

REFINITIV

DELTA REPORT

10-Q

WK - WORKIVA INC
10-Q - JUNE 30, 2024 COMPARED TO 10-Q - MARCH 31, 2024

The following comparison report has been automatically generated

TOTAL DELTAS	396
CHANGES	138
DELETIONS	79
ADDITIONS	179

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

☒ QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For the quarterly period ended **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**
OR
☐ TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934
For transition period from to
Commission File Number 001-36773

WORKIVA INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

2900 University Blvd
Ames, IA 50010
(888) 275-3125
(Address of principal executive offices and zip code)
(888) 275-3125
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

47-2509828
(I.R.S. Employer Identification Number)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

<u>Title of each class</u>	<u>Trading Symbol</u>	<u>Name of each exchange on which registered</u>
Class A common stock, par value \$.001	WK	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Smaller reporting company	<input type="checkbox"/>
		Emerging growth company	<input type="checkbox"/>

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act): Yes ☐ No ☒

As of April 29, 2024 July 26, 2024, there were approximately 50,979,294 51,394,455 shares of the registrant's Class A common stock and 3,845,583 shares of the registrant's Class B common stock outstanding.

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SPECIAL NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

Certain statements in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and are subject to the safe harbor created thereby. All statements contained in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q other than statements of historical facts, including statements regarding our future results of operations and financial position, our business strategy and plans and our objectives for future operations, are forward-looking statements. The words "believe," "may," "will," "estimate," "continue," "anticipate," "intend," "expect" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. We have based these forward-looking statements largely on our current expectations and projections about future events and financial trends that we believe may affect our financial condition, results of operations, business strategy, short-term and long-term business operations and objectives, and financial needs. These forward-looking statements are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties and assumptions, including those described in "Item 1A. Risk Factors" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, in "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in Part II of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and in any subsequent filing we make with the SEC, as well as in any documents incorporated by reference that describe risks and factors that could cause results to differ materially from those projected in these forward-looking statements.

Moreover, we operate in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment. New risks emerge from time to time. It is not possible for our management to predict all risks, nor can we assess the impact of all factors on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements we may make. In light of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, the future events and trends discussed in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q may not occur and actual results could differ materially and adversely from those anticipated or implied in the forward-looking statements.

Although we believe that the expectations reflected in the forward-looking statements are reasonable, we cannot guarantee future results, levels of activity, performance, achievements or events and circumstances reflected in the forward-looking statements will occur. We are under no duty to update any of these forward-looking statements after completion of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q to conform these statements to actual results or revised expectations.

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Part I. Financial Information

Item 1. Financial Statements

WORKIVA INC.

(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

	As of March 31, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
	As of June 30, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
	(unaudited)	
ASSETS		
ASSETS		
ASSETS		
Current assets		
Current assets		
Current assets		
Cash and cash equivalents		
Cash and cash equivalents		
Cash and cash equivalents		
Marketable securities		
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$1,034 and \$1,163 at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively		
Accounts receivable, net of allowance for doubtful accounts of \$1,200 and \$1,163 at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively		
Deferred costs		
Other receivables		
Prepaid expenses and other		
Total current assets		
Property and equipment, net		
Property and equipment, net		
Property and equipment, net		
Operating lease right-of-use assets		
Deferred costs, non-current		

Goodwill
Intangible assets, net
Other assets
Total assets

WORKIVA INC.		(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)	
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (continued)			
	As of		
	March 31,		
	2024		
	As of		
	March 31,		
	2024		
	As of	As of	
	March 31,	December 31,	
	2024	2023	
	As of June		
	30, 2024		
	As of June		
	30, 2024		
	As of June	As of	
	30, 2024	December 31,	
		2023	
(unaudited)			

LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT

LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT

LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' DEFICIT

Current liabilities
Current liabilities
Current liabilities
Accounts payable
Accounts payable
Accounts payable
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities
Deferred revenue
Finance lease obligations
Finance lease obligations
Finance lease obligations
Total current liabilities
Convertible senior notes, non-current
Convertible senior notes, non-current
Convertible senior notes, non-current
Deferred revenue, non-current
Other long-term liabilities
Operating lease liabilities, non-current
Finance lease obligations, non-current
Total liabilities
Stockholders' deficit
Stockholders' deficit

Stockholders' deficit

Class A common stock, \$0.001 par value per share, 1,000,000,000 shares authorized, 50,939,332 and 50,333,435 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively
Class A common stock, \$0.001 par value per share, 1,000,000,000 shares authorized, 50,939,332 and 50,333,435 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively
Class A common stock, \$0.001 par value per share, 1,000,000,000 shares authorized, 50,939,332 and 50,333,435 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively
Class B common stock, \$0.001 par value per share, 500,000,000 shares authorized, 3,845,583 and 3,845,583 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively
Class A common stock, \$0.001 par value per share, 1,000,000,000 shares authorized, 51,068,836 and 50,333,435 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively
Class A common stock, \$0.001 par value per share, 1,000,000,000 shares authorized, 51,068,836 and 50,333,435 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively
Class A common stock, \$0.001 par value per share, 1,000,000,000 shares authorized, 51,068,836 and 50,333,435 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively
Class B common stock, \$0.001 par value per share, 500,000,000 shares authorized, 3,845,583 and 3,845,583 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively
Preferred stock, \$0.001 par value per share, 100,000,000 shares authorized, no shares issued and outstanding
Additional paid-in-capital
Accumulated deficit
Accumulated other comprehensive (loss) income
Total stockholders' deficit
Total liabilities and stockholders' deficit

See accompanying notes.

