

REFINITIV

DELTA REPORT

10-Q

BRC - BRADY CORP

10-Q - JANUARY 31, 2025 COMPARED TO 10-Q - OCTOBER 31, 2024

The following comparison report has been automatically generated

TOTAL DELTAS	599
CHANGES	185
DELETIONS	207
ADDITIONS	207

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, DC 20549

FORM 10-Q

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Quarterly Period Ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025**

OR

☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the Transition Period from to

Commission File Number 1-14959

BRADY CORPORATION

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Wisconsin

(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

39-0178960

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

6555 West Good Hope Road
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53223

(Address of principal executive offices and zip code)

(414) 358-6600

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Class A Nonvoting Common Stock, par value \$0.01 per share	BRC	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer ☒ Accelerated filer ☐ Emerging growth company ☐
Non-accelerated filer ☐ Smaller reporting company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

As of **November 14, 2024** **February 19, 2025**, there were **44,223,720** **44,241,601** outstanding shares of Class A Nonvoting Common Stock and 3,538,628 shares of Class B Voting Common Stock. The Class B Voting Common Stock, all of which is held by affiliates of the Registrant, is the only voting stock.

INDEX

	Page
PART I. Financial Information	3
Item 1. Financial Statements (Unaudited)	3
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets	3
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income	4
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income	5
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity	6
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows	7 8
Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements	8 9
Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations	19 18
Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk	25 24
Item 4. Controls and Procedures	25
PART II. Other Information	26
Item 1. Legal Proceedings	26
Item 1A. Risk Factors	26
Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds	26
Item 5. Other Information	26
Item 6. Exhibits	27
Signatures	28

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

BRADY CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Dollars in Thousands)

	October 31, 2024	July 31, 2024
	(Unaudited)	
	January 31, 2025	July 31, 2024
	(Unaudited)	
ASSETS		
ASSETS		
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Current assets:		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents		
Cash and cash equivalents		
Cash and cash equivalents		
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for credit losses of \$10,295 and \$6,749, respectively		
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for credit losses of \$9,227 and \$6,749, respectively		
Inventories		
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		
Total current assets		
Property, plant and equipment—net		
Goodwill		
Other intangible assets		

Deferred income taxes
Operating lease assets
Other assets
Total
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
Current liabilities:
Current liabilities:
Current liabilities:
Accounts payable
Accounts payable
Accounts payable
Accrued compensation and benefits
Taxes, other than income taxes
Accrued income taxes
Current operating lease liabilities
Other current liabilities
Total current liabilities
Long-term debt
Long-term operating lease liabilities
Other liabilities
Total liabilities
Stockholders' equity:
Class A nonvoting common stock—Issued 51,261,487 shares, and outstanding 44,223,664 and 44,042,462 shares, respectively
Class A nonvoting common stock—Issued 51,261,487 shares, and outstanding 44,223,664 and 44,042,462 shares, respectively
Class A nonvoting common stock—Issued 51,261,487 shares, and outstanding 44,223,664 and 44,042,462 shares, respectively
Class A nonvoting common stock—Issued 51,261,487 shares, and outstanding 44,241,601 and 44,042,462 shares, respectively
Class A nonvoting common stock—Issued 51,261,487 shares, and outstanding 44,241,601 and 44,042,462 shares, respectively
Class A nonvoting common stock—Issued 51,261,487 shares, and outstanding 44,241,601 and 44,042,462 shares, respectively
Class B voting common stock—Issued and outstanding, 3,538,628 shares
Additional paid-in capital
Retained earnings
Treasury stock—7,037,823 and 7,219,025 shares, respectively, of Class A nonvoting common stock, at cost
Treasury stock—7,019,886 and 7,219,025 shares, respectively, of Class A nonvoting common stock, at cost
Accumulated other comprehensive loss
Total stockholders' equity
Total

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

BRADY CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
(Dollars in Thousands, Except Per Share Amounts, Unaudited)

	Three months ended October 31,					
	Three months ended January 31,			Six months ended January 31,		
	2024	2023	2025	2024	2025	2024
Net sales						
Cost of goods sold						
Gross margin						
Operating expenses:						
Research and development						
Research and development						
Research and development						

Selling, general and administrative
Total operating expenses
Operating income
Other income (expense):
Investment and other income
Investment and other income
Investment and other income
Interest expense
Income before income taxes
Income tax expense
Net income
Net income per Class A Nonvoting Common Share:
Basic
Basic
Basic
Diluted
Net income per Class B Voting Common Share:
Basic
Basic
Basic
Diluted
Weighted average common shares outstanding:
Basic
Basic
Basic
Diluted

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

BRADY CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(Dollars in Thousands, Unaudited)

	Three months ended October 31,	
	2024	2023
Net income	\$ 46,783	\$ 47,241
Other comprehensive loss:		
Foreign currency translation adjustments	(79)	(20,364)
Cash flow hedges:		
Net loss recognized in other comprehensive loss	(1,338)	(294)
Reclassification adjustment for gains included in net income	(464)	(1,285)
	(1,802)	(1,579)
Pension and other post-retirement benefits actuarial gain amortization	(151)	(151)
Other comprehensive loss, before tax	(2,032)	(22,094)
Income tax benefit (expense) related to items of other comprehensive loss	52	(128)
Other comprehensive loss, net of tax	(1,980)	(22,222)
Comprehensive income	\$ 44,803	\$ 25,019

	Three months ended January 31,	Six months ended January 31,
--	--------------------------------	------------------------------

	2025	2024	2025	2024
Net income	\$ 40,334	\$ 43,628	\$ 87,117	\$ 90,869
Other comprehensive (loss) income:				
Foreign currency translation adjustments	(21,180)	14,591	(21,259)	(5,773)
Cash flow hedges:				
Net gain (loss) recognized in other comprehensive (loss) income	935	1,083	(403)	789
Reclassification adjustment for losses (gains) included in net income	463	(254)	(1)	(1,539)
	1,398	829	(404)	(750)
Pension and other post-retirement benefits actuarial gain amortization	(151)	(151)	(302)	(302)
Other comprehensive (loss) income, before tax	(19,933)	15,269	(21,965)	(6,825)
Income tax (expense) benefit related to items of other comprehensive (loss) income	(292)	73	(240)	(55)
Other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax	(20,225)	15,342	(22,205)	(6,880)
Comprehensive income	\$ 20,109	\$ 58,970	\$ 64,912	\$ 83,989

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

BRADY CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(Dollars in Thousands, Unaudited)

	Three months ended October 31,						Three months ended January 31,						
	2024						2025						
	Common Stock	Common Stock	Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total Stockholders' Equity	Common Stock	Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total Stockholders' Equity
Balances at July 31, 2024													
Balances at October 31, 2024													
Net income													
Other comprehensive loss, net of tax													
Issuance of shares of Class A Common Stock under stock plan													
Tax benefit and withholdings from deferred compensation distributions													
Stock-based compensation expense													
Cash dividends on Common Stock:													
Cash dividends on Common Stock:													
Cash dividends on Common Stock:													
Class A — \$0.2400 per share													
Class A — \$0.2400 per share													

Class A — \$0.2400 per share

Class B — \$0.2234 per share

Balances at October 31, 2024

Class B — \$0.2400 per share

Balances at January 31, 2025

	Three months ended October 31, 2023					Six months ended January 31, 2025							
	Common Stock	Common Stock	Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total Stockholders' Equity	Common Stock	Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total Stockholders' Equity
Balances at July 31, 2023													
Balances at July 31, 2024													
Net income													
Other comprehensive loss, net of tax													
Issuance of shares of Class A Common Stock under stock plan													
Tax benefit and withholdings from deferred compensation distributions													
Stock-based compensation expense													
Repurchase of shares of Class A Common Stock, including excise taxes													
Cash dividends on Common Stock:													
Class A — \$0.2350 per share													
Class A — \$0.2350 per share													
Class A — \$0.2350 per share													
Class B — \$0.2184 per share													
Balances at October 31, 2023													
Cash dividends on Common Stock:													
Cash dividends on Common Stock:													
Class A — \$0.4800 per share													
Class A — \$0.4800 per share													
Class A — \$0.4800 per share													
Class B — \$0.4634 per share													
Balances at January 31, 2025													

Three months ended January 31, 2024						
	Common Stock	Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total Stockholders' Equity
Balances at October 31, 2023	\$ 548	\$ 352,421	\$ 1,057,773	\$ (300,467)	\$ (115,283)	\$ 994,992
Net income	—	—	43,628	—	—	43,628
Other comprehensive income, net of tax	—	—	—	—	15,342	15,342
Issuance of shares of Class A Common Stock under stock plan	—	273	—	2,466	—	2,739
Stock-based compensation expense	—	1,100	—	—	—	1,100
Repurchase of shares of Class A Common Stock, including excise taxes	—	—	—	(7,713)	—	(7,713)
Cash dividends on Common Stock:						
Class A — \$0.2350 per share	—	—	(10,525)	—	—	(10,525)
Class B — \$0.2350 per share	—	—	(831)	—	—	(831)
Balances at January 31, 2024	\$ 548	\$ 353,794	\$ 1,090,045	\$ (305,714)	\$ (99,941)	\$ 1,038,732

