statements for discussion of income taxes.

KEY BUSINESS METRIC

ARR represents the annualized monthly value of all billable subscription contracts, measured at the end of any fiscal period. ARR should be viewed independently of revenue and deferred revenue and is not intended to replace or forecast either of these items. Digi management uses ARR to manage and assess the growth of our subscription revenue business. We believe ARR is an indicator of the scale of our subscription business.

NON-GAAP FINANCIAL INFORMATION

This report includes adjusted net income, adjusted net income per diluted share and adjusted earnings before interest, taxes and

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

amortization ("Adjusted EBITDA"), each of which is a non-GAAP financial measure.

Non-GAAP measures are not substitutes for GAAP measures for the purpose of analyzing financial performance. The disclosure of these measures does not reflect all charges and gains that actually were recognized by Digi. These non-GAAP measures are not in accordance with, or, an alternative for measures prepared in accordance with GAAP and may be different from non-GAAP measures used by other companies or presented by us in prior reports. In addition, these non-GAAP measures are not based on any comprehensive set of accounting rules or principles. We believe that non-GAAP measures have limitations in that they do not reflect all of the amounts associated with our results of operations as determined in accordance with GAAP. We believe these measures should only be used to evaluate our results of operations in conjunction with the corresponding GAAP measures. Additionally, Adjusted EBITDA does not reflect our cash expenditures, the cash requirements for the replacement of depreciated and amortized assets, or changes in or cash requirements for our working capital needs. We believe that providing historical and adjusted net income and adjusted net income per diluted share, respectively, exclusive of such items as reversals of tax reserves, discrete tax benefits, restructuring charges and reversals, intangible amortization, stock-based compensation, other non-operating income/expense, adjustments to estimates of contingent consideration, acquisition-related expenses and interest expense related to acquisition permits investors to compare results with prior periods that did not include these items. Management uses the aforementioned non-GAAP measures to monitor and evaluate ongoing operating results and trends and to gain an understanding of our comparative operating performance. In addition, certain of our stockholders have expressed an interest in seeing financial performance measures exclusive of the impact of these matters, which while important, are not central to the core operations of our business. Management believes that Adjusted EBITDA, defined as EBITDA adjusted for stock-based compensation expense, acquisition-related expenses, restructuring charges and reversals and changes in fair value of contingent consideration, is useful to investors to evaluate our core operating results and financial performance because it excludes items that are significant non-cash or non-recurring expenses reflected in the consolidated statements of operations. We believe that the presentation of Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of revenue is useful because it provides a reliable and consistent approach to measuring our performance from year to year and in assessing our performance against that of other companies. We believe this information helps compare operating results and corporate performance exclusive of the impact of our capital structure and the method by which assets were acquired.

Below are reconciliations from GAAP to non-GAAP information that we feel are important to our business:

Reconciliation of Net Income to Adjusted EBITDA
(In thousands)

	Three months ended March 31,				Six months ended March 31,			
	2024		2023		2024		2023	
		% of total revenue		% of total revenue		% of total revenue		% of total revenue
Total revenue	\$ 107,702	100.0 %	\$ 111,144	100.0 %	\$ 213,791	100.0 %	\$ 220,450	100.0 %
Net income	\$ 3,994		\$ 5,899		\$ 940		\$ 11,678	
Interest expense, net	3,697		6,393		9,358		12,364	
Debt issuance cost write off	—		—		9,722		—	
Income tax provision (benefit)	428		(70)		206		160	
Depreciation and amortization	8,066		7,846		16,117		15,958	
Stock-based compensation	3,473		3,465		6,579		6,333	
Litigation accrual	6,253		—		6,253		—	
Gain on asset sale	(2,129)		—		(2,129)		—	
Restructuring charge	43		23		146		46	
Acquisition expense	—		307		(61)		688	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 23,825	22.1 %	\$ 23,863	21.5 %	\$ 47,131	22.0 %	\$ 47,227	21.4 %

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

**Reconciliation of Net Income and Net Income per Diluted Share to
Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Net Income per Diluted Share**
(In thousands, except per share amounts)

