

REFINITIV

DELTA REPORT

10-Q

SNDR - SCHNEIDER NATIONAL, INC.

10-Q - JUNE 30, 2024 COMPARED TO 10-Q - MARCH 31, 2024

The following comparison report has been automatically generated

TOTAL DELTAS	717
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 CHANGES	196
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 DELETIONS	193
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 ADDITIONS	328
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UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**
OR

☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number: 001-38054

Schneider National, Inc.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Wisconsin

(State of Incorporation)

39-1258315

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

3101 South Packerland Drive

Green Bay Wisconsin 54313

(Address of Registrant's Principal Executive Offices and Zip Code)

(920) 592-2000

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Class B common stock, no par value	SNDR	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (\$232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files).

Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Smaller reporting company	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Emerging growth company	<input type="checkbox"/>

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act).

Yes ☐ No ☒

As of April 25, 2024 July 26, 2024, the registrant had 83,029,500 shares of Class A common stock, no par value, outstanding and 92,545,898 92,185,677 shares of Class B common stock, no par value, outstanding.

SCHNEIDER NATIONAL, INC.
QUARTERLY REPORT ON FORM 10-Q
For the Quarter Ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024
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GLOSSARY OF TERMS

3PL	Provider of outsourced logistics services. In logistics and supply chain management, it means a company's use of third-party businesses, the 3PL(s), to outsource elements of the company's distribution, fulfillment, and supply chain management services.
ASC	Accounting Standards Codification
Board	Board of Directors
ChemDirect	Fortem Invenio, Inc.
CODM	Chief Operating Decision Maker
EBITDA	Earnings Before Interest, Taxes, Depreciation, and Amortization
GAAP	United States Generally Accepted Accounting Principles
IPO	Initial Public Offering
KPI	Key Performance Indicator
M&M	M&M Transport Services, LLC
MLS	Midwest Logistics Systems, Ltd. and affiliated entities holding assets comprising substantially all of its business
MLSI	Mastery Logistics Systems, Inc.
NASDAQ	National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotations
PSU	Performance-based Restricted Stock Unit
RSU	Restricted Stock Unit
rTSR	Relative Total Shareholder Return
SEC	United States Securities and Exchange Commission
Term SOFR	The CME Term SOFR Reference Rate administered by CME Group Benchmark Administration Limited
TuSimple	TuSimple Holdings, Inc. (formerly TuSimple (Cayman) Limited)
U.S.	United States

CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This report contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the safe harbor provisions of the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements reflect the Company's current expectations, beliefs, plans, or forecasts with respect to, among other things, future events and financial performance and trends in the business and industry. The words "may," "will," "could," "should," "would," "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "project," "intend," "plan," "believe," "prospects," "potential," "budget," "forecast," "continue," "predict," "seek," "objective," "goal," "guidance," "outlook," "effort," "target," and similar words, expressions, terms, and phrases, generally identify forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date the statements were made. Forward-looking statements involve estimates, expectations, projections, goals, forecasts, assumptions, risks, and uncertainties. Readers are cautioned that a forward-looking statement is not a guarantee of future performance and that actual results could differ materially from those contained in the forward-looking statement.

The risks, uncertainties, and other factors that could cause or contribute to actual results differing materially from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the following: inflation, both in the U.S. and globally; our ability to successfully manage operational challenges and disruptions, as well as related federal, state, and local government responses arising from future pandemics; economic and business risks inherent in the truckload and transportation industry, including inflation, freight cycles, and competitive pressures pertaining to pricing, capacity, and service; our ability to effectively manage truck capacity brought about by cyclical driver shortages and successfully execute our yield management strategies; our ability to maintain key customer and supply arrangements, (including including dedicated arrangements) arrangements, and to manage disruption of our business due to factors outside of our control, such as natural disasters, acts of war or terrorism, disease outbreaks, or pandemics; volatility in the market valuation of our investments in strategic partners and technologies; our ability to manage and effectively implement our growth and diversification strategies and cost saving initiatives; our dependence on our reputation and the Schneider brand and the potential for adverse publicity, damage to our reputation, and the loss of brand equity; risks related to demand for our service offerings; risks associated with the loss of a significant customer or customers; capital investments that fail to match customer demand or for which we cannot obtain adequate funding; fluctuations in the price or availability of fuel, the volume and terms of diesel fuel purchase agreements, our ability to recover fuel costs through our fuel surcharge programs, and potential changes in customer preferences (e.g. truckload vs. intermodal services) driven by diesel fuel prices; fluctuations in the value and demand for our used Class 8 heavy-duty tractors and trailers; our ability to attract and retain qualified drivers and owner-operators; our reliance on owner-operators to provide a portion of our truck fleet; our dependence on railroads in the operation of

our intermodal business; service instability, availability, and/or increased costs from third-party capacity providers used by our business; changes in the outsourcing practices of our third-party logistics customers; difficulty in obtaining material, equipment, goods, and services from our vendors and suppliers; variability in insurance and claims expenses and the risks of insuring claims through our captive insurance company; the impact of laws and regulations that apply to our business, including those that relate to the environment, taxes, associates, owner-operators, and our captive insurance company; changes to those laws and regulations; and the increased costs of compliance with existing or future federal, state, and local regulations; political, economic, and other risks from cross-border operations and operations in multiple countries; risks associated with financial, credit, and equity markets, including our ability to service indebtedness and fund capital expenditures and strategic initiatives; negative seasonal patterns generally experienced in the trucking industry during traditionally slower shipping periods and winter months; risks associated with severe weather and similar events; significant systems disruptions, including those caused by cybersecurity events and firmware defects; exposure to claims and lawsuits in the ordinary course of business; our ability to adapt to new technologies and new participants in the truckload and transportation industry; our ability to implement our plans to meet our greenhouse gas reduction goals; and those risks and uncertainties discussed in (1) our most recently filed Annual Report on Form 10-K in (a) Part I, Item 1A. "Risk Factors," (b) Part II, Item 7. "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," and (c) Part II, Item 8. "Financial Statements and Supplementary Data: Note 13, Commitments and Contingencies," (2) this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q in (a) Part I, Item 2. "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations," (b) Part I, Item 1. "Financial Statements: Note 12, Commitments and Contingencies," and (c) Part II, Item 1A. "Risk Factors," and (3) other factors discussed in filings with the SEC by the Company. The Company undertakes no obligation to publicly release any revision to its forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date of this Report.

WHERE TO FIND MORE INFORMATION

The SEC maintains a website at www.sec.gov that contains reports, proxy and information statements, and other information that the Company files electronically with the SEC. These documents are also available to the public from commercial document retrieval services and at the "Investors" section of our website at www.schneider.com. Information disclosed or available on our website shall not be deemed incorporated into, or to be a part of, this Report.

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

ITEM 1. FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SCHNEIDER NATIONAL, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Unaudited)
(in millions, except per share data)

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Operating revenues				
Operating revenues				
Operating revenues				
Operating expenses:				
Operating expenses:				
Operating expenses:				
Purchased transportation				
Purchased transportation				
Purchased transportation				
Salaries, wages, and benefits				
Salaries, wages, and benefits				
Salaries, wages, and benefits				
Fuel and fuel taxes				
Fuel and fuel taxes				
Fuel and fuel taxes				

Depreciation and amortization
Depreciation and amortization
Depreciation and amortization
Operating supplies and expenses—net
Operating supplies and expenses—net
Operating supplies and expenses—net
Insurance and related expenses
Insurance and related expenses
Insurance and related expenses
Other general expenses
Other general expenses
Other general expenses
Total operating expenses
Total operating expenses
Total operating expenses
Income from operations
Income from operations
Income from operations
Other expenses (income):
Other expenses (income):
Other expenses (income):
Interest income
Interest income
Interest income
Interest expense
Interest expense
Interest expense
Other expenses (income)—net
Other expenses (income)—net
Other expenses (income)—net
Total other expense (income)—net
Total other expense (income)—net
Total other expense (income)—net
Income before income taxes
Income before income taxes
Income before income taxes
Provision for income taxes
Provision for income taxes
Provision for income taxes
Net income
Net income
Net income
Other comprehensive income (loss):
Other comprehensive income (loss):
Other comprehensive income (loss):

Foreign currency translation adjustment—net
Foreign currency translation adjustment—net
Foreign currency translation adjustment—net
Net unrealized gains (losses) on marketable securities—net of tax
Net unrealized gains (losses) on marketable securities—net of tax
Net unrealized gains (losses) on marketable securities—net of tax
Total other comprehensive income (loss)—net
Total other comprehensive income (loss)—net
Total other comprehensive income (loss)—net
Comprehensive income
Comprehensive income
Comprehensive income
Weighted average shares outstanding
Weighted average shares outstanding
Weighted average shares outstanding
Basic earnings per share
Basic earnings per share
Basic earnings per share
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding
Weighted average diluted shares outstanding
Diluted earnings per share
Diluted earnings per share
Diluted earnings per share
See notes to consolidated financial statements (unaudited).

SCHNEIDER NATIONAL, INC.
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Unaudited)
(in millions, except share data)

	March 31,					
	March 31,					
	March 31,	December 31,				
	June 30,					
	June 30,					
	June 30,	December 31,				
	2024	2024		2023	2024	2023
Assets						

Current Assets:

Current Assets:

Current Assets:

Cash and cash equivalents
Cash and cash equivalents
Cash and cash equivalents
Marketable securities
Trade accounts receivable—net of allowance of \$13.4 million and \$15.0 million, respectively
Trade accounts receivable—net of allowance of \$7.8 million and \$15.0 million, respectively
Other receivables
Current portion of lease receivables—net of allowance of \$1.0 million
Current portion of lease receivables—net of allowance of \$0.9 million and \$1.0 million, respectively
Inventories—net
Prepaid expenses and other current assets
Total current assets

Noncurrent Assets:

Property and equipment:
Property and equipment:
Property and equipment:
Transportation equipment
Transportation equipment
Transportation equipment
Land, buildings, and improvements
Other property and equipment
Total property and equipment
Less accumulated depreciation
Net property and equipment
Lease receivables
Internal use software and other noncurrent assets
Goodwill
Total noncurrent assets

Total Assets

Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity

Current Liabilities:
Current Liabilities:
Current Liabilities:
Trade accounts payable
Trade accounts payable
Trade accounts payable
Accrued salaries, wages, and benefits
Claims accruals—current
Current maturities of debt and finance lease obligations
Other current liabilities
Total current liabilities
Noncurrent Liabilities:
Long-term debt and finance lease obligations

Net income

Net income

Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:

Depreciation and amortization

Depreciation and amortization

Depreciation and amortization

Gains on sales of property and equipment—net

Proceeds from lease receipts

Deferred income taxes

Long-term incentive and share-based compensation expense

(Gains) losses on investments in equity securities—net

Other noncash items—net

Changes in operating assets and liabilities:

Receivables

Receivables

Receivables

Other assets

Claims reserves and receivables—net

Payables

Claims reserves and receivables—net

Other liabilities

Net cash provided by operating activities

Investing Activities:

Purchases of transportation equipment

Purchases of transportation equipment

Purchases of transportation equipment

Purchases of other property and equipment

Proceeds from sale of property and equipment

Proceeds from sale of off-lease inventory

Purchases of lease equipment

Proceeds from government grants

Proceeds from marketable securities

Purchases of marketable securities

Investments in equity securities and equity method investment

Investment in note receivable

Net cash used in investing activities

Net cash used in investing activities

Net cash used in investing activities

Financing Activities:

Proceeds under revolving credit agreements

Proceeds under revolving credit agreements

Proceeds under revolving credit agreements

Payments under revolving credit agreements

Payments of debt and finance lease obligations

Payments of debt and finance lease obligations

Payments of debt and finance lease obligations
Dividends paid
Repurchases of common stock
Other financing activities
Net cash used in financing activities
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents
Cash and Cash Equivalents:
Beginning of period
Beginning of period
Beginning of period
End of period
Additional Cash Flow Information:
Noncash investing and financing activity:
Noncash investing and financing activity:
Noncash investing and financing activity:
Transportation and lease equipment purchases in accounts payable
Transportation and lease equipment purchases in accounts payable
Transportation and lease equipment purchases in accounts payable
Dividends declared but not yet paid
Sale of assets in exchange for notes receivable
Cash paid during the period for:
Cash paid during the period for:
Cash paid during the period for:
Interest
Interest
Interest
Income taxes—net of refunds

Additional Cash Flow Information:			
Noncash investing and financing activity:			
Transportation and lease equipment purchases in accounts payable	\$	23.3	\$ 47.8
Dividends declared but not yet paid		17.2	16.9
Sale of assets in exchange for notes receivable		1.5	—
Noncash equity method investment		—	3.3
Cash paid (refunded) during the period for:			
Interest		7.8	4.1
Income taxes—net of refunds		(3.1)	49.2

See notes to consolidated financial statements (unaudited).