Six months ended January 31, 2024						
	Common Stock	Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total Stockholders' Equity
Balances at July 31, 2023	\$ 548	\$ 351,771	\$ 1,021,870	\$ (290,209)	\$ (93,061)	\$ 990,919
Net income	—	—	90,869	—	—	90,869
Other comprehensive loss, net of tax	—	—	—	—	(6,880)	(6,880)
Issuance of shares of Class A Common Stock under stock plan	—	(3,389)	—	6,393	—	3,004
Tax benefit and withholdings from deferred compensation distributions	—	149	—	—	—	149
Stock-based compensation expense	—	5,263	—	—	—	5,263
Repurchase of shares of Class A Common Stock, including excise taxes	—	—	—	(21,898)	—	(21,898)
Cash dividends on Common Stock:						
Class A — \$0.4700 per share	—	—	(21,090)	—	—	(21,090)
Class B — \$0.4534 per share	—	—	(1,604)	—	—	(1,604)
Balances at January 31, 2024	\$ 548	\$ 353,794	\$ 1,090,045	\$ (305,714)	\$ (99,941)	\$ 1,038,732

BRADY CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Dollars in Thousands, Unaudited)

	Three months ended October 31,		Six months ended January 31,	
	2024	2023	2025	2024
Operating activities:				
Net income				
Net income				
Net income				
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization				
Depreciation and amortization				
Depreciation and amortization				
Stock-based compensation expense				
Deferred income taxes				

Deferred income taxes
Deferred income taxes
Other
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:
Accounts receivable
Accounts receivable
Accounts receivable
Inventories
Prepaid expenses and other assets
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities
Income taxes

Net cash provided by operating activities

Investing activities:

Investing activities:

Investing activities:

Purchases of property, plant and equipment
Purchases of property, plant and equipment
Purchases of property, plant and equipment
Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired
Other
Other
Other

Net cash used in investing activities

Financing activities:

Financing activities:

Financing activities:

Payment of dividends
Payment of dividends
Payment of dividends
Proceeds from exercise of stock options
Payments for employee taxes withheld from stock-based awards
Purchase of treasury stock
Proceeds from borrowing on credit agreement
Repayment of borrowing on credit agreement
Other
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities
Net cash used in financing activities

Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents

Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents

Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents

Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period

See Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.

BRADY CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
Three Six Months Ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025
(Unaudited)
(In thousands, except share and per share amounts)

NOTE A — Basis of Presentation

The condensed consolidated financial statements included herein have been prepared by Brady Corporation and subsidiaries (the "Company," "Brady," "we," or "our") without audit, pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. In the opinion of the Company, the foregoing statements contain all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments necessary to present fairly the financial position of the Company as of October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2024, its results of operations cash flows and comprehensive income for the three and six months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and 2023, 2024, and cash flows for the six months ended January 31, 2025 and 2024. The condensed consolidated balance sheet as of July 31, 2024 has been derived from the audited consolidated financial statements as of that date. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts therein. Due to the inherent uncertainty involved in making estimates, actual results in future periods may differ from the estimates.

Certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP have been omitted pursuant to rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Accordingly, the condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all of the information and footnotes required by GAAP for complete financial statement presentation. It is suggested that these condensed consolidated financial statements be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and the notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended July 31, 2024.

NOTE B — New Accounting Pronouncements

Standards not yet adopted

In November 2023, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2023-07, "Segment Reporting (Topic 280): Improvements to Reportable Segment Disclosures." The guidance requires expanded interim and annual disclosures of segment information including the disclosure of significant segment expenses that are regularly provided to the chief operating decision maker and included within segment profit and loss. The guidance is effective for the Company's fiscal 2025 Form 10-K and interim periods thereafter. The Company is currently assessing its segment information disclosures in connection with the adoption of ASU 2023-07.

In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-09, "Income Taxes (Topic 740): Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures." The guidance requires expanded annual disclosures including the standardization and disaggregation of income tax rate reconciliation categories and the amount of income taxes paid by jurisdiction. The guidance is effective for the Company's fiscal 2026 Form 10-K. The Company is currently assessing its income tax disclosures in connection with the adoption of ASU 2023-09.

In November 2024, the FASB issued ASU 2024-03, "Income Statement - Reporting Comprehensive Income - Expense Disaggregation Disclosures (Subtopic 220-40): Disaggregation of Income Statement Expenses." The guidance requires expanded interim and annual disclosures of expense information including the amounts of inventory purchases, employee compensation, depreciation, amortization, and depletion within commonly presented expense captions during the period. The guidance is effective for the Company's fiscal 2028 Form 10-K and interim periods thereafter. The Company is currently evaluating the ASU to determine its impact on the Company's disclosures.

NOTE C — Additional Balance Sheet Information

Inventories

Inventories consisted of the following as of October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2024:

	October 31, 2024	July 31, 2024	January 31, 2025	July 31, 2024
Finished products				
Work-in-process				
Raw materials and supplies				
Total inventories				

Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment is presented net of accumulated depreciation in the amount of \$308,128 \$307,266 and \$304,199 as of October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2024, respectively.

NOTE D — Other Intangible Assets

Other intangible assets as of October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2024 consisted of the following:

October 31, 2024	July 31, 2024	January 31, 2025	July 31, 2024
------------------	---------------	------------------	---------------

	Weighted Average Amortization Period (Years)	Weighted Average Amortization Period (Years)	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net Book Value	Weighted Average Amortization Period (Years)	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net Book Value	Weighted Average Amortization Period (Years)	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net Book Value	Weighted Average Amortization Period (Years)	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net Book Value
Amortized other intangible assets:																	
Tradenames																	
Tradenames																	
Tradenames																	
Customer relationships																	
Technology																	
Unamortized other intangible assets:																	
Tradenames																	
Tradenames																	
Tradenames																	
Total																	

The change in the gross carrying amount of other intangible assets as of **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** compared to July 31, 2024 was primarily due to the acquisitions of Gravotech Holding ("Gravotech") and American Barcode and RFID Incorporated ("AB&R") completed during the **three** six months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** and to a lesser extent, the effect of currency fluctuations. Refer to Note **O, N**, "Acquisitions," for additional information on intangible assets acquired.

Amortization expense on intangible assets was **\$4,713** **\$4,671** and **\$2,355** **\$2,364** for the three months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** and **2023**, 2024, respectively, and **\$9,384** and **\$4,719** for the six months ended **January 31, 2025** and **2024**, respectively.

NOTE E — Leases

The Company leases certain manufacturing facilities, warehouse and office spaces, and vehicles accounted for as operating leases. Lease terms typically range from one year to ten years. As of **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025**, the Company did not have any finance leases.

Operating lease expense was **\$4,735** **\$4,539** and **\$4,065** **\$3,804** for the three months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** and **2023**, 2024, respectively, and **\$9,274** and **\$7,869** for the six months ended **January 31, 2025** and **2024**, respectively, which was recognized in either "Cost of goods sold" or "Selling, general and administrative" expenses in the condensed consolidated statements of income, based on the nature of the lease. Short-term lease expense, variable lease expenses, and sublease income were immaterial to the condensed consolidated statements of income for the three and six months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** and **2023**, 2024.

Supplemental cash flow information related to the Company's operating leases for the **three** six months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** and **2023** 2024 was as follows:

	Three months ended October 31,	
	2024	2023
Operating cash flows from operating leases	\$ 4,619	\$ 4,431
Operating lease assets obtained in exchange for new operating lease liabilities ⁽¹⁾	7,630	1,656

	Six months ended January 31,	
	2025	2024
Operating cash outflows from operating leases	\$ 9,157	\$ 8,585
Operating lease assets obtained in exchange for new operating lease liabilities ⁽¹⁾	12,749	2,551

⁽¹⁾ Includes new leases, acquired leases and remeasurements or modifications of existing leases.

NOTE F — Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss

Other comprehensive loss consists of foreign currency translation adjustments, which includes net investment hedges and long-term intercompany loan translation adjustments, unrealized gains and losses from cash flow hedges, and the unamortized gain on post-retirement plans, net of their related tax effects.

The following table illustrates the changes in the balances of each component of accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax, for the three six months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025:

	Unrealized loss on cash flow hedges	Unrealized loss on cash flow hedges	Unamortized gain on post- retirement plans	Foreign currency translation adjustments	Accumulated other comprehensive loss	Unrealized loss on cash flow hedges	Unamortized gain on post- retirement plans	Foreign currency translation adjustments	Accumulated other comprehensive loss
Beginning balance, July 31, 2024									
Other comprehensive loss before reclassification									
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss									
Ending balance, October 31, 2024									
Ending balance, January 31, 2025									

The increase in accumulated other comprehensive loss as of October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 compared to July 31, 2024 was primarily due to the unrealized losses on cash flow hedges appreciation of the U.S. dollar against certain other currencies during the three-month six-month period.