	Three months ended March 31,				Six months ended March 31,											
	2024		2023		2024		2023									
Net income and net income per diluted share	\$	3,994	\$	0.11	\$	5,899	\$	0.16	\$	940	\$	0.03	\$	11,678	\$	0.32
Amortization		6,097		0.16		6,251		0.17		12,335		0.33		12,714		0.35
Stock-based compensation		3,473		0.09		3,465		0.09		6,579		0.18		6,333		0.17
Other non-operating expense (income)		32		—		(47)		—		58		—		(64)		—
Acquisition expense		—		—		307		0.01		(61)		—		688		0.02
Litigation accrual		6,253		0.17		—		—		6,253		0.17		—		—
Gain on asset sale		(2,129)		(0.06)		—		—		(2,129)		(0.06)		—		—
Restructuring charge		43		—		23		—		146		—		46		—
Interest expense, net		3,697		0.10		6,393		0.17		9,358		0.25		12,364		0.34
Debt issuance cost write off		—		—		—		—		9,722		0.26		—		—
Tax effect from the above adjustments ⁽¹⁾		(3,593)		(0.10)		(4,626)		(0.12)		(7,506)		(0.20)		(9,495)		(0.27)
Discrete tax expenses (benefits) ⁽²⁾		81		—		557		0.02		(101)		—		1,749		0.05
Adjusted net income and adjusted net income per diluted share ⁽³⁾	\$	17,948	\$	0.49	\$	18,222	\$	0.50	\$	35,594	\$	0.97	\$	36,013	\$	0.98
Diluted weighted average common shares				36,974				36,730				36,855				36,821

(1) The tax effect from the above adjustments assumes an estimated effective tax rate of 18.0% for fiscal 2024 and fiscal 2023 based on adjusted net income.

(2) For the three and six months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, discrete tax expenses (benefits) primarily are a result of changes in excess tax benefits recognized on stock compensation.

(3) Adjusted net income per diluted share may not add due to the use of rounded numbers.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Historically we have financed our operations and capital expenditures principally with funds generated from operations. In fiscal 2022 we issued debt to fund our acquisition of Ventus. Our liquidity requirements arise from our working capital needs, and to a lesser extent, our need to fund capital expenditures to support our current operations and facilitate growth and expansion.

On December 7, 2023, we entered into a credit agreement. The Credit Agreement provides Digi with a \$250 million senior secured revolving credit facility, with an uncommitted accordion feature that provides for additional borrowing capacity of up to the greater of \$95 million or one hundred percent of trailing twelve month adjusted earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization. The Credit Facility also contains a \$10 million letter of credit sublimit and \$10 million swingline sub-facility. Digi used the proceeds to retire the remaining balance of the prior credit agreement may use the proceeds in the future for general corporate purposes. For additional information regarding the terms of our Credit Facility, including the Revolving Loan and its subfacilities, see [Note 5](#) to our condensed consolidated financial statements.

The Credit Agreement replaced our prior credit agreement that consisted of a \$350 million term loan B secured loan and a \$35 million revolving credit facility. The \$35 million revolving credit facility included a \$10 million letter of credit subfacility and \$10 million swingline subfacility.

We expect positive cash flows from operations for the foreseeable future. We believe that our current cash and cash equivalents balances, cash generated from operations and our ability to borrow under our credit facility will be sufficient to fund our business operations and capital expenditures for the next 12 months and beyond.

Our condensed consolidated statements of cash flows for the six months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 are summarized as follows:

(\$ in thousands)	Six months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Operating activities	\$ 31,727	\$ 9,607
Investing activities	1,425	(2,855)
Financing activities	(42,692)	(10,187)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	1,642	195
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	\$ (7,898)	\$ (3,240)

Cash flows from operating activities increased \$22.1 million primarily as a result of:

- a \$4.6 million increase in net operating assets for the first six months of fiscal 2024 compared to a \$22.6 million increase in the first six months of fiscal 2023,
- a \$9.7 million debt issuance cost write-off included in net income
- and a \$6.3 million litigation accrual in included in net income.

These were partially offset by:

- a \$10.7 million decrease in net income
- and a \$2.2 million increase in gains from the sale of assets.

Cash flows used in investing activities decreased \$4.3 million primarily as a result of:

- a \$2.1 million increase in proceeds from the sale of property, equipment, improvements and certain other intangible assets
- and a \$2.2 million decrease in purchases of property, equipment, improvements and certain other intangible assets.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS (CONTINUED)

Cash flows used in financing activities increased \$32.5 million primarily as a result of:

- debt payments of \$256 million in the first six months of fiscal 2024, including \$213.6 million to retire our prior credit facility, an early payment of \$1.9 million against our prior credit facility and a payment of \$40.5 million against our new credit facility, compared to debt payments of \$9.4 million in the first six months of fiscal 2023
- and decreases in proceeds from stock option plan and employee stock purchase plan transactions.

These were partially offset by:

- net proceeds of \$214.1 million from the issuance of a new credit facility
- and a decrease in taxes paid for net share settlement of share-based payment options and awards.

CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS

The following table summarizes our contractual obligations at March 31, 2024:

(\$ in thousands)	Payments due by fiscal period				
	Total	Less than 1 year	1-3 years	3-5 years	Thereafter
Operating leases	\$ 18,851	\$ 4,072	\$ 6,147	\$ 3,846	\$ 4,786
Revolving loan	173,000	—	—	173,000	—
Total	\$ 191,851	\$ 4,072	\$ 6,147	\$ 176,846	\$ 4,786

The operating leases included above primarily relate to office space. The table above does not include possible payments for uncertain tax positions. Our reserve for uncertain tax positions, including accrued interest and penalties, was \$2.3 million as of March 31, 2024. Due to the nature of the underlying liabilities and the extended time often needed to resolve income tax uncertainties, we cannot make reliable estimates of the amount or timing of future cash payments that may be required to settle these liabilities. The table above also does not include those obligations for royalties under license agreements as these royalties are calculated based on future sales of licensed products and we cannot make reliable estimates of the amount of cash payments.

RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

None.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

We are exposed to ongoing market risk related to changes in interest rates and foreign currency exchange rates.

INTEREST RATE RISK

We are exposed to market risks related to fluctuations in interest rates on amounts borrowed under the Credit Facility. As of March 31, 2024, we had \$173.0 million outstanding under our Revolving Loan. Borrowings under the Credit Facility bear interest at a rate per annum equal to Term SOFR with a floor of 0.00% for an interest period of one, three, or six months as selected by Digi, reset at the end of the selected interest period (or a replacement benchmark rate if Term SOFR is no longer available) plus the applicable margin or a base rate plus the applicable margin. The base rate is determined by reference to the highest of (1) BMO's prime rate, (2) the rate determined by BMO to be the average rate of Federal funds in the secondary market plus 0.50%, or (3) one-month SOFR plus 1.00%. The applicable margin for loans under the Credit Facility is in a range of 1.75 to 2.75% for Term SOFR loans and 0.75% to 1.75% for base rate loans, depending on Digi's total net leverage ratio. The initial borrowings were made at Term SOFR for a one-month interest period plus an applicable margin of 2.50%. Our weighted average interest rate for our Credit Facility as of March 31, 2024 was 7.92%.

Digi bases the interest period election described above on an assessment of the interest rate environment conducted on a monthly basis. Based on the balance sheet position for the Revolving Loan at March 31, 2024, the annualized effect of a 25 basis point change in interest rates would increase or decrease our interest expense by \$0.4 million. For additional information, see [Note 5](#) to our condensed consolidated financial statements. For our Credit Facility, interest rate changes generally do not

affect the fair value of the debt instruments, but do impact future earnings and cash flows, assuming other factors are held constant. If interest rates remain elevated, we will continue to see interest expenses that are higher than historical amounts.

FOREIGN CURRENCY RISK

We are not exposed to foreign currency transaction risk associated with sales transactions as the majority of our sales are denominated in U.S. Dollars. We are exposed to foreign currency translation risk as the financial position and operating results of our foreign subsidiaries are translated into U.S. Dollars for consolidation. We manage our net asset or net liability position for non-functional currency accounts, primarily the U.S. Dollar accounts in our foreign locations to reduce our foreign currency risk. We have not implemented a formal hedging strategy.

A 10% change in the average exchange rate for the Euro, British Pound, Australian Dollar and Canadian Dollar to the U.S. Dollar during the first six months of fiscal 2024 would have resulted in a 1.4% increase or decrease in stockholders' equity due to foreign currency translation.

CREDIT RISK

We have exposure to credit risk related to our accounts receivable portfolio. Exposure to credit risk is controlled through regular monitoring of customer financial status, credit limits and collaboration with sales management and customer contacts to facilitate payment.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

EVALUATION OF DISCLOSURE CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

As of the end of the period covered by this report, we conducted an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act")). Based on this evaluation, the Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective to ensure that information required to be disclosed by us in reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act was recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in SEC rules and forms and is accumulated and communicated to our management, including the principal executive and principal financial officers, or persons performing similar functions, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

CHANGES IN INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the six months ended March 31, 2024 that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The disclosure set forth in [Note 11](#) to the condensed consolidated financial statements in Part I, Item 1 of this Form 10-Q is incorporated herein by reference.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

Except as set forth below, there have been no material changes in our risk factors from those previously disclosed in Item 1A of Part I of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended September 30, 2023.

Our operations and products are subject to various cybersecurity risks. These risks are particularly acute in cloud-based technologies that we and other third parties operate that form a part of our solutions or that we rely on to conduct our operations. These risks may increase our costs and could damage our brand and reputation.