WORKIVA INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)
(unaudited)

WORKIVA INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)
(unaudited)
WORKIVA INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
(in thousands, except share and per share amounts)
(unaudited)
Three months ended March 31,

	Three months ended June 30,	Six months ended June 30,	
	2024	2023	2024
Revenue	2024		
Revenue	2024		
Revenue			
Subscription and support			
Subscription and support			
Subscription and support			
Professional services			

Professional services
Professional services
Total revenue
Total revenue
Total revenue
Cost of revenue
Cost of revenue
Cost of revenue
Subscription and support
Subscription and support
Subscription and support
Professional services
Professional services
Professional services
Total cost of revenue
Total cost of revenue
Total cost of revenue
Gross profit
Gross profit
Gross profit
Operating expenses
Operating expenses
Operating expenses
Research and development
Research and development
Research and development
Sales and marketing
Sales and marketing
Sales and marketing
General and administrative
General and administrative
General and administrative
Total operating expenses
Total operating expenses
Total operating expenses
Loss from operations
Loss from operations
Loss from operations
Interest income
Interest income
Interest income
Interest expense
Interest expense
Interest expense
Other income (expense), net
Other income (expense), net
Other income (expense), net
Loss before provision for income taxes
Loss before provision for income taxes
Other (expense) income, net
Loss before provision for income taxes

Provision for income taxes
Provision for income taxes
Provision for income taxes
Net loss
Net loss
Net loss
Net loss per common share:
Net loss per common share:
Net loss per common share:
Basic and diluted
Basic and diluted
Basic and diluted
Weighted-average common shares outstanding - basic and diluted
Weighted-average common shares outstanding - basic and diluted
Weighted-average common shares outstanding - basic and diluted

[illegible]

Unrealized (loss) gain on available-for-sale securities
Other comprehensive (loss) income
Other comprehensive (loss) income
Other comprehensive (loss) income
Comprehensive loss
Comprehensive loss
Comprehensive loss

See accompanying notes.

WORKIVA INC.										
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (DEFICIT)										
(in thousands) (unaudited)										
Three Months Ended March 31, 2024										
Three Months Ended March 31, 2024										
Three Months Ended March 31, 2024										
Six Months Ended June 30, 2024										
Six Months Ended June 30, 2024										
Six Months Ended June 30, 2024										
Common Stock (Class A and B)										
Shares										
Shares										
Shares	Amount	Additional Paid-in- Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Accumulated Deficit	Total Stockholders' Deficit	Amount	Additional Paid-in- Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Accumulated Deficit	Total Stockholders' Deficit
Balances at December 31, 2023										
Stock-based compensation expense										
Issuance of common stock upon exercise of stock options										
Issuance of common stock under employee stock purchase plan										
Issuance of restricted stock units										
Tax withholding related to net share settlements of stock-based compensation awards										
Net loss										
Other comprehensive loss										
Balances at March 31, 2024										
Stock-based compensation expense										
Issuance of common stock upon exercise of stock options										
Issuance of restricted stock units										
Tax withholding related to net share settlements of stock-based compensation awards										
Net loss										
Other comprehensive loss										
Balances at June 30, 2024										

Three Months Ended March 31, 2023						
Three Months Ended March 31, 2023						
Three Months Ended March 31, 2023						
	Common Stock (Class A and B)		Additional Paid-in- Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Accumulated Deficit	Total Stockholders' Equity
	Shares					
	Shares					
	Shares	Amount				
Balances at December 31, 2022						
Stock-based compensation expense						
Issuance of common stock upon exercise of stock options						
Issuance of common stock under employee stock purchase plan						
Issuance of restricted stock units						
Tax withholding related to net share settlements of stock-based compensation awards						
Net loss						
Other comprehensive income						
Balances at March 31, 2023						

WORKIVA INC.							
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY (DEFICIT) (continued)							
(in thousands)							
(unaudited)							
Six Months Ended June 30, 2023							
	Common Stock (Class A and B)		Additional Paid-in- Capital	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Accumulated Deficit	Total Stockholders'	
	Shares	Amount				Equity	
Balances at December 31, 2022	52,652	\$ 53	\$ 537,732	\$ (6,686)	\$ (525,116)	\$	5,983
Stock-based compensation expense	—	—	38,042	—	—		38,042
Issuance of common stock upon exercise of stock options	102	—	1,457	—	—		1,457
Issuance of common stock under employee stock purchase plan	107	—	5,546	—	—		5,546
Issuance of restricted stock units	449	—	—	—	—		—
Tax withholding related to net share settlements of stock-based compensation awards	(78)	—	(7,228)	—	—		(7,228)
Net loss	—	—	—	—	(46,150)		(46,150)
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	3,280	—		3,280
Balances at March 31, 2023	53,232	\$ 53	\$ 575,549	\$ (3,406)	\$ (571,266)	\$	930
Stock-based compensation expense	—	—	20,610	—	—		20,610
Issuance of common stock upon exercise of stock options	47	1	746	—	—		747
Issuance of restricted stock units	266	—	—	—	—		—

Tax withholding related to net share settlements of stock-based compensation awards	(12)	—	(1,212)	—	—	(1,212)
Net loss	—	—	—	—	(20,910)	(20,910)
Other comprehensive loss	—	—	—	(8)	—	(8)
Balances at June 30, 2023	53,533	\$ 54	\$ 595,693	\$ (3,414)	\$ (592,176)	\$ 157

See accompanying notes.

WORKIVA INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

WORKIVA INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

WORKIVA INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(in thousands)
(unaudited)

Three months ended March
31,

Six months ended June
30,

Three months ended June 30,

2024

2024

2023

2024

2023

2024

2024

Cash flows from operating activities

Cash flows from operating activities

Cash flows from operating activities

Net loss

Net loss

Net loss

Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:

Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:

Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:

Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities:

Depreciation and amortization

Depreciation and amortization

Depreciation and amortization

Stock-based compensation expense

Stock-based compensation expense

Stock-based compensation expense

(Recovery of) provision for doubtful accounts

(Recovery of) provision for doubtful accounts

(Recovery of) provision for doubtful accounts

Provision for (recovery of) doubtful accounts

Realized loss on sale of available-for-sale securities, net

Realized loss on sale of available-for-sale securities, net
Realized loss on sale of available-for-sale securities, net
Amortization of premiums and discounts on marketable securities, net
Amortization of premiums and discounts on marketable securities, net
Amortization of premiums and discounts on marketable securities, net
Amortization of issuance costs and debt discount
Amortization of issuance costs and debt discount
Amortization of issuance costs and debt discount
Deferred income tax
Deferred income tax
Deferred income tax
Changes in assets and liabilities:
Changes in assets and liabilities:
Changes in assets and liabilities:
Accounts receivable
Accounts receivable
Accounts receivable
Deferred costs
Deferred costs
Deferred costs
Operating lease right-of-use asset
Operating lease right-of-use asset
Operating lease right-of-use asset
Other receivables
Other receivables
Other receivables
Prepaid expenses and other
Prepaid expenses and other
Prepaid expenses and other
Other assets
Other assets
Other assets
Accounts payable
Accounts payable
Accounts payable
Deferred revenue
Deferred revenue
Deferred revenue
Operating lease liability
Operating lease liability
Operating lease liability
Accrued expenses and other liabilities
Accrued expenses and other liabilities
Accrued expenses and other liabilities
Net cash provided by operating activities
Net cash provided by operating activities
Net cash provided by operating activities
Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities
Cash flows from investing activities
Cash flows from investing activities
Cash flows from investing activities

