

REFINITIV

DELTA REPORT

10-Q

ROCK - GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC

10-Q - MARCH 31, 2024 COMPARED TO 10-Q - SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

The following comparison report has been automatically generated

TOTAL DELTAS	947
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 CHANGES	208
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 DELETIONS	510
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 ADDITIONS	229
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UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934


For the quarterly period ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**

OR

☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File Number: 000-22462

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GIBALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)

16-1445150

(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

3556 Lake Shore Road P.O. Box 2028 Buffalo New York

14219-0228

(Address of principal executive offices)

(Zip Code)

(716) 826-6500

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, \$0.01 par value per share	ROCK	NASDAQ Stock Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer ☒

Accelerated filer ☐

Non-accelerated filer ☐

Smaller reporting company ☐

Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicated by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

As of **October 31, 2023** **April 29, 2024**, the number of shares of common stock outstanding was: **30,436,438** **30,469,729**.

GIBALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. [Financial Statements](#)

GIBALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
(in thousands, except per share data)
(unaudited)

		Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
		Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,			
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
Net sales	Net sales	\$ 390,744	\$ 391,291	\$ 1,048,925	\$ 1,076,105		
Net sales							
Net sales							
Cost of sales							
Cost of sales							

Cost of sales	Cost of sales	285,360	296,735	769,873	826,434
Gross profit	Gross profit	105,384	94,556	279,052	249,671
Gross profit					
Gross profit					
Selling, general, and administrative expense					
Selling, general, and administrative expense					
Selling, general, and administrative expense	Selling, general, and administrative expense	52,194	47,160	153,415	140,941
Income from operations	Income from operations	53,190	47,396	125,637	108,730
Interest expense		417	1,048	3,216	2,189
Other (income) expense		(1,040)	363	(1,946)	797
Income from operations					
Income from operations					
Interest (income) expense					
Interest (income) expense					
Interest (income) expense					
Other income					
Other income					
Other income					
Income before taxes					
Income before taxes					
Income before taxes	Income before taxes	53,813	45,985	124,367	105,744
Provision for income taxes	Provision for income taxes	14,536	11,690	33,268	26,686
Provision for income taxes					
Provision for income taxes					
Net income					
Net income					
Net income	Net income	\$ 39,277	\$ 34,295	\$ 91,099	\$ 79,058
Net earnings per share:	Net earnings per share:				
Net earnings per share:					
Net earnings per share:					
Basic					
Basic					
Basic	Basic	\$ 1.29	\$ 1.08	\$ 2.97	\$ 2.44
Diluted	Diluted	\$ 1.28	\$ 1.08	\$ 2.96	\$ 2.43
Diluted					
Diluted					
Weighted average shares outstanding:					
Weighted average shares outstanding:					
Weighted average shares outstanding:	Weighted average shares outstanding:				
Basic	Basic	30,485	31,707	30,638	32,396
Basic					

Basic					
Diluted	Diluted	30,715	31,812	30,808	32,503
Diluted					
Diluted					

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(in thousands)
(unaudited)

		Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
		Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,			
		2023	2022	2023	2022		
Net income	Net income	\$ 39,277	\$ 34,295	\$ 91,099	\$ 79,058		
Other comprehensive (loss) income:							
Net income							
Net income							
Other comprehensive loss:							
Other comprehensive loss:							
Other comprehensive loss:							
Foreign currency translation adjustment							
Foreign currency translation adjustment							
Foreign currency translation adjustment	Foreign currency translation adjustment	(1,376)	(3,568)	(2,075)	(6,993)		
Postretirement benefit plan adjustments, net of tax							
Postretirement benefit plan adjustments, net of tax							
Other comprehensive loss		(1,368)	(3,556)	(2,051)	(6,956)		
Total comprehensive income	Total comprehensive income	\$ 37,909	\$ 30,739	\$ 89,048	\$ 72,102		
Total comprehensive income							
Total comprehensive income							

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(in thousands, except per share data)

		September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
		(unaudited)	
March 31, 2024		March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
(unaudited)			
Assets			
Assets			
Assets	Assets		
Current assets:	Current assets:		
Current assets:			
Current assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 85,465	\$ 17,608
Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$4,069 and \$3,746, respectively		256,400	217,156
Cash and cash equivalents			
Cash and cash equivalents			
Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$5,578 and \$5,572, respectively			
Inventories, net	Inventories, net	141,008	170,360
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	Prepaid expenses and other current assets	24,817	18,813
Total current assets	Total current assets		
Total current assets			
Total current assets	Total current assets	507,690	423,937
Property, plant, and equipment, net	Property, plant, and equipment, net	105,537	109,584
Operating lease assets	Operating lease assets	23,004	26,502
Goodwill	Goodwill	515,344	512,363
Acquired intangibles	Acquired intangibles	134,047	137,526
Other assets	Other assets	2,424	701
		\$1,288,046	\$1,210,613
	\$		
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity		
Current liabilities:	Current liabilities:		
Current liabilities:			
Accounts payable			
Accounts payable			
Accounts payable	Accounts payable	\$ 160,742	\$ 106,582

Accrued expenses	Accrued expenses	100,657	73,721
Billings in excess of cost	Billings in excess of cost	51,616	35,017
Total current liabilities	Total current liabilities	313,015	215,320
Long-term debt		—	88,762
Total current liabilities			
Total current liabilities			
Deferred income taxes			
Deferred income taxes	Deferred income taxes	47,007	47,088
Non-current operating lease liabilities	Non-current operating lease liabilities	16,901	19,041
Other non-current liabilities	Other non-current liabilities	21,274	18,303
Stockholders' equity:	Stockholders' equity:		
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized 10,000 shares; none outstanding	Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized 10,000 shares; none outstanding	—	—
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized 100,000 shares; 34,212 and 34,060 shares issued and outstanding in 2023 and 2022		342	340
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized 10,000 shares; none outstanding			
Preferred stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized 10,000 shares; none outstanding			
Common stock, \$0.01 par value; authorized 100,000 shares; 34,266 and 34,219 shares issued and outstanding in 2024 and 2023			
Additional paid-in capital	Additional paid-in capital	330,128	322,873
Retained earnings	Retained earnings	719,077	627,978
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(5,483)	(3,432)
Cost of 3,776 and 3,199 common shares held in treasury in 2023 and 2022		(154,215)	(125,660)

Cost of 3,797 and 3,778 common shares held in treasury in 2024 and 2023			
Total stockholders' equity	Total stockholders' equity	889,849	822,099
		<u>\$1,288,046</u>	<u>\$1,210,613</u>
	\$		

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(in thousands)
(unaudited)

		Nine Months Ended September 30,			
		Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
		2023	2022	2024	2023
Cash Flows from Operating Activities	Cash Flows from Operating Activities				
Net income	Net income				
Net income	Net income	\$ 91,099	\$ 79,058		
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:	Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:	Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:	Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization	Depreciation and amortization				
Depreciation and amortization	Depreciation and amortization	20,574	19,192		
Stock compensation expense	Stock compensation expense	7,257	5,889		
Exit activity costs, non-cash	Exit activity costs, non-cash	572	1,427		
Exit activity recoveries, non-cash	Exit activity recoveries, non-cash				
Exit activity recoveries, non-cash	Exit activity recoveries, non-cash				

Exit activity recoveries, non-cash			
Provision for deferred income taxes			
		179	181
Provision for (benefit of) deferred income taxes			
Provision for (benefit of) deferred income taxes			
Provision for (benefit of) deferred income taxes			
Other, net			
Other, net			
Other, net	Other, net	2,945	3,620
Changes in operating assets and liabilities net of effects from acquisitions:	Changes in operating assets and liabilities net of effects from acquisitions:		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities net of effects from acquisitions:			
Changes in operating assets and liabilities net of effects from acquisitions:			
Accounts receivable			
Accounts receivable			
Accounts receivable	Accounts receivable	(44,331)	(25,538)
Inventories	Inventories	30,431	(19,840)
Other current assets and other assets	Other current assets and other assets	(1,426)	393
Accounts payable	Accounts payable	53,198	(24,756)
Accrued expenses and other non-current liabilities	Accrued expenses and other non-current liabilities	46,158	(1,065)
Net cash provided by operating activities	Net cash provided by operating activities	206,656	38,561
Net cash provided by operating activities			
Net cash provided by operating activities			
Cash Flows from Investing Activities			
Cash Flows from Investing Activities			
Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net			
Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net			

Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net			
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired	Acquisitions, net of cash acquired	(9,863)	(51,621)
Purchases of property, plant, and equipment, net		(7,976)	(15,704)
Net cash used in investing activities			
Net cash used in investing activities			
Net cash used in investing activities	Net cash used in investing activities	(17,839)	(67,325)
Cash Flows from Financing Activities			
Cash Flows from Financing Activities			
Long-term debt payments	Long-term debt payments	(141,000)	(100,000)
Long-term debt payments			
Long-term debt payments			
Proceeds from long-term debt	Proceeds from long-term debt	50,000	197,800
Purchase of common stock at market prices	Purchase of common stock at market prices	(29,182)	(58,125)
Purchase of common stock at market prices			
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities		(120,182)	39,675
Purchase of common stock at market prices			
Net cash used in financing activities			
Net cash used in financing activities			
Net cash used in financing activities			
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	(778)	(1,841)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		67,857	9,070
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents			
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	17,608	12,849
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$ 85,465	\$ 21,919

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(in thousands)
(unaudited)

	Common Stock		Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Treasury Stock		Total Stockholders' Equity
	Shares	Amount				Shares	Amount	
Balance at June 30, 2023	34,194	\$ 342	\$ 327,927	\$ 679,800	\$ (4,115)	3,770	\$ (153,644)	\$ 850,310
Net income	—	—	—	39,277	—	—	—	39,277
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	—	(1,376)	—	—	(1,376)
Postretirement benefit plan adjustments, net of taxes of \$3	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
Stock compensation expense	—	—	2,201	—	—	—	—	2,201
Net settlement of restricted stock units	18	—	—	—	—	6	(412)	(412)
Excise tax on repurchase of common stock	—	—	—	—	—	—	(159)	(159)
Balance at September 30, 2023	34,212	\$ 342	\$ 330,128	\$ 719,077	\$ (5,483)	3,776	\$ (154,215)	\$ 889,849

	Common Stock		Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Treasury Stock		Total Stockholders' Equity
	Shares	Amount				Shares	Amount	
Balance at December 31, 2023	34,219	\$ 342	\$ 332,621	\$ 738,511	\$ (2,114)	3,778	\$ (154,362)	\$ 914,998
Net income	—	—	—	24,946	—	—	—	24,946
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	—	(964)	—	—	(964)
Stock compensation expense	—	—	2,639	—	—	—	—	2,639
Net settlement of restricted stock units	47	1	(1)	—	—	19	(1,434)	(1,434)
Balance at March 31, 2024	34,266	\$ 343	\$ 335,259	\$ 763,457	\$ (3,078)	3,797	\$ (155,796)	\$ 940,185

Balance at June 30, 2022	33,989	\$ 340	\$ 318,664	\$ 590,335	\$ (3,213)	2,374	\$ (88,848)	\$ 817,278
Balance at December 31, 2022								
Balance at December 31, 2022								
Balance at December 31, 2022								
Net income								
Net income								
Net income	—	—	—	34,295	—	—	—	34,295
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	—	(3,568)	—	—	(3,568)
Postretirement benefit plan adjustments, net of taxes of \$5	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	12
Foreign currency translation adjustment								
Foreign currency translation adjustment								
Stock compensation expense	—	—	1,764	—	—	—	—	1,764
Stock compensation expense								
Stock compensation expense								

Net settlement of restricted stock units									
Net settlement of restricted stock units									
Net settlement of restricted stock units	Net settlement of restricted stock units	45	—	—	—	—	18	(749)	(749)
Common stock repurchased under stock repurchase program	Common stock repurchased under stock repurchase program	—	—	—	—	—	138	(5,541)	(5,541)
Balance at September 30, 2022		34,034	\$ 340	\$ 320,428	\$ 624,630	\$ (6,769)	2,530	\$ (95,138)	\$ 843,491
Common stock repurchased under stock repurchase program									
Common stock repurchased under stock repurchase program									
Balance at March 31, 2023									
Balance at March 31, 2023									
Balance at March 31, 2023									

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(in thousands)
(unaudited)

	Accumulated							
	Common Stock		Additional Paid-In Capital	Retained Earnings	Other Comprehensive (Loss) Income	Treasury Stock		Total Stockholders' Equity
	Shares	Amount				Shares	Amount	
Balance at December 31, 2022	34,060	\$ 340	\$ 322,873	\$ 627,978	\$ (3,432)	3,199	\$ (125,660)	\$ 822,099
Net income	—	—	—	91,099	—	—	—	91,099
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	—	(2,075)	—	—	(2,075)
Postretirement benefit plan adjustments, net of taxes of \$9	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	24
Stock compensation expense	—	—	7,257	—	—	—	—	7,257
Net settlement of restricted stock units	144	2	(2)	—	—	56	(3,215)	(3,215)
Awards of common stock	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Excise tax on repurchase of common stock	—	—	—	—	—	—	(159)	(159)
Common stock repurchased under stock repurchase program	—	—	—	—	—	521	(25,181)	(25,181)
Balance at September 30, 2023	34,212	\$ 342	\$ 330,128	\$ 719,077	\$ (5,483)	3,776	\$ (154,215)	\$ 889,849

Balance at December 31, 2021	33,799	\$ 338	\$ 314,541	\$ 545,572	\$ 187	1,107	\$ (35,380)	\$ 825,258
Net income	—	—	—	79,058	—	—	—	79,058
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	—	(6,993)	—	—	(6,993)
Postretirement benefit plan adjustments, net of taxes of \$15	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	37
Stock compensation expense	—	—	5,889	—	—	—	—	5,889

Net settlement of restricted stock units	219	2	(2)	—	—	90	(4,217)	(4,217)
Awards of common stock	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Common stock repurchased under stock repurchase program	—	—	—	—	—	1,333	(55,541)	(55,541)
Balance at September 30, 2022	34,034	\$ 340	\$ 320,428	\$ 624,630	\$ (6,769)	2,530	\$ (95,138)	\$ 843,491

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(unaudited)

(1) CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements of Gibraltar Industries, Inc. (the "Company") have been prepared by management in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles for interim financial information and with the instructions to Form 10-Q and Article 10 of Regulation S-X. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring adjustments) considered necessary for the fair presentation of results for the interim period have been included. The Company's operations are seasonal; for this and other reasons financial results for any interim period are not necessarily indicative of the results expected for any subsequent interim period or for the full year. The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended **December 31, 2022** **December 31, 2023**.

