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DELTA REPORT

10-Q

ISSC - INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS & SU

10-Q - MARCH 31, 2024 COMPARED TO 10-Q - DECEMBER 31, 2023

The following comparison report has been automatically generated

TOTAL DELTAS	1699
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 CHANGES	166
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 DELETIONS	236
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 ADDITIONS	1297
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UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended ~~December~~ March 31, ~~2023~~ 2024

OR

☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

[For the transition period from _____ to _____]

Commission File No. 001-41503

INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS AND SUPPORT, INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

PENNSYLVANIA
(State or Other Jurisdiction
of Incorporation or Organization)

23-2507402
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

720 Pennsylvania Drive, Exton, Pennsylvania
(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

19341
(Zip Code)

(610) 646-9800
(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.001 per share	ISSC	Nasdaq Stock Market LLC

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the

Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.
Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer or a smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of “large accelerated filer,” “accelerated filer,” “smaller reporting company” and “emerging growth company” in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

☐ Large accelerated filer

☐ Accelerated filer

☒ Non-accelerated filer

☒ Smaller reporting company

☐ Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the Registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

As of February 1, 2024 May 10, 2024, there were 17,459,983 17,493,705 shares of the Registrant's Common Stock, with par value of \$.001 per share, outstanding.

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INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS AND SUPPORT, INC.
FORM 10-Q December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024

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PART I—FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1- Financial Statements

INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS AND SUPPORT, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(unaudited)

	December 31, 2023 (Unaudited)	September 30, 2023	March 31, 2024	September 30, 2023
ASSETS				
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 467,334	\$ 3,097,193	\$ 574,079	\$ 3,097,193
Accounts receivable	5,583,593	9,743,714	6,061,185	9,743,714
Contract assets	647,644	487,139	1,230,607	487,139
Inventories	7,799,935	6,139,713	9,120,870	6,139,713
Prepaid inventory	11,509,067	12,069,114	6,775,822	12,069,114
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	919,639	1,073,012	711,772	1,073,012
Assets held for sale	—	2,063,818	—	2,063,818
Total current assets	26,927,212	34,673,703	24,474,335	34,673,703
Goodwill	3,557,886	3,557,886	3,557,886	3,557,886
Intangible assets, net	15,916,821	16,185,321	15,648,321	16,185,321
Property and equipment, net	7,931,009	7,892,427	12,450,425	7,892,427
Deferred income taxes	1,141,048	456,392	1,173,227	456,392
Other assets	224,221	191,722	319,704	191,722
Total assets	\$ 55,698,197	\$ 62,957,451	\$ 57,623,898	\$ 62,957,451
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Current liabilities				
Current portion of long-term debt	\$ 10,611,514	\$ 2,000,000	\$ 10,642,885	\$ 2,000,000
Accounts payable	1,545,799	1,337,275	2,647,123	1,337,275
Accrued expenses	2,984,947	2,918,325	2,415,095	2,918,325
Contract liability	228,306	143,359	96,650	143,359
Total current liabilities	15,370,566	6,398,959	15,801,753	6,398,959

Long-term debt	—	17,500,000	—	17,500,000
Other liabilities	427,581	421,508	444,440	421,508
Total liabilities	15,798,147	24,320,467	16,246,193	24,320,467
Commitments and contingencies (See Note 6)				
Shareholders' equity				
Preferred stock, 10,000,000 shares authorized, \$.001 par value, of which 200,000 shares are authorized as Class A Convertible stock. No shares issued and outstanding at December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2023	—	—		
Preferred stock, 10,000,000 shares authorized, \$.001 par value, of which 200,000 shares are authorized as Class A Convertible stock. No shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2024 and September 30, 2023			—	—
Common stock, \$.001 par value: 75,000,000 shares authorized, 19,550,184 and 19,543,441 issued at December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2023, respectively	19,549	19,543		
Common stock, \$.001 par value: 75,000,000 shares authorized, 19,556,434 and 19,543,441 issued at March 31, 2024 and September 30, 2023, respectively			19,556	19,543
Additional paid-in capital	54,522,975	54,317,265	54,792,307	54,317,265
Retained earnings (accumulated deficit)	6,726,063	5,668,713		
Treasury stock, at cost, 2,096,451 shares at December 31, 2023 and at September 30, 2023	(21,368,537)	(21,368,537)		
Retained earnings			7,934,379	5,668,713
Treasury stock, at cost, 2,096,451 shares at March 31, 2024 and at September 30, 2023			(21,368,537)	(21,368,537)
Total shareholders' equity	39,900,050	38,636,984	41,377,705	38,636,984
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 55,698,197	\$ 62,957,451	\$ 57,623,898	\$ 62,957,451

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS AND SUPPORT, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022
Net Sales:		
Product	\$ 4,424,108	\$ 5,088,208
Customer service	4,227,247	1,061,149
Engineering development contracts	656,708	366,899
Total net sales	<u>9,308,063</u>	<u>6,516,256</u>
Cost of sales:		
Product	1,781,345	2,415,944
Customer service	1,726,961	319,102
Engineering development contracts	276,595	57,406
Total cost of sales	<u>3,784,901</u>	<u>2,792,452</u>
Gross profit	<u>5,523,162</u>	<u>3,723,804</u>
Operating expenses:		
Research and development	901,144	670,445
Selling, general and administrative	3,006,819	2,261,863
Total operating expenses	<u>3,907,963</u>	<u>2,932,308</u>
Operating income	1,615,199	791,496
Interest expense	(360,013)	—
Interest income	79,479	115,892
Other income	17,699	18,196
Income before income taxes	<u>1,352,364</u>	<u>925,584</u>
Income tax expense (benefit)	<u>295,014</u>	<u>226,933</u>
Net income	<u>\$ 1,057,350</u>	<u>\$ 698,651</u>

Net income per common share:

Basic	\$ 0.06	\$ 0.04
Diluted	\$ 0.06	\$ 0.04

Weighted average shares outstanding:

Basic	17,451,362	17,316,766
Diluted	17,474,906	17,326,177

	Three Months Ended March 31,		Six Months Ended March 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Net Sales:				
Product	\$ 4,895,589	\$ 5,945,151	\$ 9,319,697	\$11,035,358
Customer service	5,098,222	1,395,303	9,325,469	2,454,452
Engineering development contracts	745,705	—	1,402,413	366,899
Total net sales	10,739,516	7,340,454	20,047,579	13,856,709
Cost of sales:				
Product	2,347,695	2,202,750	4,129,040	4,618,694
Customer service	2,462,260	397,553	4,189,221	716,655
Engineering development contracts	347,199	—	623,794	57,406
Total cost of sales	5,157,154	2,600,303	8,942,055	5,392,755
Gross profit	5,582,362	4,740,151	11,105,524	8,463,954
Operating expenses:				
Research and development	1,031,119	866,198	1,932,263	1,536,643
Selling, general and administrative	2,908,193	2,446,635	5,915,012	4,708,498
Total operating expenses	3,939,312	3,312,833	7,847,275	6,245,141
Operating income	1,643,050	1,427,318	3,258,249	2,218,813
Interest expense	(171,470)	—	(531,483)	—
Interest income	36,200	130,951	115,679	246,843
Other income	26,472	23,258	44,171	41,455
Income before income taxes	1,534,252	1,581,527	2,886,616	2,507,111
Income tax expense	325,936	310,424	620,950	537,357
Net income	\$ 1,208,316	\$ 1,271,103	\$ 2,265,666	\$ 1,969,754
Net income per common share:				
Basic	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.13	\$ 0.11

Diluted	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.13	\$ 0.11
Weighted average shares outstanding:				
Basic	17,456,120	17,352,340	17,453,741	17,334,553
Diluted	17,487,527	17,354,030	17,481,217	17,340,104

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

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INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS AND SUPPORT, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2023				
	Common	Additional	Retained	Treasury	Total
	Stock	Paid-In Capital	Earnings	Stock	shareholders' equity
Balance, September 30, 2023	<u>\$ 19,543</u>	<u>\$54,317,265</u>	<u>\$5,668,713</u>	<u>\$(21,368,537)</u>	<u>\$38,636,984</u>
Share-based compensation	6	205,710	—	—	205,716
Net income	—	—	1,057,350	—	1,057,350
Balance, December 31, 2023	<u>\$ 19,549</u>	<u>\$54,522,975</u>	<u>\$6,726,063</u>	<u>\$(21,368,537)</u>	<u>\$39,900,050</u>
	Common	Additional	Retained	Treasury	Total
	Stock	Paid-In Capital	Earnings	Stock	shareholders' equity
Balance, September 30, 2023	<u>\$ 19,543</u>	<u>\$54,317,265</u>	<u>\$5,668,713</u>	<u>\$(21,368,537)</u>	<u>\$38,636,984</u>
Share-based compensation	6	205,710	—	—	205,716
Net income	—	—	1,057,350	—	1,057,350

Balance, December 31, 2023	<u>\$ 19,549</u>	<u>\$54,522,975</u>	<u>\$6,726,063</u>	<u>\$(21,368,537)</u>	<u>\$39,900,050</u>
Share-based compensation	7	269,332	—	—	269,339
Net income	—	—	1,208,316	—	1,208,316
Balance, March 31, 2024	<u>\$ 19,556</u>	<u>\$54,792,307</u>	<u>\$7,934,379</u>	<u>\$(21,368,537)</u>	<u>\$41,377,705</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

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INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS AND SUPPORT, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY
(unaudited)

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2022				
	(Accumulated				Total shareholders' equity
	Common Stock	Additional Paid-In Capital	Deficit) Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock	
Balance, September 30, 2022	\$ 19,413	\$52,458,121	(359,042)	\$(21,368,537)	\$30,749,955
Share-based compensation	—	233,125	—	—	233,125
Exercise of stock options	57	408,789	—	—	408,846
Net income	—	—	698,651	—	698,651
Balance, December 31, 2022	<u>\$ 19,470</u>	<u>\$53,100,035</u>	<u>\$ 339,609</u>	<u>\$(21,368,537)</u>	<u>\$32,090,577</u>
	(Accumulated				Total shareholders' equity
	Common Stock	Additional Paid-In Capital	Deficit) Retained Earnings	Treasury Stock	
	Balance, September 30, 2022	\$ 19,413	\$52,458,121	(359,042)	\$(21,368,537)
Share-based compensation	—	233,125	—	—	233,125
Exercise of stock options	57	408,789	—	—	408,846

Net income	—	—	698,651	—	698,651
Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 19,470	\$53,100,035	\$ 339,609	\$(21,368,537)	\$32,090,577
Share-based compensation	48	783,398	—	—	783,446
Net income	—	—	1,271,103	—	1,271,103
Balance, March 31, 2023	\$ 19,518	\$53,883,433	\$1,610,712	\$(21,368,537)	\$34,145,126

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

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INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS AND SUPPORT, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(unaudited)

	For the Three Months Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Net income	\$ 1,057,350	\$ 698,651
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	411,421	85,409
Share-based compensation expense		
Stock options	105,285	—
Stock awards	100,431	283,195
Gain on disposal of property and equipment	(160,577)	—
Deferred income taxes	(676,483)	(284,689)
(Increase) decrease in:		
Accounts receivable	4,160,121	980,938
Contract assets	(160,505)	—
Inventories	(1,660,222)	96,809
Prepaid inventories	560,047	—

Prepaid expenses and other current assets	153,373	93,264
Other non-current assets	(35,800)	—
Increase (decrease) in:		
Accounts payable	208,523	133,417
Accrued expenses	(903,673)	(614,657)
Income taxes	971,497	511,622
Contract liabilities	84,947	(167,404)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>4,215,735</u>	<u>1,816,555</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Purchases of property and equipment	(182,918)	(32,716)
Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment	2,225,810	—
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	<u>2,042,892</u>	<u>(32,716)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Repayments of term note	(19,500,000)	—
Proceeds from line of credit note	19,402,560	—
Repayments of line of credit note	(8,791,046)	—
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	—	408,846
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	<u>(8,888,486)</u>	<u>408,846</u>
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(2,629,859)	2,192,685
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	<u>3,097,193</u>	<u>17,250,546</u>
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of year	<u>\$ 467,334</u>	<u>\$ 19,443,231</u>
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION		
Cash paid for income taxes	\$ —	\$ —

	For the Six Months Ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Net income	\$ 2,265,666	\$ 1,969,754
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization	826,077	171,389
Share-based compensation expense		
Stock options	230,535	536,142
Stock awards	244,520	480,429
Gain on disposal of property and equipment	(160,577)	—
Deferred income taxes	(691,803)	(546,370)
(Increase) decrease in:		

Accounts receivable	3,682,529	330,811
Contract assets	(743,468)	—
Inventories	(2,227,708)	(550,731)
Prepaid inventories	—	—
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	393,246	(77,192)
Other non-current assets	(134,544)	(107,228)
Increase (decrease) in:		
Accounts payable	1,309,848	790,336
Accrued expenses	(382,070)	(736,604)
Income taxes	(148,703)	18,821
Contract liabilities	(46,709)	(67,452)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>4,416,839</u>	<u>2,212,105</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Purchases of property and equipment	(308,648)	(80,151)
Proceeds from the sale of property and equipment	<u>2,225,810</u>	<u>—</u>
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	<u>1,917,162</u>	<u>(80,151)</u>
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Repayments of term note	(19,500,000)	—
Proceeds from line of credit note	24,491,634	—
Repayments of line of credit note	(13,848,749)	—
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	<u>—</u>	<u>408,846</u>
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	<u>(8,857,115)</u>	<u>408,846</u>
Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents	(2,523,114)	2,540,800
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	<u>3,097,193</u>	<u>17,250,546</u>
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	<u>\$ 574,079</u>	<u>\$ 19,791,346</u>
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF CASH FLOW INFORMATION		
Cash paid for income taxes	\$ 1,461,456	\$ 1,065,506
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF NONCASH INFORMATION		
Transfer from prepaid inventory to purchases of property and equipment	\$ 4,539,843	\$ —
Transfer from prepaid inventory to inventory	\$ 753,449	\$ —

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

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INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS AND SUPPORT, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(unaudited)

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Description Certain of the Company

Innovative Solutions and Support, Inc.'s (the "Company," "IS&S," "we" or "us") significant accounting policies are described below. All of the Company's significant accounting policies are disclosed in the notes to the Company's audited consolidated financial statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023.

Description of the Company

The Company was incorporated in Pennsylvania on February 12, 1988. The Company operates in one business segment as a systems integrator that designs, develops, manufactures, sells and services air data equipment, engine display systems, standby equipment, primary flight guidance, autothrottles and cockpit display systems for retrofit applications and original equipment manufacturers ("OEMs"). The Company supplies integrated flight management systems ("FMS"), flat panel display systems ("FPDS"), FPDS with autothrottle, air data equipment, integrated standby units, integrated standby units with autothrottle and advanced Global Positioning System ("GPS") receivers that enable reduced carbon footprint navigation, communication and navigation products and inertial reference units.

The Company has continued to position itself as a system integrator, which capability provides the Company with the potential to generate more substantive orders over a broader product base. This strategy, as both a manufacturer and integrator, is designed to leverage the latest technologies developed for the computer and telecommunications industries into advanced and cost-effective solutions for the general aviation, commercial air transport and, United States Department of Defense ("DoD")/governmental and foreign military markets. This approach, combined with the Company's industry experience, is designed to enable IS&S to develop high-quality products and systems, to reduce product time to market and to achieve cost advantages over products offered by its competitors.

On June 30, 2023 (the "Acquisition Date"), the Company entered into an Asset Purchase and License Agreement with Honeywell International, Inc. ("Honeywell") whereby Honeywell sold certain assets and granted perpetual license rights to manufacture and sell licensed products related to its inertial, communication and navigation product lines (the "Product Lines") to the Company (the "Transaction"). The Transaction involved a sale of certain inventory, equipment and customer-related documents; an assignment of certain customer contracts; and a grant of exclusive and non-exclusive licenses to use certain Honeywell intellectual property related to its inertial, communication and navigation

product lines to repair, overhaul, manufacture sell, import, export and distribute certain products to the Company. See Acquisition within Note 2, "Supplemental Balance Sheet Disclosures" below for more details.