Purchase of property and equipment
Purchase of property and equipment
Purchase of property and equipment
Purchase of marketable securities
Purchase of marketable securities
Purchase of marketable securities
Sale of marketable securities
Sale of marketable securities
Sale of marketable securities
Maturities of marketable securities
Maturities of marketable securities
Maturities of marketable securities
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired
Purchase of intangible assets
Purchase of intangible assets
Purchase of intangible assets
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities
Net cash used in investing activities
Net cash used in investing activities
Net cash used in investing activities

WORKIVA INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (continued)

WORKIVA INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (continued)

WORKIVA INC.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (continued)

(in thousands)

(unaudited)

Three months ended March 31,

2024

2024

Three months ended June

30,

Six months ended June

30,

2024

2024

2023

2024

2023

Cash flows from financing activities

Cash flows from financing activities

Cash flows from financing activities

Proceeds from option exercises

Proceeds from option exercises

Proceeds from option exercises

Taxes paid related to net share settlements of stock-based compensation awards

Taxes paid related to net share settlements of stock-based compensation awards

Taxes paid related to net share settlements of stock-based compensation awards



Proceeds from shares issued in connection with employee stock purchase plan
Proceeds from shares issued in connection with employee stock purchase plan
Proceeds from shares issued in connection with employee stock purchase plan
Principal payments on finance lease obligations
Principal payments on finance lease obligations
Principal payments on finance lease obligations
Net cash used in financing activities
Net cash used in financing activities
Net cash used in financing activities
Effect of foreign exchange rates on cash
Effect of foreign exchange rates on cash
Effect of foreign exchange rates on cash
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash
Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash
Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash
Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period
Supplemental cash flow disclosure
Supplemental cash flow disclosure
Supplemental cash flow disclosure
Cash paid for interest
Cash paid for interest
Cash paid for interest
Cash paid for income taxes, net of refunds
Cash paid for income taxes, net of refunds
Cash paid for income taxes, net of refunds
Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash to the consolidated balance sheets
Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash to the consolidated balance sheets
Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash to the consolidated balance sheets
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period
Restricted cash included within prepaid expenses and other at end of period
Restricted cash included within prepaid expenses and other at end of period
Restricted cash included within prepaid expenses and other at end of period
Total cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of period shown in the consolidated statements of cash flows
Total cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of period shown in the consolidated statements of cash flows
Total cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of period shown in the consolidated statements of cash flows

See accompanying notes.

WORKIVA INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Organization and Significant Accounting Policies

Organization

Workiva Inc., a Delaware corporation, and its wholly-owned subsidiaries (the “Company” or “we” or “us”) is on a mission to power transparent reporting for a better world. We believe that **all stakeholders, including** consumers, employees, shareholders, and **other stakeholders today regulators** expect more from business – more action, transparency, and disclosure of financial and non-financial information. We build solutions to meet that demand and streamline processes, connect data and teams, and ensure consistency – all within the Workiva platform, the world's leading cloud platform for assured integrated reporting. Our operational headquarters are located in Ames, Iowa, with additional offices located in the United States, Europe, the Asia-Pacific region and Canada.

Basis of Presentation and Principles of Consolidation

The financial information presented in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements has been prepared in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (“U.S. GAAP”) and in accordance with rules and regulations of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (“SEC”) regarding interim financial reporting. The condensed consolidated balance sheet data as of December 31, 2023 was derived from audited financial statements, but does not include all disclosures required by U.S. GAAP. In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments, consisting primarily of normal recurring accruals, necessary for a fair presentation of our financial position and results of operations. The operating results for the three **and six months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024** are not necessarily indicative of the results expected for the full year ending December 31, 2024.

Seasonality affects our revenue, expenses and cash flows from operations. Revenue from professional services is generally higher in the first quarter as many of our customers file their 10-K in the first calendar quarter. Our sales and marketing expense also has some degree of seasonality. Sales and marketing expenses have historically been higher in the third quarter due to our annual user conference in September. In addition, the timing of cash bonus payments to employees during the first and fourth calendar quarters may result in some seasonality in operating cash flow. The condensed consolidated financial information should be read in conjunction with “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” contained in this report and the consolidated financial statements and notes included in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023 filed with the SEC on February 20, 2024.

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Workiva Inc. and its wholly-owned subsidiaries. All intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes. We base our estimates on historical experience and various other assumptions believed to be reasonable. These estimates include, but are not limited to, the allowance for doubtful accounts, the determination of the relative selling prices of our services, the measurement of material rights, health insurance claims incurred but not yet reported, valuation of available-for-sale marketable securities, useful lives of deferred contract costs, intangible assets and property and equipment, goodwill, income taxes, discount rates used in the valuation of right-of-use assets and lease liabilities, and certain assumptions used in the valuation of equity awards. While these estimates are based on our best knowledge of current events and actions that may affect us in the future, actual results may differ materially from these estimates.

Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

None.