The consolidated balance sheet at **December 31, 2022** **December 31, 2023** has been derived from the audited financial statements at that date, but does not include all of the information and footnotes required by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles for complete financial statements.

(2) RECENT ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS Recent Accounting Pronouncements

The Company considers the applicability and impact of **evaluated all recent** Accounting Standards Standard Updates, ("ASUs"), and ASUs including those that are currently effective in or after **2023, respectively, which were assessed 2024**, and determined **to be either that the adoption of these pronouncements would not applicable, or had or are expected to have minimal impact a material effect** on the financial position, results of operations or cash flows of the Company. There have been no material changes from the recent accounting pronouncements previously disclosed in the Company's consolidated financial statements and related disclosures. Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended **December 31, 2023**.

(3)(2) ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE, NET

Accounts receivable consisted of the following (in thousands):

		September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022		
March 31, 2024				March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Trade accounts receivable	Trade accounts receivable	\$ 216,754	\$ 179,170		
Costs in excess of billings	Costs in excess of billings	43,715	41,732		
Total accounts receivable	Total accounts receivable	260,469	220,902		
Less allowance for doubtful accounts and contract assets	Less allowance for doubtful accounts and contract assets	(4,069)	(3,746)		

Accounts receivable, net	Accounts receivable, net	\$ 256,400	\$ 217,156
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Refer to Note 4.3 "Revenue" concerning the Company's costs in excess of billings.

The following table provides a roll-forward of the allowance for credit losses, for the nine three month period ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, that is deducted from the amortized cost basis of accounts receivable to present the net amount expected to be collected (in thousands):

Beginning balance as of January 1, 2023 January 1, 2024	\$	3,746 5,572
Bad debt expense, net of recoveries		1,479 20
Accounts written off against allowance and other adjustments		(1,156) (14)
Ending balance as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024	\$	4,069 5,578

(4)(3) REVENUE

Sales includes revenue from contracts with customers for designing, engineering, manufacturing and installation of solar racking systems; electrical balance of systems; roof and foundation ventilation products; centralized mail systems and electronic package solutions; retractable awnings; gutter guards; rain dispersion products; trims and flashings and other accessories; retractable awnings; gutter guards; designing, engineering, manufacturing and installation of greenhouses; structural bearings; expansion joints; pavement sealant; elastomeric concrete; and bridge cable protection systems.

Refer to Note 14.13 "Segment Information" for additional information related to revenue recognized by timing of transfer of control by reportable segment.

As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, the Company's remaining performance obligations are part of contracts that have an original expected duration of one year or less.

Contract assets consist of costs in excess of billings presented within accounts receivable in the Company's consolidated balance sheets. Contract liabilities consist of billings in excess of cost, classified as current liabilities, and unearned revenue, presented within accrued expenses, in the Company's consolidated balance sheets. Unearned revenue as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023 was \$7.2 \$7.7 million and \$4.6 \$3.9 million, respectively. Revenue recognized during the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 2023 that was in contract liabilities at the beginning of the respective periods was \$32.2 \$27.7 million and \$41.2 \$18.7 million, respectively.

(5)(4) INVENTORIES, NET

Inventories consisted of the following (in thousands):

		September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022		
March 31, 2024				March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Raw material	Raw material	\$ 91,069	\$ 111,187		
Work-in-process	Work-in-process	13,675	17,944		
Finished goods	Finished goods	42,497	47,523		
Gross inventory	Gross inventory	147,241	176,654		
Less reserves	Less reserves	(6,233)	(6,294)		
Total inventories, net	Total inventories, net	\$ 141,008	\$ 170,360		

(6)(5) ACQUISITION

On July 5, 2023, the Company acquired the assets of a privately held Utah-based company that manufactures and distributes roof flashing and accessory products, and sells direct to roofing wholesalers. The results of this company have been included in the Company's consolidated financial results since the date of acquisition within the Company's Residential segment. The preliminary purchase consideration for this acquisition was \$10.4 million, which includes a preliminary working capital adjustment and certain other adjustments provided for in the asset purchase agreement.

The purchase price for the acquisition was preliminarily allocated to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed based upon their respective fair values estimated as of the date of acquisition. The Company has commenced the process to confirm the existence, condition, and completeness of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed to establish fair value of such assets and liabilities and to determine the amount of goodwill to be recognized as of the date of acquisition. Due to the timing of the acquisition, the Company continues to gather information supporting the acquired assets and assumed liabilities. Accordingly, all amounts recorded are provisional. These provisional amounts are subject to change if new information is obtained concerning facts and circumstances that existed as of the acquisition date that, if known, would have affected the measurement of the amounts recognized as of that date. The final determination of the fair value of certain assets and liabilities will be completed within a measurement period of up to one year from the date of acquisition. The final values may also result in changes to depreciation and amortization expense related to certain assets such as property, plant, and equipment and acquired intangible assets. The preliminary excess consideration was recorded as goodwill and approximated \$4.1 million, all of which is deductible for tax purposes. Goodwill represents future economic benefits arising from other assets acquired that could not be individually identified including workforce additions, growth opportunities, and increased presence in the domestic building products markets. The final purchase price allocation will be completed no later than the third quarter of fiscal year 2024.

The preliminary allocation of the purchase consideration to the estimated fair value of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed is as follows as of the date of the acquisition (in thousands):

Working capital	\$	889
Property, plant and equipment		195
Acquired intangible assets		5,200
Goodwill		4,133
Fair value of purchase consideration	\$	10,417

The intangible assets acquired in this acquisition consisted of the following (in thousands):

	Fair Value	Weighted-Average Amortization Period
Trademarks	\$ 300	2 years
Customer relationships	4,900	12 years
Total	\$ 5,200	

On August 22, 2022, the Company purchased all the issued and outstanding membership interests of Quality Aluminum Products ("QAP"), a manufacturer of aluminum and steel products including soffit, fascia, trim coil, rain carrying products and aluminum siding. The results of QAP have been included in the Company's consolidated financial results since the date of acquisition within the Company's Residential segment. The purchase consideration for the acquisition of QAP was \$52.1 million, which includes a working capital adjustment and certain other adjustments provided for in the membership interest asset purchase agreement.

The purchase price for the acquisition was allocated to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed based upon their respective fair values estimated as of the date of acquisition. The Company has completed the process to confirm the existence, condition, and completeness of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed to establish fair value of such assets and liabilities and to determine the amount of goodwill to be recognized as of the date of acquisition. The final determination of the fair value of certain assets and liabilities has been completed within a measurement period of up to one year from the date of acquisition. The excess consideration was recorded as goodwill and approximated \$4.0 million, all of which is deductible for tax purposes. Goodwill represents future economic benefits arising from other assets acquired that could not be individually identified including workforce additions, growth opportunities, and increased presence in the domestic building products markets.

The allocation of the purchase consideration to the estimated fair value of the assets acquired and liabilities assumed is as follows as of the date of the acquisition (in thousands):

1,018		
Working capital	23,372	\$ 827
Property, plant and equipment		8,486 195
Acquired intangible assets	14,700	6,310
Other assets		1,813 134
Other liabilities		(1,295) (72)
Goodwill		3,991 3,023
Fair value of purchase consideration	\$	52,085 10,417

The intangible assets acquired in this acquisition consisted of the following (in thousands):

	Fair Value	Weighted-Average Amortization Period
Trademarks	\$ 2,800 250	Indefinite 3 years
Customer relationships	11,900 6,060	12 years
Total	\$ 14,700 6,310	

In determining the allocation of the purchase price to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed, the Company uses all available information to make fair value determinations using Level 3 unobservable inputs in which little or no market data exists, and therefore, engages independent valuation specialists to assist in the fair value determination of the acquired long-lived assets.

The acquisition of the privately held Utah-based company and the acquisition of QAP were was financed primarily through borrowings under the Company's revolving credit facility.

The Company recognized costs as a component of cost of sales related to the sale of inventory at fair value as a result of allocating the purchase price of recent acquisitions. The Company also incurred certain acquisition-related costs comprised of legal and consulting fees within selling, general, and administrative ("SG&A") expense.

The acquisition-related costs consisted of the following for the three and nine months ended September 30 (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Cost of sales	\$ 12	\$ 476	\$ 12	\$ 476
Selling, general and administrative costs	224	522	245	529
Total acquisition related costs	\$ 236	\$ 998	\$ 257	\$ 1,005

(7)(6) GOODWILL AND RELATED INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Goodwill

The changes in the carrying amount of goodwill for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 are as follows (in thousands):

	Renewables	Residential	Agtech	Infrastructure	Total
Balance at December 31, 2022	\$ 188,030	\$ 209,056	\$ 83,599	\$ 31,678	\$ 512,363
Acquired goodwill	—	4,133	—	—	4,133
Adjustments to prior year acquisitions	—	387	—	—	387
Foreign currency translation	(1,273)	—	(266)	—	(1,539)
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ 186,757	\$ 213,576	\$ 83,333	\$ 31,678	\$ 515,344

	Renewables	Residential	Agtech	Infrastructure	Total
Balance at December 31, 2023	\$ 184,230	\$ 213,576	\$ 83,899	\$ 31,678	\$ 513,383
Adjustments to prior year acquisitions	—	(1,110)	—	—	(1,110)

Foreign currency translation	—	—	(476)	—	(476)
Balance at March 31, 2024	\$ 184,230	\$ 212,466	\$ 83,423	\$ 31,678	\$ 511,797

Goodwill is recognized net of accumulated impairment losses of \$133.2 million as of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** and **December 31, 2022** **December 31, 2023**, respectively.

The Company is required to regularly assess whether a triggering event has occurred which would require interim impairment testing. The Company determined that no triggering event had occurred as of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** which would require an interim impairment test to be performed.

Acquired Intangible Assets

Acquired intangible assets consisted of the following (in thousands):

		September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	
		Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization
Indefinite-lived intangible assets:	Indefinite-lived intangible assets:				
Indefinite-lived intangible assets:					
Indefinite-lived intangible assets:					
Trademarks					
Trademarks					
Trademarks	Trademarks	\$ 55,500	\$ —	\$ 55,500	\$ —
Finite-lived intangible assets:	Finite-lived intangible assets:				
Finite-lived intangible assets:					
Finite-lived intangible assets:					
Trademarks					
Trademarks					
Trademarks	Trademarks	5,745	4,616	5,448	4,481
Unpatented technology	Unpatented technology	34,155	23,749	34,163	22,037
Unpatented technology					
Unpatented technology					
Customer relationships					
Customer relationships					
Customer relationships	Customer relationships	119,078	52,323	115,125	46,557
Non-compete agreements	Non-compete agreements	2,370	2,113	2,371	2,006
Non-compete agreements					
Non-compete agreements					
		136,127			
		161,348	82,801	157,107	75,081
		136,127			
		136,127			
Total acquired intangible assets	Total acquired intangible assets	\$ 216,848	\$ 82,801	\$ 212,607	\$ 75,081
Total acquired intangible assets					
Total acquired intangible assets					

The following table summarizes the acquired intangible asset amortization expense for the three and nine months ended September 30, March 31, (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Amortization expense	\$ 2,893	\$ 2,801	\$ 8,419	\$ 8,718

	2024	2023
Amortization expense	\$ 2,718	\$ 2,766

Amortization expense related to acquired intangible assets for the remainder of fiscal 2023 2024 and the next five years thereafter is estimated as follows (in thousands):

	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028
Amortization expense	\$ 2,899	\$ 11,416	\$ 11,204	\$ 9,738	\$ 8,111	\$ 7,244

	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029
Amortization expense	\$ 7,926	\$ 10,485	\$ 9,897	\$ 7,639	\$ 7,281	\$ 7,232

(8) (7) LONG-TERM DEBT

The Company had no outstanding debt as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and unamortized December 31, 2023, respectively. Unamortized debt issuance costs, included in other assets on the consolidated balance sheet, sheets, as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023 were \$1.9 million. As of December 31, 2022, the Company's total outstanding debt was \$88.8 \$1.7 million which included \$91.0 and \$1.7 million, on the Company's revolving credit facility net of \$2.2 million in unamortized debt issuance costs, respectively.

Revolving Credit Facility

On December 8, 2022, the Company entered into a Credit Agreement (the "Credit Agreement"), and concurrently with entering into the Credit Agreement, the Company paid off all amounts owed under the Sixth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement dated as of January 24, 2019. The Credit Agreement which provides for a revolving credit facility and letters of credit in an aggregate amount equal to \$400 million. The Company can request additional financing to increase the revolving credit facility to \$700 million or enter into a term loan of up to \$300 million subject to conditions set forth in the Credit Agreement. The Credit Agreement contains two financial covenants. As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, the Company was in compliance with all financial covenants. The Credit Agreement terminates on December 8, 2027.

Borrowings under the Credit Agreement bear interest, at the Company's option, at a rate equal to the applicable margin plus (a) a base rate, (b) a daily simple secured overnight financing rate ("SOFR") rate, (c) a term SOFR rate or (d) for certain foreign currencies, a foreign currency rate, in each case subject to a 0% floor. Through March 31, 2023, the Credit Agreement had an initial applicable margin of 0.125% for base rate loans and 1.125% for SOFR and alternative currency loans. Thereafter, the applicable margin ranges from 0.125% to 1.00% for base rate loans and from 1.125% to 2.00% for SOFR and alternative currency loans based on the Company's Total Net Leverage Ratio, as defined in the Credit Agreement. In addition, the Credit Agreement is subject to an annual commitment fee, payable quarterly, which was initially 0.20% of the daily average undrawn balance of the revolving credit facility and, from and after April 1, 2023, ranges between 0.20% and 0.25% of the daily average undrawn balance of the revolving credit facility based on the Company's Total Net Leverage Ratio.