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements are presented pursuant to the rules and regulations of the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") in accordance with the disclosure requirements for the quarterly report on Form 10-Q and, therefore, do not include all of the information and footnotes required by generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP") for complete annual financial statements. In the opinion of Company management, the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring adjustments) necessary to state fairly the results for the interim periods presented. The condensed consolidated balance sheet as of September 30, 2023 is derived from the audited financial statements of the Company. Operating results for the three-month period three- and six-month periods ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2024 which cannot be determined at this time. These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and notes of the Company included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023.

Principles of Consolidation

The Company's condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of its wholly-owned subsidiaries. All intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

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Use of Estimates

The financial statements of the Company have been prepared in accordance with GAAP, which require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Estimates are used in accounting for, among other items, valuation of tangible and intangible assets acquired, long term contracts, evaluation of allowances for doubtful accounts, inventory obsolescence, product warranty cost liabilities, income taxes,

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engineering and material costs on Engineering Development Contract (“EDC”) programs, percentage of completion on EDC contracts, the useful lives of long-lived assets for depreciation and amortization, the recoverability of long-lived assets, evaluation of goodwill impairment and contingencies. Estimates and assumptions are reviewed periodically and the effects of changes, if any, are reflected in the condensed consolidated statements of operations in the period they are determined.

Principles of Acquisitions

The Company evaluates each of its acquisitions in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) Accounting Standards Codification (“ASC”) Topic 805, “*Business Combinations*” (“ASC 805”), to determine whether the transaction is a business combination or an asset acquisition. In determining whether an acquisition should be accounted for as a business combination or an asset acquisition, the Company first performs a screen test to determine whether substantially all of the fair value of the gross assets acquired is concentrated in a single identifiable asset or a group of similar identifiable assets. If this is the case, the acquired set is not deemed to be a business and is instead accounted for as an asset acquisition. If this is not the case, the Company then further evaluates whether the acquired set includes, at a minimum, an input and a substantive process that together significantly contribute to the ability to create outputs. If so, the Company concludes that the acquired set is a business.

The Company accounts for business acquisitions using the acquisition method of accounting. Under this method of accounting, assets acquired and liabilities assumed are recorded at their respective fair values at the date of the acquisition. When determining the fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed, management makes significant estimates and assumptions. The Company’s estimates of fair value are based upon assumptions believed to be reasonable, but are inherently uncertain and unpredictable and, as a result, actual results may differ from estimates. Any excess of the purchase price over the fair value of the net assets acquired is recognized as goodwill.

During the measurement period, which may be up to one year from the acquisition date, the Company adjusts the provisional amounts of assets acquired and liabilities assumed with the corresponding offset to goodwill to reflect new information obtained about facts and circumstances that existed as of the acquisition date that, if known, would have affected the measurement of the amounts recognized as of that date. Upon the conclusion of the measurement period or final determination of the values of assets acquired or liabilities assumed, whichever comes first, any subsequent adjustments are recorded within the Company’s condensed consolidated statements of operations.

Intangible Assets

The Company’s identifiable intangible assets primarily consist of license agreement and customer relationships. Intangible assets acquired in a business combination are recognized at fair value using generally accepted valuation methods deemed appropriate for the type of intangible asset acquired and are reported separately from any goodwill recognized.

Intangible assets with a finite life are amortized over their estimated useful life and are reported net of accumulated amortization. They are assessed for impairment in accordance with the Company’s policy on assessing long-lived assets for impairment described below in the notes of the Company’s audited consolidated financial statements included in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023.

Indefinite-lived intangible assets are not amortized, but are subject to an annual impairment test, or when events or circumstances dictate, more frequently. The impairment review for indefinite-lived intangible assets can be performed using a qualitative or quantitative impairment assessment. The quantitative assessment consists of a comparison of the fair value of the indefinite-lived intangible asset with its carrying amount. If the carrying amount exceeds its fair value, an impairment loss is recognized in an amount equal to that excess. If the fair value exceeds its carrying amount, the indefinite-lived intangible asset is not considered impaired.

Goodwill

Goodwill represents the future economic benefit arising from other assets acquired that could not be individually identified and separately recognized. The recorded amounts of goodwill from business combinations are based on management's best estimates of the fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the date of acquisition. Goodwill is assigned to the reporting units that are

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expected to benefit from the synergies of the business combination that generated the goodwill. The Company's goodwill impairment test is performed at the reporting unit level. Reporting units are determined based on an evaluation of the Company's operating segments and the components making up those operating segments.

Goodwill is tested for impairment at fiscal year-end September 30 or in an interim period if certain changes in circumstances indicate a possibility that an impairment may exist. Factors to consider that may indicate an impairment may exist are:

- macroeconomic conditions;

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- industry and market considerations, such as a significant adverse change in the business climate;
- cost factors;
- overall financial performance, such as current-period operating results or cash flow declines combined with a history of operating results or cash flow declines;

- a projection or forecast that demonstrates continuing declines in the cash flow or the inability to improve the operations to forecasted levels; and
- any entity-specific events.

If the Company determines that it is more likely than not that the fair value of the reporting unit is below the carrying amount as part of its qualitative assessment, a quantitative assessment of goodwill is required. In the quantitative evaluation, the fair value of the reporting unit is determined and compared to the carrying value. If the fair value is greater than the carrying value, then the goodwill is deemed not to be impaired and no further action is required. If the fair value is less than the carrying value, goodwill is considered impaired and a charge is reported as impairment of goodwill in the condensed consolidated statements of operations.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Highly liquid investments, purchased with an original maturity of three months or less, are classified as cash equivalents. Cash equivalents at December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2023 consist of cash on deposit and cash invested in money market funds with financial institutions.

Inventory Valuation

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out) or net realizable value, net of write-downs for excess and obsolete inventory.

Assets Held for Sale

Assets to be disposed of by sale ("disposal groups") are reclassified into "assets held for sale" if their carrying amounts are principally expected to be recovered through a sale transaction rather than through continuing use. The reclassification occurs when the disposal group is available for immediate sale and the sale is probable. These criteria are generally met when an agreement to sell exists, or management has committed to a plan to sell the assets within one year. Disposal groups are measured at the lower of carrying amount or fair value less costs to sell and are not depreciated or amortized. When the net realizable value of a disposal group increases during a period, a gain can be recognized to the extent that it does not increase the value of the disposal group beyond its original carrying value when the disposal group was reclassified as held for sale. The fair value of a disposal group, less any costs to sell, is assessed each reporting period it remains classified as held for sale and any remeasurement to the lower of carrying value or fair value less costs to sell is reported as an adjustment to the carrying value of the disposal group.

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and amortization. Depreciation and amortization are provided using an accelerated method over the estimated useful lives of the assets (the lesser of three to seven years or over the lease term), except for the manufacturing facility and the corporate airplane, which are depreciated using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives of thirty-nine years and ten years, respectively. Costs are considered construction in progress when the property and equipment are not ready for their intended use. Major additions and improvements are capitalized, while maintenance and repairs that do not improve or extend the life of assets are charged to expense as incurred.

Long-Lived Assets

The Company assesses the impairment of long-lived assets in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 360-10, “*Property, Plant and Equipment*.” This statement requires that long-lived assets be reviewed for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate the carrying amount of an asset may not be recoverable. In addition, long-lived assets to be disposed of should be reported at the lower of the carrying amount or fair value less cost to sell. The Company considers historical performance and future estimated results in its evaluation of potential impairment and then compares the carrying amount of the asset to estimated future cash flows expected to result from use of the asset. If the carrying amount of the asset exceeds the estimated expected undiscounted future cash

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flows, the Company measures the amount of the impairment by comparing the carrying amount of the asset to its fair value. The estimation of fair value is generally measured by discounting expected future cash flows. No impairment charges were recorded during the three-month periods ended December 31, 2023 or 2022.

Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The net carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable and accounts payable approximate their fair value because of the short-term nature of these instruments. The carrying value of our debt approximates fair value as the interest rate is variable and approximates current market levels. For financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis, fair value is the price the Company would receive to sell an asset or pay to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction with a market participant at the measurement date. A three-level fair value hierarchy prioritizes the inputs used to measure fair value as follows:

Level 1 — Unadjusted quoted prices that are available in active markets for the identical assets or liabilities at the measurement date.

Level 2 — Other observable inputs available at the measurement date, other than quoted prices included in Level 1, either directly or indirectly, including:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets in non-active markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by other observable market data.

Level 3 — Unobservable inputs that cannot be corroborated by observable market data and reflect the use of significant management judgment. These values are generally determined using pricing models for which the assumptions utilize management's estimates of market participant assumptions.

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The following table sets forth by level within the fair value hierarchy the Company's financial assets and liabilities that were accounted for at fair value on a recurring basis as of **December 31, 2023**, **March 31, 2024** and September 30, 2023, according to the valuation techniques the Company used to determine their fair values.

	Fair Value Measurement on December 31, 2023			Fair Value Measurement on March 31, 2024		
	Quoted Price in	Significant Other	Significant	Quoted Price in	Significant Other	Significant
	Active Markets for	Observable	Unobservable	Active Markets for	Observable	Unobservable
	Identical Assets	Inputs	Inputs	Identical Assets	Inputs	Inputs
	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)
Assets						
Cash and cash equivalents:						
Money market funds	\$ 497,187	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 501,471	\$ —	\$ —

	Fair Value Measurement on September 30, 2023		
	Quoted Price in	Significant Other	Significant
	Active Markets for	Observable	Unobservable
	Identical Assets	Inputs	Inputs
	(Level 1)	(Level 2)	(Level 3)
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents:			
Money market funds	\$ 3,665,128	\$ —	\$ —

The **December 31, 2023**, **March 31, 2024** money market funds balance differs from the cash and cash equivalents balance on the **condensed** consolidated balance sheet due to the timing of sweep transactions within the PNC cash investment accounts.

Revenue Recognition

The Company enters into sales arrangements with customers that, in general, provide for the Company to design, develop, manufacture, deliver and service large flat-panel display systems, flight information computers, autothrottles and advanced monitoring systems that measure and display critical flight information, including data relative to aircraft separation, airspeed, altitude and engine and fuel data measurements.

Revenue from Contracts with Customers

The Company accounts for revenue in accordance with ASC 606, “Revenue from Contracts with Customers” (“ASC 606”). The core principle of ASC 606 is that an entity recognizes revenue when a customer obtains control of promised goods or services. The amount of revenue recognized reflects the consideration to which the Company expects to be entitled to receive in exchange for these goods or services. To achieve this core principle, the Company applies the following five steps:

1) Identify the contract with a customer

The Company’s contract with its customers typically is in the form of a purchase order issued to the Company by its customers and, to a lesser degree, in the form of a purchase order issued in connection with a formal contract executed with a customer. For the purpose of accounting for revenue under ASC 606, a contract with a customer exists when (i) the Company enters into an enforceable contract with a customer that defines each party’s rights regarding the goods or services to be transferred and identifies the payment terms related to these goods or services, (ii) the contract has commercial substance and, (iii) the Company determines that collection of substantially all consideration for goods or services that are transferred is probable based on the customer’s intent and ability to pay the promised consideration. The Company applies judgment in determining the customer’s ability and intention to pay, which is based on a variety of factors including the customer’s historical payment experience or, in the case of a new customer, published credit and financial information pertaining to the customer.

2) Identify the performance obligations in the contract

Performance obligations promised in a contract are identified based on the goods or services that will be transferred to the customer that are both capable of being distinct, whereby the customer can benefit from the good or service either on its own or together with other resources that are readily available from third parties or from the Company, and are distinct in the context of the contract, whereby the transfer of the goods or services is separately identifiable from other promises in the contract. Most of our revenue is

derived from purchases under which we provide a specific product or service and, as a result, there is only one performance obligation. In the event that a contract includes multiple promised goods or services, such as an EDC contract which includes both engineering services and a resulting product shipment, the Company must apply judgment to determine whether promised goods or services are capable of being distinct in the context of the contract. In these cases, the Company considers whether the customer could, on its own, or together with other resources that are readily available from third parties, produce the physical product using only the output resulting from the Company's completion of engineering services. If the customer cannot produce the physical product, then the promised goods or services are accounted for as a combined performance obligation.

3) Determine the transaction price

The transaction price is determined based on the consideration to which the Company will be entitled in exchange for transferring goods or services to the customer. To the extent the transaction price includes variable consideration, the Company estimates the amount of variable consideration that should be included in the transaction price utilizing either the expected value method or the most likely amount method depending on the nature of the variable consideration. Variable consideration is included in the transaction price if, in the Company's judgment, it is probable that a significant future reversal of cumulative revenue under the contract will not occur.

4) Allocate the transaction price to performance obligations in the contract

If the contract contains a single performance obligation, the entire transaction price is allocated to the single performance obligation. If the contract contains multiple performance obligation, the Company determines standalone selling price based on the price at which each performance obligation is sold separately. If the standalone selling price is not observable through past transactions, the Company estimates the standalone selling price by taking into account available information such as market conditions as well as the cost of the goods or services and the Company's normal margins for similar performance obligations.

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5) Recognize revenue when or as the Company satisfies a performance obligation

The Company satisfies performance obligations either over time or at a point in time as discussed in further detail below. Revenue is recognized at the time the related performance obligation is satisfied by transferring a promised good or service to a customer. The Company has also recognized revenue from EDC contracts and is recognized over time using an input measure (e.g., costs incurred to date relative to total estimated costs at completion) to measure progress. Contract costs include material, components and third-party avionics purchased from suppliers, direct labor and overhead costs.

Contract Estimates

Accounting for performance obligations in long-term contracts that are satisfied over time involves the use of various techniques to estimate progress towards satisfaction of the performance obligation. The Company typically measures progress based on costs incurred compared to estimated total contract costs. Contract cost estimates are based on various assumptions to project the outcome of future events that often span more than a single year. These assumptions include the amount of labor and labor costs, the quantity and cost of raw materials used in the completion of the performance obligation and the complexity of the work to be performed.

As a significant change in one or more of these estimates could affect the profitability of our contracts, we review and update our contract-related estimates regularly. We recognize adjustments in estimated profit on contracts under the cumulative catch-up method. Under this method, the impact of the adjustment on profit recorded to date is recognized in the period the adjustment is identified. Revenue and profit in future periods of contract performance is recognized using the adjusted estimate. If at any time the estimate of contract profitability indicates an anticipated loss on the contract, we recognize the total loss in the quarter in which it is identified.

The impact of adjustments in contract estimates on our operating earnings can be reflected in either operating costs and expenses or revenue. The aggregate impact of adjustments in contract estimates did not change our revenue and operating earnings (and diluted earnings per share) for the three-month three- and six-month periods ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023. Therefore, no adjustment on any contract was material to our condensed consolidated financial statements for the three-month three- and six-month periods ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023.

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Contract Balances

Contract assets consist of the right to consideration in exchange for product offerings that we have transferred to a customer under the contract. Contract liabilities primarily relate to consideration received in advance of performance under the contract. The following table reflects the Company's contract assets and contract liabilities:

	Contract Assets	Contract Liabilities	Contract Assets	Contract Liabilities
September 30, 2023	\$ 487,139	\$ 143,359	\$ 487,139	\$143,359
Amount transferred to receivables from contract assets	(200,977)	—	(363,719)	—
Contract asset additions	361,482	—	1,107,187	—

Performance obligations satisfied during the period that were included in the contract liability balance at the beginning of the period	—	(9,030)	—	(92,108)
Increases due to invoicing prior to satisfaction of performance obligations	—	93,977	—	45,399
December 31, 2023	<u>\$ 647,644</u>	<u>\$ 228,306</u>		
March 31, 2024			<u>\$1,230,607</u>	<u>\$ 96,650</u>

Lease Recognition

The Company accounts for leases in accordance with ASU 2016-02, “Leases” (Topic 842). At the inception of an arrangement, the Company determines whether the arrangement is or contains a lease based on the unique facts and circumstances present in the arrangement. Leases with a term greater than one year are recognized on the balance sheet as right-of-use assets and short-term and long-term lease liabilities, as applicable. The Company does not have any financing leases that are material in nature.