SCHNEIDER NATIONAL, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY (Unaudited)
(in millions, except per share data)

	Common Stock	Additional Paid-In Stock Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Treasury Stock	Total	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Treasury Stock	Total
Balance—December 31, 2022										
Balance—December 31, 2022										
Balance—December 31, 2022										
Net income										
Other comprehensive income										
Share-based compensation expense										
Dividends declared at \$0.09 per share of Class A and Class B common shares										
Share issuances										
Exercise of employee stock options										
Shares withheld for employee taxes										
Balance—March 31, 2023										
Net income										
Other comprehensive loss										
Share-based compensation expense										
Dividends declared at \$0.09 per share of Class A and Class B common shares										
Repurchases of common stock										
Repurchases of common stock										
Repurchases of common stock										
Balance—June 30, 2023										
Balance—December 31, 2023										
Balance—December 31, 2023										
Balance—December 31, 2023										
Net income										
Other comprehensive loss										
Share-based compensation expense										
Dividends declared at \$0.095 per share of Class A and Class B common shares										
Repurchases of common stock										
Exercise of employee stock options										
Exercise of employee stock options										
Exercise of employee stock options										
Shares withheld for employee taxes										
Balance—March 31, 2024										
Net income										
Other comprehensive loss										

Share-based compensation expense
Dividends declared at \$0.095 per share of Class A and Class B common shares
Repurchases of common stock
Balance—June 30, 2024
Balance—June 30, 2024
Balance—June 30, 2024

See notes to consolidated financial statements (unaudited).

SCHNEIDER NATIONAL, INC. NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

1. GENERAL

Nature of Operations

Schneider National, Inc. and its subsidiaries (together “Schneider,” the “Company,” “we,” “us,” or “our”) are among the largest providers of surface transportation and logistics solutions in North America. We offer a multimodal portfolio of services and an array of capabilities and resources that leverage artificial intelligence, data science, and analytics to provide innovative solutions that coordinate the timely, safe, and effective movement of customer products. The Company offers truckload, intermodal, and logistics services to a diverse customer base throughout the continental U.S., Canada, and Mexico.

Principles of Consolidation and Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in conformity with GAAP and the rules and regulations of the SEC applicable to quarterly reports on Form 10-Q. Therefore, these consolidated financial statements and footnotes do not include all disclosures required by GAAP for annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and related notes included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023. Financial results for an interim period are not necessarily indicative of the results for a full year. All intercompany transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

In the opinion of management, these statements reflect all adjustments (consisting only of normal, recurring adjustments) necessary for the fair presentation of our financial results for the interim periods presented.

New Accounting Pronouncements

On November 27, 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-07, *Segment Reporting (Topic 280), Improvements to Reportable Segment Disclosures*. This ASU provides additional guidance on reportable segment disclosures, including information on significant segment expenses and other items provided to the CODM by reportable segment and the title and position of the CODM. Additionally, annual segment disclosures currently reported under ASC 280 are now required for all interim periods. This standard is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and interim periods within fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024, with early adoption permitted. We are currently evaluating the impacts of the new standard. believe this standard will impact our disclosures but will not impact our consolidated financial statements.

On December 14, 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-09, *Income Taxes (Topic 740), Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures*. This ASU expands the disclosures related to rate reconciliations by requiring entities to disclose items meeting a quantitative threshold and eight categories. The standard is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024 with early adoption permitted. We do not believe that this standard will have a material effect on impact our disclosures but will not impact our consolidated financial statements or disclosures. statements.

2. ACQUISITIONS

M&M Transport Services, LLC

On August 1, 2023 (“Acquisition Date”), we acquired 100% of the membership interest in M&M for \$243.8 million, inclusive of cash and other working capital adjustments. M&M is a dedicated trucking company located primarily in New England with nearly 500 tractors and 1,900 trailers which we believe complements

our dedicated operations.

The acquisition of M&M was accounted for under the acquisition method of accounting, which requires that assets acquired and liabilities assumed be recognized on the consolidated balance sheets at their fair value values as of the Acquisition Date. These inputs represent Level 3 measurements in the fair value hierarchy and required significant judgments and estimates at the time of valuation. Fair value estimates of acquired transportation equipment were based on an independent appraisal, giving consideration to the highest and best use of the assets with key assumptions based on the market approach. The assistance of an independent third-party valuation firm was used to determine the estimated fair values and useful lives of finite-lived intangible assets including customer relationships and trademarks. Valuation methods used were the multi-period excess earnings method and relief from royalty method for customer relationships and trademarks, respectively. Non-compete agreements were recorded based on amount paid at closing.

The excess of the purchase price over the estimated fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed was recorded as goodwill within the Truckload reporting segment. The goodwill is attributable to expected synergies and growth opportunities within our dedicated business and is expected to be deductible for tax purposes.

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Acquisition-related costs, which consist of fees incurred for advisory, legal, and accounting services, were not material and were included in other general expenses in the Company's consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three and six months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024.

The following table summarizes the preliminary final purchase price allocation for M&M, including any adjustments during the measurement period.

Recognized amounts of identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed (in millions)	August 1, 2023		Adjusted
	Opening Balance Sheet	Adjustments	August 1, 2023 Opening Balance sheet
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3.6	\$ —	\$ 3.6
Trade accounts receivable—net of allowance	15.1	—	15.1
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	3.0	—	3.0
Net property and equipment	77.8	—	77.8
Internal use software and other noncurrent assets	56.9	0.5	57.4
Goodwill	104.6	(1.1)	103.5
Total assets acquired	261.0	(0.6)	260.4
Trade accounts payable	1.4	—	1.4
Accrued salaries, wages, and benefits	5.3	—	5.3
Claims accruals—current	1.8	—	1.8
Other current liabilities	4.2	(1.3)	2.9
Other noncurrent liabilities	5.2	—	5.2
Total liabilities assumed	17.9	(1.3)	16.6
Net assets acquired	\$ 243.1	\$ 0.7	\$ 243.8

The above adjustments made during the measurement period were primarily related to working capital, accrued taxes, and intangible assets. No material adjustments were made during the three and six months ended March 31, 2024, and although we may adjust provisional amounts through July 31, 2024, we do not anticipate any material adjustments.

Certain amounts recorded in connection with the acquisition are still considered preliminary as we continue to gather the necessary information to finalize our fair value estimates and provisional amounts. Provisional amounts include items related to deferred taxes and indemnification assets and liabilities. June 30, 2024.

The following unaudited pro forma revenues give effect to the acquisition had it been effective January 1, 2023. Combined unaudited pro forma operating revenues of the Company and M&M would have been approximately \$1,459.5 million \$1,376.8 million and \$2,836.3 million during the three and six months ended March 31, 2023 June 30, 2023, respectively, and our earnings for the same period periods would not have been materially different.

3. LEASES

As Lessee

We lease real estate and equipment under operating and finance leases. Our real estate operating leases include operating centers, distribution warehouses, offices, and drop yards. Our non-real estate operating and finance leases include transportation, office, yard, warehouse, and other equipment, in addition to truck washes. The majority of our leases include an option to extend the lease, and a small number include an option to terminate the lease early, which may include a termination payment.

In conjunction with our acquisition of M&M, the Company entered into nine related party leases. The leases are for the use of shop, warehouse, office, and drop yard locations throughout the country. The leases run through 2026, and the related lease payments are not material.

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Additional information related to our leases is as follows:

	Three Months Ended			Six Months Ended		
	March 31,			June 30,		
(in millions)	(in millions)	2024	2023	(in millions)	2024	2023
Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of lease liabilities						
Operating cash flows for operating leases						
Operating cash flows for operating leases						
Operating cash flows for operating leases						
Operating cash flows for finance leases						
Financing cash flows for finance leases						
Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for new lease liabilities						
Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for new lease liabilities						
Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for new lease liabilities						
Operating leases						
Operating leases						
Operating leases						
Finance leases						

As of March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024, we had a signed leases lease that had not yet commenced totaling \$3.8 million \$0.1 million. These leases The lease will commence during the remainder of in August 2024 and have a lease terms term of two to seven three years.

As Lessor

We finance various types of transportation-related equipment for independent third parties under lease contracts, which are generally for one to three years and are accounted for as sales-type leases with fully guaranteed residual values. Our leases contain an option for the lessee to return, extend, or purchase the equipment at the end of the lease term for the guaranteed contract residual amount. This contract residual amount is estimated to approximate the fair value of the equipment. Lease payments primarily include base rentals and guaranteed residual values.

As of March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, investments in lease receivables were as follows:

(in millions)	(in millions)	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	(in millions)	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
Future minimum payments to be received on leases						
Guaranteed residual lease values						
Total minimum lease payments to be received						
Unearned income						
Net investment in leases						

Prior to entering a lease contract, we assess the credit quality of the potential lessee using credit checks and other relevant factors, ensuring that the inherent credit risk is consistent with our existing lease portfolio. Given our leases have fully guaranteed residual values and we can take possession of the transportation-related equipment in the event of default, we do not categorize net investment in leases by different credit quality indicators upon origination. We monitor our lease portfolio weekly by tracking amounts past due, days past due, and outstanding maintenance account balances, including performing subsequent credit checks as needed. Our net investment in leases with any portion past due as of **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024** was **\$61.6 million** **\$55.9 million**, which includes both current and future lease payments. Lease payments on our lease receivables are generally due on a weekly basis and are classified as past due when the weekly payment is not received by its due date. As of **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**, our lease payments past due were **\$3.2 million** **\$3.0 million**.

The table below provides additional information on our sales-type leases. Revenue and cost of goods sold are recorded in operating revenues and operating supplies and expenses—net in the consolidated statements of comprehensive income, respectively.

		Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
(in millions)	(in millions)	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,			
(in millions)	(in millions)	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Revenue							
Revenue							
Revenue							
Cost of goods sold							
Cost of goods sold							
Cost of goods sold							
Operating profit							
Operating profit							
Operating profit							
Interest income on lease receivable							
Interest income on lease receivable							
Interest income on lease receivable							
Interest income on lease receivable							

4. REVENUE RECOGNITION

Disaggregated Revenues

The majority of our revenues are related to transportation and have similar characteristics. Beginning on August 1, 2023, M&M revenues are included within Transportation revenues, consistent with the remainder of our Truckload segment. The following table summarizes our revenues by type of service.

		Three Months Ended March 31,	

		Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
Disaggregated Revenues (in millions)					
Disaggregated Revenues (in millions)					
		Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
Disaggregated Revenues (in millions)	Disaggregated Revenues (in millions)	2024	2023	2024	2023
Transportation					
Transportation					
Transportation					
Logistics Management					
Logistics Management					
Logistics Management					
Other					
Other					
Other					
Total operating revenues					
Total operating revenues					
Total operating revenues					

Quantitative Disclosure

The following table provides information related to transactions and expected timing of revenue recognition for performance obligations that are fixed in nature and relate to contracts with terms greater than one year as of the date shown.