The changes in accumulated other comprehensive loss by component, net of tax, for the three six months ended October 31, 2023 January 31, 2024 were as follows:

	Unrealized gain (loss) on cash flow hedges	Unamortized gain on post-retirement plans	Foreign currency translation adjustments	Accumulated other comprehensive loss
Beginning balance, July 31, 2023	\$ 1,641	\$ 756	\$ (95,458)	\$ (93,061)
Other comprehensive loss before reclassification	(744)	—	(20,364)	(21,108)
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss	(963)	(151)	—	(1,114)
Ending balance, October 31, 2023	\$ (66)	\$ 605	\$ (115,822)	\$ (115,283)

	Unrealized gain on cash flow hedges	Unamortized gain on post-retirement plans	Foreign currency translation adjustments	Accumulated other comprehensive loss
Beginning balance, July 31, 2023	\$ 1,641	\$ 756	\$ (95,458)	\$ (93,061)
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassification	350	—	(5,773)	(5,423)
Amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss	(1,155)	(302)	—	(1,457)
Ending balance, January 31, 2024	\$ 836	\$ 454	\$ (101,231)	\$ (99,941)

The increase in the accumulated other comprehensive loss as of October 31, 2023 January 31, 2024 compared to July 31, 2023 was primarily due to the appreciation of the U.S. dollar against certain other currencies during the three-month six-month period.

Of the amounts reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss during the three six months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and 2023, 2024, unrealized gains on cash flow hedges were reclassified to "Cost of goods sold" and unamortized gains on post-retirement plans were reclassified into "Investment and other income" on the condensed consolidated statements of income.

The following table illustrates the income tax (expense) benefit (expense) on the components of other comprehensive loss for the three and six months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and 2023: 2024:

	Three months ended October 31,	
	2024	2023
Income tax benefit (expense) related to items of other comprehensive loss:		
Cash flow hedges	\$ 52	\$ (128)

	Three months ended January 31,	Six months ended January 31,
--	--------------------------------	------------------------------

	2025		2024	
	2025		2024	
Income tax (expense) benefit related to items of other comprehensive loss:				
Cash flow hedges	\$	(292)	\$	73
			\$	(240)
			\$	(55)

NOTE G — Revenue Recognition

The Company recognizes revenue when control of the product or service transfers to the customer at an amount that represents the consideration expected to be received in exchange for those products and services. The Company's revenues are primarily from the sale of identification solutions and workplace safety products that are shipped and billed to customers. All revenue is from contracts with customers and is included in "Net sales" on the condensed consolidated statements of income. See Note H, "Segment Information," for the Company's disaggregated revenue disclosure.

The Company offers extended warranty coverage that is included in the sales price of certain products, which it accounts for as service warranties. The Company accounts for the deferred revenue associated with extended service warranties as a contract liability. The balance of contract liabilities associated with service warranty performance obligations was \$2,973 \$2,963 and \$2,947 as of October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2024, respectively. The current portion and non-current portion of contract liabilities are included in "Other current liabilities" and "Other liabilities," respectively, on the condensed consolidated balance sheets. The Company recognized revenue of \$337 \$341 and \$314 \$321 during the three months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and 2023, 2024, respectively, and \$678 and \$635 during the six months ended January 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, that was included in the contract liability balance at the beginning of the respective period from the amortization of extended service warranties. Of the contract liability balance outstanding at October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025, the Company expects to recognize 32% 22% by the end of fiscal 2025, an additional 31% 35% by the end of fiscal 2026, and the remaining balance thereafter.

NOTE H — Segment Information

The Company is organized and managed within two regions: Americas & Asia and Europe & Australia, which are the reportable segments.

The following is a summary of net sales by segment and geographic region for the three and six months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and 2023: 2024:

Three months ended October 31,				
	2024		2023	
	Three months ended January 31,		Six months ended January 31,	
	2025		2024	
Net sales:				
Americas & Asia				
Americas & Asia				
Americas & Asia				
Americas				
Americas				
Americas				
Asia				
Total				
Europe & Australia				
Europe				
Europe				
Europe				
Australia				
Total				
Total Company				
Total Company				
Total Company				

The following is a summary of segment profit for the three and six months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and 2023: 2024:

Three months ended October 31,			
	2024		2023
Segment profit:			
Americas & Asia	\$	54,900	\$ 49,897

Europe & Australia			13,114	16,744
Total Company		\$	68,014	\$ 66,641

	Three months ended January 31,		Six months ended January 31,	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Segment profit:				
Americas & Asia	\$ 45,986	\$ 43,895	\$ 100,886	\$ 93,792
Europe & Australia	11,378	15,054	24,492	31,798
Total profit from reportable segments	\$ 57,364	\$ 58,949	\$ 125,378	\$ 125,590

Total profit from reportable segments is a measure of operating income that excludes administrative costs related to corporate functions that are otherwise included in the Company's operating income. The following is a reconciliation of segment total profit from reportable segments to income before income taxes for the three and six months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and 2023: 2024:

	Three months ended January 31,		Six months ended January 31,			
	2024	2023	2025	2024	2025	2024
Total profit from reportable segments						
Unallocated amounts:						
Administrative costs						
Administrative costs						
Administrative costs						
Investment and other income						
Investment and other income						
Investment and other income						
Interest expense						
Income before income taxes						

NOTE I — Stock-Based Compensation

Incentive Stock Plans

The Company has an incentive stock plan under which the Board of Directors may grant nonqualified stock options to purchase shares of Class A Nonvoting Common Stock, restricted stock units ("RSUs"), performance-based restricted stock units ("PRSUs"), or restricted and unrestricted shares of Class A Nonvoting Common Stock to employees and non-employee directors. Certain awards may be subject to pre-established performance goals. The majority of the Company's annual share-based awards are granted in the first quarter of the fiscal year.

Total stock-based compensation expense recognized during the three months ended October 31, 2024 and 2023 was \$5,813 and \$4,163, respectively. The total income tax benefit recognized in the condensed consolidated statements of income was \$632 and \$425 during the three months ended October 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Stock Options

The stock options issued under the plan have an exercise price equal to the market price of the Company's stock at the date of the grant and generally vest ratably over three years, with one-third becoming exercisable one year after the grant date and one-third additional in each of the succeeding two years. Options issued under the plan, referred to herein as "time-based" options, generally expire ten years from the date of grant. The Company did not include stock options in its annual grant of share-based awards to employees in the current fiscal year.

The following is a summary of stock option activity for the three months ended October 31, 2024:

Time-Based Options	Options	Weighted Average	Weighted Average	Aggregate Intrinsic
	Outstanding	Exercise Price	Remaining Contractual Term	Value
Outstanding at July 31, 2024	1,222,046	\$ 44.46		
Granted	—	—		
Exercised	(128,803)	38.83		
Forfeited	(1,720)	50.19		
Outstanding at October 31, 2024	1,091,523	\$ 45.12	5.4	\$ 28,592

Exercisable at October 31, 2024	1,010,597	\$	44.84	5.2	\$	26,754
---------------------------------	-----------	----	-------	-----	----	--------

The following table summarizes additional stock option information:

	Three months ended October 31,	
	2024	2023
Intrinsic value of options exercised during the period (in thousands)	\$ 4,622	\$ 3,410
Fair value of options vested during the period (in thousands)	1,249	1,729
Cash received from the exercise of stock options during the period (in thousands)	5,855	2,598
Tax benefit on options exercised during the period (in thousands)	1,112	841

As of October 31, 2024, total unrecognized compensation cost related to stock options was \$674 pre-tax, net of estimated forfeitures, which the Company expects to recognize over a weighted-average period of 1.5 years.

RSUs

RSUs issued under the plan have a grant date fair value equal to the market price of the Company's stock at the date of grant and generally vest ratably over three years, with one-third vesting one year after the grant date and an additional one-third in each of the succeeding two years.

The following is a summary of RSU activity for the three months ended October 31, 2024:

	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Grant	
		Date	Fair Value
Non-vested RSUs as of July 31, 2024	148,991	\$	52.20
Granted	88,319		74.63
Vested	(56,393)		51.07
Forfeited	(763)		58.94
Non-vested RSUs as of October 31, 2024	180,154	\$	63.53

The RSUs granted during the three months ended October 31, 2023 had a weighted-average grant date fair value of \$54.80. The total fair value of RSUs vested during the three months ended October 31, 2024 and 2023 was \$4,201 and \$2,974, respectively.

As of October 31, 2024, total unrecognized compensation cost related to RSUs was \$6,090 pre-tax, net of estimated forfeitures, which the Company expects to recognize over a weighted-average period of 2.4 years.