Income Taxes

Income taxes are recorded in accordance with ASC Topic 740, “Income Taxes” (“ASC Topic 740”), which utilizes a balance sheet approach to provide for income taxes. Under this method, the Company recognizes deferred tax assets and liabilities for temporary differences between the financial reporting basis and the tax basis of the Company’s assets, liabilities and expected benefits of

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utilizing NOLs and tax credit carryforwards. The impact on deferred taxes of changes in tax rates and laws, if any, are applied to the years during which temporary differences are expected to be settled and are reflected in the consolidated financial statements in the period of enactment. At the end of each interim reporting period, the Company prepares an estimate of the annual effective income tax rate and applies that annual effective income tax rate to ordinary year-to-date pre-tax income for the interim period. Specific tax items discrete to a particular quarter are recorded in income tax expense for that quarter. The estimated annual effective tax rate used in providing for income taxes on a year-to-date basis may change in subsequent periods.

Deferred tax assets are reduced by a valuation allowance if, based on the consideration of all available evidence, it is more likely than not that some portion of the deferred tax asset will not be realized. Significant weight is given to evidence that can be verified objectively and significant management judgment is required in determining any valuation allowance recorded against net deferred tax assets. The Company evaluates deferred income taxes on a quarterly basis to determine if a valuation allowance is required by considering available evidence. Deferred tax assets are recognized

when expected future taxable income is sufficient to allow the related tax benefits to reduce taxes that would otherwise be payable. The sources of taxable income that may be available to realize the benefit of deferred tax assets are future reversals of existing taxable temporary differences, future taxable income exclusive of reversing temporary differences and credit carryforwards, taxable income in carry-back years and tax planning strategies which are both prudent and feasible. The Company will continue to assess all available evidence during future periods to evaluate any changes to the realization of its deferred tax assets. If the Company were to determine that it would be able to realize additional state deferred tax assets in the future, it would make an adjustment to the valuation allowance which would reduce the provision for income taxes.

The accounting for uncertainty in income taxes requires a more likely than not threshold for financial statement recognition and measurement of tax positions taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. The Company records a liability for the difference between the (i) benefit recognized and measured for financial statement purposes and (ii) the tax position taken or expected to be taken on the Company's tax return. To the extent that the Company's assessment of such tax positions changes, the change in estimate is recorded in the period in which the determination is made. The Company has elected to record any interest or penalties associated with uncertain tax positions as income tax expense.

The Company files a consolidated U.S. federal income tax return. The Company prepares and files tax returns based on the interpretation of tax laws and regulations and records estimates based on these judgments and interpretations. In the normal course of business, the tax returns are subject to examination by various taxing authorities. Such examinations may result in future tax and interest assessments by these taxing authorities and the Company records a liability when it is probable that there will be an assessment. The Company adjusts the estimates periodically as a result of ongoing examinations by and settlements with the various taxing authorities and changes in tax laws, regulations and precedent. The consolidated tax provision of any given year includes adjustments to prior years' income tax accruals that are considered appropriate and any related estimated interest. Management believes that it has made adequate accruals for income taxes. Differences between estimated and actual amounts determined upon ultimate resolution, individually or in the aggregate, are not expected to have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial position but could possibly be material to its consolidated results of operations or cash flow of any one period.

Engineering Development

Total engineering development expense comprises both internally funded research and development ("R&D") and product development and design charges related to specific customer contracts. Engineering development expense consists primarily of payroll-related expenses of employees engaged in EDC projects, engineering related product materials and equipment and subcontracting costs. R&D charges incurred for product design, product enhancements and future product development are expensed as incurred. Product development and design charges related to specific customer contracts are charged to cost of sales-EDC based on the method of contract accounting (either percentage-of-completion or completed contract) applicable to such contracts.

Treasury Stock

We account for treasury stock purchased under the cost method and include treasury stock as a component of shareholders' equity. Treasury stock purchased with intent to retire (whether or not the retirement is actually accomplished) is charged to common stock.

Share-Based Compensation

The Company accounts for share-based compensation under ASC Topic 718, "*Stock Compensation*" ("ASC Topic 718"), which requires the Company to measure the cost of employee or non-employee director services received in exchange for an award of equity

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instruments based on the grant-date fair value of the award using an option pricing model. The Company recognizes such cost over the period during which an employee or non-employee director is required to provide service in exchange for the award. Our policy is to recognize forfeitures as incurred.

Accordingly, adoption of ASC Topic 718's fair value method results in recording compensation costs under the Company's stock-based compensation plans. The Company determined the fair value of its stock option awards at the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model. Option pricing models and generally accepted valuation techniques require management to make assumptions and to apply judgment to determine the fair value of its awards. These assumptions and judgments include estimating future volatility of the Company's stock price, expected dividend yield, future employee turnover rates and future employee stock option exercise behaviors. Changes in these assumptions can materially affect fair value estimates. The Company does not believe that a reasonable likelihood exists that there will be a material change in future estimates or assumptions used to determine share-based compensation expense. However, if actual results are not consistent with the Company's estimates or assumptions, the Company would adjust its estimates. Such adjustments could have a material impact on the Company's financial position.

Warranty Reserves

The Company offers warranties on some products of various lengths, however the standard warranty period is twenty-four months. At the time of shipment, the Company establishes a reserve for estimated costs of warranties based on its best estimate of the amounts necessary to settle future and existing claims using historical data on products sold as of the balance sheet date. The length of the warranty period, the product's failure rates and the customer's usage affect warranty cost. If actual warranty costs differ from the Company's estimated amounts, future results of operations could be affected adversely. Warranty cost is recorded as cost of sales and the reserve balance recorded as an accrued expense. While the Company maintains product quality programs and processes, its warranty obligation is affected by product failure rates and the related corrective costs. If actual product failure rates and/or corrective costs differ from the estimates, the Company revises the estimated warranty liability accordingly.

Self-Insurance Reserves

Since January 1, 2014, the Company has self-insured a significant portion of its employee medical insurance. The Company maintains a stop-loss insurance policy that limits its losses both on a per employee basis and an aggregate basis. Liabilities associated with the risks that are retained by the Company are estimated based upon actuarial

assumptions such as historical claims experience and demographic factors. The Company estimated the total medical claims incurred but not reported and the Company believes that it has adequate reserves for these claims at December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2023, respectively. However, the actual value of such claims could be significantly affected if future occurrences and claims differ from these assumptions. At December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2023, the estimated liability for medical claims incurred but not reported was \$75,000 and \$62,300, respectively. The Company has recorded the excess of funded premiums over estimated claims incurred but not reported of \$205,000 and \$382,000 as a current asset in the accompanying consolidated balance sheets as of December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2023, respectively.

Concentrations

Major Customers and Products

In the three-month period ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024, one customer, two customers, Pilatus Aircraft Ltd ("Pilatus") and Textron Aviation, Inc. ("Textron"), accounted for 28% and 17% of net sales, respectively. In the six-month period ended March 31, 2024, one customer, Pilatus accounted for 29% of net sales.

In the three-month period ended December 31, 2022 March 31, 2023, three four customers, Pilatus, Challenge Airlines, Air Transport Services Group and Textron, accounted for 21%, 18%, 16% and 10% of net sales, respectively. In the six-month period ended March 31, 2023, four customers, Pilatus, Air Transport Services Group, Textron and Textron Aviation, Inc. ("Textron") Challenge Airlines, accounted for 38% 29%, 13% 15%, 11% and 11% 10% of net sales, respectively.

Major Suppliers

The Company buys several of its components from sole source suppliers. Although there are a limited number of suppliers of particular components, management believes other suppliers could provide similar components on comparable terms.

For the three-month period three- and six-month periods ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024, the Company had three one and two suppliers, respectively, that were individually responsible for greater than 10% of the Company's total inventory related purchases.

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For the three-month period three- and six-month periods ended December 31, 2022 March 31, 2023, the Company had two three and four suppliers, respectively, that were individually responsible for greater than 10% of the Company's total inventory related purchases.

Concentration of Credit Risk

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to concentration of credit risk consist principally of cash balances and accounts receivable. The Company invests its excess cash where preservation of principal is the major consideration. Cash balances are maintained with two major banks. Balances on deposit with certain money market accounts and operating accounts may exceed the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation limits. The Company's customer base consists principally of companies within the aviation industry. The Company requests advance payments and/or letters of credit from customers that it considers to be credit risks.

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Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2016, FASB issued ASU 2016-13, "*Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instrument*" ("ASU 2016-13"). ASU 2016-13 replaces the incurred loss impairment methodology in current U.S. GAAP with a methodology that reflects expected credit losses and requires consideration of a broader range of reasonable and supportable information to inform credit loss estimates. ASU 2016-13 is effective for SEC small business filers for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2022. The adoption of this standard did not have a material impact on our condensed consolidated financial statements or related disclosures.

2. Supplemental Balance Sheet Disclosures

Acquisition

On June 30, 2023, the Company entered into an Asset Purchase and License Agreement with Honeywell whereby Honeywell sold certain assets and granted perpetual license rights to manufacture and sell licensed products related to its inertial, communication and navigation product lines to the Company. The Transaction involves a sale of certain inventory, equipment and customer-related documents; an assignment of certain customer contracts; and a grant of exclusive and non-exclusive licenses to use certain Honeywell intellectual property related to its inertial, communication and navigation product lines to repair, overhaul, manufacture sell, import, export and distribute certain products to the Company. The Transaction allows the Company to diversify its product offerings in the aerospace industry. The Company determined that the Transaction met the definition of a business under ASC 805; therefore, the Company accounted for the Transaction as a business combination and applied the acquisition method of accounting.

In connection with the Transaction, the Company entered into a term loan with PNC Bank, National Association for \$20.0 million to fund a portion of the Transaction (the "Term Loan") – refer to Note 9, "Loan Agreement" for further details. The preliminary purchase consideration transferred at the Acquisition Date was \$35.9 million, which was entirely cash.

The allocation of the purchase price is based upon certain preliminary valuations and other analyses. The allocation of the purchase price has not been finalized as of the date of this filing due to the fact that, while legal control has been transferred, the Company has not received physical possession of all of the prepaid inventory, equipment and construction in progress and thus these assets will be subject to settlement adjustments upon transfer as outlined in the Asset Purchase and License Agreement. The transfer of the prepaid inventory, equipment and construction in progress is expected to occur within the measurement period. As a result, the purchase price

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amount for the Transaction and the allocation of the preliminary purchase consideration for prepaid inventory, equipment, construction in progress and goodwill are preliminary estimates, which may be subject to change within the measurement period.

The preliminary allocation of the purchase consideration as of the Acquisition Date is as follows:

	Amounts Recognized as of		
	Acquisition Date	Measurement	Purchase Price
	(as previously reported)	Period Adjustments	Allocation
Cash consideration	\$ 35,860,000	\$ —	\$ 35,860,000
Total consideration	\$ 35,860,000	\$ —	\$ 35,860,000
			—
Prepaid inventory (a)	\$ 10,036,160	\$ 2,032,954 (d)	\$ 12,069,114
Equipment	2,609,000	(54,000)(d)	2,555,000
Construction in progress	1,238,000	—	1,238,000
Intangible assets (b)	20,900,000	(4,460,000)(d)	16,440,000
Goodwill (c)	4,608,041	(1,050,155)(d)(e)	3,557,886
Assets acquired	39,391,201	(3,531,201)	35,860,000
Accrued expenses	(3,531,201)	3,531,201 (e)	—
Liabilities assumed	(3,531,201)	3,531,201	—
Net assets acquired	\$ 35,860,000	\$ —	\$ 35,860,000

(a) Prepaid inventory consists of raw materials and finished goods acquired by the Company but not in the Company's physical possession as of the Acquisition Date. The fair value of raw materials was estimated to equal the replacement cost. The fair

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value of finished goods was determined based on the estimated selling price, net of selling costs and a margin on the selling activities, which resulted in a step-up in the value of the finished goods.

- (b) Intangible assets consist of license agreement related to the license rights to use certain Honeywell intellectual property and customer relationships and are recorded at provisional estimated fair values. The provisional estimated fair value of the license agreement is based on a variation of the income valuation approach and is determined using the relief from royalty method. The provisional estimated fair value of the customer relationships is based on a variation of the income valuation approach known as the multi-period excess earnings method. Refer to Intangible assets within Note 2, "Supplemental Balance Sheet Disclosures" for further details.
- (c) Goodwill represents the excess of the preliminary purchase consideration over the provisional fair value of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed. The goodwill recognized is primarily attributable to the expected synergies from the Transaction. Goodwill resulting from the Transaction has been provisionally assigned to the Company's one operating segment and one reporting unit. The goodwill is not expected to be deductible for income tax purposes. Further, the Company determined that the preliminary goodwill was not impaired as of **December 31, 2023** **March 31, 2024** and as such, no impairment charges have been recorded for the **three months** **three- and six-month periods** ended **December 31, 2023** **March 31, 2024**; the Company also determined that the preliminary goodwill was not impaired as of September 30, 2023.
- (d) During the fourth quarter of 2023, the Company identified measurement period adjustments related to preliminary fair value estimates. The measurement period adjustments were due to the refinement of inputs used to calculate the fair value of the prepaid inventory, equipment, license agreement and customer relationships, with the assistance of an independent third-party valuation firm based on facts and circumstances that existed as of the Acquisition Date. The adjustments resulted in an overall increase to goodwill of \$2.5 million. Additionally, the change to the preliminary fair value estimates did not have a material impact to the **condensed** consolidated statement of operations.
- (e) During the fourth quarter of 2023, the Company identified measurement period adjustments related to the preliminary fair value estimates for accrued expenses. While the Asset Purchase and License Agreement indicated an amount of liabilities related to open supplier purchase orders to be assumed by the Company as of the Acquisition Date, it was determined that there were no actual liabilities outstanding related to these open supplier purchase orders as of the Acquisition Date; therefore, the \$3.5 million assumed liabilities preliminarily recorded were reversed. The adjustments resulted in an overall decrease to goodwill of \$3.5 million; the adjustments have no impact to the **condensed** consolidated statement of operations.

Transition services agreement

Acquisition and related costs

Unaudited actual and pro forma information

[illegible]

These pro forma results are for illustrative purposes and are not indicative of the actual results of operations that would have been achieved nor are they indicative of future results of operations. The unaudited pro forma information for all periods presented was adjusted to give effect to pro forma events that are directly attributable to the Transaction and is factually supportable. The adjustments are based on information available to the Company at this time. Accordingly, the adjustments are subject to change and the impact of such changes may be material. The unaudited pro forma results do not include any incremental cost savings that may result from the integration.

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out) or net realizable value, net of write-downs for excess and obsolete inventory and consist of the following:

	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	March 31, 2024	September 30, 2023
Raw materials	\$ 6,495,880	\$ 5,162,177	\$7,611,331	\$ 5,162,177
Work-in-process	1,211,405	966,888	1,443,189	966,888
Finished goods	92,650	10,648	66,350	10,648
	<u>\$ 7,799,935</u>	<u>\$ 6,139,713</u>	<u>\$9,120,870</u>	<u>\$ 6,139,713</u>

Prepaid expenses and other current assets

Prepaid expenses and other current assets consist of the following:

	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	March 31, 2024	September 30, 2023
Prepaid insurance	\$ 635,482	\$ 623,186	\$ 386,743	\$ 623,186
Other	284,157	449,826	325,029	449,826
	<u>\$ 919,639</u>	<u>\$ 1,073,012</u>	<u>\$ 711,772</u>	<u>\$ 1,073,012</u>

Intangible assets

The Company's intangible assets other than goodwill are as follows:

	As of December 31, 2023				As of March 31, 2024			
	Gross Carrying Value	Accumulated Impairment	Accumulated Amortization	Net Carrying Value	Gross Carrying Value	Accumulated Impairment	Accumulated Amortization	Net Carrying Value
License agreement acquired from the Transaction (a)	\$ 5,700,000	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 5,700,000	\$ 5,700,000	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 5,700,000
Customer relationships acquired from the Transaction (a)	10,740,000	—	(537,000)	10,203,000	10,740,000	—	(805,500)	9,934,500
Licensing and certification rights (b)	696,506	(44,400)	(638,285)	13,821	696,506	(44,400)	(638,285)	13,821
Total	<u>\$17,136,506</u>	<u>\$ (44,400)</u>	<u>\$ (1,175,285)</u>	<u>\$15,916,821</u>	<u>\$17,136,506</u>	<u>\$ (44,400)</u>	<u>\$ (1,443,785)</u>	<u>\$15,648,321</u>

As of September 30, 2023				
	Gross Carrying Value	Accumulated Impairment	Accumulated Amortization	Net Carrying Value
License agreement acquired from the Transaction (a)	\$ 5,700,000	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 5,700,000
Customer relationships acquired from the Transaction (a)	10,740,000	—	(268,500)	10,471,500
Licensing and certification rights (b)	696,506	(44,400)	(638,285)	13,821
Total	<u>\$ 17,136,506</u>	<u>\$ (44,400)</u>	<u>\$ (906,785)</u>	<u>\$ 16,185,321</u>

(a) As part of the Transaction, the Company acquired intangible assets related to the license agreement for the license rights to use certain Honeywell intellectual property and customer relationships. The gross carrying values are preliminary estimates and may be subject to change within the measurement period – refer to Acquisition within Note 2, “Supplemental Balance Sheet Disclosures” for further details. The license agreement has an indefinite life and is not subject to amortization; the customer relationships have an estimated weighted average life of nine years and six months. The Company determined that the preliminary intangible assets were not impaired as of December 31, 2023 and September 30, 2023; no impairment charges have been recorded for the three months ended December 31, 2023.

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and may be subject to change within the measurement period – refer to Acquisition within this Note 2, “Supplemental Balance Sheet Disclosures” for further details. The license agreement has an indefinite life and is not subject to amortization; the customer relationships have an estimated weighted average life of nine years and three months. The Company determined that the preliminary intangible assets were not impaired as of March 31, 2024 and September 30, 2023; no impairment charges have been recorded for the three- and six-month periods ended March 31, 2024.

- (b) The licensing and certification rights are amortized over a defined number of units. No impairment charges were recorded during the ~~three-month~~ three- and six-month periods ended ~~December 31, 2023~~ March 31, 2024 and ~~2022~~, 2023.

Intangible asset amortization expense was \$268,500 and \$0 for the three-month periods ended ~~December 31, 2023~~ March 31, 2024 and ~~2022~~, 2023, respectively. Intangible asset amortization expense was charged to selling, general and administrative expense.

Intangible asset amortization expense was \$537,000 and \$0 for the six-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. Intangible asset amortization expense was charged to selling, general and administrative expense.

The timing of future amortization expense is not determinable for the licensing and certification rights because they are amortized over a defined number of units. The expected future amortization expense related to the customer relationships as of ~~December 31, 2023~~ March 31, 2024 is as follows:

2024 (nine months remaining)	\$	805,500	
2024 (six months remaining)			\$ 537,000
2025		1,074,000	1,074,000
2026		1,074,000	1,074,000
2027		1,074,000	1,074,000
2028		1,074,000	1,074,000
Thereafter		5,101,500	5,101,500
Total	\$	10,203,000	\$9,934,500

Assets Held for Sale

As of September 30, 2023, the Company classified \$2.1 million of net property and equipment as “assets held for sale” on the condensed consolidated balance sheet. During the fourth quarter 2023, management of the Company implemented a plan to sell a Company-owned aircraft and commenced efforts to locate a buyer for the aircraft. On November 20, 2023, the Company sold its

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assets held for sale, the King Air aircraft, for \$2.3 million. The resultant gain on the sale of \$162,000 is a reduction to selling, general and administrative expense in the quarter ended December 31, 2023.

Property and equipment

Property and equipment, net consists of the following:

	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	March 31, 2024	September 30, 2023
Computer equipment	\$ 2,359,313	\$ 2,343,996	\$ 3,602,893	\$ 2,343,996
Corporate airplane	—	—		
Furniture and office equipment	977,224	970,230	977,224	970,230
Manufacturing facility	6,031,989	5,926,584	6,048,349	5,926,584
Equipment	9,187,440	9,554,197	12,593,072	9,554,197
Land	1,021,245	1,021,245	1,021,245	1,021,245
	19,577,211	19,816,252	24,242,783	19,816,252
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization	(11,646,202)	(11,923,825)	(11,792,358)	(11,923,825)
	<u>\$ 7,931,009</u>	<u>\$ 7,892,427</u>	<u>\$ 12,450,425</u>	<u>\$ 7,892,427</u>

Depreciation and amortization related to property and equipment was \$142,921, \$146,156 and \$85,409, \$85,981 for the three-month periods ended December 31, 2023, March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023, respectively.

Depreciation and amortization related to property and equipment was approximately \$289,077 and \$171,390 for the six-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

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Other assets

Other assets consist of the following:

	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	March 31, 2024	September 30, 2023
Operating lease right-of-use assets	\$ 11,764	\$ 15,065	\$ 8,503	\$ 15,065
Other non-current assets	212,457	176,657	311,201	176,657
	<u>\$ 224,221</u>	<u>\$ 191,722</u>	<u>\$319,704</u>	<u>\$ 191,722</u>

Other non-current assets as of December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 includes deferred ERP implementation costs, a supplier credit from one of our suppliers and a deposit for medical claims required under the Company's medical plan. Other non-current assets as of September 30, 2023 includes a supplier credit from one of our suppliers, a deposit for medical claims required under the Company's medical plan and an airplane hanger deposit. In addition, other non-current assets as of December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 and September 30, 2023 includes \$140,657 \$44,072 and \$101,357, \$53,585, respectively, of prepaid software licenses that will be earned upon the shipment of a certain product to a customer. Other non-current assets amortization expense was \$39,300 \$4,905 and zero \$0 for the three-month periods ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023, respectively. Other non-current assets amortization expense was \$9,513 and \$0 for the six-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses consist of the following:

	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	March 31, 2024	September 30, 2023
Warranty	\$ 541,450	\$ 562,645	\$ 574,971	\$ 562,645
Salary, benefits and payroll taxes	522,608	1,181,219	1,074,812	1,181,219
Professional fees	161,269	200,668	145,421	200,668
Operating lease	11,764	12,965	8,503	12,965
Income tax Payable	1,088,194	116,697		
Income tax payable			—	116,697
Other	659,662	844,131	611,388	844,131
	<u>\$ 2,984,947</u>	<u>\$ 2,918,325</u>	<u>\$2,415,095</u>	<u>\$ 2,918,325</u>

Warranty cost and accrual information for the ~~three-month period~~ ~~three- and six-month periods~~ ended ~~December 31, 2023~~ ~~March 31, 2024~~ is highlighted below:

	Three Months Ending December 31, 2023	Three Months Ending March 31, 2024	Six Months Ended March 31, 2024
Warranty accrual, beginning of period	\$ 562,645	\$ 541,450	\$ 562,645
Accrued expense	19,505	53,707	73,211
Warranty cost	(40,700)	(20,186)	(60,885)
Warranty accrual, end of period	\$ 541,450	\$ 574,971	\$ 574,971

3. Income Taxes

The Company will continue to assess all available evidence during future periods to evaluate any changes to the realization of its deferred tax assets. If the Company were to determine that it would be able to realize additional state deferred tax assets in the future, it would make an adjustment to the valuation allowance which would reduce the provision for income taxes.

As a result of the 2017 Tax Cuts and Jobs Act, the Company must amortize amounts paid or incurred for specified research and development expenditures, including software development expenses, ratably over 60 months, beginning at the mid-point of the tax year in which the expenditures are paid or incurred.

The effective tax rate for the three-month period ended ~~December 31, 2023~~ ~~March 31, 2024~~ was ~~21.8%~~ ~~21.2%~~ and differs from the statutory tax rate primarily due to higher state taxes due to a taxable gain from the sale of the Company's ~~King Air aircraft~~.

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The effective tax rate for the three-month period ended March 31, 2023 was 19.6% and differs from the statutory tax rate primarily due to an increased R&D credit, as well as permanent items and state taxes.

The effective tax rate for the six-month period ended March 31, 2024 was 21.5% and differs from the statutory tax rate primarily due to higher state taxes due to a taxable gain from the sale of the Company's King Air aircraft.

The effective tax rate for the ~~three-month~~ ~~six-month~~ period ended ~~December 31, 2022~~ ~~March 31, 2023~~ was ~~24.5%~~ ~~21.4%~~ and differs from the statutory tax rate primarily due to ~~an increased R&D credit, as well as permanent items~~ ~~first quarter~~ ~~discrete adjustments related to stock compensation~~ and state taxes.

4. Shareholders' Equity and Share-Based Payments

At **December 31, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, the Company's Amended and Restated Articles of Incorporation provides the Company authority to issue 75,000,000 shares of common stock and 10,000,000 shares of preferred stock.

Share-Based Compensation

The Company accounts for share-based compensation under the provisions of ASC Topic 718 by using the fair value method for expensing stock options and stock awards.

Amended and Restated 2019 Stock-Based Incentive Compensation Plan

The **Company's Amended and Restated 2019 Stock-Based Incentive Compensation** Plan was approved by the Company's shareholders at the Company's Annual Meeting of Shareholders held on **April 18, 2024**, which amended and restated the 2019 Stock-Based Incentive Compensation Plan approved by the Company's shareholders on **April 2, 2019** (as Amended, the "Amended and Restated 2019 Plan"). The **Amended and Restated 2019 Plan** authorizes the grant of stock appreciation rights, restricted stock, options and other equity-based awards. Options granted under the **Amended and Restated 2019 Plan** may be either "incentive stock options" as defined in section 422 of the Code or nonqualified stock options, as determined by the Compensation Committee.

Subject to an adjustment necessary upon a stock dividend, recapitalization, forward split or reverse split, reorganization, merger, consolidation, spin-off, combination, repurchase or share exchange, extraordinary or unusual cash distribution, or similar corporate transaction or event, the maximum number of shares of common stock available for awards under the **Amended and Restated 2019 Plan** is **750,000, 1,950,000**, plus **139,691** the shares of common stock that were authorized to be granted but **unissued** have not been issued under the **Company's 2009 Stock-Based Incentive Compensation** Plan as of the effective date of the **Amended and Restated 2019 Plan** (i.e., **April 2, 2019**), all of which may be issued pursuant to awards of incentive stock options. **April 18, 2024**).

If any award is forfeited, terminates or otherwise is settled for any reason without an actual distribution of shares to the participant, the related shares of common stock subject to such award will again be available for future grant. Any shares tendered by a participant in payment of the exercise price of an option or the tax liability with respect to an award (including, in any case, shares withheld from any such award) will not be available for future grant under the **Amended and Restated 2019 Plan**. If there is any change in the Company's corporate capitalization, the Compensation Committee must proportionately and equitably adjust the number and kind of shares of common stock which may be issued in connection with future awards, the number and kind of shares of common stock covered by awards then outstanding under the **Amended and Restated 2019 Plan**, the aggregate number and kind of shares of common stock available under the **Amended and Restated 2019 Plan**, any

applicable individual limits on the number of shares of common stock available for awards under the Amended and Restated 2019 Plan, the exercise or grant price of any award, or if deemed appropriate, make provision for a cash payment with respect to any outstanding award. In addition, the Compensation Committee may make adjustments in the terms and conditions of any awards, including any performance goals, in recognition of unusual or nonrecurring events affecting the Company or any subsidiary, or in response to changes in applicable laws, regulations, or accounting principles.

The compensation expense related to stock options and awards issued to employees under the Amended and Restated 2019 Plan was \$155,581 \$219,748 and \$375,328 for the three-month period three- and six-month periods ended December 31, 2023. March 31, 2024, respectively. The compensation expense related to stock options and awards issued to employees under the Amended and Restated 2019 Plan was \$233,125 \$556,673 and \$789,798 for the three-month period three- and six-month periods ended December 31, 2022. March 31, 2023, respectively.

The compensation expense under the Amended and Restated 2019 Plan related to stock awards issued to non-employee members of the Board was \$50,135 \$49,590 and \$99,726 for the three-month period three- and six-month periods ended December 31, 2023. March 31, 2024, respectively. The compensation expense under the Amended and Restated 2019 Plan related to stock awards issued to non-employee members of the Board was \$50,070 \$176,703 and \$226,773 for the three-month period three- and six-month periods ended December 31, 2022. March 31, 2023, respectively.

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Total compensation expense associated with the Amended and Restated 2019 Plan was \$205,716 \$269,338 and \$283,195 \$733,376 for the three-month periods ended December 31, 2023. March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023, respectively. Total compensation expense associated with the Amended and Restated 2019 Plan was \$475,055 and \$1,016,571 for the six-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

At December 31, 2023. March 31, 2024, unrecognized compensation expense of approximately \$554,185, \$1,425,821, net of forfeitures, related to non-vested stock options under the Amended and Restated 2019 Plan, will be recognized.

5. Earnings Per Share

	Three Months Ended December		Three Months Ended March 31,		Six Months Ended March 31,	
	31,					
	2023	2022	2024	2023	2024	2023
Numerator:						
Net income	\$ 1,057,350	\$ 698,651	\$ 1,208,316	\$ 1,271,103	\$ 2,265,666	\$ 1,969,754

Denominator:						
Basic weighted average shares	17,451,362	17,316,766	17,456,120	17,352,340	17,453,741	17,334,553
Dilutive effect of share-based awards	23,544	9,411	31,407	1,690	27,476	5,551
Diluted weighted average shares	17,474,906	17,326,177	17,487,527	17,354,030	17,481,217	17,340,104
Net income per common share:						
Basic	\$ 0.06	\$ 0.04	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.13	\$ 0.11
Diluted	\$ 0.06	\$ 0.04	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.07	\$ 0.13	\$ 0.11

Net income per share is calculated pursuant to ASC Topic 260, “*Earnings per Share*” (“ASC Topic 260”). Basic earnings per share (“EPS”) excludes potentially dilutive securities and is computed by dividing net income by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the period. Diluted EPS is computed assuming the conversion or exercise of all dilutive securities such as employee stock options and restricted stock units (“RSUs”).

The number of incremental shares from the assumed exercise of stock options and RSUs is calculated by using the treasury stock method. As of **December 31, 2023** **March 31, 2024** and **2022, 2023**, there were **224,374** **297,014** and **0** **25,000** options to purchase common stock outstanding, respectively, and **101,968** **173,555** and **7,886** **82,886** shares subject to vesting of restricted stock units outstanding, respectively. The average outstanding diluted shares calculation excludes options with an exercise price that exceeds the average market price of shares during the period.

For the three-month periods ended **December 31, 2023** **March 31, 2024** and **2022, 2023**, respectively, **213,409** **243,749** and **0** **277,520** diluted weighted-average shares outstanding were excluded from the computation of diluted EPS because the effect would be anti-dilutive.

For the six-month periods ended **March 31, 2024** and **2023**, respectively, **228,579** and **138,760** diluted weighted-average shares outstanding were excluded from the computation of diluted EPS because the effect would be anti-dilutive.

6. Commitments and Contingencies

In the ordinary course of business, the Company is at times subject to various legal proceedings and claims. The Company does not believe any such matters that are currently pending will, individually or in aggregate, have a material effect on the results of operations or financial position.

7. Related Party Transactions

In recent years, the Company has had sales to AML Global Eclipse, LLC (“Eclipse”), whose principal shareholder is also a principal shareholder in the Company. Eclipse is a new related party beginning in fiscal year 2022 due to their president acquiring more than 10% in shares of the company. Prior balances are disclosed below for comparability.

Sales to Eclipse amounted to approximately \$84,500 \$9,000 and \$34,300 \$42,000 for the three-month periods ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023, respectively. Sales to Eclipse amounted to approximately \$93,000 and \$76,000 for the six-month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

A company in which Parizad Olver (Parchi), a former member of the Board of Directors, is the managing partner and has an ownership interest, received a consulting fee of \$72,990 in November 2023 for services provided in connection with the sale of the Company’s 2008 Super King Air B200GT SN BY-50.

8. Leases

The Company accounts for leases in accordance with ASU 2016-02 and records “right-of-use” assets and corresponding lease liabilities on the balance sheet for most leases with an initial term of greater than one year. Consistent with previous accounting guidance, we will recognize payments for leases with a term of less than one year in the statement of operations on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

We lease real estate and equipment under various operating leases. A lease exists when a contract or part of a contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration. In determining whether a lease exists, we consider whether a contract provides us with both: (a) the right to obtain substantially all of the economic benefits from the use of the identified asset and (b) the right to direct the use of the identified asset.

Some of our leases include base rental periods coupled with options to renew or terminate the lease, generally at our discretion. In evaluating the lease term, we consider whether we are reasonably certain to exercise such options. To the extent a significant economic incentive exists to exercise an option, that option is included within the lease term. However, based on the nature of our lease arrangements, options generally do not provide us with a significant economic incentive and are therefore excluded from the lease term for the majority of our arrangements.

Our leases typically include a combination of fixed and variable payments. Fixed payments are generally included when measuring the right-of-use asset and lease liability. Variable payments, which primarily represent payments based on usage of the underlying asset, are generally excluded from such measurement and expensed as incurred. In addition, certain of our lease arrangements may contain a lease coupled with an arrangement to provide other services, such as maintenance, or may require us to make other payments on behalf of the lessor related to the leased asset, such as payments for taxes or insurance. As permitted by ASU 2016-02, we have elected to account for these non-lease components together with the associated lease component if included in the lease payments. This election has been made for each of our asset classes.

The measurement of “right-of-use” assets and lease liabilities requires us to estimate appropriate discount rates. To the extent the rate implicit in the lease is readily determinable, such a rate is utilized. However, based on information available at lease commencement for our leases, the rate implicit in the lease is not known. In these instances, we utilize an incremental borrowing rate, which represents the rate of interest that we would pay to borrow on a collateralized basis over a similar term.

The following table presents the lease-related assets and liabilities reported in the **Condensed** Consolidated Balance Sheet as of **December 31, 2023** **March 31, 2024**:

Classification on the Consolidated Balance Sheet on December 31, 2023				
Classification on the Consolidated Balance Sheet on March 31, 2024			Classification on the Consolidated Balance Sheet on March 31, 2024	
Assets				
Operating leases	Other assets	\$11,764	Other assets	\$8,503
Liabilities				
Operating leases- current	Accrued expenses	\$11,764		
Operating leases – noncurrent	Other liabilities	\$ —		
Operating leases - current			Accrued expenses	\$8,503
Operating leases - noncurrent			Other liabilities	\$ —
Total lease liabilities	\$11,764		\$8,503	

Rent expense and cash paid for various operating leases in aggregate are \$7,338 for the six-month period ended March 31, 2024. The weighted average remaining lease term is 0.7 years and the weighted average discount rate is 5.0% as of March 31, 2024.

Rent expense and cash paid for various operating leases in aggregate are \$3,669 for the three-month period ended December 31, 2023. The weighted average remaining lease term is 0.9 years and the weighted average discount rate is 5.0% as of December 31, 2023.

Future minimum lease payments under operating leases are as follows at December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024:

	Twelve Months		Twelve Months	
	Ending December 31,	Operating Leases	Ending March 31,	Operating Leases
	2024	\$ 13,453		
	2025	—	2025	9,784
Total minimum lease payments		\$ 13,453		\$ 9,784
Amount representing interest		(1,689)		(1,281)
Present value of minimum lease payments		\$ 11,764		\$ 8,503
Current portion		11,764		8,503
Long-term portion of lease obligations		\$ —		\$ —

9. Loan Agreement

On June 28, 2023, the Company and one of its subsidiaries entered into an Amendment to Loan Documents (the “Loan Amendment”) with PNC Bank, National Association (the “PNC” (“PNC”), which amends certain terms of that certain Loan Agreement entered into by the parties on May 11, 2023 (the “Loan Agreement” and, as amended, the “Amended Loan Agreement”) and (ii) a corresponding Term Note in favor of PNC (the “Term Note”), which together provide for a senior secured term loan in an aggregate principal amount of \$20.0 million, with a maturity date of June 28, 2028. Availability of funds under the Term Loan was conditioned upon the closing of the transactions contemplated by the Amended Loan Agreement and was used to fund a portion of the Transaction. Under the agreement, the Company has the right to prepay any amounts outstanding at any time and from time to time, whole or in part; subject to payment of any break funding indemnification amounts.

Future interest payments on the Term Loan, based on current interest rates, are expected to approximate \$0.4 million for the remainder of fiscal 2023, \$1.5 million in fiscal 2024, \$1.3 million in fiscal 2025, \$1.1 million in fiscal 2026 and \$1.6 million thereafter. The interest rate applicable to loans outstanding under the Term Loan is a floating interest rate equal to the sum of (A) the Term SOFR Rate (as defined in the Term Note) plus (B) an unadjusted spread of the Applicable SOFR Margin plus (C) a SOFR adjustment of ten basis points. The Applicable SOFR Margin ranges from 1.5% to 2.5% depending on the Company's funded debt to EBITDA ratio. Commencing on June 30, 2023, the Term Loan will consist of sixty equal monthly principal installments, over a period of ten years, with the balance payable on the maturity date of the Term Loan.

In addition to providing for the Term Loan, the Loan Agreement, together with a corresponding Revolving Line of Credit Note in favor of PNC, executed May 11, 2023 (“Line of Credit Note”), provides for a senior secured revolving line of

credit in an aggregate principal amount of \$10,000,000, with an expiration date of May 11, 2028 (the “Revolving Line of Credit”).

The interest rate applicable to loans outstanding under the Revolving Line of Credit was a rate per annum equal to the sum of (A) Daily SOFR (as defined in the Line of Credit Note) plus (B) an unadjusted spread of Applicable SOFR Margin plus (C) a SOFR adjustment of ten basis points. The Applicable SOFR Margin ranges from 1.5% to 2.5% depending on the Company’s funded debt to EBITDA ratio. The Company will pay an annual commitment fee of 0.15% on the amount available for borrowing under the revolving credit facility.

On December 19, 2023, the Company and PNC entered into an Amendment to the Loan (the “Restated Loan Amendment”) and a corresponding Amended and Restated Revolving Line of Credit Note (“Restated Line of Credit Note”) and Amended and Restated Line of Credit and Investment Sweep Rider (the “Restated Rider”), to increase the aggregate principal amount available under the Company’s senior secured revolving line of credit from \$10,000,000 to \$30,000,000 and extend the maturity date until December 19, 2028. Under the terms of the Restated Rider, at the end of each business day any cash balance will be applied by PNC to the outstanding principal balance under the terms of the Restated Line of Credit Note. The proceeds of the Restated Line of Credit Note will be used for working capital and other general corporate purposes, for acquisitions as permitted under the Restated Loan Amendment and to pay off and close the loan evidenced by the Term Note.

The Interest rate applicable to loans outstanding under the Restated Line of Credit is a rate per annum equal to the sum of (A) Daily SOFR (as defined in the Restated Line of Credit Note) plus (B) an unadjusted spread of Applicable SOFR Margin (as defined in the

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Restated Line of Credit Note) plus (C) a SOFR adjustment of ten basis points. The Applicable SOFR Margin ranges from 1.5% to 2.5% depending on the Company’s funded debt to EBITDA ratio, as defined in the Restated Line of Credit Note.

The foregoing descriptions of the Restated Loan Amendment, Restated Line of Credit Note and Restated Rider do not purport to be complete and are qualified in their entirety by reference to the full text of the Restated Loan Amendment, Restated Line of Credit Note

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and Restated Rider, which are filed as [Exhibit 10.1](#), [Exhibit 10.2](#) and [Exhibit 10.3](#), respectively, to the Current Report on Form 8-K filed December 22, 2023 and are incorporated herein by reference.

The Company was in compliance with all applicable covenants throughout the year and at **December 31, 2023** **March 31, 2024**. The outstanding balance drawn on the Line of Credit was **\$10,611,514** **\$10,642,885** at **December 31, 2023** **March 31, 2024**.

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Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

CAUTIONARY STATEMENT REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This report contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws. These forward-looking statements are based largely on current expectations and projections about future events and trends affecting the business, are not guarantees of future performance and involve a number of risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict. In this report, the words "anticipates," "believes," "may," "will," "estimates," "continues," "anticipates," "intends," "forecasts," "expects," "plans," "could," "should," "would," "is likely", "projected", "might", "potential", "preliminary", "provisionally" and similar expressions, as they relate to the business or to its management, are intended to identify forward-looking statements, but they are not exclusive means of identifying them. Unless the context otherwise requires, all references herein to "IS&S," the "Registrant," the "Company," "we," "us" or "our" are to Innovative Solutions and Support, Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries.

All forward-looking statements are based on management's current expectations and beliefs concerning future developments and their potential effects on the Company. Many of the factors that will determine the Company's future results are beyond the ability of management to control or predict. The forward-looking statements in this report are only predictions and actual events or results may differ materially. In evaluating such statements, a number of risks, uncertainties and other factors could cause actual results, performance, financial condition, cash flows, prospects and opportunities to differ materially from those expressed in, or implied by, the forward-looking statements. These risks, uncertainties and other factors include those set forth in Item 1A (Risk Factors) of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for

the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023 and in Item 1A (Risk Factors) to Part II of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, as well as the following factors:

- market acceptance of the Company's ThrustSense® full-regime Autothrottle, Vmc_a Mitigation, FPDS, NextGen Flight Deck and COCKPIT/IP® or other planned products or product enhancements;
- continued market acceptance of the Company's air data systems and products;
- the competitive environment and new product offerings from competitors;
- difficulties in developing, producing or improving the Company's planned products or product enhancements;
- the deferral or termination of programs or contracts for convenience by customers;
- the ability to service the international market;
- the availability of government funding;
- the impact of general economic trends on the Company's business;
- disruptions in the Company's supply chain, customer base and workforce;
- the ability to gain, drive and sustain regulatory approval, including domestic and international certifications, of products in a timely manner;
- delays in receiving components from third-party suppliers;
- the bankruptcy or insolvency of one or more key customers;
- protection of intellectual property rights;
- the ability to respond to technological change;
- failure to retain/recruit key personnel;
- risks related to succession planning;
- a cyber security incident;
- risks related to our self-insurance program;
- ability to successfully manage and integrate key acquisitions, mergers and other transactions, such as the recent asset acquisition of certain Inertial, Communication and Navigation product lines from Honeywell International, Inc., as well as the failure to realize expected synergies and benefits anticipated when we make an acquisition;
- potential future acquisitions or dispositions;
- the costs of compliance with present and future laws and regulations;
- changes in law, including changes to corporate tax laws in the United States and the availability of certain tax credits; and
- other factors disclosed from time to time in the Company's filings with the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC").

Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this report. The Company does not undertake any obligation to publicly release any revisions to these forward-looking statements to reflect events, circumstances or changes in expectations after the date of this report, or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events. The

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forward-looking statements in this document are intended to be subject to the safe harbor protection provided by Sections 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act") and 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of

1934, as amended (the “Exchange Act”).

*Investors should also be aware that while the Company, from time to time, communicates with securities analysts, it is against its policy to disclose any material non-public information or other confidential commercial information. Accordingly, shareholders should not assume that the Company agrees with any statement or report issued by any analyst irrespective of the content of the statement or report. Furthermore, the Company has a policy against issuing or confirming financial forecasts or projections issued by others. Thus, to the extent that reports issued by securities analysts contain any projections, forecasts or opinions, such reports are **not** the responsibility of the Company.*

Company Overview

Innovative Solutions and Support, Inc. was incorporated in Pennsylvania on February 12, 1988. The Company operates in one business segment as a systems integrator that designs, develops, manufactures, sells and services air data equipment, engine display systems, standby equipment, primary flight guidance, autothrottles and cockpit display systems for retrofit applications and original equipment manufacturers (“OEMs”). The Company supplies integrated flight management systems (“FMS”), flat panel display systems (“FPDS”), FPDS with autothrottle, air data equipment, integrated standby units, integrated standby units with autothrottle and advanced GPS receivers that enable reduced carbon footprint navigation, communication and navigation products and inertial reference units.

The Company has continued to position itself as a system integrator, which capability provides the Company with the potential to generate more substantive orders over a broader product base. This strategy, as both a manufacturer and integrator, is designed to leverage the latest technologies developed for the computer and telecommunications industries into advanced and cost-effective solutions for the general aviation, commercial air transport, United States Department of Defense (“DoD”)/governmental and foreign military markets. This approach, combined with the Company’s industry experience, is designed to enable IS&S to develop high-quality products and systems, to reduce product time to market and to achieve cost advantages over products offered by its competitors.

The Company has been working with advances in technology to provide pilots with more information to enhance both the safety and efficiency of flying, and has developed its COCKPIT/IP® Cockpit Information Portal (“CIP”) product line, that incorporates proprietary technology, low cost, reduced power consumption, decreased weight and increased functionality. The Company has incorporated Electronic Flight Bag (“EFB”) functionality, such as charting and mapping systems, into its FPDS product line.

The Company has developed an FMS that combines the savings long associated with in-flight fuel optimization in enroute flight management combined with the precision of satellite-based navigation required to comply with the regulatory environments of both domestic and international markets. The Company believes that the FMS, alongside its FPDS and CIP product lines, is well suited to address market demand driven by certain regulatory mandates, new technologies and the high cost of maintaining aging and obsolete equipment on aircraft that will be in service for up to fifty years. The shift in the regulatory and technological environment is illustrated by the dramatic increase in the number of Space Based Augmentation System (“SBAS”) or Wide Area Augmentation System (“WAAS”) approach qualified airports, particularly as realized through Localizer Performance with Vertical guidance (“LPV”) navigation procedures. Aircraft equipped with the Company’s FMS, FPDS and SBAS/WAAS/LPV enabled navigator, will be qualified to land at such airports and will comply with Federal Aviation Administration (“FAA”) mandates for Required Navigation Performance and Automatic Dependent Surveillance-Broadcast navigation. IS&S believes this will further increase the

demand for the Company's products. The Company's FMS/FPDS product line is designed for new production and retrofit applications into general aviation, commercial air transport and military transport aircraft. In addition, the Company offers what we believe to be state-of-the-art integrated standby units, integrating the full functionality of the primary and navigation displays into a small backup-powered unit. These integrated standby units builds on the Company's legacy air data computer to form a complete next-generation cockpit display and navigation upgrade offering to the commercial and military markets.

The Company has developed and received certification from the FAA on its NextGen Flight Deck featuring its ThrustSense® Integrated PT6 Autothrottle ("ThrustSense® Autothrottle") for retrofit in the Pilatus PC-12. The NextGen Flight Deck features Primary Flight and Multi-Function Displays and integrated standby units, as well as an Integrated FMS and EFB System. The innovative avionics suite includes dual flight management systems, autothrottles, synthetic vision and enhanced vision. The NextGen enhanced avionics suite is available for integration into other business aircraft with full-authority digital engine control ("FADEC") and non-FADEC engines.

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The Company has developed its FAA-certified ThrustSense® Autothrottle for retrofit in the King Air and dual turbo prop PT6 powered aircraft. The autothrottle is designed to automate the power management for speed and power control including go-around. ThrustSense® also ensures aircraft envelope protection and engine protection during all phases of flight, thereby reducing pilot workload and increasing safety. The Company has signed a multi-year agreement with Textron to supply ThrustSense® on the King Air 360 and King Air 260. ThrustSense® is also available for retrofit on King Air aircraft through Textron service centers and third-party service centers. The Company has also developed an FAA-certified safety mode feature for its King Airs aircraft ThrustSense® Autothrottle, LifeGuard™, which provides critical Vmca protection that proportionally reduces engine power to maintain directional control during an engine-out condition.

We believe the ThrustSense® Autothrottle is innovative in that it is the first autothrottle developed for a turbo prop that allows a pilot to automatically control the power setting of the engine. The autothrottle computes and controls appropriate power levels thereby reducing overall pilot workload. The system computes thrust, holds selected speed/torque and implements appropriate speed and engine limit protection. When engaged by the pilot, the autothrottle system adjusts the throttles automatically to achieve and hold the selected airspeed guarded by a torque/temperature limit mode. The autothrottle system takes full advantage of the integrated cockpit and utilizes weight and balance information to determine optimal control settings and enable safety functions like a turbulence control mode.

The Company sells to both the OEM and the retrofit markets. Customers include various OEMs, commercial air transport carriers and corporate/general aviation companies, DoD and its commercial contractors, aircraft operators, aircraft modification centers, government agencies and foreign militaries. Occasionally, IS&S sells its products directly to DoD; however, the Company sells its products primarily to commercial customers for end use in DoD programs. Sales to

defense contractors are generally made on commercial terms, although some of the termination and other provisions of government contracts are applicable to these contracts. The Company's retrofit projects are generally pursuant to either a direct contract with a customer or a subcontract with a general contractor to a customer (including government agencies).

In June 2023, the Company entered into an Asset Purchase and License Agreement (the "Honeywell Agreement") with Honeywell International, Inc. ("Honeywell") pursuant to which Honeywell sold, assigned or licensed certain assets related to its inertial, communication and navigation product lines, including a sale of certain inventory, equipment and customer-related documents, an assignment of certain contracts and a grant of exclusive and non-exclusive licenses to use certain Honeywell intellectual property related to its inertial, communication and navigation product lines to repair, overhaul, manufacture sell, import, export and distribute certain products to the Company for cash consideration of \$35.9 million (the "Transaction").

The exclusive licensing of these product lines from Honeywell enhances the Company's current offerings in the air transport, military and business aviation markets. In addition, there are potential cost synergies from better utilization of the Company's skilled engineering team and its existing operational capacity. The Company believes the Honeywell Agreement will help to accelerate the Company's growth and enhance its global reputation for delivering some of the industry's best price-for-performance value propositions.

Costs related to product sales comprises material, components and third-party avionics purchased from suppliers, direct labor and overhead costs. Many of the components are standard, although certain parts are manufactured to meet IS&S specifications. The overhead portion of cost of sales primarily comprises salaries and benefits, building occupancy costs, supplies and outside service costs related to production, purchasing, material control and quality control. Cost of sales includes warranty costs.

Costs related to Engineering Development Contracts ("EDC") sales comprises engineering labor, consulting services and other costs associated with specific design and development projects. These costs are incurred pursuant to contractual arrangements and are accounted for as contract costs within cost of sales, with the reimbursement accounted for as a sale in accordance with the percentage-of-completion method or completed contract method of accounting. Company funded research and development ("R&D") expenditures relate to internally-funded efforts for the development of new products and the improvement of existing products. These costs are expensed as incurred and reported as R&D expenses. The Company intends to continue investing in the development of new products that complement current product offerings and to expense associated R&D costs as they are incurred.

Selling, general and administrative expenses consist of sales, marketing, business development, professional services, salaries and benefits for executive and administrative personnel, facility costs, recruiting, legal, accounting and other general corporate expenses.

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The Company sells its products to agencies of the United States and foreign governments, aircraft operators, aircraft modification centers and OEMs. Customers have been and may continue to be affected by changes in economic conditions both in the United States and abroad. Such changes may cause customers to curtail or delay their spending on both new and existing aircraft. Factors that can impact general economic conditions and the level of spending by customers include, but are not limited to, general levels of consumer spending, increases in fuel and energy costs, conditions in the real estate and mortgage markets, labor and healthcare costs, access to credit, consumer confidence, inflation, public health crises and pandemics, including the COVID-19 pandemic and other macroeconomic factors that affect spending behavior. Furthermore, spending by government agencies may be reduced in the future. If customers curtail or delay their spending or are forced to declare bankruptcy or liquidate their operations because of adverse economic conditions, the Company's revenues and results of operations would be affected adversely. For example, in the 2020 fiscal year, certain of the Company's customers temporarily suspended product deliveries as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, and while these

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deliveries subsequently resumed, there is a possibility that the COVID-19 or similar pandemics will result in other suspensions, delays or order cancellations by the Company's customers or suppliers.

Environmental, Social and Governance Considerations

In recent years, environmental, social and governance ("ESG") issues have become an increasing area of focus for some of our shareholders, customers and suppliers. Management and the Company's Board of Directors are committed to identifying, assessing and understanding the potential impact of ESG issues and related risks on the Company's business model, as well as potential areas of improvement.

We are committed to recruiting, motivating and developing a diversity of talent. We are an equal opportunity employer and a Vietnam Era Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act federal contractor. All qualified applicants receive consideration for employment without regard to race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, national origin, disability status, protected veteran status, or any other characteristic protected by law.

The nature of our business also supports long-term sustainability. Historically, a majority of the Company's sales have come from the retrofit market, in which the Company, by making upgrades to improve the functionality and safety of existing machinery, facilitates the re-use and recycling of aircraft and equipment that might otherwise be scrapped as

obsolete. The Company's GPS receivers also facilitate reduced carbon footprint navigation. The Company also plans to enhance its focus on the environmental impact of its operations.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

The discussion and analysis of financial condition and consolidated results of operations are based upon the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("U.S. GAAP"). The preparation of these condensed consolidated financial statements requires estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, sales and expenses and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Management has determined that the most critical accounting policies and estimates are those related to revenue recognition, inventory valuation and valuation of tangible and intangible assets acquired. On an ongoing basis, the Company's management evaluates its estimates based upon historical experience and various other assumptions that it believes to be reasonable in the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The Company believes that its critical accounting policies affect its more significant estimates and judgments used in the preparation of its condensed consolidated financial statements. The Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023 contains a discussion of these critical accounting policies. There have been no significant changes in the Company's critical accounting policies since September 30, 2023, except new critical accounting policies in acquisition, intangible assets and goodwill. See also Note 1 to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for the three-month period three- and six-month periods ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 as set forth herein.

Acquisitions

The Company accounts for business acquisitions using the acquisition method of accounting. Under this method of accounting, assets acquired and liabilities assumed are recorded at their respective fair values at the date of the acquisition. When determining the fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed, management makes significant estimates and assumptions. The Company's estimates of fair value are based upon assumptions believed to be reasonable, but are inherently uncertain and unpredictable and, as a result, actual results may differ from estimates. Any excess of the purchase price over the fair value of the net assets acquired is recognized

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as goodwill. The Company also uses best estimates and assumptions to determine the useful lives of those acquired intangible assets with a finite life.

Critical estimates in valuing certain of the intangible assets and goodwill acquired include:

- future expected cash flows from customer contracts and license agreement;
- historical and expected customer attrition rates and anticipated growth in revenue from acquired customers; and
- discount rates.

Intangible Assets

Intangible assets consist of customer relationship, license agreement, licensing and certification rights and these assets are carried at cost less accumulated amortization and any impairment charge.

Intangible assets with a finite life are amortized over their estimated useful life and are reported net of accumulated amortization. An impairment assessment for intangible assets with a finite life is only required when an event or change in circumstances indicates that the carrying amount of the asset may not be recoverable. Determining the useful life of an intangible asset with a finite life also requires judgment.

Indefinite-lived intangible assets are not amortized, but are subject to an annual impairment test, or when events or circumstances dictate, more frequently. The impairment review for indefinite-lived intangible assets can be performed using a qualitative or quantitative impairment assessment. The quantitative assessment consists of a comparison of the fair value of the indefinite-lived intangible asset with its carrying amount. If the carrying amount exceeds its fair value, an impairment loss is recognized in an amount equal to that excess. If the fair value exceeds its carrying amount, the indefinite-lived intangible asset is not considered impaired.

Impairment of Goodwill

The Company evaluates the carrying amount of goodwill at fiscal year-end September 30 or more frequently if events or circumstances indicate that the goodwill may be impaired. Factors that could trigger an impairment review include significant underperformance relative to historical or forecasted operating results, a significant decrease in the market value of an asset or significant negative industry or economic trends. Assumptions used in the impairment evaluations, such as forecasted growth rates and cost of capital, are consistent with internal projections and operating plans. The Company believes these estimates and assumptions are reasonable and comparable to those that would be used by other marketplace participants.

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RESULTS OF OPERATIONS FOR THE THREE AND SIX MONTHS ENDED DECEMBER MARCH 31, 2023 2024 AND 2022 2023

The following table sets forth the statements of operations data expressed as a percentage of total net sales for the periods indicated (some items may not add due to rounding):

	Three Months Ended December 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,		Six Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022	2024	2023	2024	2023
Net sales:						
Product	47.5 %	78.1 %	45.6 %	81.0 %	46.5 %	79.6 %
Customer service	45.4 %	16.3 %	47.5 %	19.0 %	46.5 %	17.7 %
Engineering development contracts	7.1 %	5.6 %	6.9 %	— %	7.0 %	2.6 %
Total net sales	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
Cost of sales:						
Product	19.1 %	37.1 %	21.9 %	30.0 %	20.6 %	33.3 %
Customer service	18.6 %	4.9 %	22.9 %	5.4 %	20.9 %	5.2 %
Engineering development contracts	3.0 %	0.9 %	3.2 %	— %	3.1 %	0.4 %
Total cost of sales	40.7 %	42.9 %	48.0 %	35.4 %	44.6 %	38.9 %
Gross profit	59.3 %	57.1 %	52.0 %	64.6 %	55.4 %	61.1 %
Operating expenses:						
Research and development	9.7 %	10.3 %	9.6 %	11.8 %	9.6 %	11.1 %
Selling, general and administrative	32.3 %	34.7 %	27.1 %	33.3 %	29.5 %	34.0 %
Total operating expenses	42.0 %	45.0 %	36.7 %	45.1 %	39.1 %	45.1 %
Operating income	17.4 %	12.1 %	15.3 %	19.4 %	16.3 %	16.0 %
Interest expense	(3.9)%	— %	(1.6)%	— %	(2.7)%	— %
Interest income	0.9 %	1.8 %	0.3 %	1.8 %	0.6 %	1.8 %
Other income	0.2 %	0.3 %	0.2 %	0.3 %	0.2 %	0.3 %
Income before income taxes	14.5 %	14.2 %	14.3 %	21.5 %	14.4 %	18.1 %

Income tax expense (benefit)	3.2 %	3.5 %				
Income tax expense			3.0 %	4.2 %	3.1 %	3.9 %
Net income	11.4 %	10.7 %	11.3 %	17.3 %	11.3 %	14.2 %

Three Months Ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 Compared to the Three Months Ended December 31, 2022 March 31, 2023

Net sales. Net sales were \$9,308,063 \$10,739,516 for the three months ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 compared to \$6,516,256 \$7,340,454 for the three months ended December 31, 2022 March 31, 2023, an increase of 42.8% 46.3%. Product sales decreased \$664,100 \$1,049,562 or 13.1% 17.7% and customer service sales increased \$3,166,098 \$3,702,919 or 298.4% 265.4% as compared to the prior year ago quarter. The decrease in product sales for the three months ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 compared to the prior year quarter was primarily the result of reduced shipments of displays for retrofit programs to commercial air transport customers, and reduced shipments of displays to general aviation customers. The decrease was partially offset by an increase of shipments of displays to general aviation and military customers. The increase in customer service primarily reflects customer service sales of the product lines acquired from Honeywell. EDC sales increased \$289,809, or 79%, \$745,705, compared to the year-ago quarter, reflecting increased EDC business.

Cost of sales. Cost of sales increased by \$992,449, \$2,556,851 or 12.0% 98.3%, to \$3,784,901, \$5,157,154, or 40.7% 48.0% of net sales, in the three months ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024, compared to \$2,792,452 \$2,600,303 or 42.9% 35.4% of net sales, in the three months ended December 31, 2022 March 31, 2023. The increase in cost of sales was primarily the result of an increase in customer service sales volume for the three months ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 compared to the three months ended December 31, 2022 March 31, 2023. The Company's overall gross margin was 59.3% 52.0% and 57.1% 64.6% for the three months ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023, respectively. This increase decrease in overall gross margin percentage for the three months ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 is attributable to more favorable absorption primarily the result of fixed changes in product mix and higher unit manufacturing costs, resulting which resulted principally from the increased sales volume. Customer production inefficiencies

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and lower manufacturing utilization due to new products in development and the Honeywell integration. Customer service gross margin percentage declined for the three month period ended December 31, 2023 from March 31, 2024

compared to the year ago quarter due to increased material costs for the repair of product lines acquired from Honeywell.

Research and development. R&D expense was \$901,144 expenses were \$1,031,119 an increase of \$230,699, \$164,921, or 34.4% 19.0%, in the three months ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 from \$670,445 \$866,198 in the three months ended December 31, 2022 March 31, 2023. This increase in R&D expense was due to the result of higher salaries and benefits due to higher headcount. As a percentage of net sales, R&D expense expenses decreased to 9.7% 9.6% of net sales for the three months ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 from 11.8% of net sales for the three months ended March 31, 2023.

Selling, general and administrative. Selling, general and administrative expenses were \$3,006,819, \$2,908,193, an increase of \$744,956, \$461,558, or 32.9% 18.9%, in the three months ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 from \$2,261,863 \$2,446,635 in the three months ended December 31, 2022 March 31, 2023. The overall increase in selling, general and administrative expense in the quarter ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 was primarily the result of increased sales and marketing costs which included the amortization expense of the customer relationships intangible asset resulting from the Honeywell Transaction of \$268,500 and professional and consulting fees. These increases were partially offset by the \$162,000 gain from the sale of the Company's asset held for sale, the King Air aircraft. As a percentage of net sales, selling, general and administrative expenses were 32.3% 27.1% in the three months ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 compared to 34.7% 33.3% for the prior year period.

Interest expense. Interest expense was \$360,013 \$171,470 for the three months ended December 3, 2023 March 31, 2024 resulting from borrowings under the Company's debt facility with PNC bank, PNC. There was no interest expense in for the three months ended December 31, 2022 March 31, 2023 as the Company had no debt agreements in place during the period.

Interest income. Interest income decreased by \$36,413 \$94,751 to \$79,479 \$36,200 in the three months ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 from \$115,892 \$130,951 in the three months ended December 31, 2022 March 31, 2023, mainly as a result of decreased cash balances during the current year period compared to the same period in the prior year.

Other income. Other income is mainly composed of royalties earned and remained relatively unchanged in the three months ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 compared to the same period in the prior year.

Income tax expense. The income tax expense for the three months ended March 31, 2024 was \$325,936 as compared to an income tax expense of \$310,424 for the three months ended March 31, 2023.

The effective tax rate for the three-month period ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 was 21.8% 21.2% and differs from the statutory tax rate primarily due to higher state taxes related to a taxable gain from the sale of the Company's King Air aircraft.

The effective tax rate for the three-month period ended December 31, 2022 March 31, 2023 was 24.5% 19.6% and differs from the statutory tax rate primarily due to an increased R&D credit, as well as permanent items first quarter discrete adjustments related to stock compensation and state taxes.

Net income. The Company reported net income for the three months ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 of \$1,057,350 \$1,208,316 as compared to net income of \$698,651 \$1,271,103 for the three months ended December 31, 2022 March 31, 2023. On a diluted basis, the net income per share was \$0.06 \$0.07 for the three months ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 compared to net income per share of \$0.04 \$0.07 for the three months ended December 31, 2022 March 31, 2023.

Six Months Ended March 31, 2024 Compared to the Six Months Ended March 31, 2023

Net sales. Net sales were \$20,047,579 for the six months ended March 31, 2024 compared to \$13,856,709 for the six months ended March 31, 2023, an increase of 44.7%. Product sales decreased \$1,713,661 or 15.5% and customer service sales increased \$6,869,017 or 279.6% as compared to the year ago period. The decrease in product sales for the six months ended March 31, 2024 was primarily the result of reduced shipments of displays for retrofit programs to commercial air transport customers partially offset by an increase of shipments of displays to general aviation and military customers. The increase in customer service primarily reflects customer service sales of the product lines acquired from Honeywell. EDC sales increased \$1,035,514, or 282.2%, compared to the year-ago period reflecting increased EDC business.

Cost of sales. Cost of sales increased by \$3,549,300, or 65.8%, to \$8,942,055, or 44.6% of net sales, in the six months ended March 31, 2024, compared to \$5,392,755 or 38.9% of net sales, in the six months ended March 31, 2023. The increase in cost of sales was primarily the result of an increase in customer service sales volume for the six months ended March 31, 2024 compared to the six months ended March 31, 2023. The Company's overall gross margin was 55.4% and 61.1% for the six months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively. This decrease in overall gross margin percentage for the six months ended March 31, 2024 is primarily the

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result of changes in product mix and higher unit manufacturing costs, which resulted principally from production inefficiencies and lower manufacturing utilization due to new products in development and the Honeywell integration. Customer service gross margin percentage declined for the six-month period ended March 31, 2024 compared to the year ago period due to increased material costs for the repair of product lines acquired from Honeywell.

Research and development. R&D expenses were \$1,932,263 an increase of \$395,620, or 25.7%, in the six months ended March 31, 2024 from \$1,536,643 in the six months ended March 31, 2023. This increase in R&D expenses were due to higher salaries and benefits due to higher headcount. As a percentage of net sales, R&D expense decreased to 9.6% of net sales for the six months ended March 31, 2024.

Selling, general and administrative. Selling, general and administrative expenses were \$5,915,012, an increase of \$1,206,514, or 25.6%, in the six months ended March 31, 2024 from \$4,708,498 in the six months ended March 31,

2023. The overall increase in selling, general and administrative expense in the six months ended March 31, 2024 was primarily the result of increased sales and marketing costs which included the amortization expense of the customer relationships intangible asset resulting from the Honeywell Transaction and professional and consulting fees. These increases were partially offset by the \$162,000 gain from the sale of the Company's King Air aircraft. As a percentage of net sales, selling, general and administrative expenses were 29.5% in the six months ended March 31, 2024 compared to 34.0% for the prior year period.

Interest expense. Interest expense was \$531,483 for the six months ended March 31, 2024 resulting from borrowings under the Company's debt facility with PNC. There was no interest expense in the six months ended March 31, 2023 as the Company had no debt during the period.

Interest income. Interest income decreased by \$131,164 to \$115,679 in the six months ended March 31, 2024 from \$246,843 in the six months ended March 31, 2023, mainly as a result of decreased cash balances during the current year period compared to the same period in the prior year.

Other income. Other income is mainly composed of royalties earned and remained relatively unchanged in the six months ended March 31, 2024 compared to the same period in the prior year.

Income tax expense. The income tax expense for the six months ended March 31, 2024 was \$620,950 as compared to an income tax expense of \$537,357 for the six months ended March 31, 2023.

The effective tax rate for the six-month period ended March 31, 2024 was 21.5% and differs from the statutory tax rate primarily due to higher state taxes related to a taxable gain from the sale of the Company's King Air aircraft.

The effective tax rate for the six-month period ended March 31, 2023 was 21.4% and differs from the statutory tax rate primarily due to increased R&D tax credits, permanent items and state taxes.

Net income. The Company reported net income for the six months ended March 31, 2024 of \$2,265,666 as compared to net income of \$1,969,754 for the six months ended March 31, 2023. On a diluted basis, the net income per share was \$0.13 for the six months ended March 31, 2024 compared to net income per share of \$0.11 for the six months ended March 31, 2023.

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Liquidity and Capital Resources

The following table highlights key financial measurements of the Company:

	December 31, 2023	September 30, 2023	March 31, 2024	September 30, 2023
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 467,334	\$ 3,097,193	\$ 574,079	\$ 3,097,193
Accounts receivable	\$ 5,583,593	\$ 9,743,714	\$ 6,061,185	\$ 9,743,714
Current assets	\$ 26,927,212	\$ 34,673,703	\$24,474,335	\$34,673,703
Current liabilities	\$ 15,370,566	\$ 6,398,959	\$15,801,753	\$ 6,398,959
Contract liability	\$ 228,306	\$ 143,359	\$ 96,650	\$ 143,359
Other non-current liabilities	\$ 427,581	\$ 17,921,508	\$ 444,440	\$17,921,508
Quick ratio (1)	0.39	2.01	0.42	2.01
Current ratio (2)	1.75	5.42	1.55	5.42

	Three Months Ended December 31,		Six Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022	2024	2023
Cash flow activities:				
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$ 4,215,735	\$ 1,816,555	\$ 4,416,839	\$2,212,105
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	2,042,892	(32,716)	1,917,162	(80,151)
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(8,888,486)	408,846	(8,857,115)	408,846

(1) Calculated as: the sum of cash and cash equivalents plus accounts receivable, net, divided by current liabilities

(2) Calculated as: current assets divided by current liabilities

The Company's principal source of liquidity has been cash flows from current year operations and cash accumulated from prior years' operations, supplemented with borrowings under our term loan and revolving credit facility. Cash is used principally to finance inventory, accounts receivable, contract assets, payroll, debt service and acquisitions, as well as the Company's known contractual and other commitments (including those described in Note 8, "Leases"). The Company's existing cash balances and anticipated cash flows from operations, together with borrowings under our term loan and revolving credit facility, are expected to be adequate to satisfy the Company's liquidity needs for at least the next 12 months. Apart from what has been disclosed in this Management's Discussion and Analysis, management is not aware of any trends, events or uncertainties that have had or are likely to have a material impact on our liquidity, financial condition and capital resources.

The declaration and payment of any dividend in the future will be at the discretion of the Company's Board of Directors.

Debt Facility

On December 19, 2023, the Company and PNC entered into an Amendment to Loan Documents (the "Restated Loan Amendment") and a corresponding Amended and Restated Revolving Line of Credit Note ("Restated Line of Credit Note") and Amended and Restated Line of Credit and Investment Sweep Rider (the "Restated Rider"), to increase the aggregate principal amount available under the Company's senior secured revolving line of credit from \$10,000,000 to \$30,000,000 and extend the maturity date until December 19, 2028. The proceeds of the Restated Line of Credit Note will be used for working capital and other general corporate purposes, for acquisitions as permitted under the Restated

Loan Amendment and to pay off and close the loan evidenced by that certain Term Note executed in favor of PNC, dated June 28, 2023, which provides provided for a senior secured term loan in an aggregate principal amount of \$20,000,000, with a maturity date of June 28, 2028.

The interest rate applicable to loans outstanding under the Restated Line of Credit was is a rate per annum equal to the sum of (A) Daily SOFR (as defined in the Restated Line of Credit Note) plus (B) an unadjusted spread of Applicable SOFR Margin (as defined in the Restated Line of Credit Note) plus (C) a SOFR adjustment of ten basis points. The Applicable SOFR Margin ranges from 1.5% to 2.5% depending on the Company's funded debt to EBITDA ratio, as defined in the Restated Line of Credit Note.

Stifel Sales Agreement

On September 22, 2023, the Company entered into an at-the-market equity offering Sales Agreement (the "ATM Sales Agreement") with Stifel, Nicolaus & Company, Incorporated (the "Sales Agent"), pursuant to which the Company may offer and sell from time to

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time through the Sales Agent up to \$40 million of shares of its common stock. The shares will be offered and sold pursuant to the Company's shelf registration statement on Form S-3 (File No. 333-267595), which was declared effective by the SEC on October 14, 2022. The Company filed a prospectus supplement, dated September 22, 2023, with the SEC in connection with the offer and sale of the shares. Subject to the terms and conditions of the ATM Sales Agreement, the Sales Agent will use commercially reasonable efforts to sell shares of the Company's common stock from time to time, based upon the Company's instructions. The Company is not obligated to sell any shares under the ATM Sales Agreement and the Company or the Sales Agent may at any time suspend solicitation and offers under the ATM Sales Agreement or terminate the ATM Sales Agreement. The Company has provided the Sales Agent with customary indemnification rights and the Sales Agent will be entitled to compensation for its services of up to 3.0% of the gross sales price per share of the shares of the Company's common stock sold through the Sales Agent. Sales of the shares of the Company's common stock, if any, under the ATM Sales Agreement may be made in transactions that are deemed to be "at the market offerings" as defined in Rule 415 under the Securities Act, including sales made directly on or through Nasdaq or any other existing trading market for the Company's common stock, in negotiated transactions at market prices prevailing at the time of sale or at prices related to such prevailing market prices and/or any other method permitted by law.

During the year ended September 30, 2023 and the three- and six-month periods ended March 31, 2024, we did not sell any shares of common stock under the ATM Sales Agreement.

Operating activities

Net cash provided by operating activities was \$4.2 million \$4.4 million for the three-month six-month period ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 and consisted primarily of funding from net income of \$1.1 million, \$2.3 million and a decrease in accounts receivable of \$4.2 million \$3.7 million, partially offset by an increase in inventory of \$1.7 million \$2.2 million.

Net cash provided by operating activities was \$2.2 million for the six-month period ended March 31, 2023 and consisted primarily of funding from net income of \$2.0 million.

Investing activities

Net cash provided by investing activities was \$2.0 million \$1.9 million for the three-month six-month period ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 and consisted primarily of proceeds of \$2.2 million from the sale of the Company's King Air aircraft.

Net cash used in investing activities was \$0.1 million for the six-month period ended March 31, 2023 and consisted primarily of the purchase of laboratory test equipment and computer hardware.

Financing activities

Net cash used in financing activities was \$8.9 million for the three-month six-month period ended December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 and consisted of payments of \$19.5 million to pay off and close the loan evidenced by the Term Note and repayments of \$13.8 million against the Company's line of credit, credit, offset by proceeds from the Company's line of credit of \$24.5 million.

Net cash provided by financing activities was \$0.4 million for the six-month period ended March 31, 2023 and consisted of proceeds from the exercise of stock options.

Summary

Future capital requirements depend upon numerous factors, including market acceptance of the Company's products, the timing and rate of expansion of business, acquisitions, joint ventures and other factors. IS&S has experienced increases in expenditures since its inception and anticipates that expenditures will continue in the foreseeable future. The Company believes that its cash and cash equivalents will provide sufficient capital to fund operations for at least the next twelve months. However, the Company may need to develop and introduce new or enhanced products, respond to competitive pressures, invest in or acquire businesses or technologies, or respond to unanticipated requirements or developments. If insufficient funds are available, the Company may not be able to introduce new products or compete effectively.

Backlog

Backlog represents the value of contracts and purchase orders, less the revenue recognized to date on those contracts and purchase orders. Backlog activity for the **three-month** **six-month** period ended **December 31, 2023** **March 31, 2024**:

	Three Months Ended	Three Months EndedSix Months Ended

	December 31, 2023	March 31, 2024
Backlog, beginning of period	\$ 13,450,881	\$ 14,558,781 \$ 13,450,881
Plus: bookings during period, net	10,415,963	6,613,417 17,029,380
Less: sales recognized during period	(9,308,063)	(10,739,516) (20,047,579)
Backlog, end of period	\$ 14,558,781	\$ 10,432,682 \$ 10,432,682

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At **December 31, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, the majority of the Company's backlog is expected to be filled within the next twelve months. To the extent new business orders do not continue to equal or exceed sales recognized in the future from the Company's existing backlog, future operating results may be impacted negatively.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

The Company has no relationships with unconsolidated entities or financial partnerships, such as Special Purpose Entities or Variable Interest Entities, established for the purpose of facilitating off-balance sheet arrangements or other limited purposes.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

The Company's operations are exposed to market risks primarily as a result of changes in interest rates. The Company does not use derivative financial instruments for speculative or trading purposes. The Company's exposure to market risk for changes in interest rates relates to its cash equivalents. The Company's cash equivalents consist of funds

invested in money market accounts, which bear interest at a variable rate. The Company does not participate in interest rate hedging. Cash balances are maintained with two major banks. Balances on deposit with certain money market accounts and operating accounts may exceed the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation limits. A change in interest rates earned on the cash equivalents would impact interest income and cash flows but would not impact the fair market value of the related underlying instruments. Assuming that the balances during the **three-month** **six-month** period ended **December 31, 2023** **March 31, 2024** were to remain constant and the Company did not act to alter the existing interest rate sensitivity, a hypothetical 1% increase in variable interest rates would have affected interest income by approximately **\$13,744** **\$10,416** with a resulting impact on cash flows of approximately **\$13,744** **\$10,416** for the **three-month** **six-month** period ended **December 31, 2023** **March 31, 2024**.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

- (a) We carried out an evaluation under the supervision and with the participation of our management, including our chief executive officer and chief financial officer, of the effectiveness of the design and operation of our disclosure controls and procedures, as such term is defined under Rule 13a-15(e) promulgated under the Exchange Act of 1934. Based on that evaluation, our chief executive officer and chief financial officer concluded that these controls and procedures were effective as of **December 31, 2023** **March 31, 2024** to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by us in the reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported, within the time periods specified in the rules and forms of the Securities and Exchange Commission and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management including our chief executive and financial officers, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.
- (b) There were no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting identified in connection with the evaluation of such controls that occurred during the Company's most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

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PART II—OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

In the ordinary course of business, the Company is at times subject to various legal proceedings and claims. The Company does not believe any such matters that are currently pending will, individually or in the aggregate, have a material effect on the results of operations or financial position.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

For information regarding the Company's risk factors, refer to the "Risk Factors" in Item 1A of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended September 30, 2023, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on January 12, 2024 (the "Form 10-K"), as amended on January 29, 2024. The risk factors of the Company have not changed materially from those disclosed in the Form 10-K.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

None

Item 3. Defaults upon Senior Securities

None

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable

Item 5. Other Information

During the quarter ended **December 31, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, no officer or director of the Company adopted or terminated any contract, instruction, or written plan for the purchase or sale of securities of the Company's common stock that is intended to satisfy the affirmative defense conditions of Securities Exchange Act Rule 10b5-1(c) or any non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement as defined in 17 CFR § 229.408(c).

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Item 6. Exhibits

(a) Exhibits

- 2.1 [Asset Purchase and License Agreement, dated June 30, 2023, by and between Innovative Solutions and Support, Inc. and Honeywell International Inc.\(1\)*](#)
- 3.1 [Articles of Incorporation \(2\)](#)
- 3.2 [Articles of Amendment, filed April 17, 2023, to the Articles of Incorporation of IS&S \(3\)](#)

- 3.3 [Amended and Restated Bylaws of IS&S \(4\)](#)
- 10.1 [Offer Letter from IS&S to Relland Winand, Jeffrey DiGiovanni, dated November 8, 2023 March 18, 2024 \(5\)**](#)
- 10.2 [Amendment to Loan Documents, dated December 19, 2023, by and among Innovative Solutions and Support, Inc., Innovative Solutions Amended and Support, LLC and PNC Bank, National Association Restated 209 Stock-Based Incentive Compensation Plan \(6\)* **](#)
- 10.3 [Amended and Restated Revolving Line Form of Credit, dated December 19, 2023, executed by Innovative Solutions and Support, Inc. and Innovative Solutions and Support, LLC \(6\) Non-Qualified Stock Option Agreement, filed herewith**](#)
- 10.4 [Amended and Restated Line Form of Credit and Investment Sweep Rider, dated December 19, 2023, by and among Innovative Solutions and Support, Inc., Innovative Solutions and Support, LLC and PNC Bank, National Association \(6\)*](#)
- 13.1 [Annual Report on Form 10-K Restricted Stock Unit Award Agreement, filed with the SEC on January 12, 2024\(7\) herewith**](#)
- 31.1 [Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Rule 13a-14\(a\), filed herewith.](#)
- 31.2 [Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Rule 13a-14\(a\), filed herewith.](#)
- 32.1 [Certification Pursuant to U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, furnished herewith. This certification is deemed not filed for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or otherwise subject to the liability of that section, nor shall it be deemed incorporated by reference into any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended.](#)
- 101.INS Inline XBRL Instance Document, filed herewith.
- 101.SCH Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Scheme Document, filed herewith.
- 101.CAL Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document, filed herewith.
- 101.DEF Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document, filed herewith.
- 101.LAB Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document, filed herewith.
- 101.PRE Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document, filed herewith.

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- (1) Incorporated by reference from the Registrant's Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on July 7, 2023.
 - (2) Incorporated by reference from the Registrant's Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on September 19, 2007.

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- (3) Incorporated by reference from the Registrant's Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on April 18, 2023.
- (4) Incorporated by reference from the Registrant's Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on May 1, 2018.
- (5) Incorporated by reference from the Registrant's Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on November 14, 2023 March 21, 2024.

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- (6) Incorporated by reference from the Registrant's Current Report Company's definitive proxy statement on Form 8-K Schedule 14A filed with the SEC on December 22, 2023.
- (7) Incorporated by reference from the Registrant's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on January 12, 2024 March 5, 2024.

*Schedules and exhibits have been omitted pursuant to Item 601(a)(5) of Regulation S-K. The Company will furnish supplementally a copy of any omitted schedule or exhibit to the SEC upon request.

**Denotes compensatory plan or arrangement.

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SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS AND SUPPORT, INC.

Date: February 14, 2024 May 14, 2024

By: /s/ Relland M. Winand Jeffrey DiGiovanni

Relland M. Winand Jeffrey DiGiovanni

Interim Chief Financial Officer

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Exhibit 10.3

NON-QUALIFIED STOCK OPTION AGREEMENT

This AGREEMENT, dated as of [], 2024, is made by and between Innovative Solutions & Support, Inc. a Pennsylvania corporation (the “Company”), and [] (the “Optionee”).

WITNESSETH

1. Grant of Option. Pursuant to the terms of the Innovative Solutions and Support, Inc. Amended and Restated 2019 Stock-Based Incentive Compensation Plan (the “Plan”), effective [] (the “Effective Date”), the Company hereby grants to the Optionee, subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan and as herein set forth, the right and option to purchase from the Company, [] shares of the Company’s Common Stock (\$0.001 par value) at the purchase price of \$[] per share (the “option”), such option to be exercisable and exercised consistent with the terms of the Plan and as herein provided. All capitalized terms not otherwise defined herein shall have the meanings set forth in the Plan.

2. Terms and Conditions. It is understood and agreed that the option is subject to the terms of the Plan (which are incorporated herein by reference, and in the event of any contradiction, distinction or difference between the terms herein and the terms of the Plan, the terms of the Plan shall control) and the following terms and conditions:

(a) Vesting. Subject to Optionee’s continued service with the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, the option shall vest and become exercisable with respect to one quarter (1/4) of the shares of Common Stock subject to the option on each of the first four (4) anniversaries of the Effective Date.

(b) Exercise of Option. Subject to the terms of the Plan and Optionee’s continued service with the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, the option will remain exercisable until the tenth (10th) anniversary of the Effective Date (the “Expiration Date”). Upon the date of Optionee’s termination of service with the Company and its Subsidiaries (a “Termination Date”), the option shall remain exercisable (the “Exercise Period”) only in accordance with the following provisions:

(1) Upon Optionee’s termination of service with the Company and its Subsidiaries by reason of Optionee’s death or Disability, any vested portion of the option shall remain exercisable until the earlier of (x) one year after the Termination Date or (y) the Expiration Date.

(2) Upon Optionee’s termination of service with the Company and its Subsidiaries by the Company (or a Subsidiary) without Cause, any vested portion of the option shall remain exercisable until the earlier of (x) 90 days after the Termination Date or (y) the Expiration Date.

(3) Upon Optionee’s termination of service with the Company and its Subsidiaries for any reason

other than under Sections 2(b)(1) or 2(b)(2) hereof, any unexercised portion of the option (whether vested or unvested) shall be immediately forfeited with no further compensation due to Optionee.

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(4) Any vested portion of the option that is not exercised within the applicable Exercise Period shall be forfeited with no further compensation due to Optionee. Unless otherwise provided by the Committee, any portion of the option that is unvested as of the Termination Date shall be immediately forfeited on the Termination Date with no further compensation due to Optionee.

(5) Any exercise shall be accompanied by a written notice to the Company specifying the number of shares as to which the option is being exercised.

(c) Payment of Purchase Price upon Exercise. At the time of any exercise the purchase price of the shares as to which this option shall be exercised shall be paid to the Company in cash, by certified check, with the proceeds received from a broker-dealer whom Optionee has authorized to sell all or a portion of the Common Stock subject to the option, in shares of Common Stock (or in a combination of cash and shares), or by such other means as the Committee may from time to time permit or designate. This option shall not be deemed exercised unless and until payment of the purchase price shall have been delivered to the Company in the manner provided herein.

(d) Nontransferability. This option shall not be transferable other than by will or by the laws of descent and distribution. During the lifetime of Optionee, this option shall be exercisable only by the Optionee or his or her guardian or legal representative.

(e) Adjustments. In the event that the Committee shall determine that any stock dividend, recapitalization, reorganization, forward split or reverse split, reorganization, merger, consolidation, spin-off, combination, repurchase or share exchange, extraordinary or unusual cash distribution or other similar corporate transaction or event affects the Common Stock such that an adjustment is appropriate in order to prevent dilution or

enlargement of the rights of Optionee hereunder, then the Committee shall proportionately and equitably adjust the option in accordance with Section 8 of the Plan. Any adjustments so made shall be final and binding upon Optionee.

(f) No Rights as Stockholder. Optionee shall have no rights as a stockholder with respect to any shares of Common Stock subject to this option prior to the date of issuance to Optionee of such shares.

(g) No Right to Continued Employment. This option shall not confer upon Optionee any right with respect to continuance of employment by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries, nor shall it interfere in any way with the right of the Company or any of its Subsidiaries to terminate Optionee's employment at any time.

(h) Compliance with Laws and Regulations. This option and the obligation of the Company to sell and deliver shares hereunder shall be subject to all applicable federal and state laws, rules and regulations and to such approvals by any government or regulatory agency as may be required. Without limiting the foregoing, the Company shall not be required to issue or deliver any certificates for shares of stock prior to:

(i) the listing of such shares on any stock exchange on which the stock may then be listed, and

(ii) the completion of any registration or qualification of such shares under any federal or state law, or any rule or regulation of any government body which the Company shall, in its sole discretion, determine to be necessary or advisable. Moreover, this option

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may not be exercised if its exercise, or the receipt of shares of stock pursuant thereto, would be contrary to applicable law.

3. Notices. Any notice hereunder to the Company shall be addressed to it at its office at the following address:

Innovative Solutions and Support,
Inc. 720 Pennsylvania Drive
Exton, PA 19341
Attention: Chairman

and any notice hereunder to Optionee shall be addressed to Optionee at the most recent address on file in the Company's records, subject to the right of either party to designate at any time hereafter in writing some other address.

4. Amendment. The Committee may amend, alter, suspend, discontinue, or terminate this Agreement; provided, however, that without the consent of Optionee, no such amendment, alteration, suspension, discontinuation, or termination of this Agreement may materially and adversely affect the rights of Optionee under this Agreement (except as otherwise provided in the Plan).

5. Withholding of Taxes. Optionee must make appropriate arrangement for the payment of any taxes relating to the option. The Company or any Subsidiary shall have the right to withhold from any payment relating to the option, including from a distribution of Common Stock, or from any payroll or other payment due to Optionee, amounts of withholding and other taxes due in connection with the option, and to take such other action as the Committee may deem advisable to enable the Company and Optionee to satisfy obligations for the payment of withholding taxes and other tax obligations relating to the option. The Company's obligation to make any delivery or transfer of shares shall be conditioned on the Optionee's compliance, to the Company's satisfaction, with any withholding requirement.

6. Optionee Bound by Plan. Optionee hereby acknowledges receipt of a copy of the Plan and agrees to be bound by all the terms and provisions thereof.

7. Counterparts. This Agreement has been executed in one or more counterparts each of which shall constitute one and the same instrument.

Signature Page Follows

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IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Company has caused this Agreement to be executed by an appropriate officer and Optionee has executed this Agreement, both as of the day and year first above written.

INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS AND SUPPORT, INC.

Strike Price: \$[]By: [] Date: []

[] Shahram Askarpour

Chief Executive Officer

Agreed to and Accepted



[]

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Exhibit 10.4

RESTRICTED STOCK UNIT AWARD AGREEMENT UNDER THE INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS AND SUPPORT, INC. 2019 STOCK-BASED INCENTIVE COMPENSATION PLAN

THIS RESTRICTED STOCK UNIT AWARD AGREEMENT (this "**Agreement**") evidences an award of Restricted Stock Units by Innovative Solutions and Support, Inc., a Pennsylvania corporation (the "**Company**") to [] (the "**Grantee**") under the terms and conditions of the Innovative Solutions and Support, Inc. Amended and Restated 2019 Stock-Based Incentive Compensation Plan (as it may be amended and/or restated from time to time, the "**Plan**"), with such grant having been made on [] (the "**Grant Date**"). This Agreement constitutes an Award Agreement for purposes of the Plan.

RECITALS

WHEREAS, the Company maintains the Plan;

WHEREAS, the Plan permits the Company to award Restricted Stock Units with respect to shares of the Company's Common Stock, \$0.001 par value per share ("**Shares**"), subject to the terms of the Plan; and

WHEREAS, the Company desires to grant Restricted Stock Units to the Grantee in accordance with the terms of this Agreement.

1. Award of Restricted Stock Units. The Company hereby grants to the Grantee pursuant to the terms and conditions of the Plan, as of the Grant Date, [] Restricted Stock Units (the "**RSUs**"). With respect to each RSU that becomes vested in accordance with the terms of this Agreement, the Grantee will be entitled to receive one Share upon the settlement of such RSU. The RSUs are subject to the terms set forth herein, and the terms of the Plan, which terms and provisions are incorporated herein by reference. Capitalized terms used in this Agreement and not otherwise defined in this Agreement have the meanings ascribed to them in the Plan.

2. Vesting; Settlement.

(a) The RSUs shall vest with respect to 25% of the award on each of the first four (4) anniversaries of the Grant Date. Each of the four anniversaries on which RSUs are scheduled to vest is referred to herein as a "**Scheduled Vesting Date**." Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, in no event shall more than 100% of the RSUs become vested. No pro-rata vesting will be provided under any part of this Agreement for employment during some, but not all, of the vesting period of a tranche of RSUs.

(b) Vesting of any RSUs is in all cases subject to the Grantee's continued employment with the Company or one of its Subsidiaries from the Grant Date through and including the applicable Scheduled Vesting Date.

(c) Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in any offer letter, severance agreement, employment agreement, consulting agreement or similar agreement between the Grantee and the Company or any of its Subsidiaries or affiliates, the RSUs shall not vest or be settled upon a Change in Control, a change in control, a change of control or any similar event except as provided in Section 7.1 of the Plan.

(d) Except as otherwise provided in Section 3, each RSU that becomes vested shall be settled as

soon as reasonably practicable following the date on which such RSU becomes vested, and in any event within 30 days after the vesting date. Each RSU that is settled shall be immediately cancelled and terminate upon such settlement.

(e) Grantee shall have no rights as a stockholder with respect to any RSUs (including voting or dividend rights), nor shall the Grantee have any rights as a stockholder with respect to any Shares underlying the RSUs (including voting or dividend rights) until such Shares are delivered to the Grantee in settlement of the RSUs (and then stockholder rights shall apply only after the Grantee's receipt of such Shares).

3. Termination of Employment. Upon Grantee's termination of employment for any reason, regardless of whether such termination is initiated by the Grantee, by the Company or by any of the Company's Subsidiaries, all unvested RSUs shall be immediately forfeited upon such termination of employment with no compensation or payment due to the Grantee or any other Person; provided, however, that in the case of a termination of employment for Cause, all then unsettled RSUs, whether vested or unvested, shall be immediately forfeited upon such termination of employment with no compensation or payment due to the Grantee or any other Person.

4. Transferability. The RSUs may not be sold, pledged, assigned, hypothecated, gifted, transferred or disposed of in any manner either voluntarily or involuntarily by operation of law, other than by will or by the laws of descent and distribution.

5. Conditions on All Transfers of Shares. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in this Agreement or the Plan, no transfer of a Share acquired in connection with the RSUs shall be made, or, if attempted or purported to be made, shall be effective, unless and until the Company is satisfied that the transfer will not violate any federal or state securities law or any other law or agreement (including this Agreement or the Plan) or the rules of any applicable stock exchange. If the transfer would violate any such law, agreement or rule and the Grantee nevertheless attempts or purports to engage in a transfer of such Shares, then the Company shall not recognize such transfer on the books and records of the Company and such transfer will be null and void *ab initio*. In addition, the Grantee will be liable to the Company for damages, if any, which may result from such attempted or purported transfer.

6. No Promise of Employment; Employment. None of the Plan, this Agreement, the granting or holding of the RSUs nor the holding of any Shares issued in connection with the RSUs will confer upon the Grantee any right to continue in the employ or

service of the Company or any Subsidiary thereof, or limit, in any respect, the right of the Company or any Subsidiary thereof to discharge the Grantee at any time, for any reason and with or without notice. Subject to any rules and regulations adopted by the Committee from time to time, the Grantee shall not be considered to have incurred a termination of employment if the Grantee's employment is transferred from the Company or any of its Subsidiaries to any of the Company's Subsidiaries or to the Company.

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7. Withholding. The Grantee shall be responsible for making appropriate provision for all taxes required to be withheld in connection with the grant of RSUs and/or the vesting or settlement thereof. Such responsibility shall extend to all applicable federal, state, local and foreign withholding taxes. The Company or its Subsidiaries, in their sole discretion, shall have the right (but not the obligation) to retain the number of whole Shares whose Fair Market Value equals the amount to be withheld in satisfaction of the applicable withholding taxes (or to withhold from any payroll or other amounts otherwise due to the Grantee the amount of withholding taxes due in connection with the RSUs). Withholding in Shares shall not occur at a rate that equals or exceeds the rate that would result in liability accounting treatment or other adverse accounting treatment. The Company's obligation to make any delivery or transfer of Shares shall be conditioned on the Grantee's compliance, to the Company's satisfaction, with any withholding requirement.

8. The Plan. The Grantee has received a copy of the Plan, has read the Plan and is familiar with its terms, and hereby accepts the RSUs subject to all of the terms and provisions of the Plan and this Agreement. Pursuant to the Plan, the Committee is authorized to interpret the Plan and this Agreement, and to adopt rules and regulations not inconsistent with the Plan as it deems appropriate. The Grantee hereby agrees to accept as binding, conclusive and final all decisions and interpretations of the Committee with respect to the Plan, this Agreement, the RSUs, the Shares acquired in connection with the RSUs and any agreement relating to the RSUs or such Shares. In the event of a conflict between the terms of the Plan and the terms of this Agreement, the terms of the Plan shall control.

9. Governing Law. This Agreement will be construed in accordance with the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, without regard to the application of the principles of

conflicts of laws of Pennsylvania or any other jurisdiction.

10. Disputes. All disputes regarding or relating to the Plan, this Agreement or the RSUs shall be resolved in accordance with the Plan.

11. Severability. All provisions of this Agreement are distinct and severable and if any clause shall be held to be invalid, illegal or against public policy, the validity or the legality of the remainder of this Agreement shall not be affected thereby, and the remainder of this Agreement shall be interpreted to give maximum effect to the original intention of the parties hereto.

12. Amendment; Termination; Waiver. Subject to the provisions of the Plan, this Agreement may be amended or terminated, and its terms or covenants waived, only by a written instrument executed on behalf of the Company (as authorized by the Committee) and the Grantee that, in the case of an amendment or waiver, identifies the specific provision of this Agreement being amended or waived (as applicable).

13. Entire Document. This Agreement, together with the Plan, represents the complete understanding between Grantee and the Company relating to the subject matter hereof, and merges and supersedes all prior and contemporaneous discussions, agreements and understandings of every nature relating to the subject matter hereof between the Grantee and the Company.

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14. Binding Effect. This Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the Company and its successors and assigns, and upon the Grantee and his or her heirs, executors, administrators and legal representatives. This Agreement may be assigned by the Company without the consent of the Grantee or any other Person, but may not be assigned by the Grantee.

15. Construction. Captions and titles contained in this Agreement are for convenience only and shall not affect the meaning or interpretation of any provision of this Agreement.

[End of Agreement]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Company has caused this Agreement to be executed by an appropriate officer and Optionee has executed this Agreement, both as of the day and year first above written.

INNOVATIVE SOLUTIONS AND SUPPORT, INC.

By: _____

Date: [] _____ Shahram Askarpour Chief Executive
Officer

Agreed to and Accepted

 Graphic

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CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

I, Shahram Askarpour, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Innovative Solutions and Support, Inc.
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

- a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
- b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: February 14, 2024 May 14, 2024

By: /s/ Shahram Askarpour

Shahram Askarpour

Chief Executive Officer

EXHIBIT 31.2

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

I, Relland M. Winand, Jeffrey DiGiovanni, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Innovative Solutions and Support, Inc.
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

- b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
- a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: February 14, 2024 May 14, 2024

By: /s/ Relland M. Winand Jeffrey DiGiovanni

Relland M. Winand Jeffrey DiGiovanni

Interim Chief Financial Officer

EXHIBIT 32.1

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Innovative Solutions and Support, Inc. (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the period ending December 31, 2023 March 31, 2024 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date

hereof (the "Report"), each of the undersigned officers of the Company, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §1350, as adopted pursuant to §906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

1. The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and result of operations of the Company.

By: /s/ Shahram Askarpour

Shahram Askarpour

Chief Executive Officer

February May 14, 2024

/s/ Relland M. Winand Jeffrey DiGiovanni

Relland M. Winand Jeffrey DiGiovanni

Interim Chief Financial Officer

February May 14, 2024

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