Remaining Performance Obligations (in millions)		March 31, June 30, 2024	
Expected to be recognized within one year			
Transportation		\$	28.631.8
Logistics Management			14.0
Expected to be recognized after one year			
Transportation			34.441.4
Logistics Management			10.110.7
Total		\$	87.197.9

This disclosure does not include revenues related to performance obligations that are part of a contract with an original expected duration of one year or less, nor does it include expected consideration related to performance obligations for which the Company elects to recognize revenue in the amount it has a right to invoice (e.g., usage-based pricing terms).

The following table provides information related to contract balances associated with our contracts with customers as of the dates shown.

Contract Balances (in millions)	Contract Balances (in millions)	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	Contract Balances (in millions)	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
Other current assets—Contract assets						
Other current liabilities—Contract liabilities						

We generally receive payment within 40 days of completion of performance obligations. Contract assets in the table above relate to revenue in transit at the end of the reporting period. Contract We had no contract liabilities relate related to amounts customers paid in advance of the associated services.

Non-monetary Consideration

Occasionally we provide freight movements to customers in exchange for non-monetary services. The fair value services as of non-monetary consideration on these freight movements is included in operating revenues on the consolidated statements of comprehensive income June 30, 2024 and consists primarily of transportation equipment. There was no revenue recorded for freight movements in exchange for non-monetary consideration for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023. December 31, 2023.

5. FAIR VALUE

Fair value is the estimated price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability. Inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value fall into three broad levels (Levels 1, 2, and 3) as follows:

Level 1—Observable inputs that reflect quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that we have the ability to access at the measurement date.

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Level 2—Observable inputs, other than quoted prices included in Level 1, for the asset or liability or prices for similar assets and liabilities.

Level 3—Unobservable inputs reflecting the reporting entity's estimates of the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability (including assumptions about risk).

Assets and liabilities are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

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The table below sets forth the Company's financial assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring, monthly basis in accordance with ASC 820.

		Fair Value				Fair Value			
		Level in Fair				Level in Fair			
(in millions)	(in millions)	Value Hierarchy	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	(in millions)	Value Hierarchy	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023	

Equity investment in TuSimple (1)

Marketable securities (2)

- (1) Our equity investment in TuSimple is classified as Level 1 in the fair value hierarchy as shares of TuSimple's Class A common stock are traded on an Over the Counter ("OTC") market beginning February 8, 2024 and the NASDAQ prior to that date. See Note 6, Investments, for additional information.
- (2) Marketable securities are classified as Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy as they are valued based on quoted prices for similar assets in active markets or quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active. See Note 6, Investments, for additional information.

The fair value of the Company's debt was \$181.9 million \$183.4 million and \$183.2 million as of March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively. The carrying value of the Company's debt was \$185.0 million as of March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023. The fair value of our debt was calculated using a fixed rate debt portfolio with similar terms and maturities, which is based on the borrowing rates available to us in the applicable period. This valuation used Level 2 inputs.

The recorded values of cash, trade accounts receivable, lease receivables, trade accounts payable, and amounts outstanding under revolving credit agreements approximate fair values.

As part of the acquisition of M&M on August 1, 2023, certain assets acquired and liabilities assumed were recorded at their fair values as of the acquisition date. Refer to Note 2, Acquisitions, for further details.

6. INVESTMENTS

Marketable Securities

Our marketable securities are classified as available-for-sale and carried at fair value in current assets on the consolidated balance sheets. While our intent is to hold our securities to maturity, sudden changes in the market or our liquidity needs may cause us to sell certain securities in advance of their maturity date.

Any unrealized gains and losses, net of tax, are included as a component of accumulated other comprehensive income on the consolidated balance sheets, unless we determine that the amortized cost basis is not recoverable. If we determine that the amortized cost basis of the impaired security is not recoverable, we recognize the credit loss by increasing the allowance for those losses. We did not have an allowance for credit losses on our marketable securities as of March 31, 2024, June 30, 2024 or December 31, 2023. Cost basis is determined using the specific identification method.

The following table presents the maturities and values of our marketable securities as of the dates shown.

		March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023		June 30, 2024			December 31, 2023			
(in millions, except maturities in months)	(in millions, except maturities in months)	Maturities	Amortized Cost	Fair Value	Amortized Cost	Fair Value	(in millions, except maturities in months)	Maturities	Amortized Cost	Fair Value	Amortized Cost	Fair Value
U.S. treasury and government agencies												
Corporate debt securities												
Corporate debt securities												
Corporate debt securities												
State and municipal bonds												
Total marketable securities												
Total marketable securities												
Total marketable securities												

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Equity Investments without Readily Determinable Fair Values

The Company's primary strategic equity investments without readily determinable fair values include Platform Science, Inc., a provider of telematics and fleet management tools; MLSI, a transportation technology development company; and ChemDirect, a business-to-business digital marketplace for the chemical industry. These investments are being accounted for under ASC 321, *Investments - Equity Securities*, using the measurement alternative, and their combined values as of March 31, 2024, June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 were \$121.8 million. If the Company identifies observable price changes for identical or similar securities of the same issuer, the equity security is measured at fair value as of the date the observable transaction occurred using Level 3 inputs. As of June 30, 2024, our cumulative upward adjustments were \$72.0 million. In addition to our investment in MLSI, we also hold a \$10.0 million note receivable from MLSI as of March 31, 2024, June 30, 2024 and 2023. The note was funded during the first quarter of 2023, is subject to interest over its term, and matures in March 2030.

As We also hold a \$2.5 million note receivable in Platform Science as of March 31, 2024, our cumulative June 30, 2024. This note was executed and funded during the second quarter of 2024, is subject to interest over its term, and matures in March 2027. We had no additional investments or upward adjustments were \$72.0 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 or three months ended June 30, 2023. The following table summarizes We recorded an additional investment of \$5.0 million and an upward adjustment of \$17.7 million in the activity related to these equity investments during the periods presented.

(in millions)	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2024	2023
Investment in equity securities	\$ —	\$ 5.0
Upward adjustments ⁽¹⁾	—	17.7

(1) Our updated investment value in 2023 was determined using a hybrid backsolve method, a valuation approach incorporating both IPO and M&A scenarios to estimate the value based on recently issued shares, first quarter of 2023.

Equity Investments with Readily Determinable Fair Values

In 2021, the Company purchased a \$5.0 million non-controlling interest in TuSimple, a global self-driving technology company. Upon completion of its IPO in April 2021, our investment in TuSimple was converted into Class A common shares and is now being accounted for under ASC 321, *Investments - Equity Securities*. Our pre-tax net losses were investment activity was not material for the three and six months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 and 2023. See Note 5, *Fair Value*, for additional information on the fair value of our investment in TuSimple.

Equity Method Investment

In the second quarter of 2023, the Company invested \$5.0 million consisting primarily of internal use software and cash in exchange for a 50% non-controlling ownership interest in Scope 23 LLC, an entity that provides a platform for shippers to track and manage their greenhouse gas emissions. Our interest is being accounted for under ASC 323, *Investments - Equity Method and Joint Ventures*. For the three and six months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 and 2023, activity was not material. The carrying value of our investment was \$4.9 million \$4.8 million as of March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024.

All of our equity investments, as well as our note notes receivable from MLSI and Platform Science, Inc., are included in internal use software and other noncurrent assets on the consolidated balance sheets. Gains or losses on our equity investments are recognized within other expenses (income)—net on the consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

7. GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Goodwill represents the excess of the purchase price of acquisitions over the fair value of the identifiable net assets acquired. Our goodwill balance as of March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023 was \$331.7 million and was comprised of \$317.5 million and \$14.2 million in our Truckload and Logistics segments, respectively. As of both March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, our Truckload segment had accumulated goodwill impairment charges of \$34.6 million.

The identifiable finite lived intangible assets listed below are included in internal use software and other noncurrent assets on the consolidated balance sheets and relate to the acquisitions of MLS and M&M. The weighted-average amortization period is 15.0 years for customer relationships and trademarks and 5.0 years for non-compete agreements for a total weighted-average amortization period of 13.9 years. Refer to Note 2, *Acquisitions*, for further details.

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March 31, 2024								December 31, 2023							
June 30, 2024								December 31, 2023							
		Gross		Net	Gross		Net		Gross		Net	Gross		Net	
(in millions)	(in millions)	Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Carrying Amount	Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Carrying Amount	(in millions)	Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Carrying Amount	Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Carrying Amount	
Customer relationships															
Trademarks															
Non-compete agreements															
Total intangible assets															

Amortization expense for intangible assets was \$1.3 million and \$0.3 million \$0.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and \$2.6 million and \$0.5 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

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Estimated future amortization expense related to intangible assets is as follows:

(in millions)	(in millions)	March 31, 2024	(in millions)	June 30, 2024
Remaining 2024				
2025				
2026				
2027				
2028				
2029 and thereafter				
Total				

8. DEBT AND CREDIT FACILITIES

As of March 31, 2024, June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, debt included the following:

(in millions)	(in millions)	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	(in millions)	June 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
Unsecured senior notes: principal maturities ranging from 2024 through 2028; interest payable in semiannual installments through the same timeframe; weighted average interest rate of 3.86% and 3.68% for 2024 and 2023, respectively.						
Credit agreement: matures November 2027; variable rate interest payments due monthly based on the Term SOFR; weighted-average interest rate of 6.44% and 6.43% for 2024 and 2023, respectively.						
Receivables purchase agreement: matures July 2024; variable rate interest payments due monthly based on the Term SOFR; weighted-average interest rate of 6.28% and 6.28% 2024 and 2023, respectively.						
Unsecured senior notes: principal maturities ranging from 2024 through 2028; interest payable in semiannual installments through the same timeframe; weighted average interest rate of 3.96% and 3.68% for 2024 and 2023, respectively.						
Credit agreement: matures November 2027; variable rate interest payments due monthly based on the Term SOFR; weighted-average interest rate of 6.43% and 6.43% for 2024 and 2023, respectively.						
Receivables purchase agreement: matures May 2027; variable rate interest payments due monthly based on the Term SOFR; weighted-average interest rate of 6.29% and 6.28% 2024 and 2023, respectively.						
Total debt and credit facilities						
Current maturities						
Long-term debt						
Long-term debt						
Long-term debt						

Our Credit Agreement (the "2022 Credit Facility") provides borrowing capacity of \$250.0 million and allows us to request an additional increase in total commitment by up to \$150.0 million, for a total potential commitment of \$400.0 million through November 2027. The agreement also provides 2027, inclusive of a \$100.0 million sublimit of \$100.0 million to be used for the issuance of letters of credit. Balances are included within long-term debt and finance lease obligations on the consolidated balance sheets. Standby letters of credit under this agreement amounted to \$0.4 million as of March 31, 2024, June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, and were primarily related to the requirements of certain of our real estate leases.

We also have a During the second quarter of 2024, we renewed our Receivables Purchase Agreement (the "2021 "2024 Receivables Purchase Agreement"), which allows us to borrow funds against qualifying trade receivables at rates based on the one-month Term SOFR up to \$150.0 million and provides \$200.0 million through May 2027, inclusive of a \$100.0 million sublimit to be used for the issuance of standby letters of credit through credit. Our previous agreement, the "2021 Receivables Purchase Agreement," allowed us to borrow up to \$150.0 million against qualifying trade receivables at rates based on the one-month Term SOFR and had a maturity date of July 2024. Borrowings under this agreement are the 2024 Receivables Purchase Agreement were included within long-term debt and finance lease obligations as of June 30, 2024. As of December 31, 2023, borrowings under the 2021 Receivables Purchase Agreement were included within our current maturities of debt and finance lease obligations on due to the consolidated balance sheets. pending maturity date. As of March 31, 2024, June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, standby letters of credit under this agreement these agreements amounted to \$73.9 million and \$81.4 million, respectively, and were primarily related to the requirements of certain of our insurance obligations.