PRSUs

PRSUs are contingent on the achievement of predetermined market and performance targets. The PRSUs granted under the plan vest at the end of a three-year performance period provided the service period and specified performance targets are met. For the PRSUs granted during the three months ended October 31, 2024 and 2023, awards will vest based on achievement of performance conditions relating to Company revenue and diluted EPS targets. For the PRSUs granted during the three months ended October 31, 2022, the vesting criteria for 50% of the grant is based upon the Company's total shareholder return ("TSR") relative to the S&P 600 SmallCap Industrials Index over a three-year performance period, and the vesting criteria for the other 50% of the grant is based upon Company revenue targets.

The PRSUs granted during the three months ended October 31, 2024 had a fair value determined by the average of the high and low stock price on the date of the grant. For awards with a market value condition, a third-party valuation is utilized to determine the fair value as of the grant date using a Monte Carlo simulation for that portion of the award.

The following is a summary of PRSU activity for the three months ended October 31, 2024:

	Number of Shares	Weighted Average Grant	
		Date	Fair Value
Non-vested PRSUs as of July 31, 2024	103,221	\$	53.46
Granted	61,981		71.24
Vested	(8,098)		64.44
Forfeited	(2,157)		55.23
Non-vested PRSUs as of October 31, 2024	154,947	\$	59.95

The PRSUs granted during the three months ended October 31, 2023 had a weighted-average grant date fair value of \$51.16. The total fair value of PRSUs vested during the three months ended October 31, 2024 and 2023 was \$595 and \$141, respectively.

As of October 31, 2024, total unrecognized compensation cost related to PRSUs was \$6,812 pre-tax, net of estimated forfeitures, which the Company expects to recognize over a weighted-average period of 2.3 years.

NOTE J — Net Income per Common Share

Reconciliations of the numerator and denominator of the basic and diluted per share computations for the Company's Class A and Class B common stock are summarized as follows:

Three months ended October 31,						
		Three months ended January 31,		Six months ended January 31,		
		2024	2023	2025	2024	2025 2024
Numerator (in thousands):						
Net income (Numerator for basic and diluted income per Class A Nonvoting Common Share)						
Net income (Numerator for basic and diluted income per Class A Nonvoting Common Share)						
Net income (Numerator for basic and diluted income per Class A Nonvoting Common Share)						
Less:						
Preferential dividends						
Preferential dividends						
Preferential dividends						
Preferential dividends on dilutive stock options						
Numerator for basic and diluted income per Class B Voting Common Share						
Denominator (in thousands):						
Denominator for basic income per share for both Class A and Class B						
Denominator for basic income per share for both Class A and Class B						
Denominator for basic income per share for both Class A and Class B						
Plus: Effect of dilutive equity awards						
Denominator for diluted income per share for both Class A and Class B						
Net income per Class A Nonvoting Common Share:						
Basic						
Basic						
Basic						
Diluted						
Net income per Class B Voting Common Share:						
Basic						
Basic						
Basic						
Diluted						

Potentially dilutive securities attributable to outstanding stock options and restricted stock units were excluded from the calculation of diluted earnings per share where the combined exercise price and average unamortized fair value were greater than the average market price of the Company's Class A Nonvoting Common Stock because the effect would have been anti-dilutive. There were no anti-dilutive shares for the three months ended January 31, 2025. The amount of anti-dilutive shares were 17,278 and 313,787 49,562 for the three months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2024, and 2023, 8,639 and 181,674 for the six months ended January 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

NOTE K J — Fair Value Measurements

In accordance with fair value accounting guidance, the Company determines fair value based on the exchange price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants. The inputs used to measure fair value are classified into the following hierarchy:

Level 1 — Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical instruments that are accessible as of the reporting date.

Level 2 — Other significant pricing inputs that are either directly or indirectly observable.

Level 3 — Significant unobservable pricing inputs, which result in the use of management's own assumptions.

The following table summarizes the Company's financial assets and liabilities that were accounted for at fair value on a recurring basis at October 31, 2024 as of January 31, 2025 and July 31, 2024:

The Company has designated certain third party foreign currency denominated debt borrowed under its credit agreement as net investment hedges. These debt obligations, denominated in Euros and British Pounds, were designated as net investment hedges to hedge portions of the Company's net investment in its European operations. The Company's foreign currency denominated debt obligations are valued under a market approach using publicized spot prices, and the net gains or losses attributable to the changes in spot prices are recorded as cumulative translation within AOCI and are included in the foreign currency translation adjustments section of the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income. As of **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** and July 31, 2024, the cumulative **balance balances** recognized in accumulated other comprehensive income were **gains of \$33** and losses of **\$1,427** and **\$1,237**, respectively, on any outstanding foreign currency denominated debt obligations.

The following table summarizes the amount of pre-tax gains and losses related to derivatives designated as hedging instruments:

	Three months ended January 31,		Six months ended January 31,			
	Three months ended October 31,		2025	2024	2025	2024
	2024	2023				
(Losses) gains recognized in OCI:						
Gains (losses) recognized in OCI:						
Forward exchange contracts (cash flow hedges)						
Forward exchange contracts (cash flow hedges)						
Forward exchange contracts (cash flow hedges)						
Foreign currency denominated debt (net investment hedges)						
Gains reclassified from OCI into cost of goods sold:						
(Losses) gains reclassified from OCI into cost of goods sold						
Forward exchange contracts (cash flow hedges)						
Forward exchange contracts (cash flow hedges)						
Forward exchange contracts (cash flow hedges)						

Fair values of derivative instruments in the condensed consolidated balance sheets were as follows:

	October 31, 2024			July 31, 2024			January 31, 2025			July 31, 2024
	Prepaid expenses and other current assets	Other current liabilities	Long-term Obligations	Prepaid expenses and other current assets	Other current liabilities	Long-term Obligations	Prepaid expenses and other current assets	Other current liabilities	Long-term Obligations	
	Prepaid expenses and other current assets	Other current liabilities	Long-term obligations	Prepaid expenses and other current assets	Other current liabilities	Long-term obligations	Prepaid expenses and other current assets	Other current liabilities	Long-term obligations	

Derivatives designated as hedging instruments:

Foreign exchange contracts (cash flow hedges)

Foreign exchange contracts (cash flow hedges)

Foreign exchange contracts (cash flow hedges)

Foreign currency denominated debt (net investment hedges)

Derivatives not designated as hedging instruments:

Foreign exchange contracts (non-designated hedges)
Foreign exchange contracts (non-designated hedges)
Foreign exchange contracts (non-designated hedges)

Total derivative instruments

NOTE M – L — Income Taxes

The income tax rate for the three months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and 2023 2024 was 20.4% 22.5% and 20.5% 21.8%, respectively. The income tax rate for the six months ended January 31, 2025 and 2024, was 21.4% and 21.1%, respectively.

NOTE N M — Contingencies

In the normal course of business, the Company is subject to a variety of investigations, claims, suits, and other legal proceedings, including but not limited to, intellectual property, employment, unclaimed property, tort, and breach of contract matters. Any legal proceedings are subject to inherent uncertainties, and these matters and their potential effects may change in the future. The Company records a liability for contingencies when a loss is deemed to be probable and the loss can be reasonably estimated. The Company currently believes that the outcomes of such proceedings will not have a material adverse impact on its business, financial position, results of operations or cash flows.

NOTE O N — Acquisitions

On August 1, 2024, the Company acquired all of the outstanding shares of Gravotech. Headquartered in Lyon, France, Gravotech is a leader in the design, manufacture and distribution of innovative solutions for specialized engraving, marking and cutting, offering laser, mechanical engraving, scribing and dot peen capabilities across multiple industries. The acquisition of Gravotech expands the Company's identification product offerings and research and development capabilities to include specialized direct part marking and engraving expertise. The acquisition was funded through cash on hand and borrowings under the Company's existing credit agreement. Net sales and net loss attributable to Gravotech from the acquisition date through October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 were \$29,475 \$56,853 and \$4,685, \$8,266, respectively. The net loss attributable to Gravotech is due to a nonrecurring non-recurring increase in cost of goods sold of \$4,115 related to the fair value adjustment to inventory upon acquisition and amortization expense of \$2,326 for intangible assets acquired. assets.

The Company recorded its preliminary purchase price allocation during the three months ended October 31, 2024, based on its estimates of the fair value of the acquired assets and assumed liabilities as of the acquisition date. The preliminary purchase price allocation included goodwill of \$71,790, \$69,936 of which \$49,874 \$48,586 was assigned to the Americas & Asia segment and \$21,916 \$21,350 was assigned to the Europe & Australia segment.