Borrowings under the Credit Agreement are secured by the trade receivables, inventory, personal property, equipment, and general intangibles of the Company's significant domestic subsidiaries. Capital distributions are subject to certain Total Net Leverage Ratio requirements and capped by an annual aggregate limit under the Credit Agreement.

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022, interest rates on the revolving credit facility under the Sixth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement were based on LIBOR plus an additional margin that ranged from 1.125% to 2.00%. In addition, the revolving credit facility under the Sixth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement was subject to an undrawn commitment fee ranging between 0.15% and 0.25% based on the Total Leverage Ratio and the daily average undrawn balance.

Standby letters of credit of \$3.9 \$3.7 million have been issued under the Credit Agreement to third parties on behalf of the Company as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024. These letters of credit reduce the amount otherwise available under the revolving credit facility. The Company had \$396.1 \$396.3 million and \$304.5 \$396.1 million of availability under the revolving credit facility as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, respectively.

(9) ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME

The following tables summarize the cumulative balance of each component of accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax, for the three months ended September 30, (in thousands):

Foreign Currency Translation Adjustment	Postretirement Benefit Plan Adjustments	Total Pre-Tax Amount	Tax (Benefit) Expense	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss
--	---	----------------------------	-----------------------------	---

Balance at June 30, 2023	\$ (4,081)	\$ (373)	\$ (4,454)	\$ (339)	\$ (4,115)
Postretirement health care plan adjustments	—	11	11	3	8
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(1,376)	—	(1,376)	—	(1,376)
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ (5,457)	\$ (362)	\$ (5,819)	\$ (336)	\$ (5,483)
Balance at June 30, 2022	\$ (1,785)	\$ (2,212)	\$ (3,997)	\$ (784)	\$ (3,213)
Postretirement health care plan adjustments	—	17	17	5	12
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(3,568)	—	(3,568)	—	(3,568)
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$ (5,353)	\$ (2,195)	\$ (7,548)	\$ (779)	\$ (6,769)

The following tables summarize the cumulative balance of each component of accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax, for the nine months ended September 30, (in thousands):

	Foreign Currency Translation Adjustment	Postretirement Benefit Plan Adjustments	Total Pre-Tax Amount	Tax (Benefit) Expense	Accumulated Other Comprehensive (Loss) Income
Balance at December 31, 2022	\$ (3,382)	\$ (395)	\$ (3,777)	\$ (345)	\$ (3,432)
Postretirement health care plan adjustments	—	33	33	9	24
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(2,075)	—	(2,075)	—	(2,075)
Balance at September 30, 2023	\$ (5,457)	\$ (362)	\$ (5,819)	\$ (336)	\$ (5,483)
Balance at December 31, 2021	\$ 1,640	\$ (2,247)	\$ (607)	\$ (794)	\$ 187
Postretirement health care plan adjustments	—	52	52	15	37
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(6,993)	—	(6,993)	—	(6,993)
Balance at September 30, 2022	\$ (5,353)	\$ (2,195)	\$ (7,548)	\$ (779)	\$ (6,769)

The realized adjustments relating to the Company's postretirement health care costs were reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive loss and included in other expense in the consolidated statements of income.

(10) (8) EQUITY-BASED COMPENSATION

On May 3, 2023, the stockholders of the Company approved the adoption of the Gibraltar Industries, Inc. Amended and Restated 2018 Equity Incentive Plan (the "Amended 2018 Plan") which increases the includes a total number of 1,631,707 shares available for issuance by the Company from 1,000,000 shares to 1,550,000 shares. In addition, 81,707 shares that were unissued and available for grant under the Gibraltar Industries, Inc. 2015 Equity Incentive Plan (the "2015 Plan") were consolidated with the Amended 2018 Plan. No further grants will be made under the 2015 Plan. Consistent with the Gibraltar Industries, Inc. 2018 Equity Incentive Plan and the 2015 Plan, the issuance. The Amended 2018 Plan allows the Company to grant equity-based incentive compensation awards, in the form of non-qualified options, restricted shares, restricted stock units, performance shares, performance stock units, and stock rights to eligible participants.

On May 4, 2022, the stockholders of the Company approved the adoption of the The Gibraltar Industries, Inc. Amended and Restated 2016 Stock Plan for Non-Employee Directors ("Non-Employee Directors Plan") which increases the total number of includes 200,000 shares available for issuance, by the Company thereunder from 100,000 shares to 200,000 shares, allows the Company to grant awards of shares of the Company's common stock to current non-employee Directors of the Company, and permits the Directors to defer receipt of such shares pursuant to the terms of the Non-Employee Directors Plan.

Equity Based

Equity-Based Awards - Settled in Stock

The following table sets forth provides the number of equity-based awards stock units granted during the nine three months ended September 30, which will convert to shares upon vesting, March 31, along with the weighted average grant date weighted-average grant-date fair values: value of each award:

2023	2022	2024	2023
------	------	------	------

Awards	Awards	Weighted Average Number of Awards	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value	Number of Awards (2)	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value	Awards	Number of Awards	Weighted- Average Grant-Date Fair Value	Number of Awards (2)	Weighted- Average Grant-Date Fair Value
Performance stock units (1)	Performance stock units (1)	85,323	\$ 53.22	108,464	\$ 47.00					
Restricted stock units	Restricted stock units	89,713	\$ 61.21	123,351	\$ 43.42					
Deferred stock units		6,351	\$ 54.33	2,460	\$ 42.69					
Common shares		8,468	\$ 54.33	15,652	\$ 42.49					

(1) The Company's performance stock units ("PSUs") represent shares granted for which the final number of shares earned depends on financial performance. The number of shares to be issued may vary between 0% and 200% of the number of PSUs granted depending on the relative achievement to targeted thresholds. The Company's PSUs with a financial performance condition are based on the Company's return on invested capital ("ROIC") over a one-year performance period.

(2) PSUs granted in the first quarter of 2022 2023 includes 5,653 7,825 units that were forfeited in the first third quarter of 2023 and 62,201 147,572 units that will be converted to shares and issued to recipients in the first quarter of 2025 at 60.5% 2026, representing 200.0% of the target amount granted and not subsequently forfeited, based on the Company's actual ROIC compared to ROIC target for the performance period ended December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023.

Equity Based Equity-Based Awards - Settled in Cash

The Company's equity-based awards that are settled in cash are the awards under the Management Stock Purchase Plan (the "MSPP") which is authorized under the Company's equity incentive plans. The MSPP provides participants the ability to defer a portion of their compensation, convertible to unrestricted investments, restricted stock units, or a combination of both, or defer a portion of their directors' fees, convertible to restricted stock units. Employees eligible to defer a portion of their compensation also receive a company-matching award in restricted stock units equal to a percentage of their deferred compensation.

The deferrals and related company match are credited to an account that represents contains a share-based liability. The portion of the account deferred to unrestricted investments is measured at fair market value of the unrestricted investments, and the portion of the account deferred to restricted stock units and company-matching restricted stock units is measured at a 200-day average of the Company's stock price. The account will be converted to and settled in cash payable to participants upon retirement or a termination of their service to the Company.

Total MSPP liabilities recorded on the consolidated balance sheet as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 were \$18.3 million \$23.0 million, of which \$2.0 \$2.6 million was included in current accrued expenses and \$16.3 million \$20.4 million was included in non-current liabilities. Total MSPP liabilities recorded on the consolidated balance sheet as of December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023 were \$15.4 million \$20.0 million, of which \$2.3 \$2.0 million was included in current accrued expenses and \$13.1 million \$18.0 million was included in non-current liabilities. The value of the restricted stock units within the MSPP liabilities was \$15.9 \$20.0 million and \$13.4 \$17.3 million at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, respectively.

The following table provides the number of restricted stock units credited to active participant accounts and the payments made with respect to MSPP liabilities during the nine three months ended September 30, March 31:

		2023	2022		
				2024	2023
Restricted stock units credited	Restricted stock units credited	46,843	9,564		
MSPP liabilities paid (in thousands)	MSPP liabilities paid (in thousands)	\$2,392	\$2,961		

(11) (9) PRODUCT WARRANTIES

The Company generally warrants that its products will be free from material defects in workmanship and materials. Warranty reserve estimates are based on management's judgment, considering such factors as historical experience, anticipated rates of claims, and other available information. Management reviews and adjusts these estimates, if necessary, based on the differences between actual experience and historical estimates.

The reserve for product warranties is presented within accrued expenses on the Company's consolidated balance sheets. Activity in the product warranties is summarized as follows (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Beginning balance	\$ 9,139	\$ 6,251
Provisions for product warranties, net of reductions	929	(88)
Ending balance	\$ 10,068	\$ 6,163

(10) EXIT ACTIVITY COSTS AND ASSET IMPAIRMENTS

The Company has incurred exit activity costs and asset impairment charges as a result of its 80/20 simplification and portfolio management initiatives. These initiatives have resulted in the identification of low-volume, low margin, internally-produced products which have been or will be outsourced or discontinued, the simplification of processes, the sale and exiting of less profitable businesses or product lines, and a reduction in the Company's manufacturing footprint.

Exit As a result of process simplification initiatives, the Company has incurred exit activity costs (recoveries) were incurred during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 which related to moving and closing costs severance, and contract terminations, severance, along with asset impairment charges (recoveries) recoveries related to the write-down of inventory and other charges associated with discontinued product lines, as a result of process simplification initiatives. In conjunction with these initiatives, lines. Additionally, the Company has incurred the aforementioned costs resulting from the sale and/or closure of facilities including costs recorded costs during the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 associated with the final closure and sale of a facility closed during the fourth quarter of 2022. During the nine months ended September 30, 2022, the Company exited a facility, relocating to a new one, and separately, closed one other facility as a result of these initiatives. March 31, 2023.

The following tables set forth the exit activity costs (recoveries) and asset impairment charges (recoveries) recoveries incurred by segment during the three and nine months ended September 30, March 31, related to the restructuring activities described above (in thousands):

		Three Months Ended September 30,					
		2023			2022		
		Exit Activity	Asset Impairment	Total	Exit Activity	Asset Impairment	Total
		Three Months Ended March 31,					
		2024			2024		
		Exit Activity	Asset Impairment	Total	Exit Activity	Asset Impairment	Total
Renewables	Renewables	\$ 4,389	\$ (59)	\$ 4,330	\$ (44)	\$ —	\$ (44)
Residential	Residential	22	654	676	—	12	12
Agtech	Agtech	5	—	5	15	217	232
Infrastructure	Infrastructure	—	—	—	—	—	—
Corporate	Corporate	(33)	—	(33)	11	—	11
Total	Total	\$ 4,383	\$ 595	\$ 4,978	\$ (18)	\$ 229	\$ 211

		Nine Months Ended September 30,					
		2023			2022		
		Exit Activity	Asset Impairment	Total	Exit Activity	Asset Impairment	Total
Renewables		\$ 7,298	\$ (82)	\$ 7,216	\$ 1,359	\$ 1,198	\$ 2,557
Residential		136	654	790	1,298	12	1,310
Agtech		722	—	722	103	217	320
Infrastructure		—	—	—	(63)	—	(63)
Corporate		(33)	—	(33)	93	—	93
Total		\$ 8,123	\$ 572	\$ 8,695	\$ 2,790	\$ 1,427	\$ 4,217

The following table provides a summary of where the exit activity costs and asset impairment charges recoveries were recorded in the consolidated statements of income for the three and nine months ended September 30, March 31, (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended September 30,				Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2024					
	2023		2022		2023	
	2024					
	2024					
Cost of sales						
Cost of sales						
Cost of sales	Cost of sales	\$ 4,544	\$ (39)	\$ 8,155	\$ 2,249	
Selling, general, and administrative expense	Selling, general, and administrative expense	434	250	540	1,968	
Selling, general, and administrative expense						
Selling, general, and administrative expense						
Total exit activity and asset impairment charges	Total exit activity and asset impairment charges	\$ 4,978	\$ 211	\$ 8,695	\$ 4,217	
Total exit activity and asset impairment charges						
Total exit activity and asset impairment charges						

The following table reconciles the beginning and ending liability for exit activity costs relating to the Company's facility consolidation restructuring efforts (in thousands):

	2023	2022
	2024	2023
Balance at January 1	Balance at January 1	\$ 2,417 \$ 272
Exit activity costs recognized	Exit activity costs recognized	8,123 2,790
Cash payments	Cash payments	(3,254) (2,782)
Balance at September 30	Balance at September 30	\$ 7,286 \$ 280
Balance at March 31		

(12)(11) INCOME TAXES

The following table summarizes the provision for income taxes for continuing operations (in thousands) for the three and nine months ended September 30, March 31, and the applicable effective tax rates:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2024		2023	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	2024		2023	
	2024		2023	
Provision for income taxes				

Provision for income taxes									
Provision for income taxes	Provision for income taxes	\$	14,536	\$	11,690	\$	33,268	\$	26,686
Effective tax rate	Effective tax rate		27.0 %		25.4 %		26.7 %		25.2 %
Effective tax rate									
Effective tax rate									

The effective tax rate for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023, respectively, was greater than the U.S. federal statutory rate of 21% due to state taxes and nondeductible permanent differences partially offset by favorable discrete items due to an excess tax benefit on stock-based compensation.

(13)(12) EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share and the weighted Weighted average shares outstanding used in calculating for basic and diluted earnings per share are were as follows for the three and nine months ended September 30, March 31, (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended September 30,				Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2024					
	2023		2022		2023	
	2024					
	2024					
Numerator:						
Numerator:						
Numerator:	Numerator:					
Net income available to common stockholders	Net income available to common stockholders	\$	39,277	\$	34,295	\$ 91,099
\$ 79,058						
Net income available to common stockholders						
Net income available to common stockholders						
Denominator for basic earnings per share:						
Denominator for basic earnings per share:						
Denominator for basic earnings per share:	Denominator for basic earnings per share:					
Weighted average shares outstanding	Weighted average shares outstanding	30,485		31,707		30,638
32,396						
Weighted average shares outstanding						
Weighted average shares outstanding						
Denominator for diluted earnings per share:						
Denominator for diluted earnings per share:						
Denominator for diluted earnings per share:	Denominator for diluted earnings per share:					
Weighted average shares outstanding	Weighted average shares outstanding	30,485		31,707		30,638
32,396						
Common stock units		230		105		170
107						
Weighted average shares outstanding						
Weighted average shares outstanding						
Common stock options and stock units						
Common stock options and stock units						
Common stock options and stock units						

Weighted average shares and conversions	Weighted average shares and conversions	30,715	31,812	30,808	32,503
Weighted average shares and conversions					
Weighted average shares and conversions					

The weighted average number of diluted shares does not include potential anti-dilutive common shares issuable pursuant to equity based incentive compensation awards. The following table provides the potential anti-dilutive common stock units **not included in the diluted weighted average shares calculations** for the three **and nine** months ended **September 30, March 31**, (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Common stock units	17	51	19	48

	2024	2023
Common stock units	4	64

(14) (13) SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Company is organized into four reportable segments on the basis of the production processes, products and services provided by each segment, identified as follows:

- (i) Renewables, which primarily includes designing, engineering, manufacturing and installation of solar racking and electrical balance of systems;
- (ii) Residential, which primarily includes roof and foundation ventilation products, centralized mail systems and electronic package solutions, retractable awnings and gutter guards, rain dispersion products, trims and flashings and other accessories;
- (iii) Agtech, which provides growing solutions including the designing, engineering, manufacturing and installation of greenhouses; and
- (iv) Infrastructure, which primarily includes structural bearings, expansion joints and pavement sealant for bridges, airport runways and roadways, elastomeric concrete, and bridge cable protection systems.

When determining the reportable segments, the Company aggregated operating segments based on their similar economic and operating characteristics.

The following table illustrates certain measurements used by management to assess performance of the segments described above for the three **and nine** months ended **September 30, March 31**, (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended September 30,				Nine Months Ended September 30,				
	2024								
	2023		2022		2023		2022		
	2024								
	2024								
Net sales:									
Net sales:									
Net sales:	Net sales:								
Renewables	Renewables	\$	106,362	\$	111,119	\$	243,026	\$	291,451
Renewables									
Renewables									
Residential									
Residential									

Residential	Residential	227,747	215,592	635,476	595,322
Agtech	Agtech	31,666	44,217	102,546	130,325
Agtech					
Agtech					
Infrastructure	Infrastructure	24,969	20,363	67,877	59,007
Infrastructure					
Infrastructure					
Total net sales					
Total net sales					
Total net sales	Total net sales	\$ 390,744	\$ 391,291	\$ 1,048,925	\$ 1,076,105
Income from operations:	Income from operations:				
Income from operations:					
Income from operations:					
Renewables					
Renewables					
Renewables	Renewables	\$ 12,907	\$ 14,216	\$ 21,084	\$ 14,061
Residential	Residential	42,158	35,802	115,626	104,901
Residential					
Residential					
Agtech					
Agtech					
Agtech	Agtech	2,136	3,777	3,349	5,350
Infrastructure	Infrastructure	6,386	2,572	14,928	6,640
Unallocated Corporate Expenses		(10,397)	(8,971)	(29,350)	(22,222)
Infrastructure					
Infrastructure					
Unallocated corporate expenses					
Unallocated corporate expenses					
Unallocated corporate expenses					
Total income from operations	Total income from operations	\$ 53,190	\$ 47,396	\$ 125,637	\$ 108,730
Total income from operations					
Total income from operations					

The following table illustrates the total assets of the Company's reportable segments and unallocated corporate assets as of (in thousands):

		September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022			
	March 31, 2024			March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023
Total assets:	Total assets:					
Renewables						
Renewables						
Renewables	Renewables	\$ 399,969	\$ 392,368			
Residential	Residential	539,800	519,567			
Agtech	Agtech	182,988	193,966			
Infrastructure	Infrastructure	79,877	80,264			
Unallocated corporate assets	Unallocated corporate assets	85,412	24,448			

	\$1,288,046	\$1,210,613
	\$	
	\$	
	\$	
	\$	

The following tables illustrate segment revenue disaggregated by timing of transfer of control to the customer for the three and nine months ended September 30 (in thousands):

		Three Months Ended September 30, 2023									
		Renewables	Residential	Agtech	Infrastructure	Total					
Three Months Ended March 31, 2024		Three Months Ended March 31, 2024									
	Renewables										
Net sales:	Net sales:										
	Point in Time										
	Point in Time										
Point in Time	Point in Time	\$	15,903	\$	225,985	\$	777	\$	9,922	\$252,587	
Over Time	Over Time		90,459		1,762		30,889		15,047	138,157	
Total net sales	Total net sales	\$	106,362	\$	227,747	\$31,666	\$	24,969	\$390,744		
		Three Months Ended September 30, 2022									
		Renewables	Residential	Agtech	Infrastructure	Total					
Three Months Ended March 31, 2023		Three Months Ended March 31, 2023									
	Renewables										
Net sales:	Net sales:										
	Point in Time										
	Point in Time										
Point in Time	Point in Time	\$	7,660	\$	214,175	\$	3,510	\$	9,938	\$235,283	
Over Time	Over Time		103,459		1,417		40,707		10,425	156,008	
Total net sales	Total net sales	\$	111,119	\$	215,592	\$44,217	\$	20,363	\$391,291		
		Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023									
		Renewables	Residential	Agtech	Infrastructure	Total					
Net sales:											
Point in Time		\$	35,630	\$	630,545	\$	5,580	\$	24,831	\$	696,586
Over Time			207,396		4,931		96,966		43,046		352,339
Total net sales		\$	243,026	\$	635,476	\$	102,546	\$	67,877	\$	1,048,925
		Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022									
		Renewables	Residential	Agtech	Infrastructure	Total					
Net sales:											
Point in Time		\$	18,569	\$	591,160	\$	9,152	\$	25,177	\$	644,058
Over Time			272,882		4,162		121,173		33,830		432,047
Total net sales		\$	291,451	\$	595,322	\$	130,325	\$	59,007	\$	1,076,105

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Certain information set forth herein includes statements that express our opinions, expectations, beliefs, plans, objectives, assumptions or projections regarding future events or future results and, therefore are, or may be deemed to be, "forward-looking statements." These forward-looking statements can generally be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology, including the terms "believes," "anticipates," "aspires," "expects," "estimates," "seeks," "projects," "intends," "plans," "may," "will" or "should" or, in each case, their negative or other variations or comparable terminology. These forward-looking statements include all matters that are not historical facts. They include statements regarding our intentions, beliefs or current expectations concerning, among other things, our results of operations, financial condition, liquidity, prospects, growth, competition, strategies, margins, integration of acquired businesses, the industries in which we operate and the expected impact of evolving laws and regulation. By their nature, forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that may or may not occur in the future. We believe that these risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, those described in the "Risk Factors" disclosures in our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K. Although we base these forward-looking statements on assumptions that we believe are reasonable when made, we caution you that forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and that our actual results of operations, financial condition, liquidity and the development of the industries in which we operate may differ materially from those made in or suggested by the forward-looking statements contained herein. In addition, even if our results of operations, financial condition, liquidity, and the development of the industries in which we operate are consistent with the forward-looking statements contained in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, those results or developments may not be indicative of results or developments in subsequent periods. Given these risks and uncertainties, you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. Any forward-looking statements that we make herein speak only as of the date of those statements, and we undertake no obligation to update those statements or to publicly announce the results of any revisions to any of those statements to reflect future events or developments. Comparisons of results for current and any prior periods are not intended to express any future trends or indications of future performance, unless expressed as such, and should only be viewed as historical data.

The Company uses certain operating performance measures, specifically consolidated gross margin, operating margin by segment and consolidated operating margin, to manage the Company's businesses, set operational goals, and establish performance targets for incentive compensation for the Company's employees. The Company defines consolidated gross margin as a percentage of total consolidated gross profit to total consolidated net sales. The Company defines operating margin by segment as a percentage of total income from operations by segment to total net sales by segment and consolidated operating margin as a percentage of total consolidated income from operations to total consolidated net sales. The Company believes consolidated gross margin and operating margin by segment may be useful to investors in evaluating the profitability of the Company's segments and the Company on a consolidated basis.

Overview

Gibraltar Industries, Inc. (the "Company") is a leading manufacturer and provider of products and services for the renewable energy, residential, agtech, and infrastructure markets.

The Company operates and reports its results in the following four reporting segments:

- **Renewables; Renewables**
- **Residential; Residential**
- **Agtech; and Agtech**
- **Infrastructure; Infrastructure**

The Company serves customers primarily in North America including renewable energy (solar) developers, institutional and commercial growers of fruits, vegetables, flowers and other plants, home improvement retailers, wholesalers, distributors, institutional and commercial growers of food and plants, and contractors. The Company's operational infrastructure provides the necessary scale to support local, regional, and national customers in each of its markets.

At September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, the Company operated 31 thirty facilities, comprised of 23 twenty-three manufacturing facilities, one distribution center, and seven six offices, which are located in 16 sixteen states, Canada, China, and Japan. China. The Company's operational infrastructure provides the necessary scale to support local, regional, and national customers in each of the Company's markets.

Recent Trends

The uncertainty of the current macro-economic environment, including shifting inflation and higher interest rates, along with trade related disruptions that continue to impact the supply of solar modules used by the Company's customers, have impacted and may continue to adversely impact our performance and financial results. Although

Recent Trends

The effect on the Company's customers in the Renewables business due to the trade related disruption in the supply of solar modules is improving, our from the impacts of the Uyghur Forced Labor Prevention Act ("UFLPA") and the Department of Commerce's ("USDOC") anti-dumping and countervailing duties ("AD/CVD") investigation, both initiated in 2022, continues to diminish. These customers have continued to adapt to the ongoing disruption in this space and have identified alternative sources for modules not impacted by these regulatory items that require either traceability of components imported and/or potentially impose tariffs on the modules. However, some of these customers continue to pause on executing new renewable energy projects while they are being challenged awaiting final guidance from the Department of Treasury relative to obtain permits rules under the Inflation Reduction Act (IRA) in order to maximize tax incentives. Furthermore, a continued challenge to manage project specific permitting delays from relevant government entities to build new solar fields and has also affected the execution of new renewable energy projects. The Company does expect believes that these aforementioned dynamics will continue throughout 2024.

On April 24, 2024, a new petition was filed with the USDOC claiming potentially illegal trade practices with Cambodia, Malaysia, Thailand and Vietnam, the same four countries named in the remainder of 2023.

While the Company does not sell or import solar modules, the goods and services the Company provides for its customers depend upon the supply of solar modules for which such shortages have resulted in project delays over the past two years. 2022 AD/CVD case. The supply USDOC has been primarily impacted by two regulatory items: the Uyghur Forced Labor Prevention Act ("UFLPA") which was enacted in June 2022, and the circumvention of anti-dumping and countervailing duties ("AD/CVD") 20 days to determine whether to initiate an investigation launched by the U.S. Department of Commerce ("USDOC") in March 2022, against eight solar module manufacturers producing in four countries in Southeast Asia.

The UFLPA requires traceability of components of imported goods to validate components are not sourced from the Xinjiang province in China. This requirement has caused delays in module availability as module manufacturers must follow a stringent importation process with the U.S. Custom and Border Protection Agency. While a few of the larger module manufacturers are experiencing more consistent success with the importation process, other module suppliers need to make further progress with UFLPA and the importation process. The UFLPA continues to create a compliance burden and constrain supply of imported solar modules, but the Company expects continual improvement of supply as more module manufacturers move forward on the learning curve.

As a result of the USDOC's AD/CVD investigation, and until the final ruling from the USDOC was announced in August 2023, projects were delayed due to the risk of retroactive tariffs being imposed on the import of solar modules produced in four countries in Southeast Asia, where Chinese manufacturers have operations. In addition, of the eight major manufacturers under investigation, five were found to have been circumventing the AD/CVD orders. In parallel to the USDOC investigation, on June 6, 2022, an emergency Presidential Proclamation was issued delaying the imposition of duties on imports from the impacted countries until June 6, 2024. This proclamation provides non-U.S. based module manufacturers time to modify and secure supply chains to ensure compliance with U.S. law.

On August 16, 2022, the Inflation Reduction Act ("IRA") was signed into law. Among other things, the IRA provides for a variety of enhanced Investment Tax Credits ("ITC") and Production Tax Credits for renewable energy subject to specific dates and requirements. Although the Company believes the IRA should assist in driving growth in the renewable energy industry, it is important that the Department of Treasury finalize rules governing the execution of additional investment tax incentives so industry and the Company's customers can move forward with projects currently on hold. Overall, the Company believes the enhanced tax credits under the IRA will provide long-term certainty for the industry and support consistent and accelerating demand for our products. The Company will work with its customers to optimize the various ITCs as the final rules are defined and implemented. matter.

Business Strategy

The Company's mission is to make life better for people and the planet, fueled by advancing the disciplines of engineering, science, and technology. The Company is innovating to reshape critical markets in sustainable power, comfortable and efficient living, and productive growing throughout North America. Furthermore, the Company strives to create compounding and sustainable value for its stockholders and stakeholders with strong and relevant leadership positions in higher growth, profitable end markets focused on addressing some of the world's most challenging opportunities. The foundation of the Company's strategy is built on three core pillars: Business System, Portfolio Management, and Organization Development.

1. Business System reflects the necessary systems, processes, and management tools required to deliver consistent and continuous performance improvement, every day. The Company's business system is a critical enabler to grow, scale, and deliver its plans. The Company's focus is on deploying effective tools to drive growth, improve operating performance, and develop the organization utilizing 80/20 and lean quote-to-cash initiatives along with digital systems for speed, agility and responsiveness. The Business System pillar challenges existing operating paradigms, drives day-to-day performance, forces prioritization of resources, tests the Company's business models, and drives new product and services innovation.
2. Portfolio Management is focused on optimizing the Company's business portfolio in higher growth markets with leadership positions while ensuring its financial capital and human resources are effectively and efficiently deployed to deliver sustainable, profitable growth while increasing its relevance with customers and shaping its markets. Recent acquisitions In 2023, the Company acquired the assets of a privately held Utah-based company in the Residential segment and sold its Japan-based solar racking business within the Renewables segment to help achieve these objectives include the assets of a small privately held manufacturing and distributing company of roof flashing and accessory products in July 2023 objectives.

and Quality Aluminum Products ("QAP") in 2022, both within the Residential segment. To further these objectives, the Company made the decision in 2022 to divest its non-core Processing business and is currently in the final stages of liquidation of this business.

3. Organization Development drives the Company's continuous focus on ensuring it has the right design and structure to scale the organization in order to execute the Company's plans and meet commitments. The Company aspires to make its place of work the "Best Place to Work", where Company's focus is on creating an environment for our people to have the best opportunity for success, continue to develop, grow and learn. At core of this pillar is the Company's development process focused on helping employees reach their potential, improve performance, develop career roadmaps, identify ongoing education requirements, and respective succession plans. The Company believes doing so helps it attract and retain the best people to execute its business plans.

The Company believes the key elements of the Company's strategy enable the Company to respond timely to changes in the end markets the Company serves, including the broader market dynamics experienced over the past two few years. The Company continues to examine the need for restructuring of the Company's operations, including consolidation of facilities, reducing overhead costs, curtailing investments in working capital, and managing the Company's business to generate incremental cash. The Company believes its strategy enables the Company to respond to volatility in commodity and other input costs and fluctuations in customer demand, along with striving to maintain and improve margins. The Company has used cash flows generated by these initiatives to minimize debt, improve the Company's liquidity position, invest in growth

initiatives and return capital to the Company's shareholders through share repurchases. Overall, the Company continues to strive to achieve stronger financial results, make more efficient use of capital, and deliver higher stockholder returns.

Recent Developments

On December 1, 2023, the Company sold its Japan-based solar racking business within its Renewables segment to a third party and received net proceeds of \$8.0 million.

On July 5, 2023, the Company acquired the assets of a privately held Utah based company that manufactures and distributes roof flashing and accessory products for \$10.4 million.

On December 8, 2022, the Company entered into a Credit Agreement (the "Credit Agreement"), and concurrently with entering into the Credit Agreement, the Company paid off all amounts owed under the Sixth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement dated as of January 24, 2019, which was terminated with no prepayment penalties. The Credit Agreement provides for a revolving credit facility and letters of credit in an aggregate amount equal to \$400 million. The Company can request additional financing to increase the revolving credit facility to \$700 million or enter into a term loan of up to \$300 million subject to conditions set forth in the Credit Agreement. The Credit Agreement contains two financial covenants. As of September 30, 2023, the Company was in compliance with both financial covenants. The Credit Agreement terminates on December 8, 2027.

On August 22, 2022, the Company purchased all the issued and outstanding membership interests of QAP, a manufacturer of soffit, fascia, trim coil, rain carrying products and aluminum siding for an aggregate purchase price of \$52.1 million. The acquisition of QAP was financed primarily through borrowings under the Company's revolving credit facility. The results of operations of QAP have been included in the Residential segment of the Company's consolidated financial statements from the date of acquisition.

In May 2022, the Company's Board of Directors authorized a share repurchase program of up to \$200 million of the Company's issued and outstanding common stock. The program has a duration of three years, ending May 2, 2025. Repurchases may be made, from time to time, in amounts and at prices the Company deems appropriate, subject to market conditions, applicable legal requirements, debt covenants and other considerations. Any such repurchases may be executed using open market purchases, privately negotiated agreements or other transactions. The repurchase program may be suspended or discontinued at any time at the Company's discretion. As of September 30, 2023, the Company has repurchased 2,518,941 shares for an aggregate price of \$111.0 million under this repurchase program.

Results of Operations

Three Months Ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** Compared to the Three Months Ended **September 30, 2022** **March 31, 2023**

The following table sets forth selected results of operations data and its percentage of net sales for the three months ended **September 30** **March 31** (in thousands):

		2023		2022											
		2024						2024				2023			
Net sales	Net sales	\$390,744	100.0 %	\$391,291	100.0 %	Net sales		\$292,506	100.0	100.0 %	\$	293,267	100.0	100.0 %	
Cost of sales	Cost of sales	285,360	73.0 %	296,735	75.8 %	Cost of sales		208,118	71.1	71.1 %		216,338	73.8	73.8 %	
Gross profit	Gross profit	105,384	27.0 %	94,556	24.2 %	Gross profit		84,388	28.9	28.9 %		76,929	26.2	26.2 %	
Selling, general, and administrative expense	Selling, general, and administrative expense	52,194	13.4 %	47,160	12.1 %	Selling, general, and administrative expense		52,652	18.1	18.1 %		47,559	16.2	16.2 %	
Income from operations	Income from operations	53,190	13.6 %	47,396	12.1 %										
Interest expense		417	0.1 %	1,048	0.2 %										
Other (income) expense		(1,040)	(0.3) %	363	0.1 %										
Income from operations	Income from operations							31,736	10.8	%		29,370	10.0	%	
Interest (income) expense	Interest (income) expense							(750)	(0.3)	%		1,491	0.5	%	
Other income	Other income							(1,021)	(0.4)	%		(397)	(0.1)	%	
Income before taxes	Income before taxes	53,813	13.8 %	45,985	11.8 %	Income before taxes		33,507	11.5	11.5 %		28,276	9.6	9.6 %	
Provision for income taxes	Provision for income taxes	14,536	3.7 %	11,690	3.0 %	Provision for income taxes		8,561	3.0	3.0 %		7,177	2.4	2.4 %	

Net income	Net income	\$ 39,277	10.1 %	\$ 34,295	8.8 %
Net income					
Net income		\$ 24,946	8.5 %	\$21,099	7.2 %

The following table sets forth the Company's net sales by reportable segment for the three months ended September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024, (in thousands):

				Impact of			
		Total		Portfolio		Ongoing	
		2023	2022	Change	Acquisitions	Management	Operations
				Impact of		Impact of	
				Total		Portfolio	
				2024		2024	
		2024	2023	Change	Acquisitions	Management	Operations
Net sales:	Net sales:						
Renewables	Renewables						
Renewables	Renewables	\$106,362	\$111,119	\$(4,757)	\$ —	\$ —	\$(4,757)
Residential	Residential	227,747	215,592	12,155	18,880	—	(6,725)
Agtech	Agtech	31,666	44,217	(12,551)	—	(1,546)	(11,005)
Infrastructure	Infrastructure	24,969	20,363	4,606	—	—	4,606
Consolidated	Consolidated	\$390,744	\$391,291	\$(547)	\$ 18,880	\$(1,546)	\$(17,881)

Consolidated net sales were essentially flat at \$390.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024 compared to the three months ended September 30, 2022. Revenue of \$18.9 million generated from recent acquisitions in March 31, 2023, the Residential segment was essentially offset by a \$17.9 million or 5.0% decrease in organic revenue, the net result of a 4% volume decline along with a 1% decrease slight increase in pricing to customers offset by a decrease due to price portfolio management initiatives, activities in the prior year. Growth in the Company's Residential and Infrastructure segments, along with revenue of \$1.3 million generated from a recent acquisition, was more than offset by \$4.5 million of sales related to portfolio management along with an anticipated decline in revenue in the Company's Renewables segment. Consolidated backlog increased 5% decreased 3% to \$375 million \$340 million, as compared to the end of the prior year quarter.

Net sales in the Company's Renewables segment decreased \$4.8 million \$7.7 million, or 4.2% 13.0%, to \$106.4 million \$51.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024 compared to \$111.1 million \$59.2 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022, March 31, 2023. Revenue declined as module due to the rapid customer transition to a recently launched tracker product, which currently has a longer supply local permitting delays lead time than fixed tilt products which largely comprised the demand for prior year quarter's orders and pending guidance on final IRA tax credit guidelines delayed revenues. Portfolio management activities related to the timing sale of contracted and active projects. Module imports have declined as a result of continued, yet improving, importation challenges resulting from the UFLPA implemented segment's Japan renewables business in June 2022. New order bookings remained robust as backlog December 2023 also contributed to the decline. Backlog increased 13% 8% from the prior year, on pace with expectations, as end market demand remains robust even as customers and solar module importers gain a better understanding of documentary compliance requirements relative await final domestic content tax credit guidance related to the UFLPA, Inflation Reduction Act and navigate project-specific permitting delays.

Net sales in the Company's Residential segment increased \$12.2 million \$5.6 million, or 5.6% 3.1%, to \$227.7 million \$185.1 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024 compared to \$215.6 million \$179.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022, March 31, 2023. Sales Organic growth of \$18.9 million generated from recent acquisitions along with the positive impact of 2.4% was driven by continuing participation gains, growth with customers and expanded market presence offset geographic expansion. In addition, \$1.3 million of revenue was generated by the year over year impact of market price adjustments in response to lower commodity prices and 80/20 initiatives targeting less attractive product lines, recent acquisition.

Net sales in the Company's Agtech segment decreased 28.3% 5.3%, or \$12.6 million \$1.8 million, to \$31.7 million \$34.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024 compared to \$44.2 million \$35.9 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022, March 31, 2023. The revenue decline was driven by timing declined due to \$2.5 million of new project construction shifting from revenues recorded in the third quarter prior year related to the fourth quarter, portfolio management actions which were partially offset by new project construction activity commencing at the end of the quarter. Backlog a slight increase in volume. While backlog decreased 6% 21% year over year, year due to timing of order flow, subsequent project bookings in April will contribute to backlog and revenue in the coming months.

Net sales in the Company's Infrastructure segment increased 22.5% 17.1%, or \$4.6 million \$3.2 million, to \$25.0 million \$21.9 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024 compared to \$20.4 million \$18.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022, March 31, 2023. The increase in revenue was due to strong execution, continued solid end market demand and ongoing efforts market participation gains. Backlog decreased 10% as expected from the prior year due to increase market participation. Backlog also benefited from these efforts resulting in the continued progress on a 6% increase year over year, large project, while demand, project design and quoting remain strong.

Selling, general, and administrative ("SG&A") expenses increased by \$5.0 million \$5.1 million, or 10.7% to \$52.2 million \$52.7 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 compared to \$47.2 million \$47.6 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023. The \$5.0 million \$5.1 million increase was primarily due to higher performance-based compensation expense as compared to the prior year quarter. SG&A expenses as a percentage of net sales increased to 13.4% 18.1% for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 compared to 12.1% 16.2% for the three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023.

2024									
	2022								Total Change
2024									
2024									
Income from operations:									
Income from operations:									
Income from operations:	Income from operations:								
Renewables	Renewables	\$ 12,907	12.1	%	\$ 14,216	12.8	%	\$ (1,309)	
Renewables									
Renewables									
Residential									
Residential									
Residential	Residential	42,158	18.5	%	35,802	16.6	%	6,356	
Agtech	Agtech	2,136	6.7	%	3,777	8.5	%	(1,641)	
Agtech									
Agtech									
Infrastructure									
Infrastructure									
Infrastructure	Infrastructure	6,386	25.6	%	2,572	12.6	%	3,814	
Unallocated Corporate Expenses	Unallocated Corporate Expenses	(10,397)	(2.7)	%	(8,971)	(2.3)	%	(1,426)	
Unallocated Corporate Expenses									
Unallocated Corporate Expenses									
Consolidated income from operations	Consolidated income from operations	\$ 53,190	13.6	%	\$ 47,396	12.1	%	\$ 5,794	
Consolidated income from operations									
Consolidated income from operations									

The Residential segment generated an operating margin of 18.5% 18.6% in the current year quarter compared to 16.6% 16.4% in the prior year quarter. The expansion Operating margin improved year over year, driven by continued improvement in operating margin was the result of increased volume, improved alignment of execution and ongoing improvement in price/cost implementation of additional 80/20 initiatives, and favorable product line mix. management.

The Agtech segment generated an operating margin of 6.7% 7.7% in the current year quarter compared to 8.5% 6.5% in the prior year quarter. Operating margin declined improved year over year due to less favorable price to cost alignment, volume deleverage the impact of restructuring costs incurred in the prior year partially offset by project start date delays and market and product mix partially offset by 80/20 initiatives, across the segment.

The Infrastructure segment generated an operating margin of 25.6% 22.4% during the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 compared to 12.6% 14.5% during the three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023. The margin improved year over year driven by increased volume, favorable price/cost alignment, ongoing strong operating execution, strategic pricing, 80/20 productivity, supply chain productivity and favorable improving product line mix.

Unallocated corporate expenses increased \$1.4 million \$4.3 million from \$9.0 million \$7.5 million during the three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023 to \$10.4 million \$11.8 million during the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024. The increase in expense was primarily the result of higher performance-based compensation expense as compared to the prior year quarter.

Interest expense decreased \$0.6 million to \$0.4 million The Company recorded interest income of \$0.8 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, compared to \$1.0 million interest expense of \$1.5 million for the three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023. Despite higher interest rates Expense in the current year quarter as compared to the prior year quarter was the decrease in interest expense was primarily due to lower average result of a \$49.9 million outstanding balances balance on the Company's revolving credit facility as of March 31, 2023, while no amounts were outstanding during these respective quarters, the three months ended March 31, 2024.

The Company Other income increased year over year with \$1.0 million recorded other income of \$1.0 million for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, compared to other expense of \$0.4 million recorded for the three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023. The change year over year is the combined result of \$1.0 million of working capital and other adjustments recorded in the current year quarter, relating to the sale of the Company's Japan-based solar racking business within its Renewables segment and foreign currency translation fluctuations and changes in the fair market valuation allowance related to the liquidation of the processing business, fluctuations.

The Company recognized a provision for income taxes of \$14.5 million \$8.6 million and \$11.7 million \$7.2 million, with effective tax rates of 27.0% 25.6% and 25.4% for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, and 2022, 2023, respectively. The effective tax rate for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, and 2022, 2023, respectively, was greater than the U.S. federal statutory rate of 21% due to state taxes and nondeductible permanent differences partially offset by favorable discrete items due to an excess tax benefit on stock-based compensation.

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023 Compared to the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022

The following table sets forth selected results of operations data and its percentage of net sales for the nine months ended September 30 (in thousands):

	2023		2022	
Net sales	\$ 1,048,925	100.0 %	\$ 1,076,105	100.0 %
Cost of sales	769,873	73.4 %	826,434	76.8 %
Gross profit	279,052	26.6 %	249,671	23.2 %
Selling, general, and administrative expense	153,415	14.6 %	140,941	13.1 %
Income from operations	125,637	12.0 %	108,730	10.1 %
Interest expense	3,216	0.3 %	2,189	0.2 %
Other (income) expense	(1,946)	(0.2) %	797	0.1 %
Income before taxes	124,367	11.9 %	105,744	9.8 %
Provision for income taxes	33,268	3.2 %	26,686	2.5 %
Net income	\$ 91,099	8.7 %	\$ 79,058	7.3 %

The following table sets forth the Company's net sales by reportable segment for the nine months ended September 30, (in thousands):

			Total Change	Impact of		
	2023	2022		Acquisitions	Portfolio Management	Ongoing Operations
Net sales:						
Renewables	\$ 243,026	\$ 291,451	\$ (48,425)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ (48,425)
Residential	635,476	595,322	40,154	58,709	—	(18,555)
Agtech	102,546	130,325	(27,779)	—	(2,838)	(24,941)
Infrastructure	67,877	59,007	8,870	—	—	8,870
Consolidated	\$ 1,048,925	\$ 1,076,105	\$ (27,180)	\$ 58,709	\$ (2,838)	\$ (83,051)

Consolidated net sales decreased by \$27.2 million, or 2.5%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The decrease in revenue was driven by a \$83.1 million or 7.7% decrease in organic revenue, largely the result of a 8% volume decline. Partially offsetting the year over year decrease were \$58.7 million of revenues generated by recent acquisitions, which are reported as part of the Company's Residential segment, along with participation gains. Consolidated backlog increased 5% to \$375 million, as compared to the end of the prior year period.

Net sales in the Company's Renewables segment decreased \$48.4 million, or 16.6%, to \$243.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to \$291.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The decline was the result of decreased demand for solar racking installations, which continues to be impacted by importation challenges resulting from the UFLPA, timing delays incurred due to lengthier permitting processes, and pending guidance on final IRA tax credit guidelines. New order bookings continued to accelerate during the year and backlog increased 13% from the prior year.

Net sales in the Company's Residential segment increased \$40.2 million, or 6.8%, to \$635.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to \$595.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. Sales of \$58.7 million generated by recent acquisitions, along with the positive impact of participation gains and expanded market presence more than offset channel inventory corrections and price declines related to commodity cost reductions and 80/20 initiatives targeting less attractive product lines.

Net sales in the Company's Agtech segment decreased 21.3%, or \$27.8 million, to \$102.5 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to \$130.3 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. Revenue declined as both the segment's commercial business and produce projects experienced delayed new project starts, driven by the timing of project construction. While backlog decreased 6% year over year, the Company expects new project execution that is underway to help drive revenue growth in the fourth quarter of 2023.

Net sales in the Company's Infrastructure segment increased 15.1%, or \$8.9 million, to \$67.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to \$59.0 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The increase in revenue was due to continued solid market demand and ongoing efforts to increase market participation. Backlog also benefited from these efforts resulting in a 6% increase year over year.

The Company's consolidated gross margin increased to 26.6% for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to 23.2% for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The increase was driven by improved price to material cost alignment, solid execution in field operations, improvement in supply chain management and continued operational efficiencies, along with 80/20 initiatives and favorable business and product mix.

Selling, general, and administrative ("SG&A") expenses increased by \$12.5 million, or 8.9%, to \$153.4 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to \$140.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The \$12.5 million increase was primarily due to higher performance-based compensation expense as compared to the prior year. Incremental SG&A expenses incurred by recent acquisitions also contributed to the increase. SG&A expenses as a percentage of net sales increased to 14.6% for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to 13.1% for the nine months ended September 30, 2022.

The following table sets forth the Company's income from operations and income from operations as a percentage of net sales by reportable segment for the nine months ended September 30, (in thousands):

	2023		2022		Total Change
Income from operations:					
Renewables	\$ 21,084	8.7 %	\$ 14,061	4.8 %	\$ 7,023
Residential	115,626	18.2 %	104,901	17.6 %	10,725
Agtech	3,349	3.3 %	5,350	4.1 %	(2,001)
Infrastructure	14,928	22.0 %	6,640	11.3 %	8,288
Unallocated Corporate Expenses	(29,350)	(2.8)%	(22,222)	(2.1)%	(7,128)
Consolidated income from operations	\$ 125,637	12.0 %	\$ 108,730	10.1 %	\$ 16,907

The Renewables segment generated an operating margin of 8.7% in the current year compared to 4.8% in the prior year. The increase in operating margin was driven by field operations productivity, favorable price to cost alignment and improved supply chain management that offset lower volumes and higher restructuring expenses recorded in the current year.

The Residential segment generated an operating margin of 18.2% in the current year compared to 17.6% in the prior year. The increase in operating margin was the result of continued price/cost rebalancing, 80/20 activities and mix, offset by the anticipated lower margins from the Company's recent acquisitions.

The Agtech segment generated an operating margin of 3.3% in the current year compared to 4.1% in the prior year. Operating margin declined year over year due to volume deleverage and product mix, partially offset by 80/20 initiatives and improvement in project management systems.

The Infrastructure segment generated an operating margin of 22.0% during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to 11.3% during the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The margin improved year over year driven by strong operating execution, 80/20 productivity, supply chain efficiency, and product line mix.

Unallocated corporate expenses increased \$7.1 million from \$22.2 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2022 to \$29.4 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2023. The increase in expense was primarily due to higher performance-based compensation expense as compared to the prior year.

Interest expense increased year over year with \$3.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 compared to \$2.2 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The increase in expense was due to higher interest rates which nearly tripled compared to the prior year, largely offset by higher average outstanding balances in the

prior year, \$50 million compared to \$73 million, for September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

The Company recorded other income of \$1.9 million for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, compared to other expense of \$0.8 million recorded for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The change year over year is the combined result of foreign currency translation fluctuations and changes in the fair market valuation allowance related to the liquidation of the processing business.

The Company recognized a provision for income taxes of \$33.3 million and \$26.7 million, with effective tax rates of 26.7% and 25.2% for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The effective tax rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, and 2022, respectively, was greater than the U.S. federal statutory rate of 21% due to state taxes and nondeductible permanent differences partially offset by favorable discrete items due to an excess tax benefit on stock-based compensation.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

The following table sets forth the Company's liquidity position as of (in thousands):

		September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022		
				March 31, 2024	
				March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Cash and cash equivalents	Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 85,465	\$ 17,608		
Availability on revolving credit facility	Availability on revolving credit facility	396,056	304,505		
		<u>\$ 481,521</u>	<u>\$ 322,113</u>		
		<u>\$</u>			

Sources of Liquidity

The Company's primary sources of liquidity are comprised of cash on hand and its available borrowing capacity provided under the Company's Credit Agreement (the "Credit Agreement"), entered into on December 8, 2022. The Credit Agreement replaced and paid off all amounts owed under the Sixth Amended and Restated Credit Agreement dated as of January 24, 2019. The Credit Agreement maintains similar capacity as the prior agreement in which it provides for a revolving credit facility and letters of credit in an aggregate amount equal to \$400 million and terminates on December 8, 2027. The Company can request additional financing to increase the revolving credit facility to \$700 million or enter into a term loan of up to \$300 million subject to conditions set forth in the Credit Agreement. The Company believes that these sources provide the Company with ample liquidity and capital resources to invest in operational excellence, growth initiatives and the development of the organization.

The Company has been able to weather the economic impacts of the broader market dynamics, including the inflationary cost environment, while continuing to make investments that support the Company's strategy. The Company continues to remain focused on managing its working capital, closely monitoring customer credit and collection activities, and working to extend payment terms with its vendors. The Company believes its liquidity, together with the cash expected to be generated from operations, will be sufficient to fund working capital needs and growth initiatives for the foreseeable future.

The Company can and does use the Credit Agreement to provide liquidity and capital resources primarily for the Company's U.S. operations when necessary. Generally, the Company's foreign operations have generated cash flow from operations sufficient to invest in working capital and fund their capital improvements. As of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the Company's foreign subsidiaries held \$22.3 million and \$15.2 million of cash, respectively.

Outstanding balances on the Company's revolving credit facility under the Company's Credit Agreement accrue interest at a rate, at the Company's option, equal to the applicable margin plus (a) a base rate, (b) a daily simple secured overnight financing rate ("SOFR"), (c) a term SOFR rate, or (d) for certain foreign currencies, a foreign currency rate. See Note 87 to the Company's consolidated financial statements in Part I, Item 1, Financial Statements, of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for further information on the Credit Agreement.

Generally, the Company's foreign operations have generated cash flow from operations sufficient to invest in working capital and fund their capital improvements. As of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, the Company's foreign subsidiaries held \$4.7 million and \$6.9 million of cash, respectively.

The Company believes that these sources, together with cash expected to be generated from operations, should provide the Company with ample liquidity and capital resources to meet its cash requirements and to continue to invest in operational excellence, growth initiatives and the development of the organization.

Uses of Cash / Cash Requirements

The Company's material short-term cash requirements primarily include accounts payable, certain employee and retiree benefit-related obligations, operating lease obligations, interest and repayments of borrowing on its revolving credit facility, capital expenditures, and other purchase obligations originating in the normal course of business for inventory purchase orders and contractual service agreements. The Company's principal capital requirements are to fund its operations' working capital and capital improvements, as well as provide capital for acquisitions and to strategically allocate capital through repurchases of Company stock under the Company's current authorized program ending May 2, 2025. The Company will continue to invest in growth opportunities as appropriate while focusing on working capital efficiency and profit

improvement opportunities to minimize the cash invested to operate its business. The Company intends to fund its cash requirements through cash generated from operations and, as necessary, from the availability on its revolving credit facility.

In May 2022, the Company's Board of Directors authorized a share repurchase program of up to \$200 million of the Company's issued and outstanding common stock. The program has a duration of three years, ending May 2, 2025. Repurchases may be made, from time to time, in amounts and at prices the Company deems appropriate, subject to market conditions, applicable legal requirements, debt covenants and other considerations. Any such repurchases may be executed using open market purchases, privately negotiated agreements or other transactions. The repurchase program may be suspended or discontinued at any time at the Company's discretion. As of September 30, 2023, the Company has repurchased 2,518,941 shares for an aggregate price of \$111.0 million under this repurchase program, including 521,575 shares repurchased for an aggregate price of \$25.2 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2023.

Over the long-term, the Company expects that future investments, including strategic business opportunities such as acquisitions, may be financed through a number of sources, including internally available cash, availability under the Credit Agreement, new debt financing, the issuance of equity securities, or any combination of the aforementioned. The \$10.4 million preliminary purchase price for the acquisition of a privately held Utah-based company was financed primarily through borrowing on our revolving credit facility. All potential acquisitions are evaluated based on the Company's acquisition strategy, which includes the enhancement of the Company's existing products, operations, and/or capabilities, as well as expanding the Company's access to new products, markets, and customers, with the goal of creating compounding and sustainable stockholder value.

These expectations are forward-looking statements based upon currently available information and may change if conditions in the credit and equity markets deteriorate or other circumstances change. To the extent that operating cash flows are lower than current levels, or sources of financing are not available or not available at acceptable terms, the Company's future liquidity may be adversely affected.

Except as disclosed above, there have been no material changes in the Company's cash requirements since December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, the end of fiscal year 2022, 2023. See Part II, Item 7 "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023.

Cash Flows

The following table sets forth selected cash flow data for the nine three months ended September 30, March 31, (in thousands):

		2023	2022		
		2024		2024	2023
Cash provided by (used in):	Cash provided by (used in):				
Operating activities	Operating activities				
Operating activities	Operating activities	\$206,656	\$38,561		
Investing activities	Investing activities	(17,839)	(67,325)		
Financing activities	Financing activities	(120,182)	39,675		
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	(778)	(1,841)		
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		\$ 67,857	\$ 9,070		
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes					
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes					
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents					

Operating Activities

Net cash provided by operating activities for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 of \$206.7 million \$53.2 million consisted of net income of \$91.1 million \$24.9 million, non-cash net charges totaling \$31.5 million \$11.0 million, which include depreciation, amortization, stock-based compensation, exit activity recoveries and other non-cash charges, and \$84.1 million \$17.3 million of cash generated from working capital and other net operating assets. The cash generated from working capital and

other net operating assets was largely due to increases in accounts payable, the result of the timing of purchases and vendor payments, and billings in excess of costs, the result of increased advance payments from and billings to customers on projects. In addition, cash was generated due to the Company's focus on reducing its partially offset by investment in inventory to better align with lower anticipated seasonal sales volumes while still meeting customer demand. These activities were partially offset by an increase in accounts receivable largely the result of seasonal increases in demand. increases.

Net cash provided by operating activities for the nine three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023 of \$38.6 million \$38.0 million consisted of net income from continuing operations of \$79.1 million and \$21.1 million, non-cash net charges totaling \$30.3 million \$9.3 million, which include depreciation, amortization, stock-based compensation, exit activity costs recoveries and other non-cash charges, offset by a \$70.8 million investment in and \$7.6 million of cash generated from working capital and other net assets. The investment in cash generated from working capital and other net assets was due to increases in accounts receivable and inventory, largely the result of seasonal increases in demand, holding increased quantities due to general supply chain disruption, along with increased raw material and freight costs impacting inventory. A decrease an increase in accounts payable as a result of the correlation between the timing of inventory receipts purchases and vendor payments, also contributed to offset by an increase in accounts receivable as revenues increased in the increase. latter part of the quarter.

Investing Activities

Net cash used in investing activities for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 of \$17.8 million \$4.4 million consisted of net capital expenditures.

Net cash paid of \$10.4 million used in investing activities for the acquisition three months ended March 31, 2023 of a privately held Utah-based company \$1.6 million was primarily due to capital expenditures of \$2.2 million, offset by receipt of the \$0.6 million final working capital settlement related to resulting from the 2022 acquisition of QAP and net capital expenditures of \$8.0 million. QAP.

Net cash used in investing activities for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 of \$67.3 million consisted of net cash paid of \$51.6 million for the acquisition of QAP and net capital expenditures of \$15.7 million.

Financing Activities

Net cash used in financing activities for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 of \$120.2 million \$1.4 million consisted of net long-term debt payments of \$91.0 million and \$29.2 million of common stock repurchases. Net long-term debt payments consisted of \$141.0 million in long-term debt payments, offset by \$50.0 million in proceeds from borrowing on the Company's long-term debt credit facility. The Company paid \$26.0 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 related to repurchase of 538,575 shares under the Company's authorized share repurchase program. The remainder of the repurchased common stock of \$3.2 million repurchases related to the net settlement of tax obligations for participants in the Company's equity incentive plans.

Net cash provided by used in financing activities for the nine three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023 of \$39.7 million was the result \$46.5 million consisted of \$197.8 million net long-term debt payments of \$39.0 million and \$7.5 million of common stock repurchases. Net long-term debt payments consisted of \$50.0 million in long-term debt payments, offset by \$11.0 million in proceeds from borrowing on our long-term credit facility, offset by \$100.0 million in payments on the Company's long-term debt and \$58.1 million of common stock repurchases. Share repurchases of 1,333,453 credit facility. The Company repurchased 153,537 shares under the Company's Company's authorized share repurchase program which totaled \$55.5 million \$5.6 million paid during the three months ended March 31, 2023 with the balance repurchased for common stock of \$1.9 million related to the net settlement of tax obligations for participants in the Company's equity incentive plans.

Critical Accounting Estimates

There have been no material changes to the Company's critical accounting estimates during the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 from those disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes contained in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

See Note 21 to the Company's consolidated financial statements in Part I, Item 1 of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for further information on recent accounting pronouncements.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

In the ordinary course of business, the Company is exposed to various market risk factors, including changes in general economic conditions, competition, interest rates, foreign exchange rates, and raw materials pricing and availability. In addition, the Company is exposed to other financial market risks, primarily related to its foreign operations. In the current year, there have been no material changes in the information provided under Item 7A in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

(a) Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

The Company maintains a system of disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended). Management of the Company, under the supervision and with the participation of the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered in this report. Based upon that evaluation and the definition of disclosure controls and procedures contained in Rule 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that as of the end of such period the Company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

(b) Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There The Company implemented a new Enterprise Resource Planning ("ERP") system for one of the Company's operating units in the Residential segment during the quarter ended March 31, 2024. The implementation of this ERP system is expected to, among other things, improve user access security and automate a number of accounting and reporting processes and activities, thereby decreasing the amount of manual processes previously required. Except for the implementation of this ERP system, there have been no changes in the Company's internal control over financial reporting (as defined by Rule 13a-15(f) or 15d-15(f) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended) that occurred during the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

From time to time the Company has been and may in the future become involved in litigation, as well as other legal proceedings in the ordinary course of the Company's business. The Company maintains liability insurance against risks arising out of the normal course of business. While the outcome of these legal proceedings cannot be predicted with certainty, the Company's management, based on currently available facts, does not believe that the ultimate outcome of any pending litigation will have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial condition, results of operations, or liquidity.

There were no material legal proceedings terminated, settled, or otherwise resolved during the quarter ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

In addition to the other information set forth in this report, you should carefully consider the risks discussed in "Part I, Item 1A. Risk Factors" in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023. These risks and uncertainties have the potential to materially affect the Company's business, financial condition, results of operation, cash flows, and future prospects. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to the Company or that the Company currently deems immaterial may materially adversely impact the Company's business, financial condition, or operating results. During the quarter ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, there have been no material changes from the risk factors previously disclosed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

In May 2022, the Company's Board of Directors authorized a share repurchase program of up to \$200 million of the Company's issued and outstanding common stock. The program was publicly announced on May 4, 2022 and has a duration of three years, ending May 2, 2025. Repurchases may be made, from time to time, in amounts and at prices the Company deems appropriate, subject to market conditions, applicable legal requirements, debt covenants and other considerations. Any such repurchases may be executed using open market purchases, privately negotiated agreements or other transactions. The repurchase program may be suspended or discontinued at any time at the Company's discretion.

The Company did not purchase shares during the quarter ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and the approximate dollar value of shares that may yet be purchased under the program was \$88,943,472.

The Company did not sell unregistered equity securities during the period covered by this report.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

Not applicable.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information

Not applicable.

Item 6. Exhibits

3.1	Certificate of Incorporation of Gibraltar Industries, Inc., as amended by: (i) Certificate of Amendment of Certificate of Incorporation of Gibraltar Industries, Inc. filed on October 27, 2004, (ii) Certificate of Change of Registered Agent and Registered Office of Gibraltar Industries, Inc. filed on May 11, 2005, (iii) Certificate of Amendment of Certificate of Incorporation of Gibraltar Industries, Inc. filed on May 22, 2012, (iv) Certificate of Amendment of Certificate of Incorporation of Gibraltar Industries, Inc. filed on May 11, 2015, (v) Certificate of Change of Registered Agent and/or Registered Office filed on January 10, 2019, (vi) Certificate of Amendment of Certificate of Incorporation of Gibraltar Industries, Inc. filed on May 6, 2021 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed on August 3, 2021), and (vii) Certificate of Amendment of Certificate of Incorporation of Gibraltar Industries, Inc. filed on May 3, 2023 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on May 8, 2023)
3.2	Second Amended and Restated By-Laws of Gibraltar Industries, Inc., effective as of December 7, 2022 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K/A filed on December 9, 2022)
10.1*	Form of Award of Restricted Units (Executive) under the Gibraltar Industries, Inc. Amended and Restated 2018 Equity Incentive Plan
10.2*	Form of Award of Restricted Units (Management) under the Gibraltar Industries, Inc. Amended and Restated 2018 Equity Incentive Plan
10.3*	Form of Award of Restricted Units (CEO Discretionary) under the Gibraltar Industries, Inc. Amended and Restated 2018 Equity Incentive Plan
31.1*	Certification of Chairman of the Board, President and Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes–Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2*	Certification of Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes–Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1**	Certification of the Chairman of the Board, President and Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes–Oxley Act of 2002.
32.2**	Certification of the Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Title 18, United States Code, Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes–Oxley Act of 2002.
101.INS*	Inline XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.LAB*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document
101.PRE*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document
101.DEF*	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101)

* Submitted electronically with this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

** Documents are furnished not filed herewith.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.

(Registrant)

/s/ William T. Bosway

William T. Bosway

Chairman of the Board, President and Chief Executive Officer

/s/ Timothy F. Murphy

Timothy F. Murphy

Senior Vice President and
Chief Financial Officer

Date: **November 2, 2023** **May 1, 2024**

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.

AMENDED AND RESTATED 2018 EQUITY INCENTIVE PLAN

Award of Restricted Units

(Executive)

THIS AWARD is made to _____ (the "Recipient") as of this ____ day of _____, 20__.

Recitals:

Effective as of May 3, 2023, Gibraltar Industries, Inc. (the "Company") adopted an equity based incentive plan known as the Gibraltar Industries, Inc. Amended and Restated 2018 Equity Incentive Plan (the "Plan").

Under the terms of the Plan, the Committee is authorized to grant equity based compensation awards to Executive Officers of the Company.

The Committee has approved the issuance of an Award of _____ (_____) Restricted Units to the Recipient.

The Plan provides that the terms and conditions of each Award are to be specified in a written instrument.

The Award of Restricted Units to the Recipient on the terms and conditions contained in this instrument has been approved according to the terms of the Plan.

Grant of Award:

NOW, THEREFORE, the Company hereby grants an Award of Restricted Units to the Recipient on the following terms and conditions:

- 1. Award of Restricted Units.** Subject to the terms and conditions of this Award instrument ("Instrument"), the Recipient is hereby granted an Award of _____ (_____) Restricted Units. Any reference in this Instrument to Restricted Units shall be deemed to refer only to the Restricted Units granted pursuant to the Award reflected in this Instrument together with any Dividend Equivalent Units attributable to such Restricted Units and any additional Restricted Units credited to the Recipient with respect to the Restricted Units referred to above pursuant to the anti-dilution provisions of the Plan.
- 2. Restriction on Transfer.** Except as set forth in Section 3, Section 4 and Section 6 below, the Restricted Units shall be subject to the Restrictions on transfer set forth in Section

5.02 of the Plan.

- 3. Lapse of Restrictions; Expiration of Restricted Period.** The Restrictions on the Restricted Units awarded pursuant to this Instrument shall lapse and the Restricted Period with respect to such Restricted Units shall end in accordance with a vesting schedule which is established by the Committee in connection with the issuance of this Award. The vesting schedule established by the Committee may provide that the Restrictions on all of the Restricted Units provided for by this Award will lapse on a specified date or that, on specified dates, the Restrictions with respect to a specified portion of the total number of Restricted Units which have been granted pursuant to this Award will lapse. Concurrently with the issuance of this Award, the vesting schedule will be provided to the Recipient in writing. With respect to any Restricted Units as to which the Restrictions have not lapsed, prior to the date the Restrictions lapse with respect to any such Restricted Units, the Recipient shall not, except as

otherwise provided by Section 4 and Section 6 below, have any right to sell, transfer, assign, make subject to gift or otherwise dispose of, or mortgage, pledge otherwise encumber any of such Restricted Units, voluntarily or by operation of law.

4. Lapse of Restrictions Upon Certain Terminations of Employment. Notwithstanding any provisions of Section 5.06 of the Plan to the contrary, if, prior to the date that the Restrictions have lapsed with respect to any of the Restricted Units awarded to the Recipient pursuant to this Instrument (as determined pursuant to the vesting schedule), the Recipient's employment is terminated: (a) either: (i) at any time (and whether by the Company or by the Recipient) after the later of: (A) the date the Recipient has completed at least five (5) years of service with his Employer (as determined under rules governing years of service provided for by the Company's 401(k) plan); (B) the date the Recipient has attained age sixty (60) (a Recipient who has attained age sixty (60) and completed at least five (5) years of service (determined as provided above) being hereinafter a "Retirement Eligible Recipient"); and (C) the end of the one year period beginning on the date of this award; or (ii) (A) as a result of the Recipient's death; (B) as a result of the Recipient's Disability; (C) as a result of a termination of the Recipient's employment by the Company without "Cause" (as defined in the Plan); or (D) by the Recipient for a "Good Reason", but, only to the extent that a written agreement defining "Good Reason" exists between the Company and the Recipient; then (b) the Restrictions on any Restricted Units which have not lapsed as of the date of any such termination of employment, shall lapse on the earlier of: (i) the end of the six (6) month period which begins on the first day following the date the Recipient's employment is terminated; and (ii) the date of the Recipient's death.

5. Forfeiture of Restricted Units Upon Certain Terminations of Employment. If: (a) (i) the Recipient's employment is terminated prior to the date the Recipient becomes a Retirement Eligible Recipient; and (ii) the termination of the Recipient's employment is not due to: (A) the Recipient's death; (B) the Recipient's suffering of a Disability; (C) a termination of the Recipient's employment by the Company without "cause" (as defined in the Plan); or (D) a termination of the Recipient's employment by the Recipient for a "Good Reason" (only to the extent that a written agreement defining "Good Reason" exists between the Company and the Recipient); then (b) any Restricted Units credited to the bookkeeping account established for the

Recipient in connection with this Award as to which the Restrictions have not lapsed as of the date of such termination of the Recipient's employment shall be forfeited as of the date the Recipient's employment is so terminated.

6. Lapse of Restrictions Upon a Change in Control. As provided for by Article 9 of the Plan, upon the occurrence of a Change in Control, the Restrictions applicable to any of the Restricted Units granted to the Recipient pursuant to this Instrument that have not lapsed as of the date a Change in Control occurs shall lapse on the date the Change in Control occurs if: (a) the Recipient's employment with the Company or any subsidiary of the Company by whom the Recipient is employed is terminated on the date the Change in Control occurs; or (b) in connection with the Change in Control, the Acquiror does not agree to assume the obligations of the Company under this Award and does not issue an Alternative Award.

7. Form of Payment. Except as otherwise provided by Article 9 of the Plan, upon the lapse of the Restrictions on Restricted Units contained in this Award, the Company shall issue to the Recipient a stock certificate representing the number of Shares of Common Stock represented by the Restricted Units (and related Dividend Equivalent Units) with respect to which the Restrictions have lapsed, together with cash equal to the Fair Market Value, determined as of the date the Restrictions have lapsed, of any fractional Restricted Units as to which the Restrictions have lapsed.

8. Applicability of the Plan. Except as otherwise provided by this Instrument, the terms of the Plan shall apply to the Award described in this Instrument and the rights of the Recipient with respect to such Award. This Instrument, together with the Plan, contains all the terms and conditions of the Award described herein and the rights of the Recipient with respect to such Award.

9. Notices. Any notices or other communications given in connection with this Agreement shall be mailed, and shall be sent by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, to the indicated address as follows:

If to the Company:

Gibraltar Industries, Inc.
3556 Lake Shore Road
P.O. Box 2028
Buffalo, New York 14219
Attn: Corporate Secretary

If to the Recipient:

or to such changed address as to which either party has given notice to the other party in accordance with this Section 9. All notices shall be deemed given when so mailed, except that a notice of a change of address shall be deemed given when received.

10. Defined Terms. Capitalized terms used but not otherwise defined herein shall have the meaning provided to such terms by the Plan.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Agreement on and as of the day and year first set forth above.

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.

By: _____

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.

AMENDED AND RESTATED 2018 EQUITY INCENTIVE PLAN

Award of Restricted Units

(Management)

THIS AWARD is made to _____ (the "Recipient") as of this ____ day of _____, 20__.

Recitals:

Effective as of May 3, 2023, Gibraltar Industries, Inc. (the "Company") adopted an equity based incentive plan known as the Gibraltar Industries, Inc. Amended and Restated 2018 Equity Incentive Plan (the "Plan").

Under the terms of the Plan, the Committee is authorized to grant equity based compensation awards to Eligible Persons of the Company.

The Committee has approved the issuance of an Award of _____ (_____) Restricted Units to the Recipient.

The Plan provides that the terms and conditions of each Award are to be specified in a written instrument.

The Award of Restricted Units to the Recipient on the terms and conditions contained in this instrument has been approved according to the terms of the Plan.

Grant of Award:

NOW, THEREFORE, the Company hereby grants an Award of Restricted Units to the Recipient on the following terms and conditions:

1. **Award of Restricted Units.** Subject to the terms and conditions of this Award instrument ("Instrument"), the Recipient is hereby granted an Award of _____ () Restricted Units. Any reference in this Instrument to Restricted Units shall be deemed to refer only to the Restricted Units granted pursuant to the Award reflected in this Instrument together with any Dividend Equivalent Units attributable to such Restricted Units and any additional Restricted Units credited to the Recipient with respect to the Restricted Units referred to above pursuant to the anti-dilution provisions of the Plan.

2. **Restriction on Transfer.** Except as set forth in Section 3, Section 4 and Section 6 below, the Restricted Units shall be subject to the Restrictions on transfer set forth in Section

5.02 of the Plan.

3. **Lapse of Restrictions; Expiration of Restricted Period.** The Restrictions on the Restricted Units awarded pursuant to this Instrument shall lapse and the Restricted Period with respect to such Restricted Units shall end in accordance with a vesting schedule which is established by the Committee in connection with the issuance of this Award. The vesting schedule established by the Committee may provide that the Restrictions on all of the Restricted Units provided for by this Award will lapse on a specified date or that, on specified dates, the Restrictions with respect to a specified portion of the total number of Restricted Units which have been granted pursuant to this Award will lapse. Concurrently with the issuance of this Award, the vesting schedule will be provided to the Recipient in writing. With respect to any Restricted Units as to which the Restrictions have not lapsed, prior to the date the Restrictions lapse with respect to any such Restricted Units, the Recipient shall not, except as otherwise provided by Section 4 and Section 6 below, have any right to sell, transfer, assign, make subject to gift or otherwise dispose of, or mortgage, pledge otherwise encumber any of such Restricted Units, voluntarily or by operation of law.

4. **Lapse of Restrictions Upon Certain Terminations of Employment.** Notwithstanding any provisions of Section 5.06 of the Plan to the contrary, if, prior to the date that the Restrictions have lapsed with respect to any of the Restricted Units awarded to the Recipient pursuant to this Instrument (as determined pursuant to the vesting schedule), the Recipient's employment is terminated: (a) either: (i) at any time (and whether by the Company or by the Recipient) after the later of: (A) the date the Recipient has completed at least five (5) years of service with his Employer (as determined under rules governing years of service provided for by the Company's 401(k) plan); (B) the date the Recipient has attained age sixty (60) (a Recipient who has attained age sixty (60) and completed at least five (5) years of service (determined as provided above) being hereinafter a "Retirement Eligible Recipient"); and (C) the end of the one year period beginning on the date of this award; or (ii) at any time (and whether by the Company or by the Recipient) after the later of: (A) the date the Recipient attains age sixty-five (65) (a Recipient who has attained age sixty five (65) being hereinafter a "Retirement Eligible Recipient"); and (B) the end of the one year period beginning on the date of this award; or (iii) (A) as a result of the Recipient's death; or (B) as a result of the Recipient's Disability; then (b) the Restrictions on any Restricted Units which have not lapsed as of the date of any such termination of employment, shall lapse on the earlier of: (i) the end of the six (6) month period which begins on the first day following the date the Recipient's employment is terminated; and (ii) the date of the Recipient's death.

5. **Forfeiture of Restricted Units Upon Certain Terminations of Employment.** If: (a)(i) the Recipient's employment is terminated prior to the date the Recipient becomes a Retirement Eligible Recipient; and (ii) the termination of the Recipient's employment is not due to: (A) the Recipient's death; or (B) the Recipient's suffering of a Disability; then (b) any Restricted Units credited to the bookkeeping account established for the Recipient in connection with this Award as to which the Restrictions have not lapsed as of the date of such termination of the Recipient's employment shall be forfeited as of the date the Recipient's employment is so

terminated.

6. Lapse of Restrictions Upon a Change in Control. As provided for by Article 9 of the Plan, upon the occurrence of a Change in Control, the Restrictions applicable to any of the Restricted Units granted to the Recipient pursuant to this Instrument that have not lapsed as of the date a Change in Control occurs shall lapse on the date the Change in Control occurs if: (a) the Recipient's employment with the Company or any subsidiary of the Company by whom the Recipient is employed is terminated on the date the Change in Control occurs; or (b) in connection with the Change in Control, the Acquiror does not agree to assume the obligations of the Company under this Award and does not issue an Alternative Award.

7. Form of Payment. Except as otherwise provided by Article 9 of the Plan, upon the lapse of the Restrictions on Restricted Units contained in this Award, the Company shall issue to the Recipient a stock certificate representing the number of Shares of Common Stock represented by the Restricted Units (and related Dividend Equivalent Units) with respect to which the Restrictions have lapsed, together with cash equal to the Fair Market Value, determined as of the date the Restrictions have lapsed, of any fractional Restricted Units as to which the Restrictions have lapsed.

8. Applicability of the Plan. Except as otherwise provided by this Instrument, the terms of the Plan shall apply to the Award described in this Instrument and the rights of the Recipient with respect to such Award. This Instrument, together with the Plan, contains all the terms and conditions of the Award described herein and the rights of the Recipient with respect to such Award.

9. Notices. Any notices or other communications given in connection with this Agreement shall be mailed, and shall be sent by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, to the indicated address as follows:

If to the Company:

Gibraltar Industries, Inc.
3556 Lake Shore Road
P.O. Box 2028
Buffalo, New York 14219
Attn: Corporate Secretary

If to the Recipient:

or to such changed address as to which either party has given notice to the other party in accordance with this Section 9. All notices shall be deemed given when so mailed, except that a

notice of a change of address shall be deemed given when received.

10. Defined Terms. Capitalized terms used but not otherwise defined herein shall have the meaning provided to such terms by the Plan.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties hereto have executed this Agreement on and as of the day and year first set forth above.

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.

By: _____

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.

AMENDED AND RESTATED 2018 EQUITY INCENTIVE PLAN

Award of Restricted Units

(CEO Discretionary)

THIS AWARD made to [EMPLOYEE NAME] (the "Recipient") as of [GRANT DATE].

Recitals:

Effective as of May 3, 2023, Gibraltar Industries, Inc. (the Company) adopted an equity based incentive plan known as the Gibraltar Industries, Inc. Amended and Restated 2018 Equity Incentive Plan (the "Plan"). The Plan provides that the terms and conditions of each Award are to be specified in a written instrument.

Grant of Award:

NOW, THEREFORE, the Company hereby grants to the Recipient [NUMBER OF RESTRICTED UNITS] Restricted Units on the following terms and conditions:

1. **Award of Restricted Units.** Subject to the terms and conditions of this Award instrument ("Instrument"), the Recipient is hereby granted an Award of that number of Restricted Units which is set forth at the beginning of this Instrument. Any reference in this Instrument to Restricted Units shall be deemed to refer only to the Restricted Units granted pursuant to the Award reflected in this Instrument together with any Dividend Equivalent Units attributable to such Restricted Units and any additional Restricted Units credited to the Recipient with respect to the Restricted Units referred to above pursuant to the anti-dilution provisions of the Plan.

2. **Restriction on Transfer.** As contemplated by Section 5.02 of the Plan, except as set forth in Section 3, Section 4 and Section 6 below, the Restricted Units shall not be sold, assigned, transferred (other than a transfer to the Recipient's Beneficiary occurring by reason of the Recipient's Death), made the subject of a gift, or otherwise disposed of, mortgaged, pledged or otherwise encumbered by the Recipient, voluntarily or by operation of law.

3. **Lapse of Restrictions; Expiration of Restricted Period.** The Restrictions on the Restricted Units awarded pursuant to this Instrument shall lapse and the Restricted Period with respect to such Restricted Units shall end in accordance with a vesting schedule which is established by the Committee in connection with the issuance of this Award. The vesting schedule established by the Committee may provide that the Restrictions on all of the Restricted Units provided for by this Award will lapse on a specified date or that, on specified dates, the Restrictions with respect to a specified portion of the total number of Restricted Units which have been granted pursuant to this Award will lapse. Concurrently with the issuance of this Award, the vesting schedule will be provided to the Recipient in writing.

4. **Lapse of Restrictions Upon Certain Terminations of Employment.** Notwithstanding any provisions of Section 5.06 of the Plan to the contrary, if: (a) the Recipient's employment

with the Company is terminated: (i) as a result of the Recipient's death; or (ii) as a result of the Recipient's Disability; or (iii) by the Recipient or the Company for any reason at any time after the later of: (A) the date the Recipient has completed at least five (5) years of service with his Employer (as determined under rules governing years of service provided for by the Company's 401(k) plan), (B) the date the Recipient has attained age sixty (60) (a Recipient who has attained age sixty (60) and completed at least five (5) years of service (determined as provided above) being hereinafter a "Retirement Eligible Recipient"), and (C) the end of the one year period beginning on the date of this award; or at any time (and whether by the Company or by the Recipient) after the later of: (A) the date the Recipient attains age sixty-five (65) (a Recipient who has attained

age sixty five (65) being hereinafter a "Retirement Eligible Recipient"); and (B) the end of the one year period beginning on the date of this award; or (iii) then (b) the Restrictions on any Restricted Units granted pursuant to this Award which have not lapsed as of the date the Recipient's employment is so terminated (as determined pursuant to the vesting schedule) shall lapse on the earlier of: (i) the end of the six (6) month period which begins on the first day following the date the Recipient's employment is terminated; and (ii) the date of the Recipient's death.

5. **Forfeiture of Restricted Units Upon Certain Terminations of Employment.** If: (a) the Recipient's employment with the Company is terminated for any reason (whether by the Company or by the Recipient) other than due to the Recipient's death or Disability prior to the date a Change in Control occurs and prior to the date the Recipient becomes a Retirement Eligible Recipient; then (b) any Restricted Units credited to the bookkeeping account established for the Recipient in connection with this Award as to which the Restrictions have not lapsed (as determined pursuant to the vesting schedule) shall be forfeited as of the date the Recipient's employment is so terminated.

6. **Lapse of Restrictions Upon a Change in Control.** As provided for by Article 9 of the Plan, upon the occurrence of a Change in Control, the Restrictions on any Restricted Units granted pursuant to this Award which have not lapsed (as determined pursuant to the vesting schedule) shall lapse on the date the Change in Control occurs provided that: (a) the Recipient's employment with the Company or any subsidiary of the Company by whom the Recipient is employed is terminated on the date the Change in Control occurs; or (b) in connection with the Change in Control, the Acquiror does not agree to assume the obligations of the Company under this Award and does not issue an Alternative Award.

7. **Form of Payment.** Except as otherwise provided by Article 9 of the Plan, upon the lapse of the Restrictions on any Restricted Units contained in this Award, the Company shall issue to the Recipient a stock certificate representing the number of Shares of Common Stock represented by such Restricted Units (and related Dividend Equivalent Units) with respect to which the Restrictions have lapsed, together with cash equal to the Fair Market Value, determined as of the date the Restrictions have lapsed, of any fractional Restricted Unit as to which the Restrictions have lapsed.

8. **Applicability of the Plan.** Except as otherwise provided by this Instrument, the terms of the Plan shall apply to the Award described in this Instrument and the rights of the Recipient with respect to such Award. This Instrument, together with the Plan, contains all the terms and

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conditions of the Award described herein and the rights of the Recipient with respect to such Award.

9. **Notices.** Any notices or other communications given in connection with this Agreement shall be mailed, and shall be sent by registered or certified mail, return receipt requested, to the indicated address as follows:

If to the Company:

Gibraltar Industries, Inc.
3556 Lake Shore Road
P.O. Box 2028
Buffalo, New York 14219
Attn: Corporate Secretary

If to the Recipient:

or to such changed address as to which either party has given notice to the other party in accordance with this Section 9. All notices shall be deemed given when so mailed, except that a notice of a change of address shall be deemed given when received.

10. **Defined Terms.** Capitalized terms used but not otherwise defined herein shall have the meaning provided to such terms by the Plan.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, this Award Instrument has been executed on and as of the issue date set forth above.

GIBRALTAR INDUSTRIES, INC.

By: _____

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EXHIBIT 31.1**CERTIFICATIONS**

I, William T. Bosway, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Gibraltar Industries, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: **November 2, 2023** May 1,
2024

/s/ William T. Bosway

William T. Bosway

Chairman of the Board, President and Chief Executive Officer

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EXHIBIT 31.2**CERTIFICATIONS**

I, Timothy F. Murphy, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Gibraltar Industries, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a) designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b) designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c) evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - d) disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a) all significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - b) any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: **November 2, 2023** **May 1, 2024**

/s/ Timothy F. Murphy
 Timothy F. Murphy
 Senior Vice President and
 Chief Financial Officer

EXHIBIT 32.1

CERTIFICATION OF PRESIDENT AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER PURSUANT TO TITLE 18, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, William T. Bosway, President and Chief Executive Officer, of Gibraltar Industries, Inc. (the "Company"), certify, pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, that:

The Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of the Company for the quarter ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** (the "Report") fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78m); and

The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

/s/ William T. Bosway

William T. Bosway
Chairman of the Board, President and Chief
Executive Officer

November 2, 2023 May 1, 2024

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906 has been provided to the Company and will be retained by the Company and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.

EXHIBIT 32.2

CERTIFICATION OF SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT AND CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER
PURSUANT TO TITLE 18, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Timothy F. Murphy, Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer, of Gibraltar Industries, Inc. (the "Company"), certify, pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, that:

The Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of the Company for the quarter ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 (the "Report") fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (15 U.S.C. 78m); and

The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

/s/ Timothy F. Murphy

Timothy F. Murphy
Senior Vice President and
Chief Financial Officer

November 2, 2023 May 1, 2024

A signed original of this written statement required by Section 906 has been provided to the Company and will be retained by the Company and furnished to the Securities and Exchange Commission or its staff upon request.

DISCLAIMER

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