New Accounting Pronouncements Not Yet Adopted

In November 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-07, *Segment Reporting (Topic 280): Improvements to Reportable Segment Disclosures*, which expands disclosures about a public entity’s reportable segments and requires more enhanced information about a reportable segment’s expenses, interim segment profit or loss, and how a public entity’s chief operating decision maker uses reported segment profit or loss information in assessing segment performance and allocating resources. The standard is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2023, with early adoption permitted. We are assessing the effect of adopting this standard on our consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-09, *Income Taxes (Topic 740): Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures*, which expands disclosures in an entity’s income tax rate reconciliation table and regarding cash taxes paid both in the U.S. and foreign jurisdictions. The standard is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2024, with early adoption permitted. We are assessing the effect of adopting this standard on our consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

2. Supplemental Consolidated Balance Sheet Information

Accrued Expenses and Other Current Liabilities

Accrued expenses and other current liabilities consisted of the following (in thousands):

	As of March 31, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
	As of June 30, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
Accrued vacation		
Accrued commissions		
Accrued bonuses		
Accrued payroll		
Estimated health insurance claims		
Accrued interest		
ESPP employee contributions		
Customer deposits		
Operating lease liabilities		
Accrued other liabilities		
	\$	

3. Cash Equivalents and Marketable Securities

At **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**, cash equivalents and marketable securities consisted of the following (in thousands):

	Amortized Cost	Amortized Cost	Unrealized Gains	Unrealized Losses	Aggregate Fair Value	Amortized Cost	Unrealized Gains	Unrealized Losses	Aggregate Fair Value
Money market funds									
Commercial paper									
U.S. treasury debt securities									
U.S. government agency debt securities									
Corporate debt securities									
Foreign government debt securities									
	\$								
	\$								
	\$								
Included in cash and cash equivalents									
Included in marketable securities									

At December 31, 2023, cash equivalents and marketable securities consisted of the following (in thousands):

	Amortized Cost	Unrealized Gains	Unrealized Losses	Aggregate Fair Value
Money market funds	\$ 108,826	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 108,826
Commercial paper	56,115	—	—	56,115

U.S. treasury debt securities	224,136	531	(80)	224,587
U.S. government agency debt securities	110,036	256	(15)	110,277
Corporate debt securities	165,341	497	(187)	165,651
Foreign government debt securities	999	—	(7)	992
	<u>\$ 665,453</u>	<u>\$ 1,284</u>	<u>\$ (289)</u>	<u>\$ 666,448</u>
Included in cash and cash equivalents	<u>\$ 108,826</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 108,826</u>
Included in marketable securities	<u>\$ 556,627</u>	<u>\$ 1,284</u>	<u>\$ (289)</u>	<u>\$ 557,622</u>

The contractual maturities of the investments classified as marketable securities are as follows (in thousands):

	As of March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024	
Due within one year	\$	359,459 334,821
Due in one to two years		182,822 138,135
	\$	542,281 472,956

The following table presents gross unrealized losses and fair values for those cash equivalents and marketable securities that were in an unrealized loss position as of **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**, aggregated by investment category and the length of time that individual securities have been in a continuous loss position (in thousands):

	As of March 31, 2024				As of June 30, 2024			
	Less than 12 months		12 months or greater		Less than 12 months		12 months or greater	
	Fair Value	Unrealized Loss	Fair Value	Unrealized Loss	Fair Value	Unrealized Loss	Fair Value	Unrealized Loss
U.S. treasury debt securities								
U.S. government agency debt securities								
Corporate debt securities								
Foreign government debt securities								
Total								
Total								
Total								

We do not believe the unrealized losses represent credit losses based on our evaluation of available evidence as of **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**, which includes an assessment of whether it is more likely than not we will be required to sell the investment before recovery of the investment's amortized cost basis.

4. Fair Value Measurements

We determine the fair values of our financial instruments based on the fair value hierarchy, which requires an entity to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs when measuring fair value. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value assumes that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability occurs in the principal or most advantageous market for the asset or liability and establishes that the fair value of an asset or liability shall be determined based on the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. The classification of a financial asset or liability within the hierarchy is based upon the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement. The fair value hierarchy prioritizes the inputs into three levels that may be used to measure fair value:

Level 1 - Inputs are unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 - Inputs are quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets or inputs that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly through market corroboration, for substantially the full term of the financial instrument.

Level 3 - Inputs are unobservable inputs based on our assumptions.

Financial Assets

Cash equivalents primarily consist of AAA-rated money market funds with overnight liquidity and no stated maturities. We classified cash equivalents as Level 1 due to the short-term nature of these instruments and measured the fair value based on quoted prices in active markets for identical assets.

When available, our marketable securities are valued using quoted prices for identical instruments in active markets. If we are unable to value our marketable securities using quoted prices for identical instruments in active markets, we value our investments using broker reports that utilize quoted market prices for comparable instruments. We validate, on a sample basis, the derived prices provided by the brokers by comparing their assessment of the fair values of our

investments against the fair values of the portfolio balances of another third-party professional pricing service. As of **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**, all of our marketable securities were valued using quoted prices for comparable instruments in active markets and are classified as Level 2.

Based on our valuation of our money market funds and marketable securities, we concluded that they are classified in either Level 1 or Level 2, and we have no financial assets measured using Level 3 inputs on a recurring basis. The following table presents information about our assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis using the above input categories (in thousands):

Fair Value Measurements as of March 31, 2024					Fair Value Measurements as of December 31, 2023									
Fair Value Measurements as of June 30, 2024					Fair Value Measurements as of December 31, 2023									
Description	Description	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Description	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Total	Level 1	Level 2
Money market funds														
Commercial paper														
U.S. treasury debt securities														
U.S. government agency debt securities														
Corporate debt securities														
Foreign government debt securities														
		\$												
Included in cash and cash equivalents														
Included in cash and cash equivalents														
Included in cash and cash equivalents														
Included in marketable securities														
Included in marketable securities														
Included in marketable securities														

Convertible Senior Notes

As of **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**, the fair value of our convertible senior notes due in 2026 and 2028 was **\$86.2** **\$78.2** million and **\$651.9** **\$613.8** million, respectively. The fair value was determined based on the quoted price of the convertible senior notes in an over-the-counter market on the last trading day of the reporting period and has been classified as Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy. See Note 5 to the condensed consolidated financial statements for more information.

5. Convertible Senior Notes

The following table presents details of our convertible senior notes, which are further discussed below (original principal in thousands):

	Month Issued	Maturity Date	Free Convertibility Date	Redemption Date	Original Principal (including overallotment)	Initial Conversion Rate per \$1,000 Principal	Initial Conversion Price
2026 Notes	August 2019	August 15, 2026	May 15, 2026	August 21, 2023	\$ 345,000	12.4756	\$ 80.16
2028 Notes	August 2023	August 15, 2028	May 15, 2028	August 21, 2026	\$ 702,000	7.4690	\$ 133.89

In August 2019, we issued \$345.0 million aggregate principal amount of 1.125% convertible senior notes due 2026 in a private placement to qualified institutional buyers pursuant to Rule 144A under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, including the exercise in full by the initial purchasers of their option to purchase an additional \$45.0 million principal amount (the "2026 Notes"). The 2026 Notes bear interest at a fixed rate of 1.125% per annum, payable semi-annually in arrears on February 15 and August 15 of each year, commencing on February 15, 2020. Proceeds from the issuance of the 2026 Notes totaled \$335.9 million, net of initial purchaser discounts and issuance costs.

In August 2023, we issued \$702.0 million aggregate principal amount of 1.250% convertible senior notes due 2028 in a private placement to qualified institutional buyers pursuant to Rule 144A under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, including the partial exercise of 77.0 million principal amount by the initial purchasers of their option to purchase up to an additional \$100 million principal amount (the "2028 Notes"). The 2028 Notes bear interest at a fixed rate of 1.250% per annum, payable semi-annually in arrears on February 15 and August 15 of each year, commencing on February 15, 2024. Proceeds from the issuance of the 2028 Notes totaled \$691.1 million, net of initial purchaser discounts and issuance costs.

The 2026 Notes and the 2028 Notes are together referred to as the "Notes".

The Notes were issued pursuant to an indenture and are senior, unsecured obligations of the Company. The 2028 Notes will rank equally with all of the Company's existing and future senior unsecured indebtedness, including the Company's outstanding 2026 Notes.

Holders of the Notes may convert all or a portion of their Notes prior to the close of business on their respective Free Convertibility dates, in multiples of \$1,000 principal amount, only under the following circumstances:

- during any calendar quarter commencing after the calendar quarter in which the respective Notes were issued (and only during such calendar quarter), if the last reported sale price of our Class A common stock, par value \$0.001 per share (which we refer to in this offering memorandum as our "Class A common stock"), for at least 20 trading days (whether or not consecutive) during a period of 30 consecutive trading days ending on, and including, the last

trading day of the immediately preceding calendar quarter is greater than or equal to 130% of the conversion price on each applicable trading day;

- during the five consecutive business day period immediately following any ten consecutive trading day period (the "measurement period") in which the trading price (as defined below) per \$1,000 principal amount of Notes for each trading day of the measurement period was less than 98% of the product of the last reported sale price of our Class A common stock and the conversion rate on each such trading day;
- if we call any or all of the Notes for redemption, at any time prior to the close of business on the scheduled trading day immediately preceding the redemption date; or
- upon the occurrence of certain specified corporate events as set forth in the relevant indenture.

On or after the relevant Free Convertibility Date, holders of the Notes may convert their Notes at any time until the close of business on the second scheduled trading day immediately preceding the maturity date of the Notes.

Upon conversion, we will pay or deliver, as the case may be, cash, shares of our Class A common stock or a combination of cash and shares of our Class A common stock, at our election, in the manner and subject to the terms and conditions provided in the indenture.

The Company may redeem for cash all or any portion of the Notes, at its option, on or after the respective Redemption Date, if the last reported sale price of the Company's common stock has been at least 130% of the conversion price then in effect for at least 20 trading days (whether or not consecutive) during any 30 consecutive trading day period (including the last trading day of such period) ending on, and including, the trading day immediately preceding the date on which the Company provides notice of redemption at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the Notes to be redeemed, plus any accrued and unpaid interest to, but excluding, the respective Redemption Date.

During the **first** **second** quarter of 2024 none of the conversion conditions were met and therefore the Notes are not convertible at the option of the holders. As a result, the Notes were classified as non-current liabilities on the condensed consolidated balance sheet as of **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**.

Interest expense representing the amortization of issuance costs as well as contractual interest expense is amortized to interest expense at an effective interest rate of 1.5% and 1.6% over the term of the 2026 Notes and 2028 Notes, respectively.

As of **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**, the remaining life of the 2026 Notes and 2028 Notes were approximately **2.3** **2.1** years and **4.4** **4.2** years, respectively.

The net carrying amount of the Notes was as follows (in thousands):

	March 31, 2024			December 31, 2023		
	June 30, 2024			December 31, 2023		
	2026 Notes	2026 Notes	2028 Notes	2026 Notes	2028 Notes	2026 Notes
Principal						
Unamortized issuance costs						
Net carrying amount						

Interest expense related to the Notes was as follows (in thousands):

	Three months ended March 31,
	Three months ended March 31,
	Three months ended March 31,
2024	

	2024	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2024	2024	2023	2024	2023
Contractual interest expense					
Contractual interest expense					
Contractual interest expense					
Amortization of issuance costs					
Amortization of issuance costs					
Amortization of issuance costs					
Total interest expense					
Total interest expense					
Total interest expense					

6. Commitments and Contingencies

Litigation

From time to time we may become involved in legal proceedings or be subject to claims arising in the ordinary course of our business. We evaluate the development of legal matters on a regular basis and accrue a liability when we believe a loss is probable and the amount can be reasonably estimated. Although the results of litigation and claims cannot be predicted with certainty, we currently believe that the final outcome of any currently pending legal proceedings to which we are a party will not have a material adverse effect on our business, operating results, financial condition or cash flows. Regardless of the outcome, litigation can have an adverse impact on us because of defense and settlement costs, diversion of management resources and other factors.

7. Stock-Based Compensation

We grant stock-based incentive awards to attract, motivate and retain qualified employees, non-employee directors and consultants, and to align their financial interests with those of our stockholders. We utilize stock-based compensation in the form of restricted stock units, performance restricted stock units, options to purchase Class A common stock and Employee Stock Purchase Plan ("ESPP") purchase rights. Prior to our corporate conversion in December 2014, awards were provided under the 2009 Unit Incentive Plan ("the 2009 Plan"). The 2009 Plan was amended to provide that no further awards will be issued thereunder, and our board of directors and stockholders adopted and approved our 2014 Equity Incentive Plan ("the 2014 Plan" and, together with the 2009 Plan, "the Plans").

On May 30, 2024, stockholders approved an amendment to the 2014 Plan that increased the number of shares available for grant by 3,900,000. As of June 30, 2024, 5,212,217 shares of Class A common stock were available for grant under the 2014 Plan.

Stock-Based Compensation Expense

Stock-based compensation expense was recorded in the following cost and expense categories consistent with the respective employee or service provider's related cash compensation (in thousands):

	Three months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Cost of revenue		
Subscription and support	\$ 1,601	\$ 1,072
Professional services	727	633
Operating expenses		
Research and development	4,641	4,697
Sales and marketing	8,038	6,958
General and administrative	8,000	24,682
Total	\$ 23,007	\$ 38,042

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Cost of revenue				
Subscription and support	\$ 1,943	\$ 1,413	\$ 3,544	\$ 2,485

Professional services	763	667	1,490	1,300
Operating expenses				
Research and development	5,152	4,825	9,793	9,522
Sales and marketing	8,490	6,703	16,528	13,661
General and administrative	9,054	7,002	17,054	31,684
Total	<u>\$ 25,402</u>	<u>\$ 20,610</u>	<u>\$ 48,409</u>	<u>\$ 58,652</u>

Stock Options

The following table summarizes the option activity under the Plans for the **three** **six** months ended **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**:

Outstanding at December 31, 2023
Outstanding at December 31, 2023
Outstanding at December 31, 2023
Granted
Granted
Granted
Forfeited
Forfeited
Forfeited
Expired
Expired
Expired
Exercised
Exercised
Exercised
Outstanding at March 31, 2024
Outstanding at March 31, 2024
Outstanding at March 31, 2024
Outstanding at June 30, 2024
Outstanding at June 30, 2024
Outstanding at June 30, 2024
Exercisable at March 31, 2024
Exercisable at June 30, 2024
Exercisable at March 31, 2024
Exercisable at June 30, 2024
Exercisable at March 31, 2024
Exercisable at June 30, 2024

Restricted Stock Units and Performance Restricted Stock Units

The following table summarizes the restricted stock unit and performance restricted stock unit activity under the Plans for the **three** **six** months ended **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**:

Number of Shares	Weighted-Average
	<div>Number of Shares</div>

Unvested at December 31, 2023	2,198,411	\$
Granted	947,282	1,115,127
Forfeited	(39,340)	(102,589)
Vested ⁽¹⁾	(575,242)	(705,626)
Unvested at March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024	2,531,111	2,505,323

(1) During the three six months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024, in accordance with our Nonqualified Deferred Compensation Plan, no recipients of 3,325 shares elected to defer settle and 14,840 18,919 shares were released from deferral.

Employee Stock Purchase Plan

During the three six months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024, 88,047 shares of common stock were purchased under the ESPP at a weighted- resulting in cash proceeds of \$7.1 million.

Compensation expense associated with ESPP purchase rights is recognized on a straight-line basis over the vesting period. At March 31, approximately \$1.4 million \$0.2 million of total unrecognized compensation expense related to the ESPP, which is expected to be recognized over a weighted 12 days.

8. Revenue Recognition

Disaggregation of Revenue

The following table presents our revenues disaggregated by type of good or service (in thousands):

	2024	2024	Three months ended March 31, 2024	Three months ended March 31, 2024	Three months ended March 31, 2024
	2024	2024	Three months ended June 30, 2024	Three months ended June 30, 2024	Six months ended June 30, 2024
Subscription and support					
Subscription and support					
Subscription and support					
XBRL professional services					
XBRL professional services					
XBRL professional services					
Other services					
Other services					
Other services					
Total revenues					
Total revenues					
Total revenues					

Deferred Revenue

We recognized \$142.3 million \$145.2 million and \$118.4 \$122.5 million of revenue during the three months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 included in the deferred revenue balances at the beginning of the respective periods. We recognized \$254.5 million and \$212.6 million of revenue during the three months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024, respectively, that was included in the deferred revenue balances at the beginning of the respective periods.

Transaction Price Allocated to the Remaining Performance Obligations

As of March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024, we expect revenue of approximately \$931.8 million \$994.6 million to be recognized from remaining performance obligations. We expect to recognize approximately \$515.0 million \$543.7 million of these remaining performance obligations over the next 12 months with the balance expected to be recognized in the 24 months thereafter.

9. Intangible Assets and Goodwill

The following table presents the components of net intangible assets (in thousands):

	As of March 31, 2024				As of December 31, 2023					As of June 30, 2024				
	Weighted Average Useful Life (Years)	Weighted Average Useful Life (Years)	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net Carrying Amount	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net Carrying Amount		Weighted Average Useful Life (Years)	Gross Carrying Amount	Accumulated Amortization	Net Carrying Amount	
Acquired technology														
Acquired customer- related														
Acquired trade names														
Patents														
Total														

Amortization expense related to intangible assets was \$1.4 million and \$1.5 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. \$2.8 million and \$3.1 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

As of March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024, expected remaining amortization expense of intangible assets by fiscal year is as follows (in thousands):

Remainder of 2024
2025
2026
2027
2028
Thereafter
Total expected amortization expense

The changes in the carrying amount of goodwill were as follows (in thousands):

December 31, 2023	\$
Acquisition	
Foreign currency translation adjustments	
March 31, June 30, 2024	\$

10. Net Loss Per Share

Net loss per share is allocated based on the contractual participation rights of the Class A and Class B common shares as if the loss for the liquidation and dividend rights are identical, the net loss is allocated on a proportionate basis.

A reconciliation of the denominator used in the calculation of basic and diluted loss per share is as follows (in thousands, except share and per share amounts):

	Three months ended		
	March 31, 2024		
	Class A	Class B	Class C
Numerator			
Net loss	\$ (10,869)	\$ (818)	\$

Denominator

Weighted-average common shares outstanding - basic and diluted

51,070,269

3,845,583

Basic and diluted net loss per share

\$ (0.21) \$

(0.21) \$

Numerator

Net loss

\$ (16,325) \$

(1,223) \$

Denominator

Weighted-average common shares outstanding - basic and diluted

51,331,579

3,845,583

Basic and diluted net loss per share

\$ (0.32) \$

(0.32) \$

Numerator

Net loss

\$ (27,193) \$

(2,042) \$

Denominator

Weighted-average common shares outstanding - basic and diluted

51,200,924

3,845,583

Basic and diluted net loss per share

\$ (0.53) \$

(0.53) \$

The anti-dilutive securities excluded from the weighted-average shares used to calculate the diluted net loss per common share were as follows:

March 31, 20

June 30, 202

Shares subject to outstanding common stock options

Shares subject to invested restricted stock units and performance restricted stock units

Shares issuable pursuant to the ESPP

Shares underlying our convertible senior notes

11. Acquisitions

On June 17, 2024, we acquired all of the issued and outstanding equity interests in Sustain.Life, Inc. ("Sustain.Life"), a leading provider of carbon accounting solutions, for \$98.3 million net of cash acquired of \$0.3 million. Workiva Carbon is an audit-ready carbon accounting solution that helps organizations report carbon emissions, including data from third-party supply chain partners. Coupled with Workiva's ESG reporting solution, companies can now collect and analyze ESG metrics, set data-driven ESG strategy, measure progress, and report results all in the Workiva platform.

The transaction was accounted for as a business combination. The purchase price has been preliminarily allocated to the assets acquired and estimated fair values at the date of acquisition. The fair values of goodwill and definite-lived intangible assets acquired in the acquisition were externally validated using a replacement cost approach. The fair values of assets acquired and liabilities assumed may change over the measurement period as additional information subject to change includes our review of the valuation of intangible assets. We expect to finalize the valuation as soon as practicable, but not later than 12 months from the date of acquisition. The excess of the purchase price over the fair value of the net assets acquired was allocated to goodwill. The goodwill recognized was primarily attributable to operational synergies, and strategic benefits that are expected to be achieved and is not deductible for income tax purposes.

The following table presents a preliminary allocation of the purchase price to the assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the date of acquisition (in millions):

Cash consideration	\$
Total consideration	\$
Cash	\$
Accounts receivable, net	
Other receivables	
Prepaid expenses and other	
Intangible assets	
Goodwill	
Accounts payable	
Accrued liabilities	
Deferred revenue	
Other long-term liabilities	
Fair value of assets and liabilities	\$

We incurred costs related to the acquisition of approximately \$1.1 million during the three months ended June 30, 2024. All acquisition related costs have been recorded in general and administrative expenses in our condensed consolidated statements of operations.

The amount of revenues and net loss from the acquisition included in our condensed consolidated statements of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2024, was not material.

12. Subsequent Events

On July 30, 2024, our board of directors authorized a share repurchase program to repurchase up to \$100.0 million of the Company's outstanding common stock. Under the new program, the Company may purchase its Class A common stock from time to time in the open market or through privately negotiated transactions, purchases, or other available means, each in compliance with Rule 10b-18 under the Exchange Act. The timing, manner, price, and amount of the repurchase will be determined by the Company's management. The repurchase program does not obligate the Company to acquire any particular amount of Class A common stock, and it may be discontinued at any time.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of our operations should be read in conjunction with the condensed consolidated financial statements included elsewhere in this report and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on February 20, 2024. In addition to historical financial performance, this discussion contains forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. Our actual results could differ materially from those discussed below. Factors that could cause these differences include, but are not limited to, those identified below, and those discussed in "Item 1A. Risk Factors" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, and "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in Part II of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and in any subsequent filing we make with the SEC.

Overview

Workiva's mission is to power transparent reporting for a better world. We believe that all stakeholders, including consumers, employees, shareholders, and investors, deserve more action, transparency, and disclosure of financial and non-financial information. We build solutions to meet that demand and streamline financial reporting for business teams, and ensure consistency – all within the Workiva platform, the world's leading cloud platform for assured integrated reporting. Additionally, we offer a secure, controlled, service ("SaaS") platform that brings customers' financial reporting, Environmental, Social, and Governance ("ESG"), and Governance, Risk, and Compliance ("GRC") reporting into a controlled, secure, audit-ready platform.

From data to disclosure, the Workiva platform empowers customers by connecting and transforming data from hundreds of enterprise resource planning ("ERP"), human capital management ("HCM"), and customer relationship management ("CRM") systems, as well as other third-party cloud and on-premise applications. Customers can review and publish data-linked documents, presentations, and reports with greater control, consistency, accuracy, and productivity. Our platform is flexible and can be easily adapted to define, automate, and change their business processes in real time.

Workiva provides more than 6,000 organizations across the globe with SaaS platform solutions to help solve some of the most complex reporting challenges. While our customers use our platform for more than 100 different use cases, across dozens of vertical industries, we organize our sales and marketing efforts by industry.

solution groups (Financial Reporting, ESG, and GRC) focusing primarily on the office of the Chief Financial Officer ("CFO"), Chief Sustainability Officer ("CAE").

We operate our business on a SaaS model. Customers enter into annual and multi-year subscription contracts to gain access to our platform. Our software and technical support. Our subscription pricing is based primarily on a solution-based licensing model. Under this model, operating metrics of each solution determine the price. We charge customers additional fees primarily for document setup and XBRL tagging services.

We generate sales primarily through our direct sales force. In addition, we augment our direct sales channel with partnerships. Our advisory and domain and functional expertise that broadens the capabilities of our platform, bringing scale and support to customers and prospects. Our technology process integrations to help customers connect critical transactional systems directly to our platform.

We continue to invest in the development of our solutions, infrastructure and sales and marketing to drive long-term growth. Our full-time employees were 2,561 at March 31, 2024 and 2,680 at June 30, 2024, from 2,465 at March 31, 2023 and 2,508 at June 30, 2023, an increase of 3.9% and 6.9%, respectively.

We have achieved significant revenue growth in recent periods. Our revenue grew to \$175.7 million during the three months ended March 31, 2024, from \$150.2 million during the three months ended March 31, 2023, an increase of 17.0%. Our revenue grew to \$353.2 million during the six months ended June 30, 2024, from \$177.5 million during the six months ended June 30, 2023, an increase of 97.8%. We incurred net losses of \$11.7 million during the three months ended March 31, 2024, from \$46.2 million during the three months ended March 31, 2023, a decrease of 74.7%. We incurred net losses of \$29.2 million during the six months ended June 30, 2024, from \$67.1 million during the six months ended June 30, 2023, a decrease of 56.3%.