The following table summarizes the preliminary fair value of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the date of the acquisition:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$	7,667	7,469
Accounts receivable, net		24,325	23,697
Inventories		21,751	21,190
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		563	549
Property, plant and equipment — net		2,538	2,472
Goodwill		71,790	69,936
Other intangible assets		65,798	64,099
Operating lease assets		6,981	6,800
Other assets		1,061	1,034
Accounts payable		(17,813)	(17,353)
Accrued compensation and benefits		(9,347)	(9,106)
Taxes, other than income taxes		(6,857)	(6,680)
Accrued income taxes		(1,855)	(1,807)
Other current liabilities		(18,157)	(17,688)
Operating lease liabilities		(6,980)	(6,800)
Other liabilities		(6,908)	(6,729)
Net assets acquired	\$	134,557	131,083
Less: cash acquired		(7,667)	(7,469)
Fair value of total consideration	\$	126,890	123,614

The final purchase price allocation is subject to post-closing adjustments pursuant to the terms of the securities sale and purchase agreement, as well as the finalization of certain accounts, primarily intangible assets and deferred tax adjustments. The goodwill for this acquisition is not deductible for tax purposes.

The following table presents the unaudited pro forma operating results for the three and six months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and 2023, 2024, reflecting the acquisition of Gravotech as if it had occurred at the beginning of fiscal year 2024. The unaudited pro forma operating results for the three and six months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 do not contain any adjustments to the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements. The unaudited pro forma operating results for the three and six months ended October 31, 2023 January 31, 2024 include Gravotech's normal operating results and pro forma adjustments to include cumulative expenses, net of tax, for the nonrecurring non-recurring fair value adjustment to inventory, amortization expense for acquired intangible assets and interest expense on acquisition-related debt. The unaudited pro forma operating results are presented for comparative purposes only and do not necessarily reflect future operating results or those that would have occurred had the acquisition been completed at the beginning of fiscal year 2024.

	Three months ended October 31,	Three months ended January 31,	Six months ended January 31,
	2024	2023	
	2025	2024	2025 2024
Net sales, pro forma			
Net income, pro forma			

On October 1, 2024, the Company acquired all of the outstanding shares of AB&R for \$15,625, net of cash acquired. Based in Phoenix, Arizona, AB&R provides integrated solutions for asset tracking, inventory management, and workflow optimization using advanced identification and tracking technologies, including barcoding, radio frequency identification ("RFID") and Internet of Things ("IoT")-based systems. The acquisition was funded through cash on hand and borrowings under the Company's existing credit agreement. The Company recorded its preliminary purchase price allocation during the first quarter of fiscal year 2025, based on its estimates of the fair value of the acquired assets and assumed liabilities at that time. The preliminary purchase price allocation included goodwill of \$10,877, intangible assets of \$4,600, and net tangible assets of \$148. The goodwill for this acquisition is assigned to the Americas & Asia segment and is deductible for tax purposes. The final purchase price allocation is subject to post-closing adjustments and the finalization of certain intangible asset valuations and deferred tax adjustments, as well as potential contingent consideration subject to AB&R's achievement of certain post-acquisition financial targets pursuant to the terms of the membership interest purchase agreement. Acquisition-related expenses of \$305 were recognized in selling, general and administrative ("SG&A") expenses during the three six months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025. The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements include the results of AB&R from the date of acquisition through October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025. Pro forma and other financial information are not presented for the AB&R acquisition because its impact on the Company's results of operation and financial position is immaterial.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Brady Corporation is a global manufacturer and supplier of identification solutions and workplace safety products that identify and protect premises, products and people. The Company is organized and managed on a geographic basis with two reportable segments: Americas & Asia and Europe & Australia. This regional operating structure allows the Company to further integrate its businesses, support continued growth through the application of the best go-to-market strategies in key geographies, facilitate new product development within recent acquisitions and further simplify and scale the global business.

Within each of the reportable segments, the Company markets, sells and distributes a broad range of identification and safety products and solutions across the following primary product categories:

- Safety and facility identification and protection, which includes safety signs, traffic signs and control products, floor-marking tape, pipe markers, labeling systems, spill control products, lockout/tagout devices, personal protection equipment, first aid products, and software and services for safety compliance auditing, procedures writing and training.
- Product identification, which includes materials, printing systems, radio frequency identification ("RFID") and barcode scanners for product identification, engraving equipment, brand protection labeling, work in process labeling, finished product identification, asset tracking labels, asset tags and industrial track and trace applications.
- Wire identification, which includes handheld printers, wire markers, sleeves, and tags.
- Healthcare identification, which includes wristbands, labels, printing systems, and other products used in hospital, laboratory, and other healthcare settings for tracking and improving the safety of patients.
- People identification, which includes name tags, badges, lanyards, rigid card printing systems, and access control software.

The ability to provide customers with a broad range of proprietary, customized and diverse products for use in various applications across multiple industries and geographies, along with a commitment to quality and service, have made Brady a leader in many of its markets. Brady's long-term sales growth and profitability will depend not only on the overall economic environment and our ability to successfully navigate changes in the macro environment, but also on our ability to develop and market innovative products, deliver a high level of customer service, advance our digital capabilities, and continuously improve the efficiency of our global operations. Our strategy for growth includes an increased focus on certain industries and products, streamlining our product offerings, expanding into higher growth end-markets, intensifying efforts to leverage our diverse product portfolio and synergies across our business, improving the overall customer experience, developing technologically advanced, innovative, and proprietary products, and improving our digital capabilities.

The following are key initiatives supporting our strategy in fiscal 2025:

- Investing in organic growth by enhancing our research and development process and utilizing customer feedback and observations to develop innovative new products that solve customer needs and improve environmental sustainability.
- Providing the highest level of customer service by aligning with customers' preferred communications channels and leveraging technology to enhance the customer experience.
- Expanding and enhancing our sales capabilities through an improved digital presence and the use of data-driven marketing automation tools.
- Maintaining profitability through pricing mechanisms to mitigate the impacts of ongoing supply chain disruptions and inflationary pressures while ensuring prices are market competitive.
- Integrating recent acquisitions to further enhance our strategic position and accelerate long-term sales growth.
- Driving operational excellence and executing sustainable efficiency gains within our selling, general and administrative structures and within our global operations including insourcing of critical products and manufacturing activities while reducing our environmental footprint.
- Building on Enhancing our high-performance culture, of which rewards execution and respects diversity, equity and inclusion to increase elevate employee engagement and enhance improve recruitment and retention practices in order to drive differentiated differential performance and execute our strategy.

Macroeconomic Conditions and Trends

The Company continues Company's operations and financial performance are subject to be impacted by the risks and uncertainties inherent in the global economic environment, including inflationary pressures, to raw material and labor costs, supply chain disruptions, and other global macroeconomic challenges. While we experienced material increases to raw material These pressures may impact the Company's business, financial condition and labor costs and supply chain disruptions in previous years, fiscal 2024 showed signs results of easing with a moderation of raw material and labor cost inflation and improved supply chain stability, which we anticipate will continue into fiscal 2025, operations as the global economic outlook remains uncertain. The Company has taken and will continue to take actions to mitigate inflationary pressures through targeted pricing actions and a commitment to driving long-term efficiency improvements.

We believe our financial strength positions us well to continue investing in acquisitions and organic growth opportunities, such as expanded sales channels, marketing programs, and research and development ("R&D"). We remain focused on driving sustainable efficiency gains and automation across our operations and selling, general and administrative ("SG&A") functions, while also returning capital to our shareholders through dividends and share repurchases. At October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025, we had cash of \$145.7 million \$138.5 million, as well as a credit agreement with \$181.5 million \$210.1 million available for future borrowing, which can be increased up to \$1,036.5 million \$1,095.1 million at the Company's option and subject to certain conditions, for total available liquidity of \$1,182.2 million \$1,233.6 million.

We believe that our financial resources and liquidity levels, including the undrawn portion of our credit agreement and our ability to increase that credit line as necessary, are sufficient to support the execution of our growth strategy and to manage the impact of economic or geopolitical events that could potentially reduce sales, net income, or cash provided by operating activities. Refer to Risk Factors, included in Part I, Item 1A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended July 31, 2024, for further discussion of the possible impact of global economic or geopolitical events on our business.

Results of Operations

The comparability of the operating results for the three and six months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** compared to the **three months ended October 31, 2023** has same periods in the prior year have been impacted by the acquisitions of Gravotech on August 1, 2024 and AB&R on October 1, 2024. The operating results of Gravotech and AB&R have been included since their acquisition dates. Gravotech has been included in both reportable segments, since the date of acquisition, and the results of AB&R have been included in the Americas & Asia reportable segment since the date of acquisition. The comparability of the year-to-date operating results of the Americas & Asia segment has also been impacted by the divestiture of a non-core business in October 2023.