As we continue to direct a substantial portion of our sales and development efforts toward broader based solutions, such as SmartSense by Digi, the Digi Remote Manager and Ventus offerings, we expect to store, convey and potentially process significant amounts of data produced by devices. We have completed a number of acquisitions in recent years and have inherited a range of different systems that store, convey and potentially process data and in some cases we may be delayed or choose not to integrate these systems into similar systems used in other parts of our business. Many of the business applications that we rely upon to operate our business now exist within cloud platforms that are managed by third parties. Further, as our products and solutions are used by customers across a broad range of industries, some of our customers may be subject to heightened risk of being targeted for cyber security incidents due to the nature of their businesses and operations. These factors may add to the risk of breach by third parties.

If a cyberattack or other security incident were to allow unauthorized access to or modification of our customers' data or our own data, whether due to a failure with our systems or related systems operated by third parties, we could suffer damage to our brand and reputation. This data may include confidential or proprietary information, intellectual property or personally identifiable information of our customers or other third parties with whom they do business. It is important for us to maintain solutions and related infrastructure that are perceived by our customers and other parties with whom we do business as providing reasonable levels of reliability and security. Despite available security measures and other precautions, the infrastructure and transmission methods used by our products and services or otherwise associated with our operations may be vulnerable to interception, attack or other disruptive problems. Continued high-profile data breaches at other companies evidence an external environment that is becoming increasingly hostile to information security. Improper disclosure of data or a perception that our data security is insufficient could harm our reputation, give rise to legal proceedings or subject our company to liability under laws that protect data, which may evolve and expand in scope over time. Any of these factors could result in increased costs and loss of revenue for us.

The costs we would incur to address and fix these incidents could significantly increase our expenses. These types of security incidents could also lead to lawsuits, regulatory investigations and increased legal liability, including in some cases contractual costs related to customer notification and fraud monitoring. Further, as the regulatory focus on privacy and data security issues continues to increase and worldwide laws and regulations concerning the protection of information continue to become more complex, the potential risks and costs of compliance to our business are expected to intensify.

Our products operate and often are used in conjunction with third party products and components across a broad ecosystem. If there is a security vulnerability any of our products or any of these third party products or components, and if there is a security exploit targeting them, we could face increased costs, reduced revenue, liability claims or damage to our reputation or competitive position.

In addition, cybersecurity is an issue that is becoming increasingly regulated. As regulations take effect or evolve, it is possible we may be unable to fully comply with these regulations, which could result in material adverse effects on our business.

ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

The following table presents the information with respect to purchases made by or on behalf of Digi International Inc. or any "affiliated purchaser" (as defined in Rule 10b-18(a)(3) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934), of our common stock during the second quarter of fiscal 2024:

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased ⁽¹⁾	Average Price Paid per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of a Publicly Announced Program	Maximum Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Program
January 1, 2024 - January 31, 2024	42	\$ 30.54	—	\$ —
February 1, 2024 - February 29, 2024	18,393	28.87	—	—
March 1, 2024 - March 31, 2024	—	—	—	—
	<u>18,435</u>	<u>\$ 28.87</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>\$ —</u>

(1) All shares reported were forfeited by employees in connection with the satisfaction of tax withholding obligations related to the vesting of restricted stock units.

ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

None.

ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES

None.

ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, no director or officer of the Company adopted, modified or terminated a "Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement" or "non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement," as each term is defined in Item 408(a) of Regulation S-K.

Immaterial Correction of Prior Period Financial Statements

As discussed in Note 6 to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements included in Part I, Item 1 of this Form 10-Q, the Company discovered a disclosure error related to the measure of profit and loss previously disclosed. ASC 280-10-50-22 requires the disclosure of the measure of profit or loss as reviewed by the CODM. Our CODM reviews the measures of profit for each operating segment excluding certain costs that are directly attributable to reportable segments, which are unallocated to the operating segments. As a result, the Company has corrected the disclosure to separately disclose the unallocated expenses outside of the IoT Products & Services and IoT Solutions segments gross profit and operating income (loss) amounts. The errors have no impact on the consolidated balance sheet, consolidated statements of operations, comprehensive income, stockholders' equity, and cash flows. Management has evaluated the misstatement and concluded it was not material to prior periods. The Company will also correct the Consolidated Financial Statements for the prior periods that will be presented in the Form 10-K filing for the year ended September 30, 2023. The Company will also correct the comparable Q3 2023 and Q1 2024 Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements that will be presented in the Q3 2024 and Q1 2025 Form 10-Q filings, respectively.