Our combined available capacity under our Credit Agreement and our Receivables Purchase Agreement as of March 31, 2024, June 30, 2024 was \$215.6 million \$305.7 million.

9. INCOME TAXES

Our effective income tax rate was 25.0% and 24.2% 24.9% for the three months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and 25.0% and 24.5% for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. In determining the quarterly provision for income taxes, we use an estimated annual effective tax rate adjusted for discrete items. This rate is based on our expected annual income, statutory tax rates, and best estimates of nontaxable and nondeductible income and expense items.

10. COMMON EQUITY

Earnings Per Share

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share for the three and six months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

		Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
		Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,			
		2024		2023		2024	
						2023	
(in millions, except per share data)		(in millions, except per share data)					
(in millions, except per share data)							
(in millions, except per share data)							
Numerator:							
Numerator:							
Numerator:							
Net income available to common shareholders							
Net income available to common shareholders							
Net income available to common shareholders							
Denominator:							
Denominator:							
Denominator:							
Weighted average common shares outstanding							
Weighted average common shares outstanding							
Weighted average common shares outstanding							
Dilutive effect of share-based awards and options outstanding							
Dilutive effect of share-based awards and options outstanding							
Dilutive effect of share-based awards and options outstanding							
Weighted average diluted common shares outstanding ⁽¹⁾							
Weighted average diluted common shares outstanding ⁽¹⁾							

Basic earnings per common share

Diluted earnings per common share

The calculation of diluted earnings per share excluded 0.1 million, 0.7 million and 0.3 million share-based awards and options that had an anti-dilutive effect for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024 and 0.3 million and 0.5 million share-based awards and options that had an anti-dilutive effect for the three and six months ended March 31, 2024, June 30, 2023, and 2023, respectively.

As of both **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024** and December 31, 2023, we had 83,029,500 shares of Class A common stock outstanding. There were no changes to the number of shares of Class A common stock outstanding for the three and six months ended **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024** and 2023.

	Three Months Ended March 31, Three Months Ended March 31, Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended June 30,	Six Months Ended June 30,		
	2024		2024	2023	2024	2023
Outstanding at beginning of period						
Outstanding at beginning of period						
Outstanding at beginning of period						
Repurchases of common stock						
Repurchases of common stock						
Repurchases of common stock						
Share issuances						
Share issuances						
Share issuances						
Exercise of employee stock options						
Exercise of employee stock options						
Exercise of employee stock options						
Shares withheld for employee taxes						
Shares withheld for employee taxes						
Shares withheld for employee taxes						
Outstanding at end of period						
Outstanding at end of period						
Outstanding at end of period						

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dilutive effect of equity grants to employees over time. Under this program, the Company may repurchase shares in privately negotiated and/or open market transactions. As of **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**, the Company has repurchased **\$79.2 million** **\$91.9 million** of the \$150.0 million authorized under the repurchase program.

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Subsequent Event - Dividends Declared

In **April** **July** of 2024, the Board of **Directors** declared a quarterly cash dividend for the **second** **third** fiscal quarter of 2024 in the amount of \$0.095 per share to holders of our Class A and Class B common stock. The dividend is payable to shareholders of record at the close of business on **June 7, 2024** **September 13, 2024** and will be paid on **July 9, 2024** **October 8, 2024**.

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11. SHARE-BASED COMPENSATION

We grant various equity-based awards relating to Class B common stock to employees under our 2017 Omnibus Incentive Plan (“the Plan”). These awards have historically consisted of restricted shares, RSUs, performance-based restricted shares (“performance shares”), PSUs, and non-qualified stock options. Performance shares and PSUs granted are earned based on attainment of threshold performance of earnings and return on **capital** **capital** targets, in addition to a multiplier applied based on rTSR against peers over the performance period.

Share-based compensation expense was **\$1.2 million** **\$3.9 million** and **\$4.8 million** **\$4.1 million** for the three months ended **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024** and **2023, respectively**, and **\$5.1 million** and **\$8.9 million** for the six months ended **June 30, 2024** and 2023, respectively. We recognize share-based compensation expense over the awards’ vesting period. As of **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**, we had **\$31.0 million** **\$24.4 million** of pre-tax unrecognized compensation cost related to outstanding share-based compensation awards expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of **2.2** **1.9** years.

Equity-based awards granted during the first quarter of 2024 had a grant date fair value of \$23.6 million and are included in the table below. RSUs granted in 2024 vest ratably over a period of three years. No restricted shares, performance shares, or non-qualified stock options were granted during the first quarter of 2024.

2024 Grants	Number of Awards	Weighted Average Grant
	Granted	Date Fair Value
RSUs	642,370	\$ 24.14
PSUs	302,841	26.77
Total grants	945,211	

The Monte-Carlo valuation model is used by the Company to determine the grant date fair value of PSUs, while the Company uses its stock price on the grant date as the fair value assigned to RSUs.

12. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

In the ordinary course of conducting our business, we become involved in certain legal matters and investigations including liability claims, taxes other than income taxes, contract disputes, employment, and other litigation matters. We accrue for anticipated costs to resolve matters that are probable and estimable. We believe the outcomes of these matters will not have a material impact on our business or our consolidated financial statements.

We record liabilities for claims against the Company based on our best estimate of expected losses. The primary claims arising for the Company through its trucking, intermodal, and logistics operations consist of accident-related claims for personal injury, collision, and comprehensive compensation, in addition to workers’ compensation, property damage, cargo, and wage and benefit claims. We maintain excess liability insurance with licensed insurance carriers for liability in excess of amounts we self-insure, which serves to largely offset the Company’s liability associated with these claims, with the exception of wage and

benefit claims for which we self-insure. We review our accruals periodically to ensure that the aggregate amounts of our accruals are appropriate at any period after consideration of available insurance coverage. Although we expect that our claims accruals will continue to vary based on future developments, assuming that we are able to continue to obtain and maintain excess liability insurance coverage for such claims, we do not anticipate that such accruals will, in any period, materially impact our operating results.

As of March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024, our firm commitments to purchase transportation equipment totaled \$138.2 million \$156.8 million.

During the first quarter of 2022, the Company recorded a \$5.2 million charge as a result of an adverse audit assessment assessments by a state tax authority over the applicability of sales tax for prior periods on rolling stock equipment used within that state. The Company filed a request for appeal of the audit assessment with the state jurisdiction, and during the second quarter of 2023, a ruling was made in favor of the state resulting in an additional \$2.9 million in interest and penalties being recorded by the Company. Company to cover all periods audited. The Company filed a petition request with the state Appellate Tax Board in January 2024. Both the 2024 covering periods at appeals. The initial charge, and as well as the additional interest and penalties incurred are were recorded within operating supplies and expenses—net on the consolidated statements of comprehensive income.

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13. SEGMENT REPORTING

We have three reportable segments – Truckload, Intermodal, and Logistics – which are based primarily on the services each segment provides.

As of January 1, 2023, our operating segments within the Truckload reportable segment were VTL, Bulk, and MLS. As a result of expanding our dedicated business through recent acquisitions, in the fourth quarter of 2023, we reorganized the operating segments within Truckload into Dedicated, which includes MLS and M&M; Van Network; and Bulk. The three operating segments are aggregated because they have similar economic characteristics with our other Truckload operating segments and meet the other aggregation criteria described in ASC 280. Dedicated provides truckload services primarily focused on freight with consistent routes often based on long-term contracts, Van Network consists of irregular routes, and Bulk delivers key inputs for manufacturing processes, such as specialty chemicals using specialty trailers.

The CODM reviews revenues for each segment without the inclusion of fuel surcharge revenues. For segment purposes, any fuel surcharge revenues earned are recorded as a reduction of the segment’s fuel expenses. Income from operations at the segment level reflects the measure presented to the CODM for each segment.

Separate balance sheets are not prepared by segment, and as a result, assets are not separately identifiable by segment. All transactions between reportable segments are eliminated in consolidation.

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Substantially all of our revenues and assets were generated or located within the U.S.

The following tables summarize our segment information. Inter-segment revenues within Other include revenues from insurance premiums charged to other segments for workers’ compensation, auto, and other types of insurance. Inter-segment revenues included in Other revenues below were \$25.1 million \$24.4 million and \$18.2 million \$16.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and \$49.6 million and \$34.4 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Revenues by Segment	Revenues by Segment	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
Revenues by Segment					
Revenues by Segment					
(in millions)					
(in millions)					
(in millions)	(in millions)	2024	2023	2024	2023
Truckload					

Truckload					
Truckload					
Intermodal					
Intermodal					
Intermodal					
Logistics					
Logistics					
Logistics					
Other					
Other					
Other					
Fuel surcharge					
Fuel surcharge					
Fuel surcharge					
Inter-segment eliminations					
Inter-segment eliminations					
Inter-segment eliminations					
Operating revenues					
Operating revenues					
Operating revenues					
Income from Operations by Segment					
Income from Operations by Segment					
Income from Operations by Segment					
(in millions)					
(in millions)					
Income (Loss) from Operations by Segment		Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
(in millions)	(in millions)	2024	2023	2024	2023
Truckload					
Truckload					
Truckload					
Intermodal					
Intermodal					
Intermodal					
Logistics					
Logistics					
Logistics					
Other					
Other					
Other					
Income from operations					
Income from operations					
Income from operations					
Depreciation and Amortization by Segment	Depreciation and Amortization by Segment	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	

Depreciation and Amortization by Segment					
Depreciation and Amortization by Segment					
(in millions)					
(in millions)	(in millions)	2024	2023	2024	2023
Truckload					
Truckload					
Truckload					
Intermodal					
Intermodal					
Intermodal					
Logistics					
Logistics					
Logistics					
Other					
Other					
Other					
Depreciation and amortization					
Depreciation and amortization					
Depreciation and amortization					

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ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

The following discussion and analysis should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements and related notes and our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023.

INTRODUCTION

Company Overview

We are a transportation and logistics services company providing a multimodal portfolio of truckload, intermodal, and logistics solutions. Our diversified portfolio of complementary service offerings enables us to serve our customers’ varied transportation needs and to allocate capital in a manner that seeks to maximize returns across all market cycles and economic conditions. We continually monitor our performance and market conditions to ensure appropriate allocation of capital and resources to grow our businesses, while optimizing returns across reportable segments. Our strong balance sheet, scalable platform, and experienced operations team are supportive of our acquisition strategy, which includes acquiring high-quality businesses that meet our disciplined selection criteria to enhance our service offerings and broaden our customer base.

Our truckload services consist of over the road freight transportation via dry van, bulk, temperature-controlled, and flat-bed trailers across either network or dedicated configurations. Freight is transported and delivered by our company-employed drivers in company trucks and by owner-operators with company-owned trailers and executed through long-haul or regional services, including customized solutions for high-value and time-sensitive loads throughout North America.

Our intermodal services consist of door-to-door container on flat car service through a combination of rail and dray transportation, in association with our rail providers. Our intermodal business uses company-owned containers, chassis, and trucks with primarily company dray drivers, augmented by third-party dray capacity.

Our logistics services consist of asset-light freight brokerage (including both traditional brokerage and Power Only services which leverage our nationwide company-owned trailer pools to match third-party capacity with customer demand), supply chain (including 3PL), warehousing, and import/export services. Our

logistics business provides value-added services using both our assets and third-party capacity, augmented by our trailing assets, to manage and move our customers' freight.

Our success depends on our ability to balance our transportation network and efficiently and effectively manage our resources in the delivery of truckload, intermodal, and logistics services to our customers. Resource requirements vary with customer demand, which may be subject to seasonal or general economic conditions. We believe that our ability to properly select freight and adapt to changes in customer transportation needs allows us to efficiently deploy resources and make capital investments in trucks, trailers, containers, and chassis or obtain qualified third-party capacity at reasonable prices.

Consistent with the transportation industry, our business can be seasonal across each of our segments, which generally translates to our reported revenues being the lowest in the first quarter and highest in the fourth quarter. Operating expenses tend to be higher in the winter months, primarily due to colder weather, which causes higher maintenance expense and higher fuel consumption from increased idle time.

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

In this section of our report, we present the following non-GAAP financial measures: (1) revenues (excluding fuel surcharge), (2) adjusted income from operations, (3) adjusted operating ratio, (4) adjusted net income, (5) adjusted EBITDA, and (6) free cash flow. We also provide reconciliations of these measures to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP.

Management believes the use of each of these non-GAAP measures assists investors in understanding our business by (1) removing the impact of items from our operating results that, in our opinion, do not reflect our core operating performance, (2) providing investors with the same information our management uses internally to assess our core operating performance, and (3) presenting comparable financial results between periods. In addition, in the case of revenues (excluding fuel surcharge), we believe the measure is useful to investors because it isolates volume, price, and cost changes directly related to industry demand and the way we operate our business from the external factor of fluctuating fuel prices and the programs we have in place to manage such fluctuations. Fuel-related costs and their impact on our industry are important to our results of operations, but they are often independent of other, more relevant factors affecting our results of operations and our industry. Free cash flow is used

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as a measure to assess overall liquidity and does not represent residual cash flow available for discretionary expenditures as it excludes certain mandatory expenditures such as repayment of maturing debt.

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Although we believe these non-GAAP measures are useful to investors, they have limitations as analytical tools and may not be comparable to similar measures disclosed by other companies. You should not consider the non-GAAP measures in this report in isolation or as substitutes for, or alternatives to, analysis of our results as reported under GAAP. The exclusion of unusual or infrequent items or other adjustments reflected in the non-GAAP measures should not be construed as an inference that our future results will not be affected by unusual or infrequent items or by other items similar to such adjustments. Our management compensates for these limitations by relying primarily on our GAAP results in addition to using the non-GAAP measures.

Enterprise Summary

The following table includes key GAAP and non-GAAP financial measures for the consolidated enterprise. Adjustments to arrive at non-GAAP measures are made at the enterprise level, with the exception of fuel surcharge revenues, which are not included in segment revenues.

		Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
		June 30,		June 30,	
(in millions, except ratios)	(in millions, except ratios)	2024	2023	2024	2023
(in millions, except ratios)					
(in millions, except ratios)					
Operating revenues					

Operating revenues									
Operating revenues									
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) ⁽¹⁾									
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) ⁽¹⁾									
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) ⁽¹⁾									
Income from operations									
Income from operations									
Income from operations									
Adjusted income from operations ⁽²⁾									
Adjusted income from operations ⁽²⁾									
Adjusted income from operations ⁽²⁾									
Operating ratio									
Operating ratio									
Operating ratio	Operating ratio	96.1	%	92.3	%	97.0	%	92.1	%
Adjusted operating ratio ⁽³⁾	Adjusted operating ratio ⁽³⁾	95.5	%	91.0	%	96.5	%	90.9	%
Adjusted operating ratio ⁽³⁾									
Adjusted operating ratio ⁽³⁾									
Net income									
Net income									
Net income									
Adjusted net income ⁽⁴⁾									
Adjusted net income ⁽⁴⁾									
Adjusted net income ⁽⁴⁾									
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽⁵⁾									
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽⁵⁾									
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽⁵⁾									
Cash flow from operations									
Cash flow from operations									
Cash flow from operations									
Free cash flow ⁽⁶⁾									
Free cash flow ⁽⁶⁾									
Free cash flow ⁽⁶⁾									

- (1) We define “revenues (excluding fuel surcharge)” as operating revenues less fuel surcharge revenues, which are excluded from revenues at the segment level. Included below is a reconciliation of operating revenues, the most closely comparable GAAP financial measure, to revenues (excluding fuel surcharge).
- (2) We define “adjusted income from operations” as income from operations, adjusted to exclude material items that do not reflect our core operating performance. Included below is a reconciliation of income from operations, which is the most directly comparable GAAP measure, to adjusted income from operations. Excluded items for the periods shown are explained in the table and notes below.
- (3) We define “adjusted operating ratio” as operating expenses, adjusted to exclude material items that do not reflect our core operating performance, divided by revenues (excluding fuel surcharge). Included below is a reconciliation of operating ratio, which is the most directly comparable GAAP measure, to adjusted operating ratio. Excluded items for the periods shown are explained below under our explanation of “adjusted income from operations.”
- (4) We define “adjusted net income” as net income, adjusted to exclude material items that do not reflect our core operating performance. Included below is a reconciliation of net income, which is the most directly comparable GAAP measure, to adjusted net income. Excluded items for the periods shown are explained below under our explanation of “adjusted income from operations.”
- (5) We define “adjusted EBITDA” as net income, adjusted to exclude net interest expense, our provision for income taxes, depreciation and amortization, and certain items that do not reflect our core operating performance. Included below is a reconciliation of net income, which is the most directly comparable GAAP measure, to adjusted EBITDA.
- (6) We define “free cash flow” as net cash provided by operating activities less net cash used for capital expenditures. Included below is a reconciliation of net cash provided by operating activities, which is the most directly comparable GAAP measure, to free cash flow.

Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge)

		Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
(in millions)	(in millions)	2024	2023	2024	2023
(in millions)					
(in millions)					
Operating revenues					
Operating revenues					
Operating revenues					
Less: Fuel surcharge revenues					
Less: Fuel surcharge revenues					
Less: Fuel surcharge revenues					
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge)					
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge)					
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge)					

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Adjusted income from operations

		Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
(in millions)	(in millions)	2024	2023	2024	2023
(in millions)					
(in millions)					
Income from operations					
Income from operations					
Income from operations					
Litigation and audit assessments ⁽¹⁾					
Intangible asset amortization ⁽²⁾					
Intangible asset amortization ⁽¹⁾					
Intangible asset amortization ⁽²⁾					
Intangible asset amortization ⁽¹⁾					
Intangible asset amortization ⁽¹⁾					
Intangible asset amortization ⁽²⁾					
Adjusted income from operations					
Adjusted income from operations					
Adjusted income from operations					
Adjusted income from operations					

(1) Includes \$2.9 million for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023 for charges related to adverse audit assessments for prior period state sales tax on rolling stock equipment used within that state. Refer to Note 12, *Commitments and Contingencies*, for additional details.

(2) Amortization expense related to intangible assets acquired through recent business acquisitions. As we finalized our purchase accounting adjustments related to intangible assets, and to better reflect our ongoing operations, we made the decision to exclude the related amortization expense from non-GAAP earnings adjusted income from

operations and adjusted net income beginning in the fourth quarter of 2023. Although intangible assets contribute to our revenue generation, the amortization of intangible assets does not directly relate to transportation services provided to our customers.

Adjusted operating ratio

		Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
				Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
(in millions, except ratios)	(in millions, except ratios)	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
(in millions, except ratios)							
(in millions, except ratios)							
Total operating expenses							
Divide by: Operating revenues							
Operating ratio		96.1	%	92.3	%	97.0	%
Total operating expenses							
Total operating expenses							
Total operating expenses							
Divide by: Operating revenues							
Divide by: Operating revenues							
Divide by: Operating revenues							
Operating ratio							
Operating ratio							
Operating ratio							
Total operating expenses							
Total operating expenses							
Total operating expenses							
Adjusted for:							
Adjusted for:							
Adjusted for:							
Fuel surcharge revenues							
Fuel surcharge revenues							
Fuel surcharge revenues							
Litigation and audit assessments							
Intangible asset amortization							
Intangible asset amortization							
Intangible asset amortization							
Adjusted total operating expenses							
Adjusted total operating expenses							
Adjusted total operating expenses							
Operating revenues							
Operating revenues							
Operating revenues							

Less: Fuel surcharge revenues					
Less: Fuel surcharge revenues					
Less: Fuel surcharge revenues					
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge)					
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge)					
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge)					
Adjusted operating ratio					
Adjusted operating ratio					
Adjusted operating ratio		95.5	%	91.0	%
				96.5	%
				90.9	%

Adjusted net income

		Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
(in millions)	(in millions)	2024	2023	2024	2023
(in millions)					
(in millions)					
(in millions)					
Net income					
Net income					
Net income					
Litigation and audit assessments					
Intangible asset amortization					
Intangible asset amortization					
Intangible asset amortization					
Income tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments ⁽¹⁾					
Income tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments ⁽¹⁾					
Income tax effect of non-GAAP adjustments ⁽¹⁾					
Adjusted net income					
Adjusted net income					
Adjusted net income					

(1) Our estimated tax rate on non-GAAP items is determined annually using the applicable consolidated federal and state effective tax rate, modified to remove the impact of tax credits and adjustments that are not applicable to the specific items. Due to differences in the tax treatment of items excluded from non-GAAP income, as well as the methodology applied to our estimated annual tax rates as described above, our estimated tax rate on non-GAAP items may differ from our GAAP tax rate and from our actual tax liabilities.

Adjusted EBITDA

	Three Months Ended March 31,
	Three Months Ended March 31,
	Three Months Ended March 31,

(in millions)		Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
(in millions)		June 30,		June 30,	
(in millions)	(in millions)	2024	2023	2024	2023
Net income					
Net income					
Net income					
Interest expense, net					
Interest expense, net					
Interest expense, net					
Provision for income taxes					
Provision for income taxes					
Interest expense (income), net					
Provision for income taxes					
Depreciation and amortization					
Depreciation and amortization					
Depreciation and amortization					
Litigation and audit assessments					
Adjusted EBITDA					
Adjusted EBITDA					
Adjusted EBITDA					
Free cash flow					

		Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
		March 31,		June 30,	
		March 31,		June 30,	
		March 31,		June 30,	
		March 31,		June 30,	
(in millions)	(in millions)	2024	2023	2024	2023
(in millions)					
(in millions)					
Net cash provided by operating activities					
Net cash provided by operating activities					
Net cash provided by operating activities					
Net capital expenditures					
Net capital expenditures					
Net capital expenditures					
Free cash flow					
Free cash flow					
Free cash flow					

Three Months Ended **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024** Compared to Three Months Ended **March 31, 2023** **June 30, 2023**

Enterprise Results Summary

Enterprise net income decreased \$79.5 million \$42.2 million, approximately 81% 54%, in the first second quarter of 2024 compared to the same quarter in 2023, primarily due to a \$85.9 million \$52.8 million decrease in income from operations, and an \$18.7 million unfavorable change to total other expenses (income)—net driven by lower gains on our equity investments. In the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company recognized pre-tax net losses of \$0.1 million compared to \$17.6 million in pre-tax net gains on our equity investments during the three months ended March 31, 2023. These items were partially offset by the corresponding \$25.1 million \$14.0 million decrease in the provision for income taxes.

Adjusted net income decreased \$78.5 million \$43.4 million, approximately 80% 54%.

Components of Enterprise Net Income

Enterprise Revenues

Enterprise operating revenues decreased \$109.7 million \$29.8 million, approximately 8% 2%, in the first second quarter of 2024 compared to the same quarter in 2023.

Factors contributing to the decrease include:

- a \$57.3 million \$24.6 million decrease in Logistics segment revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) driven by decreased revenue per order resulting from continued challenges in the freight environment and a decline in volume within our brokerage business; business due to freight market conditions;
- a \$23.3 million decrease in fuel surcharge revenues primarily related to decreased fuel prices;
- and an \$18.9 million \$7.9 million decrease in Intermodal segment revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) due to reduced revenue per order. order, partially offset by a slight increase in orders;
- and a \$6.8 million decrease in fuel surcharge revenues resulting from decreased fuel prices;
- partially offset by a \$7.6 million increase in Truckload segment revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) primarily related to organic and acquisitive growth within Dedicated, inclusive of the M&M acquisition, and increases in revenue per truck per week. This was partially offset by a decline in Network trucks and revenue per truck per week.

Enterprise revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) decreased \$86.4 million \$23.0 million, approximately 7% 2%.

Enterprise Income from Operations and Operating Ratio

Enterprise income from operations decreased \$85.9 million \$52.8 million, approximately 75% 51%, in the first second quarter of 2024 compared to the same quarter in 2023, primarily due to a decrease in net revenue per order in Logistics, revenue per order in Intermodal, and revenue per truck per week in Truckload resulting from ongoing pricing pressures. The revenue impacts impact of volume declines within our brokerage business and Intermodal were was driven by continued downward pressure on industry brokerage demand. A An increase in driver wages due to increased headcount primarily from the M&M acquisition, a reduction in gains on equipment sales, an increase in depreciation due to an increase in revenue equipment counts, and ongoing inflationary impacts increases in insurance expense also contributed to the decrease. These factors were partially offset by an increase in Truckload volumes driven by dedicated Dedicated growth, including the

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M&M acquisition, a slight increase in Intermodal volume, and declines in purchased transportation costs, performance-based incentive compensation, equipment rental expense, and rail expense.

costs.

Adjusted income from operations decreased \$84.6 million \$54.4 million, approximately 74% 51%.

Enterprise operating ratio (operating expenses as a percentage of operating revenues) increased on both a GAAP and adjusted basis when compared to the first second quarter of 2023.

Enterprise Operating Expenses

Key operating expense fluctuations are described below.

- Purchased transportation decreased \$54.4 million \$38.5 million, or 10% 7%, quarter over quarter, primarily resulting from a decline in third-party carrier costs within Logistics due to lower brokerage volume and purchased transportation costs per order. Owner-operator purchased transportation costs also declined within Truckload due to a reduction in owner-operator capacity and lower rate per mile. capacity.
- Salaries, wages, and benefits increased \$17.3 million \$26.8 million, or 5% 8%, quarter over quarter, mainly due to driver wages and benefits related to the M&M acquisition along with an increase to in driver headcount within Dedicated; partially offset by a decrease in performance-based incentive compensation. Dedicated, including the M&M acquisition.
- Fuel and fuel taxes for company trucks decreased \$5.3 million increased \$3.9 million, or 5% 4%, quarter over quarter, driven by an increase in company driver miles, partially offset by a decrease in cost per gallon. A significant portion of fuel costs are recovered through our fuel surcharge programs.
- Depreciation and amortization increased \$11.0 million \$9.3 million, or 12% 10%, quarter over quarter, mainly due to additional depreciation expense incurred as a result of trailer and tractor growth within Dedicated, inflationary unit costs for new the cumulative impacts from the increased cost of equipment, and incremental depreciation and amortization expense related to the M&M acquisition.
- Operating supplies and expenses—net increased \$5.7 million \$16.6 million, or 4% 12%, quarter over quarter, largely resulting from a decrease in lower gains on sales of equipment due to a decrease in average sales price. This was partially offset by a decrease price per unit and increases in equipment rental expense driven by improved port fluidity and decreased ramp storage. cost of goods sold in our leasing business.
- Insurance expense increased \$6.4 million \$7.5 million, or 26% 29%, quarter over quarter, driven by an increase in auto liability insurance costs related to recent unfavorable claims severity. an increase in premiums and severity of claims.
- Other general expenses decreased \$4.5 million \$2.6 million, or 13% 9%, quarter over quarter, primarily related to decreased driver onboarding costs. a reduction in bad debt expense.

Total Other Expenses (Income)

Total other income decreased \$18.7 million expenses increased \$3.4 million in the first second quarter of 2024 compared to the same quarter in 2023. This change was primarily the result of pre-tax net losses on our equity investments an increase of \$0.1 million \$1.9 million in interest expense combined with a decrease of \$1.7 million in interest income for the first second quarter of 2024 compared to pre-tax net gains of \$17.6 million in the first same quarter of 2023.

Income Tax Expense

Our provision for income taxes decreased \$25.1 million \$14.0 million, or 80% 54%, in the first second quarter of 2024 compared to the same quarter in 2023, primarily due to lower taxable income. The effective income tax rate was 25.0% for the three months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 compared to 24.2% 24.9% for the same quarter last year. of 2023. Our provision for income taxes may fluctuate in future periods to the extent there are changes to tax laws and regulations.

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Revenues and Income (Loss) from Operations by Segment

The following tables summarize revenues and income (loss) from operations by segment.

		Three Months Ended		Three Months Ended		
		March 31,		June 30,		
Revenues by Segment (in millions)	Revenues by Segment (in millions)	2024	2023	Revenues by Segment (in millions)	2024	2023
Truckload						
Intermodal						
Logistics						
Other						
Fuel surcharge						
Inter-segment eliminations						
Operating revenues						
				Three Months Ended		
				March 31,		
Income from Operations by Segment (in millions)				2024	2023	

		Three Months Ended June 30,	
Income (Loss) from Operations by Segment <i>(in millions)</i>		2024	2023
Truckload			
Intermodal			
Logistics			
Other			
Income from operations			
Adjustments:			
Litigation and audit assessments			
Litigation and audit assessments			
Litigation and audit assessments			
Intangible asset amortization			
Intangible asset amortization			
Intangible asset amortization			
Adjusted income from operations			
Adjusted income from operations			
Adjusted income from operations			
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We monitor and analyze a number of KPIs to manage our business and evaluate our financial and operating performance.

Truckload

The following table presents our Truckload segment KPIs for the periods indicated, consistent with how revenues and expenses are reported internally for segment purposes. The two operations that make up our Truckload segment are as follows:

- **Dedicated** - Transportation services with equipment devoted to customers under long-term contracts.
- **Network** - Transportation services of one-way shipments.

		Three Months Ended March 31,			Three Months Ended June 30,	
		2024	2023		2024	2023
Dedicated						
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) ⁽¹⁾						
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) ⁽¹⁾						
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) ⁽¹⁾						
Average trucks ^{(2) (3)}						
Revenue per truck per week ⁽⁴⁾						
Network						
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) ⁽¹⁾						
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) ⁽¹⁾						
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) ⁽¹⁾						
Average trucks ^{(2) (3)}						
Revenue per truck per week ⁽⁴⁾						
Total Truckload						

Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) ⁽⁵⁾										
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) ⁽⁵⁾										
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) ⁽⁵⁾										
Average trucks ⁽²⁾ ⁽³⁾										
Revenue per truck per week ⁽⁴⁾										
Average company trucks ⁽³⁾										
Average owner-operator trucks ⁽³⁾										
Trailers ⁽⁶⁾										
Operating ratio ⁽⁷⁾	Operating ratio ⁽⁷⁾	97.2	%	88.3	%	Operating ratio ⁽⁷⁾	94.3	%	87.8	%

(1) Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge), in millions, exclude revenue in transit.

(2) Includes company and owner-operator trucks.

(3) Calculated based on beginning and end of month counts and represents the average number of trucks available to haul freight over the specified timeframe.

(4) Calculated excluding fuel surcharge and revenue in transit, consistent with how revenue is reported internally for segment purposes, using weighted workdays.

(5) Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge), in millions, include revenue in transit at the operating segment level and, therefore does not sum with amounts presented above.

(6) Includes entire fleet of owned trailers, including trailers with leasing arrangements between Truckload and Logistics.

(7) Calculated as segment operating expenses divided by segment revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) including revenue in transit and related expenses at the operating segment level.

Truckload revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) increased \$1.1 million \$7.6 million, in the first second quarter of 2024 compared to the same quarter in 2023. Rate This was driven by an increase in volume within Dedicated due to acquisitive and organic growth, partially offset by lower rate per loaded mile decreased 3%, due to market conditions; this was partially offset by a 3% increase and volume in volume, driven by dedicated growth. our Network business.

Truckload income from operations decreased \$47.7 million \$34.1 million, approximately 76% 53%, in the first second quarter of 2024 compared to the same quarter in 2023. In addition to the impact revenue impacts of lower volumes and rate per loaded mile within Network, other items contributing to the decrease in decreased income from operations include increases an increase in salaries and wages expense primarily related due to higher driver headcount inclusive of the M&M acquisition, decreases in lower gains on equipment sales, an increase in depreciation resulting from dedicated growth (including M&M) and inflationary unit costs for new equipment, and increased insurance premium expense. These items were This was partially offset by a decrease in owner-operator decreased purchased transportation costs. costs driven by a reduction in owner operator capacity.

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Intermodal

The following table presents the KPIs for our Intermodal segment for the periods indicated.

The following table presents the ratio of total intermodal segment for the periods indicated.										
		Three Months Ended March 31,					Three Months Ended June 30,			
		2024		2023			2024		2023	
Orders ⁽¹⁾										
Containers										
Trucks ⁽²⁾										
Revenue per order ⁽³⁾ ⁽²⁾										
Operating ratio ⁽⁴⁾ ⁽³⁾	Operating ratio ⁽⁴⁾ ⁽³⁾	97.2	%	88.7	%	Operating ratio ⁽⁴⁾ ⁽³⁾	94.2	%	90.9	%

(1) Based on delivered rail orders.

(2) Includes company and owner-operator trucks at the end of the period.

(3) Calculated using rail revenues excluding fuel surcharge and revenue in transit, consistent with how revenue is reported internally for segment purposes.

(4) (3) Calculated as segment operating expenses divided by segment revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) including revenue in transit and related expenses at the operating segment level.

Intermodal revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) decreased \$18.9 million \$7.9 million, approximately 7% 3%, in the first second quarter of 2024 compared to the same quarter in 2023 primarily due to a decrease in revenue per order of \$186, \$126, or 7% 5%, driven by market conditions and freight mix. mix, partially offset by an increase in volume.

Intermodal income from operations decreased \$23.0 million \$9.1 million, approximately 77% 38%, in the first second quarter of 2024 compared to the same quarter in 2023. Factors contributing to the decrease include the revenue impacts cited above and an increase in rail-related costs due to higher volumes, partially offset by a decrease in network management and operational and dray and rail-related costs, cost improvements.

Logistics

The following table presents the KPI for our Logistics segment for the periods indicated.

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Operating ratio ⁽¹⁾	98.3 %	95.2 %

	Three Months Ended June 30,	
	2024	2023
Operating ratio ⁽¹⁾	96.5 %	96.3 %

(1) Calculated as segment operating expenses divided by segment revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) including revenue in transit and related expenses at the operating segment level.

Logistics revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) decreased \$57.3 million \$24.6 million, approximately 15% 7%, in the first second quarter of 2024 compared to the same quarter in 2023. This was primarily due to a decrease in brokerage revenue per order and an 8% a 4% reduction in brokerage volume driven by market conditions, as well as lower port dray revenues, continued softness in the market.

Logistics income from operations decreased \$13.1 million \$1.6 million, approximately 71% 13%, in the first second quarter of 2024 compared to the same quarter in 2023 due to the lower volumes and reduced net revenue impacts listed above, partially offset by a decrease in third-party carrier costs, per order.

Other

Other income from operations decreased \$2.1 million \$8.0 million in the first second quarter of 2024 compared to the same quarter in 2023. Lower 2023, mainly driven by a decrease in earnings within our leasing business.

Six Months Ended June 30, 2024 Compared to Six Months Ended June 30, 2023

Enterprise Results Summary

Enterprise net income decreased \$121.7 million, approximately 69%, in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period in 2023, primarily due to a \$138.7 million decrease in income from operations and a \$22.1 million unfavorable change in total other expenses (income)—net related largely to decreased gains on our equity investments and lower interest income. Decreases were partially offset by the corresponding \$39.1 million decrease in the provision for income taxes. In the six months ended June 30, 2024, the Company recognized pre-tax net losses of \$0.2 million compared to \$17.7 million in pre-tax gains on our equity investments during the six months ended June 30, 2023.

Adjusted net income decreased \$121.9 million, approximately 69%.

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Components of Enterprise Net Income

Enterprise Revenues

Enterprise operating revenues decreased \$139.5 million, approximately 5%, in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period in 2023.

Factors contributing to the decrease were as follows:

- an \$81.9 million decrease in Logistics segment revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) driven by decreased revenue per order and a decline in brokerage volumes due to freight market conditions;
- a \$30.1 million decrease in fuel surcharge revenues resulting from decreased fuel prices;

- and a \$26.8 million decrease in Intermodal segment revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) due to a decrease in revenue per order;
- partially offset by an \$8.7 million increase in Truckload segment revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) driven by an increase in Dedicated, including the M&M acquisition, and increases in revenue per truck per week. This was partially offset by declines in revenue within our Network business due to decreases in revenue per order and volume resulting from ongoing soft market conditions, and Network revenue per truck per week.

Enterprise revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) decreased \$109.4 million, approximately 4%.

Enterprise Income from Operations and Operating Ratio

Enterprise income from operations decreased \$138.7 million, approximately 64%, in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period in 2023, primarily due to a decrease in net revenue per order in Logistics, revenue per order in Intermodal, and revenue per truck per week in Truckload resulting from ongoing pricing pressures. The revenue impact of volume declines within our brokerage business was driven by continued downward pressure on brokerage demand. Also contributing to the decrease was an increase in driver wages primarily from increased headcount including the M&M acquisition, a reduction in gains on equipment sales, increases in insurance expense, and increased depreciation due to an increase in revenue equipment counts. These factors were partially offset by an increase in Truckload volumes attributable to our legacy Dedicated business and the M&M acquisition, a slight increase in Intermodal volumes, and reduced purchased transportation costs.

Adjusted income from operations decreased \$139.0 million, approximately 63%.

Enterprise operating ratio (operating expenses as a percentage of operating revenues) increased on both a GAAP and adjusted basis when compared to the same period of 2023.

Enterprise Operating Expenses

Key operating expense fluctuations are described below.

- Purchased transportation costs decreased \$92.9 million, or 8%, period over period, primarily resulting from decreased third-party carrier costs within Logistics due to lower purchased transportation costs per order and brokerage volumes, as well as a decline in owner-operator purchased transportation costs within Truckload due to a reduction in owner-operator capacity and lower pay per mile.
- Salaries, wages, and benefits increased \$44.1 million, or 7%, period over period, largely due to an increase in driver headcount within Dedicated, inclusive of the M&M acquisition.
- Fuel and fuel taxes for company trucks decreased \$1.4 million, or 1%, period over period, driven by a decrease in cost per gallon, partially offset by an increase in company driver miles within Truckload. A significant portion of fuel costs are recovered through our fuel surcharge programs.
- Depreciation and amortization increased \$20.3 million, or 11%, period over period, mainly due to additional depreciation expense resulting from trailer and tractor growth within Dedicated, the ongoing impacts from the increased cost of equipment, and incremental depreciation and amortization expense related to the M&M acquisition.
- Operating supplies and expenses—net increased \$22.3 million, or 8%, period over period, driven by a reduction in gains on equipment sales due to a decrease in average sale price and an increase in cost of goods sold in our leasing business. These factors were partially offset by a decrease in equipment rental expense as a result of improved port fluidity and lower rail storage expense.
- Insurance and related expenses increased \$13.9 million, or 28%, period over period, driven by an increase in auto liability insurance costs related to an increase in premiums and severity of claims.
- Other general expenses decreased \$7.1 million, or 11%, period over period, largely related to a decrease in driver onboarding costs as fewer drivers were hired due to market conditions along with a reduction in bad debt expense.

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Total Other Expenses (Income)

Total other income decreased \$22.1 million, approximately 157%, in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period in 2023. This change was primarily driven by pre-tax net losses on our performance-based incentive compensation, equity investments of \$0.2 million in 2024 compared to pre-tax net gains of \$17.7 million in 2023. Interest income also decreased \$3.0 million in 2024 compared to 2023 primarily due to lower cash balances. See Note 6, *Investments*, for more information on our equity investments.

Income Tax Expense

Our provision for income taxes decreased \$39.1 million, approximately 69%, in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period in 2023 due to lower taxable income. The effective income tax rate was 25.0% for the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to 24.5% for the same period in 2023. Our provision for income taxes may fluctuate in future periods to the extent there are changes to tax laws and regulations.

Revenues and Income (Loss) from Operations by Segment

The following tables summarize revenues and income (loss) from operations by segment.

Revenues by Segment (in millions)	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2024	2023
Truckload	\$ 1,078.4	\$ 1,069.7
Intermodal	500.3	527.1
Logistics	643.7	725.6
Other	189.9	171.1
Fuel surcharge	304.7	334.8
Inter-segment eliminations	(81.3)	(53.1)
Operating revenues	<u>\$ 2,635.7</u>	<u>\$ 2,775.2</u>

Income (Loss) from Operations by Segment (in millions)	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2024	2023
Truckload	\$ 45.6	\$ 127.4
Intermodal	21.6	53.7
Logistics	16.6	31.3
Other	(4.1)	6.0
Income from operations	<u>79.7</u>	<u>218.4</u>
Adjustments:		
Litigation and audit assessments	—	2.9
Intangible asset amortization	2.6	—
Adjusted income from operations	<u>\$ 82.3</u>	<u>\$ 221.3</u>

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We monitor and analyze a number of KPIs to manage our business and evaluate our financial and operating performance.

Truckload

The following table presents our Truckload segment KPIs for the periods indicated, consistent with how revenues and expenses are reported internally for segment purposes. The two operations that make up our Truckload segment are as follows:

- **Dedicated** - Transportation services with equipment devoted to customers under long-term contracts.
- **Network** - Transportation services of one-way shipments.

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2024	2023
Dedicated		
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) ⁽¹⁾	\$ 687.8	\$ 605.8
Average trucks ^{(2) (3)}	6,697	5,961
Revenue per truck per week ⁽⁴⁾	\$ 3,997	\$ 3,963
Network		

Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) ⁽¹⁾	\$	390.0	\$	464.3
Average trucks ^{(2) (3)}		4,080		4,429
Revenue per truck per week ⁽⁴⁾	\$	3,719	\$	4,089
Total Truckload				
Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) ⁽⁵⁾	\$	1,078.4	\$	1,069.7
Average trucks ^{(2) (3)}		10,777		10,390
Revenue per truck per week ⁽⁴⁾	\$	3,892	\$	4,017
Average company trucks ⁽³⁾		9,124		8,437
Average owner-operator trucks ⁽³⁾		1,653		1,953
Trailers ⁽⁶⁾		47,154		44,714
Operating ratio ⁽⁷⁾		95.8 %		88.1 %

(1) Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge), in millions, exclude revenue in transit.

(2) Includes company and owner-operator trucks.

(3) Calculated based on beginning and end of month counts and represents the average number of trucks available to haul freight over the specified timeframe.

(4) Calculated excluding fuel surcharge and revenue in transit, consistent with how revenue is reported internally for segment purposes, using weighted workdays.

(5) Revenues (excluding fuel surcharge), in millions, include revenue in transit at the operating segment level and, therefore does not sum with amounts presented above.

(6) Includes entire fleet of owned trailers, including trailers with leasing arrangements between Truckload and Logistics.

(7) Calculated as segment operating expenses divided by segment revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) including revenue in transit and related expenses at the operating segment level.

Truckload revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) increased \$8.7 million, approximately 1%, in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period in 2023. Volume increased slightly, largely driven by increased Dedicated volume due to organic new business growth and the acquisition of M&M, offset by a reduction in Network volume and rate per loaded mile due to market conditions.

Truckload income from operations decreased \$81.8 million, approximately 64%, in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period in 2023. Factors contributing to the decreased income from operations include the revenue impacts of Network listed above, an increase in driver wages (due to increased driver headcount, primarily related to the M&M acquisition), a decrease in gains on equipment sales, increased insurance premium expense, and an increase in depreciation expense as a result of growth within Dedicated (including the M&M acquisition). This was partially offset by a decrease in purchased transportation costs driven by reduced owner operator capacity.

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Intermodal

The following table presents the KPIs for our Intermodal segment for the periods indicated.

	Six Months Ended	
	June 30,	
	2024	2023
Orders ⁽¹⁾	203,582	203,367
Containers	26,695	27,419
Trucks	1,408	1,568
Revenue per order ⁽²⁾	\$ 2,443	\$ 2,600
Operating ratio ⁽³⁾	95.7 %	89.8 %

(1) Based on delivered rail orders.

(2) Calculated using rail revenues excluding fuel surcharge and revenue in transit, consistent with how revenue is reported internally for segment purposes.

(3) Calculated as segment operating expenses divided by segment revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) including revenue in transit and related expenses at the operating segment level.

Intermodal revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) decreased \$26.8 million, approximately 5%, in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period in 2023. This was driven by market conditions which led to a \$157, or 6%, decrease in revenue per order, partially offset by a slight increase in volume.

Intermodal income from operations decreased \$32.1 million, approximately 60%, in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period in 2023 mainly the result of factors impacting revenues discussed above, as well as an increase in rail-related costs and wages. This was partially offset by network management and operational and dray cost improvements.

Logistics

The following table presents the KPI for our Logistics segment for the periods indicated.

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2024	2023
Operating ratio ⁽¹⁾	97.4 %	95.7 %

(1) Calculated as segment operating expenses divided by segment revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) including revenue in transit and related expenses at the operating segment level.

Logistics revenues (excluding fuel surcharge) decreased \$81.9 million, approximately 11%, in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period in 2023. This was mainly the result of decreases in revenue per order and volume within our brokerage business, as well as reduced port dray revenues due to improved port fluidity in 2024.

Logistics income from operations decreased \$14.7 million, approximately 47%, in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period in 2023, primarily due to the factors related to revenue listed above. This was partially offset by decreases in third party transportation costs per order.

Other

Other income from operations decreased \$10.1 million in the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period in 2023. The change was primarily due to a decrease in earnings within our leasing business, partially offset by \$2.9 million of additional interest and penalties related to the sales tax audit assessment recorded in the second quarter of 2023. See Note 12, *Commitments and Contingencies*, for more information.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES

Our primary uses of cash are working capital requirements, capital expenditures, dividend payments, share repurchases, and debt service requirements. Additionally, we may use cash for acquisitions and other investing and financing activities. Working capital is required principally to ensure we are able to run the business and have sufficient funds to satisfy maturing short-term debt and operational expenses. Our capital expenditures consist primarily of transportation equipment and information technology.

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Historically, our primary source of liquidity has been cash flow from operations. In addition, we have a \$250.0 million revolving credit facility maturing in November 2027 and a \$150.0 \$200.0 million receivables purchase agreement maturing in July 2024, May 2027, for which our combined available capacity as of March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 was \$215.6 million \$305.7 million. Our revolving credit facility also

allows us to request an additional increase in total commitment by up to \$150.0 million. We had maximum borrowings under the facilities of \$115.0 \$145.0 million during the three six months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024. We anticipate that cash generated from operations, together with amounts available under our credit facilities, will be sufficient to meet our requirements for the foreseeable future. To the extent additional funds are necessary to meet our long-term liquidity needs as we continue to execute our business strategy, we anticipate that we will obtain these funds through additional borrowings, equity offerings, or a combination of these potential sources of liquidity. Our ability to fund future operating expenses and capital expenditures, as

well as our ability to meet future debt service obligations or refinance our indebtedness, will depend on our future operating performance, which will be affected by general economic, financial, and other factors beyond our control.

The following table presents our cash and cash equivalents, marketable securities, and outstanding debt and finance lease obligations as of the dates shown.

(in millions)	(in millions)	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
(in millions)			
(in millions)			
Cash and cash equivalents			
Cash and cash equivalents			
Cash and cash equivalents			
Marketable securities			
Marketable securities			
Marketable securities			
Total cash, cash equivalents, and marketable securities			
Total cash, cash equivalents, and marketable securities			
Total cash, cash equivalents, and marketable securities			
Debt:			
Debt:			
Debt:			
Senior notes			
Senior notes			
Senior notes			
Credit agreement			
Credit agreement			
Credit agreement			
Receivables purchase agreement			
Credit agreement			
Receivables purchase agreement			
Receivables purchase agreement			
Finance leases			
Finance leases			
Finance leases			
Total debt			
Total debt			
Total debt			

Debt

As of March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024, we were in compliance with all financial covenants under our credit agreements and the agreements governing our senior notes. See Note 8, Debt and Credit Facilities, for information about our financing arrangements.

Cash Flows

The following table summarizes the changes to our net cash flows provided by (used in) operating, investing, and financing activities for the periods indicated.

		Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended
		March 31,		June 30,
(in millions)	(in millions)	2024	2023	2024
	(in millions)			2023
Net cash provided by operating activities				
Net cash used in investing activities				
Net cash used in financing activities				

Operating Activities

Net cash provided by operating activities decreased \$85.5 million \$23.0 million, approximately 47% 8%, in the first three six months of 2024 compared to the same period in 2023. The decrease was a result of a decrease in net income adjusted for various noncash items, and partially offset by an increase in cash used for provided by working capital. Working capital changes were driven by a decrease an increase in cash provided by trade accounts receivable which corresponds with the decrease in revenues, partially offset by a decrease in cash used for payables receivables, other liabilities, claims reserves, and other liabilities, along with an increase in claims reserves, assets.

Investing Activities

Net cash used in investing activities decreased \$54.4 million \$186.0 million, approximately 35% 51%, in the first three six months of 2024 compared to the same period in 2023. The decrease in cash used was primarily related to decreases in cash used for net capital expenditures, purchases of lease equipment, net capital expenditures, purchases of marketable securities, investment in notes receivable, purchases of marketable securities, and investments in equity securities, securities, and an increase in proceeds from the sale of off-lease inventory.

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Net Capital Expenditures

The following table sets forth our net capital expenditures for the periods indicated.

		Three Months Ended			Six Months Ended	
		March 31,			June 30,	
(in millions)	(in millions)	2024	2023	(in millions)	2024	2023
Purchases of transportation equipment						
Purchases of other property and equipment						
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment						
Net capital expenditures						

Net capital expenditures decreased \$9.0 \$116.5 million in the first three six months of 2024 compared to the same period in 2023. The decrease was driven by a \$19.8 \$124.0 million decrease in purchases of transportation equipment mainly due to timing of purchases during the first quarter of higher spend on growth and replacement equipment in 2023. Proceeds from sale of property and equipment decreased year over year primarily due to lower proceeds per sale.

Financing Activities

Net cash used in financing activities increased \$8.1 million \$25.7 million, approximately 36% 34%, in the first three six months of 2024 compared to the same period in 2023 primarily due to \$13.0 million \$35.0 million of treasury stock repurchases net payments under revolving credit agreements during the first three six months of 2024, partially offset by \$5.0 million a decrease of net proceeds under revolving credit agreements, \$10.3 million in treasury stock repurchases.

Other Considerations that Could Affect Our Results, Liquidity, or Capital Resources

Factors that Could Result in a Goodwill Impairment

Goodwill is tested for impairment at least annually using the discounted cash flow, guideline public company, and guideline transaction methods, as applicable, to calculate the fair values of our reporting units. Key inputs used in the discounted cash flow approach include growth rates for sales and operating profit, perpetuity growth assumptions, and discount rates. Key inputs used in the guideline public company and guideline transaction methods include EBITDA valuation multiples of comparable companies and transactions. If interest rates rise or EBITDA valuation multiples of comparable companies and transactions decline, the calculated fair values of our reporting units will decrease, which could impact the results of our goodwill impairment tests.

We will perform our annual evaluation of goodwill for impairment as of October 31, 2024, with such analysis expected to be finalized during the fourth quarter. As part of our annual process of updating our goodwill impairment evaluation, we will assess the impact of current operating results and our resulting management actions to determine whether they have an impact on the long-term valuation of reporting units and the related recoverability of our goodwill.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

As of March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024, we had no off-balance sheet arrangements that have, or are reasonably likely to have, a current or future material effect on our consolidated financial condition, results of operations, liquidity, capital expenditures, or capital resources.

Contractual Obligations

See the disclosure under the heading “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations — Contractual Obligations” in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 for our contractual obligations as of December 31, 2023. There were no material changes to our contractual obligations during the **three** **six** months ended **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**.

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CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES

We have reviewed our critical accounting policies and considered whether new critical accounting estimates or other significant changes to our accounting policies require additional disclosures. We have found that the disclosures made in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 are still current and that there have been no significant changes.

ITEM 3. QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES ABOUT MARKET RISK

Our market risks have not changed significantly from the market risks discussed in the section entitled “Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk” in Part II, Item 7A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 as filed with the SEC on February 23, 2024.

ITEM 4. CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, has evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended), as of the end of the period covered by this report. Based upon their evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of the end of the period covered by this report.

Changes in Internal Control

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) during the fiscal quarter covered by this report that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS

The Company is party to various lawsuits in the ordinary course of its business. For information relating to legal proceedings, see Note 12, *Commitments and Contingencies*, which is incorporated herein by reference.

ITEM 1A. RISK FACTORS

There have been no material changes from the risk factors disclosed in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023.

ITEM 2. UNREGISTERED SALES OF EQUITY SECURITIES AND USE OF PROCEEDS

The following table sets forth information regarding the purchases of our equity securities made by or on behalf of us or any affiliated purchaser (as defined in Exchange Act Rule 10b-18) during the three months ended **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**.

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased ⁽¹⁾	Average Price Paid per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Maximum Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs ⁽²⁾ (in millions)
January 1, 2024 - January 31, 2024	11,937	\$ 25.60	11,937	\$ 83.5
February 1, 2024 - February 29, 2024	391,102	24.44	173,858	79.3
March 1, 2024 - March 31, 2024	414,692	22.58	376,972	70.8
Total	817,731		562,767	

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased ⁽¹⁾	Average Price Paid per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Maximum Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs ⁽²⁾ (in millions)
April 1, 2024 - April 30, 2024	396,676	\$ 21.79	396,676	\$ 62.1
May 1, 2024 - May 31, 2024	81,940	21.17	81,940	60.4
June 1, 2024 - June 30, 2024	102,490	22.51	102,490	58.1
Total	581,106		581,106	

(1) Of the 817,731 shares purchased during the three months ended March 31, 2024, 254,964 represent shares of common stock that employees surrendered to satisfy withholding taxes related to the vesting of restricted stock, restricted stock units, and performance share units.

(2) On February 1, 2023, the Company announced that the Board approved a share repurchase program under which the Company is authorized to repurchase up to \$150.0 million of its Class A and/or Class B common shares over the next three years. The program does not obligate the Company to repurchase a minimum number of shares and is intended to help offset the dilutive effect of equity grants to employees over time. Under this program, the Company may repurchase shares in privately negotiated and/or open market transactions. As of **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**, the Company had **\$70.8 million** **\$58.1 million** remaining available to repurchase.

Limitation Upon Payment of Dividends

The 2022 Credit Facility includes covenants limiting our ability to pay dividends or make distributions on our capital stock if a default exists under the 2022 Credit Facility or would be caused by giving effect to such dividend.

ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES

None.

ITEM 4. MINE SAFETY DISCLOSURES

Not applicable.

ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION

Rule 10b5-1 Trading Plans

During the three months ended **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**, no director or officer of the Company adopted or terminated a "Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement" or "non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement," as each term is defined in Item 408(a) of Regulation S-K.

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ITEM 6. EXHIBITS

Incorporated by Reference Herein

Exhibit Number	Exhibit Description	Form	Exhibit	File No.	Filing Date
31.1*	Certification pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) or 15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002				
31.2*	Certification pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) or 15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002				
32.1**	Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002				
32.2**	Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002				
101.INS*	XBRL Instance Document - The instance document does not appear in the interactive data file because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.				
101.SCH*	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document				
101.CAL*	XBRL Taxonomy Calculation Linkbase Document				
101.DEF*	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document				
101.LAB*	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Labels Linkbase Document				
101.PRE*	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document				
104*	The cover page from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2023, formatted in Inline XBRL				

Incorporated by Reference Herein

Exhibit Number	Exhibit Description	Form	Exhibit	File No.	Filing Date
3.1	Amended and Restated Bylaws	8-K	3.1	001-38054	05/01/2024
10.1	Amendment No. 5, dated May 29, 2024, to Amended and Restated Receivables Purchase Agreement dated as of March 31, 2011, as amended and restated as of September 5, 2018, and as further amended on July 30, 2021 and June 1, 2023, among Schneider Receivables Corporation, as seller, Schneider National, Inc., as the servicer, Wells Fargo Bank, N.A., as administrative agent, and the purchasers party thereto.	8-K	10.1	001-38054	05/31/2024
31.1*	Certification pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) or 15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002				
31.2*	Certification pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) or 15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002				
32.1**	Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002				
32.2**	Certification pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002				
101.INS*	XBRL Instance Document - The instance document does not appear in the interactive data file because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.				
101.SCH*	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document				
101.CAL*	XBRL Taxonomy Calculation Linkbase Document				

101.DEF*	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB*	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Labels Linkbase Document
101.PRE*	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document
104*	The cover page from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2024, formatted in Inline XBRL

* Filed herewith.

** Furnished herewith.

+ Constitutes a management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement.

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SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant, Schneider National, Inc., has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

SCHNEIDER NATIONAL, INC.

Date: May 2, August 1, 2024

/s/ Darrell G. Campbell

Darrell G. Campbell

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

(Duly Authorized Officer and Principal Financial Officer)

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Exhibit 31.1

Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-14(a), as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

I, Mark B. Rourke, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Schneider National, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the periods covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:

- (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
- (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 2, August 1, 2024

/s/ Mark B. Rourke

Mark B. Rourke

Chief Executive Officer and President

(Principal Executive Officer)

Exhibit 31.2

**Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to Exchange Act Rule 13a-14(a),
as Adopted Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002**

I, Darrell G. Campbell, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Schneider National, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the periods covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities,

particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

- (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
- (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
- (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

- (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
- (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 2, August 1, 2024

/s/ Darrell G. Campbell

Darrell G. Campbell

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Financial Officer)

Exhibit 32.1

**Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted
Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act Of 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Schneider National, Inc. (the "Company"), for the quarterly period ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Mark B. Rourke, Chief Executive Officer and President of the Company, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that, to my knowledge:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: May 2, August 1, 2024

/s/ Mark B. Rourke

Mark B. Rourke

Chief Executive Officer and President

(Principal Executive Officer)

**Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as Adopted
Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act Of 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Schneider National, Inc. (the "Company"), for the quarterly period ended **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024** as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, Darrell G. Campbell, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of the Company, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that, to my knowledge:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: **May 2, August 1, 2024**

/s/ Darrell G. Campbell

Darrell G. Campbell

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Financial Officer)

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