A comparison of results of operating income for the three and six months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** and **2023** **2024**, is as follows:

Three months ended October 31,													
Three months ended January 31,													
Six months ended January 31,													
(Dollars in thousands)	(Dollars in thousands)	2024	% Sales	2023	% Sales	(Dollars in thousands)	2025	% Sales	2024	% Sales	2025	% Sales	
Net sales													
Gross margin													
Gross margin		189,689	50.3	50.3	171,719	51.7	175,843	49.3	162,083	50.2		50.2	%
Operating expenses:													
Research and development													
Research and development		18,921	5.0	5.0	15,702	4.7	18,723	5.2	16,832	5.2		5.2	%
Selling, general and administrative		111,846	29.7	29.7	96,287	29.0	105,886	29.7	91,325	28.3		28.3	%
Total operating expenses		130,767	34.7	34.7	111,989	33.7	124,609	34.9	108,157	33.5		33.5	%
Operating income		\$58,922	15.6	15.6	\$59,730	18.0	\$51,234	14.4	\$53,926	16.7		16.7	%

References in this Form 10-Q to "organic sales" refer to sales calculated in accordance with GAAP, excluding the impact of foreign currency translation, sales recorded from acquired companies prior to the first anniversary date of their acquisition, and sales recorded from divested companies up to the first anniversary of their divestiture. The Company's organic sales disclosures exclude the effects of foreign currency translation as foreign currency translation is subject to volatility that can obscure underlying business trends. Management believes that the non-GAAP financial measure of organic sales is meaningful to investors as it provides them with useful information to aid in identifying underlying sales trends in our businesses and facilitating comparisons of our sales performance with prior periods.

Net sales for the three months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** increased **13.6%** **10.6%** to **\$377.1 million** **\$356.7 million** compared to **\$332.0 million** **\$322.6 million** in the same period in the prior year. The increase consisted of organic sales growth of **3.6%** **2.6%** and sales growth from acquisitions of **9.9%** and an increase **10.2%**, which was partially offset by a decrease from foreign currency translation of **1.2%**, partially offset by a decrease of **1.1%** due to divestitures, **2.2%**. Organic sales grew **5.1%** growth of **4.3%** in the Americas & Asia segment and **0.7%** was partially offset by an organic sales decline of **0.8%** in the Europe & Australia segment during the three months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** compared to the same period in the prior year.

Net sales for the six months ended **January 31, 2025** increased **12.1%** to **\$733.7 million** compared to **\$654.6 million** in the same period in the prior year. The increase consisted of organic sales growth of **3.1%** and sales growth from acquisitions of **10.0%**, partially offset by a decrease from foreign currency translation of **0.5%** and a decrease of **0.5%** due to a divestiture. Organic sales grew **4.7%** in the Americas & Asia segment and were flat in the Europe & Australia segment during the six months ended **January 31, 2025** compared to the same period in the prior year.

Gross margin increased **10.5%** **8.5%** to **\$189.7 million** **\$175.8 million** in the three months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** compared to **\$171.7 million** **\$162.1 million** in the same period in the prior year. As a percentage of net sales, gross margin decreased to **50.3%** **49.3%** from **50.2%** in the **three** three-month period. Gross margin increased **9.5%** to **\$365.5 million** in the six months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** compared to **\$333.8 million** in the same period in the prior year. As a percentage of net sales, gross margin decreased to **49.8%** from **51.0%** in the six-month period. The decrease in gross margin as a percentage of net sales during the three months ended **January 31, 2025** was primarily due to facility closure and other reorganization costs of **\$2.3 million**, which were partially offset by organic sales growth in higher gross margin product lines. The facility closure and other reorganization costs primarily relate to headcount reductions associated with the closure of a manufacturing facility in China and the closure of a manufacturing facility in the U.S. The decrease in gross margin as a percentage of net sales during the six months ended **January 31, 2025** was primarily due to a nonrecurring non-recurring increase in cost of goods sold of **\$4.1 million** related to the fair value adjustment to inventory from acquisitions as well as the facility closure and lower margin product sales from acquired businesses, other reorganization costs of **\$2.3 million**, which were partially offset by organic sales growth in higher gross margin product lines.

R&D expenses increased **20.5%** **11.2%** to **\$18.9 million** **\$18.7 million** in the three months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** compared to **\$15.7 million** **\$16.8 million** in the same period in the prior year. As a percentage of net sales, R&D expenses were unchanged at **5.2%** in the three-month period compared to the same period in the prior year.

R&D expenses increased 15.7% to \$37.6 million in the six months ended January 31, 2025 compared to \$32.5 million in the same period in the prior year. As a percentage of net sales, R&D expenses increased to 5.1% from 5.0% in the three months ended October 31, 2024 compared to 4.7% in the same period in the prior year six-month period. The increase in R&D spending was primarily due to the acquisition of Gravotech, and, to a lesser extent, an increase in R&D headcount within the Company's organic business. The Company remains committed to investing in new product development to increase drive long-term organic sales within our businesses. growth. Investments in new printing systems, materials and the build out of a comprehensive industrial track and trace solution remain new product development within recent acquisitions are the primary focus of R&D expenditures in fiscal 2025.

SG&A expenses include selling and administrative costs directly attributed to the Americas & Asia and Europe & Australia segments, as well as certain other corporate administrative expenses including finance, information technology, human resources and other administrative expenses. SG&A expenses increased 16.2% 15.9% to \$111.8 million \$105.9 million in the three months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 compared to \$96.3 million \$91.3 million in the same period in the prior year. As a percentage of sales, SG&A expenses increased to 29.7% from 28.3% in the three-month period. SG&A expenses increased 16.1% to \$217.7 million for the six months ended January 31, 2025 compared to \$187.6 million in the same period in the prior year. As a percentage of net sales, SG&A expenses increased to 29.7% from 28.7% in the three months ended October 31, 2024, compared to 29.0% in the same period in the prior year six-month period. The increase in SG&A as a percentage of net sales is expenses during the three and six months ended January 31, 2025 was primarily due to incremental amortization expense from acquisitions of \$2.4 million, as well as increased headcount and other selling-related costs from acquisitions, including incremental amortization expense from the businesses acquired which were partially offset by a decrease in advertising intangible assets. SG&A expenses in during the Company's organic businesses compared to three months ended January 31, 2025 also include facility closure and other reorganization costs of \$3.4 million. SG&A expenses during the same period in the prior year six months ended January 31, 2025 also include facility closure and other reorganization costs of \$3.4 million and non-recurring acquisition-related costs and other expenses of \$1.0 million.

Operating income decreased 1.4% 5.0% to \$58.9 million \$51.2 million and decreased 3.1% to \$110.2 million in the three and six months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025, respectively, compared to \$59.7 million \$53.9 million and \$113.7 million in the same period periods in the prior year. The decrease in operating income in both the three and six-month periods was primarily due to non-recurring acquisition-related costs and incremental amortization expense from acquisitions of \$2.4 million and non-recurring acquisition-related related to acquired businesses, as well as facility closure and other costs of \$5.1 million incurred during the three-month period. reorganization costs.

OPERATING INCOME TO NET INCOME

		Three months ended October 31,						Three months ended January 31,										Six months ended January 31,					
(Dollars in thousands)	(Dollars in thousands)	2024		% Sales	2023	% Sales	(Dollars in thousands)	2025		% Sales	2024	% Sales	2025	% Sales	2025								
Operating income	Operating income	\$58,922	15.6	15.6 %	\$59,730	18.0	18.0	%	Operating income	\$51,234	14.4	14.4 %	\$53,926	16.7	16.7 %	\$110,156							
Other income (expense):																							
Investment and other income																							
Investment and other income																							
Investment and other income		1,234	0.3	0.3 %	438	0.1	0.1	%	2,125	0.6	0.6 %	2,684	0.8	0.8 %	3,359	0							
Interest expense	Interest expense	(1,356)	(0.4)	(0.4) %	(766)	(0.2)	(0.2)	%	Interest expense	(1,312)	(0.4)	(0.4) %	(790)	(0.2)	(0.2) %	(2,668)							
Income before income taxes	Income before income taxes	58,800	15.6	15.6 %	59,402	17.9	17.9	%	Income before income taxes	52,047	14.6	14.6 %	55,820	17.3	17.3 %	110,847							
Income tax expense	Income tax expense	12,017	3.2	3.2 %	12,161	3.7	3.7	%	Income tax expense	11,713	3.3	3.3 %	12,192	3.8	3.8 %	23,730							
Net income	Net income	\$46,783	12.4	12.4 %	\$47,241	14.2	14.2	%	Net income	\$40,334	11.3	11.3 %	\$43,628	13.5	13.5 %	\$ 87,117							

Investment and other income was \$1.2 million \$2.1 million in the three months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 compared to \$0.4 million \$2.7 million in the same period in the prior year. Investment and other income was \$3.4 million in the six months ended January 31, 2025 compared to \$3.1 million in the same period in the prior year. The change in investment and other income during both the three and six-month periods was primarily due to an increase the change in the market value of securities held in deferred compensation plans, partially offset by a decrease in interest income resulting from a decrease in interest rates as well as a reduced cash balance. plans.