The following tables reflect the effects of the corrected disclosures of the Company's previously reported Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for the three months ended December 31, 2023, three and nine month ended June 30, 2023 and for the years ended September 30, 2023 and September 30, 2022, which will be corrected in future filings:

	Three months ended December 31, 2023	Three months ended June 30, 2023	Nine months ended June 30, 2023	Year ended September 30, 2023	Year ended September 30, 2022
Gross Profit					
IoT Products & Services Operating Segments Gross Profit	\$ 45,217	\$ 48,889	\$ 143,041	\$ 197,666	\$ 167,994
Unallocated IoT Products & Services Expenses	(1,358)	(1,660)	(2,674)	(9,708)	(7,877)
Total IoT Products & Services Segment Gross Profit	43,859	47,229	140,367	187,958	160,117
IoT Solutions Operating Segments Gross Profit	17,241	17,209	49,712	66,741	55,986
Unallocated IoT Solutions Expenses	—	(619)	(1,867)	(2,496)	183
Total IoT Solutions Segment Gross Profit	17,241	16,590	47,845	64,245	56,169
Total gross profit	\$ 61,100	\$ 63,819	\$ 188,212	\$ 252,203	\$ 216,286
Operating Income (Loss)					
IoT Products & Services Operating Segments Operating Income	\$ 11,700	\$ 14,445	\$ 43,099	\$ 63,308	\$ 50,408
Unallocated IoT Products & Services Expenses	(1,359)	(2,349)	(5,355)	(12,151)	(8,846)
Total IoT Products & Services Segment Operating Income	10,341	12,096	37,744	51,157	41,562
IoT Solutions Operating Segments Operating Income (Loss)	1,792	1,045	1,060	1,826	(3,211)
Unallocated IoT Solutions Expenses	—	(665)	(2,190)	(2,888)	(131)
Total IoT Solutions Segment Operating Income (Loss)	1,792	380	(1,130)	(1,062)	(3,342)
Total operating income	\$ 12,133	\$ 12,476	\$ 36,614	\$ 50,095	\$ 38,220

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

Exhibit No.	Description	Method of Filing
3 (a)	Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Company, as amended (1)	Incorporated by Reference
3 (b)	Amended and Restated By-Laws of the Company (2)	Incorporated by Reference
31 (a)	Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of Chief Executive Officer	Filed Electronically
31 (b)	Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of Chief Financial Officer	Filed Electronically
32	Section 1350 Certification	Filed Electronically
101	The following materials from Digi International Inc.'s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the fiscal period ended March 31, 2024, as filed with the Security and Exchange Commission, formatted in iXBRL (Inline eXtensible Business Reporting Language): (i) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations; (ii) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income; (iii) Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets; (iv) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows; (v) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity; and (vi) the Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.	Filed Electronically
104	The cover page from Digi International Inc.'s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended March 31, 2024 is formatted in iXBRL (included in Exhibit 101).	

* Schedules have been omitted pursuant to Item 601(a)(5) of Regulation S-K. Digi agrees to furnish to the Commission a copy of any omitted schedule upon request.

** Management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement required to be filed as an exhibit to this Form 10-Q.

(1) Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3(a) to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended September 30, 1993.

(2) Incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on April 30, 2020.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

DIGI INTERNATIONAL INC.

Date: May 3, 2024

By: /s/ James J. Loch
James J. Loch
Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer
(Principal Financial Officer and Authorized Officer)

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Ronald E. Konezny, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Digi International Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the Registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The Registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the Registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the Registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the Registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the Registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the Registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The Registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the Registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the Registrant's Board of Directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the Registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

May 3, 2024

/s/ Ronald E. Konezny

Ronald E. Konezny

President and Chief Executive Officer

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, James J. Loch, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Digi International Inc.;

2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the Registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;

4. The Registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the Registrant and have:

(a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the Registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

(b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

(c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the Registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

(d) Disclosed in this report any change in the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the Registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the Registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The Registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the Registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the Registrant's Board of Directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

(a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the Registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and

(b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

May 3, 2024

/s/ James J. Loch

James J. Loch

Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Digi International Inc. (the Registrant) on Form 10-Q for the fiscal quarter ended March 31, 2024 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof, each of the undersigned certifies, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §1350, as adopted pursuant to §906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

(1) The Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and

(2) The information contained in the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Registrant.

May 3, 2024

/s/ Ronald E. Konezny

Ronald E. Konezny

President and Chief Executive Officer

/s/ James J. Loch

James J. Loch

Senior Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer