



Ribbon Communications

Third Quarter 2025 Results

October 22, 2025

Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements and Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This presentation contains “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, which are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties. All statements other than statements of historical facts contained in this release, including without limitation, statements regarding our projected financial results for the fourth quarter of 2025 and beyond; the impact of the U.S. government shutdown on the Company’s results from operations; future expenses and restructuring activities and the anticipated benefits thereof; impacts from the wars in Ukraine and Israel, financial sanctions and trade restrictions; beliefs about our business strategy, including new product introductions, and market share growth, are forward-looking statements. Without limiting the foregoing, the words “anticipates”, “believes”, “could”, “estimates”, “expects”, “expectations”, “intends”, “may”, “plans”, “projects” and other similar language, whether in the negative or affirmative, are intended to identify forward-looking statements, although not all forward-looking statements contain these identifying words.

Forward-looking statements are based on our current expectations and assumptions regarding our business, the economy and other future conditions. Because forward-looking statements relate to the future, they are subject to inherent uncertainties, risks and changes in circumstances that are unknown and/or difficult to predict and that may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Such risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, unpredictable fluctuations in quarterly revenue and operating results; the impact of restructuring and cost-containment activities; increases in tariffs, trade restrictions or taxes on the Company’s products; supply chain disruptions resulting from component availability and/or geopolitical instabilities and disputes (including those related to the wars in Israel and Ukraine); the impact of the government shutdown on the Company’s results from operations; the impact of military call-ups of our employees in Israel; material litigation; the impact of fluctuations in interest rates; material cybersecurity and data intrusion incidents, including any security breaches resulting in the theft, transfer, or unauthorized disclosure of customer, employee, or Company information; our ability to comply with applicable domestic and foreign information security and privacy laws, regulations and technology platform rules or other obligations related to data privacy and security; failure to compete successfully against telecommunications equipment and networking companies; failure to grow our customer base or generate recurring business from existing customers; credit risks; the timing of customer purchasing decisions and our recognition of revenues; macroeconomic conditions, including inflation; our ability to adapt to rapid technological and market changes; our ability to generate positive returns on our research and development; our ability to protect our intellectual property rights and obtain necessary licenses; our ability to maintain partner, reseller, distribution and vendor support and supply relationships; the potential for defects in our products; risks related to the terms of our credit agreement; higher risks in international operations and markets; currency fluctuations; unanticipated adverse changes in legal, regulatory or tax laws; future accounting pronouncements or changes in our accounting policies and/or failure or circumvention of our controls and procedures. We therefore caution you against relying on any of these forward-looking statements.

These factors are not intended to be an all-encompassing list of risks and uncertainties that may affect our business and results from operations. Additional information regarding these and other factors can be found in our reports filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including, without limitation, our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024. Any forward-looking statement made by the Company in this presentation speaks only as of the date on which this presentation was first issued. We undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statement publicly or otherwise, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise, except as required by law.

This presentation also includes certain non-GAAP financial measures in addition to the U.S. GAAP financials. Our management believes that presenting certain non-GAAP financial measures provides meaningful information to investors in understanding our operating results and may enhance investors’ ability to analyze financial and business trends including the ability to compare period to period more easily by excluding items that could have a disproportionately negative or positive impact on results in a given financial period. The non-GAAP measures have limitations as analytical tools, and you should not consider them in isolation or as a substitute for the most directly comparable financial measures prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP. We urge you to review the reconciliation of our non-GAAP financial measures to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures in the supplemental financial information provided on our website at investors.ribboncommunications.com, and not to rely on any single financial measure to evaluate our business.

Please note that as part of the basis of presentation, totals may not sum due to rounding.

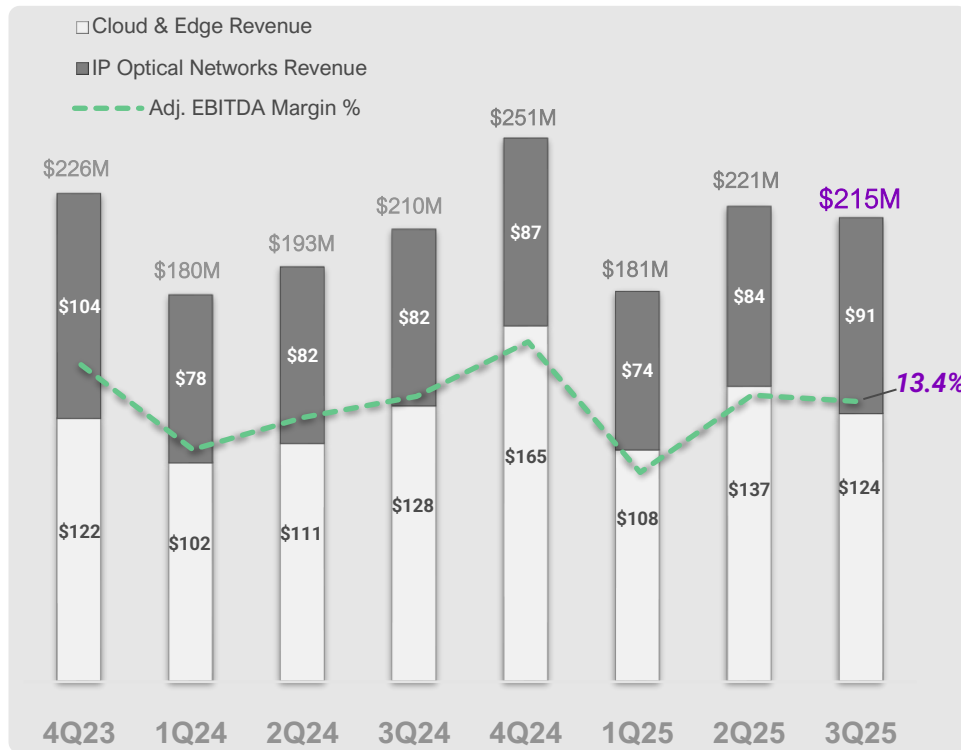
Third Quarter 2025 Business Overview

Bruce McClelland, President & CEO

John Townsend, Executive Vice President & CFO

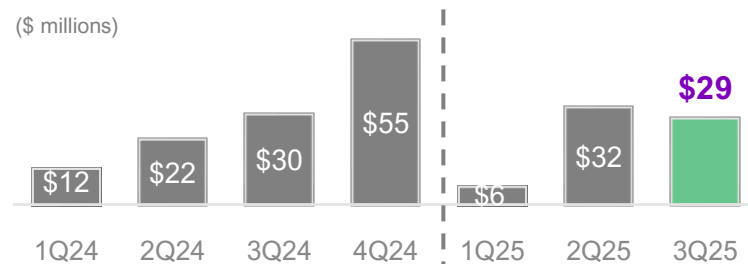


Key Financial Trends¹



Adjusted EBITDA¹

(\$ millions)



Trailing Twelve Month Adjusted EBITDA¹ (\$ millions)



1. Please see the discussion of non-GAAP financial measures in the supplemental financial information included on the Ribbon Investor Relations website.

Third Quarter and Year to Date Highlights | Consolidated

Q3

Revenue

\$215M

+2% Growth YoY

Gross Margin¹

53%

Adj. EBITDA¹

\$29M

(3%) YoY

Adj. EBITDA¹ Margin

13%; -80bps YoY

YTD 2025

Revenue

\$617M

+6% Growth YoY

Gross Margin¹

51%

Adj. EBITDA¹

\$67M

+5% Growth YoY

Adj. EBITDA¹ Margin

11%; Flat YoY

Market Growth

IP Optical Networks Growth & Profitability
Strength in EMEA & India
Service Provider Growth
Launch of Acumen AIOps Platform

Customer Highlights

New EMEA DCI Wins
Acumen launch with leading U.S. Service Provider
Voice Enabled AI Agentic Platform Wins
First Provisional BEAD Award

Cash & Capital Structure

\$77M Ending Cash Balance
\$26M Cash from Operations
Net Debt Leverage 2.2x²

1. Please see the discussion of non-GAAP financial measures in the supplemental financial information included on the Ribbon Investor Relations website.

2. Term Debt less cash divided by Trailing Twelve Months non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA.

Non-GAAP¹ Segment Financial Highlights | IP Optical Networks

Q3

+11%



Revenue Growth Year over Year

EMEA +47%; India +31%
Notable New EMEA DCI Wins
First Provisional BEAD Award

39%



Gross Margin¹

Reflects Strength in EMEA Service Margins
>300bps Increase QoQ and YoY

\$1M



Adjusted EBITDA¹

Positive Contribution

YTD

+2%



Revenue

IP Routing Solutions Growth >20%
IP Routing Solutions ~50% of New Product Sales

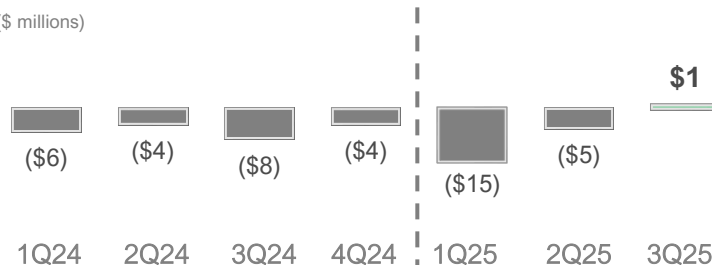


Regional Revenue Trends

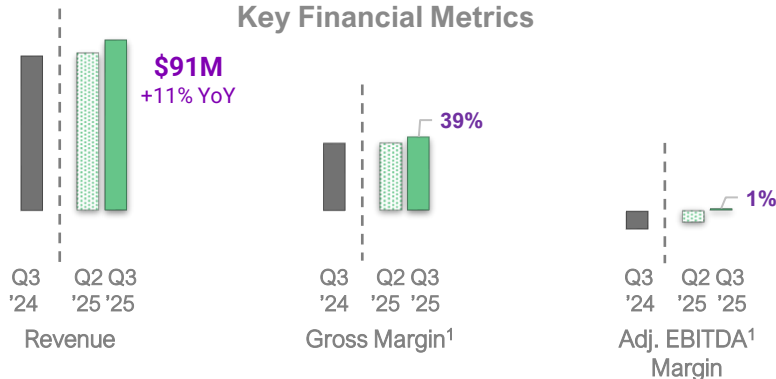
India up +50% Year over Year
Revenue excluding Eastern Europe up +13%

Adjusted EBITDA¹

(\$ millions)



Key Financial Metrics



Note:

1. Please see the discussion of non-GAAP financial measures in the supplemental financial information included on the Ribbon Investor Relations website.

Non-GAAP¹ Segment Financial Highlights | Cloud & Edge

Q3

-3%

Revenue Growth Year over Year

Service Provider Revenue Increase +5%
U.S. Government Shutdown Delays



Market Growth

New Agentic AI Wins
Acumen AIOps Launch
New Network Modernization Projects

YTD

>8%

Revenue Growth

Product and Professional Services up +18% vs 2024

62%

Gross Margin¹

Reflects Changes in Product and Services Mix

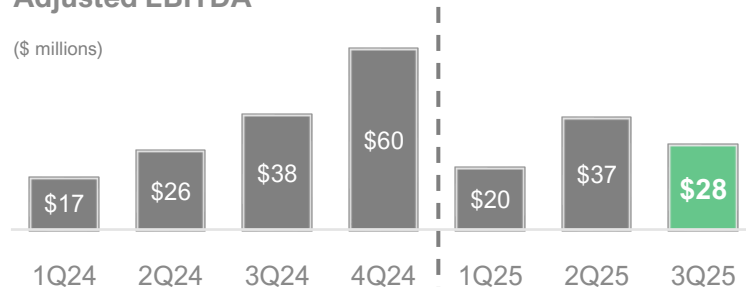
+5%

Adj. EBITDA¹ Growth YoY

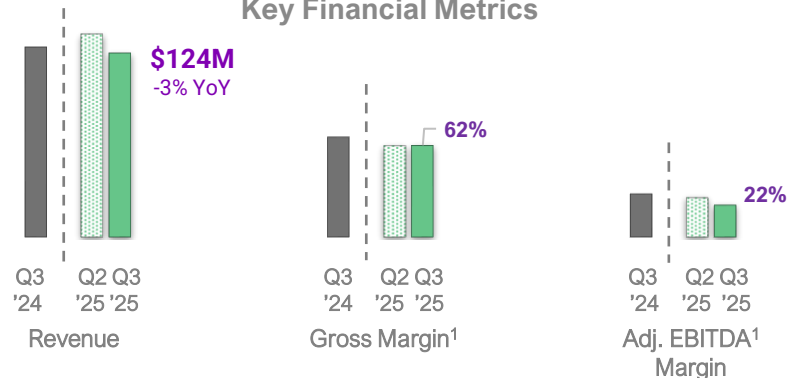
Continued Cost Optimization Programs

Adjusted EBITDA¹

(\$ millions)



Key Financial Metrics



Note:

1. Please see the discussion of non-GAAP financial measures in the supplemental financial information included on the Ribbon Investor Relations website.

Third Quarter 2025 Key Metrics | Consolidated

Revenue Mix



Enterprise 34%²
Service Provider 66%²

32% Maintenance Revenue³

Top 10 Customers Revenue 52%³

Domestic 45%³
International 55%³

Book to Revenue 0.9x

Profitability



53% Gross Margin¹

YTD Operating Expenses¹
\$5M Lower Year over Year
Q3 FX Impacts (~\$3M)

\$29M Adjusted EBITDA¹

Non-GAAP¹ effective tax rate 40%

\$0.04 Non-GAAP EPS¹

Balance Sheet



Senior Term Loan Debt⁴ \$344M

4.7M Warrants Outstanding

Net Debt Leverage 2.2x⁵

Cash Flow



Cash Position @ \$77M

\$26M Cash from Operations

\$3.5M Stock Buyback
(911K Shares)

\$5.5M Capital Expenditures
(Includes \$1M Real Estate Investment)

Notes:

1. Please see the discussion of non-GAAP financial measures in the supplemental financial information included on the Ribbon Investor Relations website.
2. As a percentage of total product revenue.
3. As a percentage of total revenue.
4. Principal balance outstanding.
5. Term Debt less cash divided by Trailing Twelve Months non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA.

Third Quarter 2025 Non-GAAP¹ Financial Summary

	3Q24	2Q25	3Q25
Revenue	\$210M	\$221M	\$215M
Non-GAAP Gross Margin ¹	55%	52%	53%
Non-GAAP Opex ¹	\$90M	\$87M	\$89M
Non-GAAP Operating Margin ¹	13%	12%	11%
Non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA ¹	\$30M	\$32M	\$29M
Non-GAAP Diluted EPS ¹	\$0.05	\$0.05	\$0.04

1. Please see the discussion of non-GAAP financial measures in the supplemental financial information included on the Ribbon Investor Relations website.

Key Market Trends & 2025 Outlook



2025 Operating Environment



Network Modernization

- Legacy TDM Voice Switch replacement and copper elimination programs
- Migration of Telco workloads to Cloud-native solutions with ESG benefits
- Enterprises strive to improve productivity and security posture



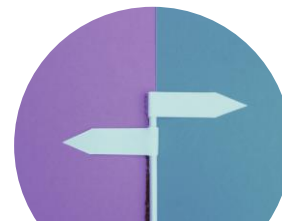
Federal and Defense Secure Communications

- Major voice modernization projects that require convergence of public cloud with on-premise survivability
- Secure mission-critical transport networks
- US Federal shutdown impacting near-term visibility



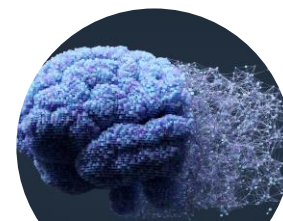
Fiber Investment

- Robust public and private funding to improve access to the internet including \$42B U.S. BEAD federal funding, driving investment in FTTH and Middle Mile capacity
- Exponential growth in data consumption including AI-attached acceleration



Shifting Competitive Environment

- Industry consolidation is creating new opportunities to increase share
- Continued concern regarding at-risk suppliers
- Increasing trend towards localization



Agentic and Generative AI

- AI-enabled digitalization accelerating
- Focus on cost reduction, Efficiency and Agility
- Consolidate multiple networks and vendors into a single domain
- Automate Everything, Everywhere
- Multi-modal interaction (voice, video, and text)

Projecting Profitable Revenue Growth in 2025

Continued Strength in Key Markets

Mobile and Fiber Service Providers

- Voice Network Modernization
- Network Automation and Analytics
- Adoption of Cloud Technologies
- Middle Mile & Backhaul Refresh for 5G & Fixed B/B
- Optical Backbone Refresh and Expansion
- Expanding DCI Inroads



Enterprise & Critical Infrastructure

- Utility and Rail Network Modernization
- Agentic and Generative AI Contact Centers
- Financial Institutions



Government & Defense Networks

- Communication Modernization with DOD and Civil Agencies
- Secure High Performance Data Networks for Mission Critical Programs
- Tactical Federal Solutions is Gaining Momentum



Acumen AIOps Platform – Powering Autonomous Networking

Design, Deployment, Management, Troubleshooting, and Optimization Agentic AI Platform

Agility

Acumen Builder

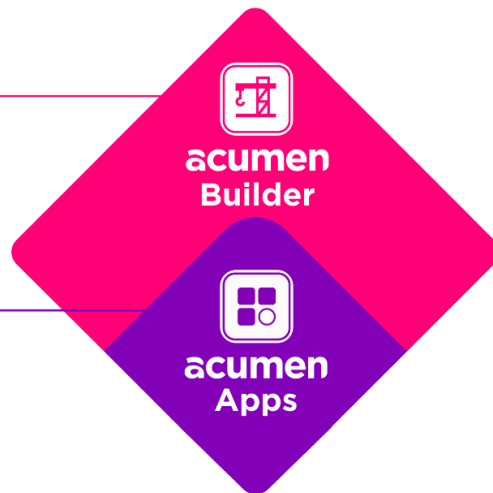
Business outcome
development platform

Acumen Apps

Out-of-the-box applications
ready to integrate:

- *Ribbon Analytics Portfolio*
- *Muse (Network Orchestration)*
- *RAMP (Network Manager)*
- *LEAP (Test Automation)*

Efficiency



Lower Cost

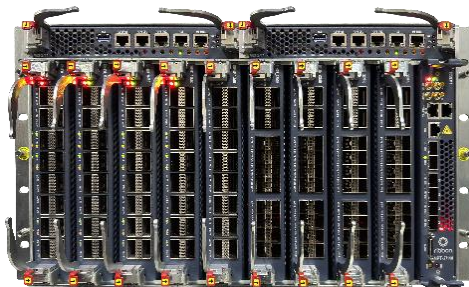
- Seamlessly integrates AI capabilities
- Changes the economics of deploying and running networks
- Reduces deployment timelines and delivers customizable automation across network lifecycles.
- Deployment Automation, Observability, Analytics, Orchestration, Management and Holistic Security in a single AI Platform
- Leverages Ribbon's Layer 0 to 7 expertise
- First public customer: Optimum

acumen

A low-code/ no-code Innovation Engine

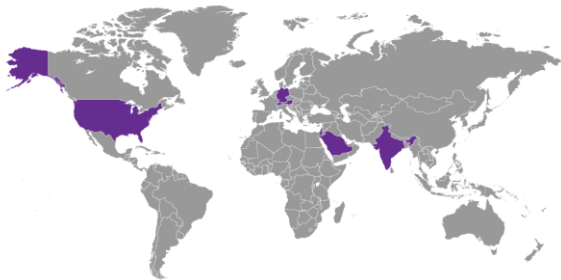
NPT 2714 – A Game Changer For IP Aggregation

Innovative Orthogonal Architecture for Modular Aggregation Routers, Merges the Best from Modular & Fixed Routers



- **True Pay As You Grow:** In service switch capacity upgrade; 7.2Tbps - 14.4Tbps
- **Investment Protection:** Architected to support independent upgrade of modules
- **Full Redundancy:** Full hardware redundancy
- **Interface Flexibility:** 1G-400G with cost-efficient fan-out growth; 3.2Tbps – 14.4Tbps
- **Security:** MACsec support on all interfaces
- **Coherent Routing (IPoDWDM):** Seamless IP Optical integration

Global PoCs and Healthy Funnel



An Innovation Award Winner



Awarded February 2025

"Excellent product with technical features and performance that provide clear and substantial benefits."

NPT 2714 recognized in 2025 Lightwave & BTR Innovation Showcase

Fourth Quarter and Full Year 2025 Business Outlook

	4Q24 (Actual)	FY24 (Actual)	4Q25 (Outlook)	FY25 (Outlook)
Revenue	\$251M	\$834M	\$230M to \$250M	\$847M to \$867M
Non-GAAP Gross Margin¹	58.0%	55.9%	55.0% to 56.0%	52.3% to 52.7%
Non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA¹	\$55M	\$119M	\$42M to \$48M	\$109M to \$115M

1. Please see the discussion of non-GAAP financial measures in the supplemental financial information included on the Ribbon Investor Relations website.

Appendix



Ribbon Key Revenue Statistics

USD Millions except for percentages	1Q24	2Q24	3Q24	4Q24	FY24	1Q25	2Q25	3Q25
GAAP Revenue								
Product	88	99	112	148	447	82	115	110
Service	92	93	98	103	387	99	106	105
Total Revenue	180	193	210	251	834	181	221	215
% of Total Revenue:								
GAAP Revenue Mix								
Product	49%	51%	53%	59%	54%	45%	52%	51%
Services	51%	49%	47%	41%	46%	55%	48%	49%
GAAP Revenue by Geography								
Domestic	40%	42%	52%	53%	47%	46%	53%	45%
International	60%	58%	48%	47%	53%	54%	47%	55%
% of Product Revenue:								
GAAP Product Revenue by Channel								
Direct	48%	68%	66%	63%	62%	72%	66%	74%
Indirect	52%	32%	34%	37%	38%	28%	34%	26%
GAAP Product Revenue By Market								
Enterprise	43%	38%	36%	41%	39%	28%	34%	34%
Service Providers	57%	62%	64%	59%	61%	72%	66%	66%
10% Total Revenue Customers								
		Verizon	Verizon	Verizon	Verizon	Verizon	Verizon	Verizon Bharti

Quarterly Non-GAAP¹ Segment Trend | Cloud & Edge

CLOUD & EDGE – 2024					
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	FY24
Revenue <i>vs Prior Year</i>	\$102M (11%)	\$111M (12%)	\$128M +11%	\$165M +35%	\$505M +6%
Non-GAAP Gross Margin¹	66%	66%	68%	68%	67%
Non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA¹	\$17M	\$26M	\$38M	\$60M	\$141M
Non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA Margin¹	17%	23%	30%	36%	28%

2025		
1Q	2Q	3Q
\$108M +6%	\$137M +24%	\$124M (3%)
63%	62%	62%
\$20M	\$37M	\$28M
19%	27%	22%

1. Please see the discussion of non-GAAP financial measures in the supplemental financial information included on the Ribbon Investor Relations website.

Quarterly Non-GAAP¹ Segment Trend | IP Optical Networks

IP OPTICAL NETWORKS – 2024					
	1Q	2Q	3Q	4Q	FY24
Revenue <i>vs Prior Year</i>	\$78M +9%	\$82M (4%)	\$82M (6%)	\$87M (17%)	\$329M (6%)
Non-GAAP Gross Margin¹	41%	39%	36%	40%	39%
Non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA¹	(\$6M)	(\$4M)	(\$8M)	(\$4M)	(\$22M)
Non-GAAP Adjusted EBITDA Margin¹	(7%)	(5%)	(10%)	(5%)	(7%)

2025		
1Q	2Q	3Q
\$74M (6%)	\$84M +2%	\$91M +11%
28%	36%	39%
(\$15M)	(\$5M)	\$1M
(20%)	(6%)	1%

1. Please see the discussion of non-GAAP financial measures in the supplemental schedule financial information on the Ribbon Investor Relations website.

Third Quarter 2025 GAAP Financial Summary

	3Q24	2Q25	3Q25
Revenue	\$210M	\$221M	\$215M
Gross Margin	52%	50%	50%
Operating Expenses	\$111M	\$105M	\$105M
Income (loss) from operations	(\$1M)	\$4M	\$3M
Other (expense) income, net	(\$11M)	(\$13M)	(\$12M)
Net income (loss)	(\$13M)	(\$11M)	(\$12M)
Diluted EPS	(\$0.08)	(\$0.06)	(\$0.07)

Refer to the supplemental schedules
including financial results, key stats,
and non-GAAP reconciliations on the
investor relations website

investors.ribboncommunications.com



Thank You