Interest expense increased to \$1.4 million in \$1.3 million and \$2.7 million for the three and six months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025, respectively, compared to \$0.8 million and \$1.6 million in the same period periods in the prior year. The increase in interest expense was primarily due to an increase in outstanding borrowings on the Company's

credit agreement to fund acquisitions, which was partially offset by a decrease in the acquisitions completed during weighted average interest rate compared to the three months ended October 31, 2024, same periods in the prior year.

The Company's Company's income tax rate was 20.4% 22.5% and 20.5% 21.8% for the three months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and 2023, 2024, respectively, and the income tax rate was 21.4% and 21.1% for the six months ended January 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The Company expects its ongoing annual income tax rate to be approximately 20% 21% based on its current global business mix and based on tax laws and statutory rates currently in effect.

Business Segment Operating Results

The Company evaluates short-term segment performance based on segment profit and customer sales. Interest expense, investment and other income, income tax expense, and certain corporate administrative expenses are excluded when evaluating segment performance.

The following is a summary of segment information for the three and six months ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 and 2023: 2024:

		Three months ended October												
		31,												
		2024						2023						
		Three months ended January						Six months ended January						
		31,						31,						
		2025						2024						
SALES GROWTH INFORMATION														
Americas & Asia														
Americas & Asia														
Americas & Asia														
Organic														
Organic														
Organic		5.1 %		3.3 %			4.3 %		1.2 %		4.7 %		2.3 %	
Acquisitions		7.6 %		— %			7.5 %		— %					
Currency		Currency	(0.2)%		— %		Currency	(1.4)%		0.1 %		(0.8)%		— %
Acquisition		7.4 %		— %										
Divestiture		Divestiture	(1.6)%		(1.9) %		Divestiture	— %		(5.1) %		(0.8)%		(3.5)%
Total		Total	10.7 %		1.4 %		Total	10.5 %		(3.8) %		10.6 %		(1.2)%
Europe & Australia														
Organic														
Organic														
Organic		0.7 %		1.4 %			(0.8) %		2.5 %		— %		2.0 %	
Acquisitions		15.1 %		— %			15.1 %		— %					
Currency		Currency	3.6 %		4.6 %		Currency	(3.6)%		2.0 %		(0.1)%		3.3 %
Acquisition		15.0 %		— %										
Total														
Total														
Total		Total	19.3 %		6.0 %		10.7 %		4.5 %		15.0 %		5.3 %	
Total Company														
Organic														
Organic														
Organic		3.6 %		2.7 %			2.6 %		1.6 %		3.1 %		2.2 %	
Acquisitions		10.2 %		— %			10.0 %		— %					
Currency		Currency	1.2 %		1.5 %		Currency	(2.2)%		0.8 %		(0.5)%		1.1 %
Acquisition		9.9 %		— %										
Divestiture		Divestiture	(1.1)%		(1.3) %		Divestiture	— %		(3.5) %		(0.5)%		(2.4)%
Total		Total	13.6 %		2.9 %		Total	10.6 %		(1.1) %		12.1 %		0.9 %
SEGMENT PROFIT														
Americas & Asia														

Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company's cash balances are generated and held in numerous locations throughout the world. At **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025**, approximately **95%** **94%** of the Company's cash and cash equivalents were held outside the United States. The Company's organic and inorganic growth has historically been funded by a combination of cash provided by operating activities and debt financing. The Company believes that its cash flow from operating activities and its borrowing capacity are sufficient to fund its anticipated requirements for working capital, capital expenditures, research and development, common stock repurchases, and dividend payments for the next 12 months. Although the Company believes these sources of cash are currently sufficient to fund domestic operations, annual cash needs could require repatriation of cash to the U.S. from foreign jurisdictions, which may result in additional tax payments.

Cash Flows

Cash and cash equivalents were **\$145.7 million** **\$138.5 million** at **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025**, a decrease an increase of **\$104.5 million** **\$111.7 million** from July 31, 2024. The significant changes were as follows:

(Dollars in thousands)	Three months ended October 31,		Six months ended January 31,		
	(Dollars in thousands)	2024	2023	(Dollars in thousands)	
Net cash flow provided by (used in):					
Operating activities					
Operating activities					
Operating activities					
Investing activities					
Financing activities					
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash					
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents					
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents					

Net cash provided by operating activities was **\$23.4 million** **\$63.0 million** in the **three six** months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025**, compared to **\$62.3 million** **\$98.4 million** in the same period of the prior year. The decrease in cash provided by operating activities was primarily due to increased vendor payments related to the acquired businesses, **the timing of payroll** **increased inventory purchases** and higher annual incentive compensation **payments, and other working capital changes.** **payments.**

Net cash used in investing activities was **\$147.9 million** **\$151.7 million** in the **three six** months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025**, which primarily consisted of the acquisition of businesses of **\$140.6 million** **\$137.3 million** and capital expenditures of **\$7.3 million** **\$14.4 million**. Net cash used in investing activities was **\$11.3 million** **\$60.8 million** in the **three six** months ended **October 31, 2023** **January 31, 2024**, which consisted of capital **expenditures.** **expenditures including the purchase of a previously leased facility in Mexico and facility construction costs in Belgium.**

Net **cash provided by financing activities was \$18.3 million in the three months ended October 31, 2024 compared to \$21.5 million net** cash used in financing activities **was \$22.3 million in the six months ended January 31, 2025 compared to \$43.0 million in the same period of in** the prior year. The **increase decrease** in cash **provided by used in** financing activities was primarily due to **increased net borrowings to fund the acquisition of AB&R completed on October 1, 2024, and, to a lesser extent,** a decline in share repurchases compared to the same period in the prior year.

Material Cash Requirements

Our material cash requirements for known contractual obligations include capital expenditures, borrowings on our credit agreement and lease obligations. We believe that net cash provided by operating activities will continue to be adequate to meet our liquidity and capital needs for these items over the next 12 months and in the long-term beyond the next 12 months. We also have cash requirements for purchase orders and contracts for the purchase of inventory and other goods and services, which are based on current and anticipated customer needs and are fulfilled by our suppliers within short time horizons. We do not have significant agreements for the purchase of inventory or other goods or services specifying minimum order quantities. In addition, we may have liabilities for uncertain tax positions, but we do not believe that the cash requirements to meet any of these liabilities will be material.

Credit Agreement

On August 1, 2019, the Company and certain of its subsidiaries entered into an unsecured \$200 million multi-currency credit agreement with a group of five banks.

On December 21, 2021, the Company and certain of its subsidiaries entered into an amendment to the credit agreement dated August 1, 2019 to adjust to alternative benchmarks due to the elimination of the London Inter-bank Offered Rate ("LIBOR").

On November 14, 2022, the Company and certain of its subsidiaries entered into a second amendment to the credit agreement to, among other items, (a) increase the lending commitments by \$100 million for total lending commitments of \$300 million, (b) extend the final maturity date to November 14, 2027, (c) increase the interest rate on certain borrowings by 0.125%, and (d) increase the available amount under the credit agreement, at the Company's option and subject to certain conditions, from \$300 million up to (i) an amount equal to the incremental borrowing necessary to bring the Company's consolidated net debt-to-EBITDA ratio as defined in the credit agreement to 2.5 to 1.0 plus (ii) \$200 million.

On October 10, 2024, the Company and certain of its subsidiaries entered into a Third Amendment to Credit Agreement ("Amendment No. 3") with a group of six banks, which amended the original credit agreement dated August 1, 2019. Amendment No. 3 amended the credit agreement to, among other things, change the applicable benchmark under the credit agreement for borrowings denominated in Canadian Dollars from the Canadian Dollar Offered Rate ("CDOR") to the adjusted Term Canadian Overnight Repo Rate Average Rate ("CORRA"). Borrowings under Amendment No. 3 are unsecured and are guaranteed by certain of the Company's domestic subsidiaries.

As of **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025**, the outstanding balance on the Company's credit agreement was **\$116.6 million** **\$87.7 million**. The maximum amount outstanding on the credit agreement during the **three six** months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** was \$144.8 million. As of **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025**, the U.S. dollar-denominated borrowings of **\$52.0 million** **\$31.0 million** bear interest at **5.8%** **5.3%**; the Euro-denominated borrowings of **€50.0 million** **€45.0 million** bear interest at **4.1%** **3.8%**; and the British Pound-denominated borrowings of £8.0 million bear interest at **5.8%** **5.6%**. The Company had letters of credit outstanding under the credit agreement of **\$1.8 million** **\$2.2 million** as of **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025**, and there was **\$181.5 million** **\$210.1 million** available for future borrowing, which can be increased to **\$1,036.5 million** **\$1,095.1 million** at the Company's option, subject to certain conditions. The credit agreement has a final maturity date of November 14, 2027. As such, borrowings were classified as long-term on the condensed consolidated balance sheets.

Covenant Compliance

The Company's credit agreement requires it to maintain certain financial covenants, including a ratio of debt to the trailing twelve months EBITDA, as defined in the debt agreements, of not more than a 3.5 to 1.0 ratio (leverage ratio) and the trailing twelve months EBITDA to interest expense of not less than a 3.0 to 1.0 ratio (interest expense coverage). As of **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025**, the Company was in compliance with these financial covenants, with a ratio of debt to EBITDA, as defined by the agreements, equal to **0.4** **0.3** to 1.0 and the interest expense coverage ratio equal to **83.8** **73.5** to 1.0.

Forward-Looking Statements

In this quarterly report on Form 10-Q, statements that are not reported financial results or other historic information are "forward-looking statements." These forward-looking statements relate to, among other things, the Company's future financial position, business strategy, targets, projected sales, costs, income, capital expenditures, debt levels and cash flows, and plans and objectives of management for future operations.

The use of words such as "may," "will," "expect," "intend," "estimate," "anticipate," "believe," "should," "project" or "plan" or similar terminology are generally intended to identify forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements by their nature address matters that are, to different degrees, uncertain and are subject to risks, assumptions, and other factors, some of which are beyond Brady's control, that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. For Brady, uncertainties arise from:

- Increased cost of raw materials and labor as well as material shortages and supply chain disruptions
 - Decreased demand for the Company's products
 - Ability to compete effectively or to successfully execute the Company's strategy
 - Ability to develop technologically advanced products that meet customer demands
 - Ability to identify, integrate, and grow acquired companies, and to manage contingent liabilities from divested businesses
 - Difficulties in protecting websites, networks, and systems against security breaches and difficulties in preventing phishing attacks, social engineering or malicious break-ins
-
- Risks associated with the loss of key employees
 - Global climate change and environmental regulations
 - Litigation, including product liability claims
 - Foreign currency fluctuations
 - Changes in tax legislation and tax rates
 - Potential write-offs of goodwill and other intangible assets
 - Differing interests of voting and non-voting shareholders and changes in the regulatory and business environment around dual-class voting structures
 - Numerous other matters of national, regional and global scale, including major public health crises and government responses thereto and those of a political, economic, business, competitive, and regulatory nature contained from time to time in Brady's U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission filings, including, but not limited to, those factors listed in the "Risk Factors" section within Item 1A of Part I of Brady's Form 10-K for the year ended July 31, 2024.

These uncertainties may cause Brady's actual future results to be materially different than those expressed in its forward-looking statements. Brady does not undertake to update its forward-looking statements except as required by law.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Refer to the Company's annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended July 31, 2024. There has been no material change in this information since the 2024 Form 10-K.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Brady Corporation maintains disclosure controls and procedures that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports filed by the Company under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms. Disclosure controls and procedures include, without limitation, controls and procedures designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports the Company files under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to the Company's management, including the Company's principal executive and principal financial officers, or persons performing similar functions, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. The Company carried out an evaluation, under the supervision and with the participation of its management, including its President and Chief Executive Officer (the "Chief Executive Officer") and its Chief Financial Officer, Chief Accounting Officer and Treasurer (the "Chief Financial Officer"), of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Rule 13a-15 of the Exchange Act. Based on that evaluation, the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that the Company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this report.

There were no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) that occurred during the Company's most recently completed fiscal quarter that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The information set forth in Note **N, M**, "Contingencies" included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q is incorporated herein by reference.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

The Company's business, results of operations, financial condition, and cash flows are subject to various risks and uncertainties, including those described in Part I, Item 1A, "Risk Factors" of Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended July 31, 2024. There have been no material changes from the risk factors set forth in the 2024 Form 10-K.

ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

The Company maintains a share repurchase program for the Company's Class A Nonvoting Common Stock. The program may be implemented by purchasing shares in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions, with repurchased shares available for use in connection with the Company's stock-based plans and for other corporate purposes.

On September 4, 2024, the Company's Board of Directors authorized an increase in the Company's share repurchase program, authorizing the repurchase of an additional \$100.0 million of the Company's Class A Nonvoting Common Stock, which expanded upon the Company's prior authorization for a total authorized amount of \$137.8 million. The share repurchase program may be implemented from time to time on the open market or in privately negotiated transactions and has no expiration date. As of **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025**, there were \$137.8 million was \$137.8 million worth of shares authorized to purchase repurchase authority remaining pursuant to the existing share repurchase program.

The following table provides information with respect to the purchases by the Company of Class A Nonvoting Common Stock during the three months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025**:

Period	Total Number of Shares		Average Price Paid per Share	Approximate Dollar Value of	
	Purchased			Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs (Dollars in Thousands)
August November 1, 2024 - August 31, 2024 November 30, 2024	—	\$	—	—	\$ 137,788
September December 1, 2024 - September 30, 2024 December 31, 2024	—		—	—	137,788
October January 1, 2024 2025 - October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025	—		—	—	137,788
Total	—	\$	—	—	\$ 137,788

ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION

During the three months ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025**, no director or Section 16 officer of the Company adopted or terminated a "Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement" or "non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement," as each term is identified in Item 408(a) of Regulation S-K.

ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

Exhibit No.	Exhibit Description
10.1	<u>Third Amendment to Credit Agreement, dated as of October 10, 2024, by and among Brady Corporation and certain of its subsidiaries, the lenders listed therein and BMO Bank N.A., as administrative agent (incorporated by reference to Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K filed October 11, 2024).</u>
31.1	<u>Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of Russell R. Shaller</u>
31.2	<u>Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification of Ann E. Thornton</u>
32.1	<u>Section 1350 Certification of Russell R. Shaller</u>
32.2	<u>Section 1350 Certification of Ann E. Thornton</u>
101.INS	Inline XBRL Instance Document (The instance document does not appear in the interactive data file because its XBRL tags are embedded within the inline XBRL document.)
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Taxonomy Schema Document
101.CAL	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Label Linkbase Document
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (Formatted as Inline XBRL contained in Exhibit 101)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

BRADY CORPORATION

Date: November 18, 2024 February 21, 2025

/s/ RUSSELL R. SHALLER

Russell R. Shaller
President and Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

Date: November 18, 2024 February 21, 2025

/s/ ANN E. THORNTON

Ann E. Thornton
Chief Financial Officer, Chief Accounting Officer and
Treasurer
(Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)

RULE 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) CERTIFICATION

I, Russell R. Shaller, certify that:

- (1) I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Brady Corporation;
- (2) Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material act necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- (3) Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- (4) I am responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision to provided reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- (5) I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 18, 2024 February 21, 2025

/s/ RUSSELL R. SHALLER

President & Chief Executive Officer

(Principal Executive Officer)

RULE 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) CERTIFICATION

I, Ann E. Thornton, certify that:

- (1) I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Brady Corporation;
- (2) Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material act necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- (3) Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- (4) I am responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision to provided reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

(5) I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 18, 2024 February 21, 2025

/s/ ANN E. THORNTON

Chief Financial Officer, Chief Accounting Officer and Treasurer
(Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)

EXHIBIT 32.1

SECTION 1350 CERTIFICATION

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, the undersigned officer of Brady Corporation (the "Company") certifies to his knowledge that:

(1) The Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of the Company for the quarterly period ended October 31, 2024 January 31, 2025 fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and

(2) The information contained in that Form 10-Q fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial conditions and results of operations of the Company.

Date: November 18, 2024 February 21, 2025

/s/ RUSSELL R. SHALLER

President and Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

EXHIBIT 32.2

SECTION 1350 CERTIFICATION

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, the undersigned officer of Brady Corporation (the "Company") certifies to her knowledge that:

(1) The Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of the Company for the quarterly period ended **October 31, 2024** **January 31, 2025** fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and

(2) The information contained in that Form 10-Q fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial conditions and results of operations of the Company.

Date: **November 18, 2024** **February 21, 2025**

/s/ ANN E. THORNTON

Chief Financial Officer, Chief Accounting Officer and Treasurer
(Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906, or other document authenticating, acknowledging, or otherwise adopting the signature that appears in typed form within the electronic version of this written statement required by Section 906, has been provided to the Company and will be retained by the Company and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request. This certification accompanies this report pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 and shall not be deemed filed by the Company for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.

DISCLAIMER

THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE REFINITIV CORPORATE DISCLOSURES DELTA REPORT™ IS A COMPARISON OF TWO FINANCIALS PERIODIC REPORTS. THERE MAY BE MATERIAL ERRORS, OMISSIONS, OR INACCURACIES IN THE REPORT INCLUDING THE TEXT AND THE COMPARISON DATA AND TABLES. IN NO WAY DOES REFINITIV OR THE APPLICABLE COMPANY ASSUME ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY INVESTMENT OR OTHER DECISIONS MADE BASED UPON THE INFORMATION PROVIDED IN THIS REPORT. USERS ARE ADVISED TO REVIEW THE APPLICABLE COMPANY'S ACTUAL SEC FILINGS BEFORE MAKING ANY INVESTMENT OR OTHER DECISIONS.

©2025, Refinitiv. All rights reserved. Patents Pending.