We continue to invest for future growth and are focused on several key drivers, including focusing on multi-solution adoption by new and existing partner program, accelerating international expansion and our fit-for-purpose solutions. These growth drivers often require a more sophisticated go-to-market strategy and may incur additional costs upfront to obtain new customers and expand our relationships with existing customers, including additional sales and marketing expenses.

Recent Business Developments

On June 17, 2024, we acquired all of the issued and outstanding equity interests in Sustain.Life, a leading provider of carbon accounting solutions. Carbon is an audit-ready carbon accounting solution that helps organizations measure, manage, track, and report carbon emissions, including data from Coupled with Workiva's ESG reporting solution, companies can now collect key business data, calculate critical metrics, set data-driven ESG strategy, measure and report on ESG performance in the Workiva platform. See Note 11 to the condensed consolidated financial statements for more information.

Effects of Volatility in the IPO/SPAC Markets

In the United States, volatility in the public markets has led to a decrease in the number of initial public offerings ("IPOs") and special-purpose acquisition companies ("SPACs") in fiscal year 2022. New sales of our SEC and capital markets solutions were adversely affected by this decline in the IPO and SPAC markets. We expect reduced IPO and SPAC activity, higher interest rates, inflation, and geopolitical instability to continue to negatively impact the number of IPOs and SPACs in fiscal year 2024. Whether and when the IPO and SPAC markets will moderate cannot be accurately predicted.

Key Factors Affecting Our Performance

Generate Growth From Existing Customers. The Workiva platform can exhibit a powerful network effect within an enterprise, meaning that the more users, the more value. Since solution-based licensing offers our customers an unlimited number of seats for each solution purchased, we expect customers to add additional users. As more employees in an enterprise use our platform, additional opportunities for collaboration and automation drive demand among their colleagues for additional solutions.

Pursue New Customers. We sell to organizations that manage large, complex processes with distributed teams of contributors and disparate sets of data. We sell to professionals and executives in the areas of financial and non-financial reporting, including regulatory, multi-entity and performance reporting. We sell to organizations responsible for environmental, social and governance reporting, and governance, risk and compliance programs. We intend to continue to build our sales and marketing teams to leverage our brand equity to attract new customers.

Offer More Solutions. We intend to introduce new solutions to continue to meet growing demand for our platform. Our close and trusted relationships with customers allow us to identify new use cases, features and solutions. We have a disciplined process for tracking, developing and releasing new solutions that are designed to have a strong value proposition; and a high return on investment for both Workiva and our customers. Our advance planning team assesses customer needs, defines new markets. This vetting process involves our sales, product marketing, customer success, professional services, research and development teams.

Expand Across Enterprises. Our success in delivering multiple solutions has created demand from customers for a broader-based, enterprise-wide. We have been improving our technology and realigning sales and marketing to capitalize on our growing enterprise-wide opportunities. We believe this expansion will continue to support our high revenue retention rates. However, we expect that enterprise-wide deals will be larger and more complex, which tend to lengthen sales cycles.

Add Partners. We continue to expand and deepen our relationships with global and regional partners, including consulting firms, system integrators, software vendors, and implementation partners. Our advisory and service partners offer a wider range of domain and functional expertise that broadens our market reach and promotes Workiva as part of the digital transformation projects they drive for their customers. Our technology partners enable powerful data and process integration to connect critical transactional systems directly to our platform, with powerful linking, auditability and control features. We believe that our partner ecosystem accelerates the usage and adoption of our platform, and enables more efficient delivery of professional services.

Investment in growth. We plan to continue to invest in the development of our platform, fit-for-purpose solutions and application marketplace to enhance our product offerings. In addition, we expect to continue to invest in our sales, marketing, professional services and customer success organizations to drive adoption and meet the needs of our growing customer base and to take advantage of opportunities that we have identified in Europe, the Middle East and Africa ("EMEA") and Asia.

Seasonality. Our revenue from professional services has some degree of seasonality. Many of our customers employ our professional services just once a year, often in the first calendar quarter. Our sales and marketing expense also has some degree of seasonality. Sales and marketing expenses have historically been higher in the first and fourth quarters of our fiscal year, due to our annual user conference in September. In addition, the timing of the payments of cash bonuses to employees during the first and fourth calendar quarters creates seasonality in operating cash flow.

Key Performance Indicators

	Three months ended March 31,		Three months ended March 31,		
	2024		2024		
			Three months ended June 30,		Six m
	2024		2024		2023
	(dollars in thousands)				
	(dollars in thousands)				
	(dollars in thousands)				
Financial metrics					
Total revenue					
Total revenue					
Total revenue					
Percentage increase in total revenue	Percentage increase in total revenue	14.5	%	17.8	%
Percentage increase in total revenue					
Percentage increase in total revenue					
Subscription and support revenue					
Subscription and support revenue					
Subscription and support revenue					
Percentage increase in subscription and support revenue	Percentage increase in subscription and support revenue	17.5	%	20.7	%
Percentage increase in subscription and support revenue					
Percentage increase in subscription and support revenue					
Subscription and support as a percent of total revenue	Subscription and support as a percent of total revenue	90.6	%	88.2	%
Subscription and support as a percent of total revenue					
Subscription and support as a percent of total revenue					
	As of March 31,				

Results of Operations

The following table sets forth selected consolidated statement of operations data for each of the periods indicated:

	Three months ended March 31,		
	Three months ended March 31,		
	Three months ended March 31,		
	2024		
	2024		
	Three months ended June 30,		
	2024	2024	2023
		(in thousands)	
		(in thousands)	
		(in thousands)	
Revenue			
Subscription and support			
Subscription and support			
Subscription and support			
Professional services			
Professional services			
Professional services			
Total revenue			
Total revenue			
Total revenue			
Cost of revenue			
Cost of revenue			
Cost of revenue			
Subscription and support ⁽¹⁾			
Subscription and support ⁽¹⁾			
Subscription and support ⁽¹⁾			
Professional services ⁽¹⁾			
Professional services ⁽¹⁾			
Professional services ⁽¹⁾			
Total cost of revenue			
Total cost of revenue			
Total cost of revenue			
Gross profit			
Gross profit			
Gross profit			
Operating expenses			
Operating expenses			
Operating expenses			
Research and development ⁽¹⁾			
Research and development ⁽¹⁾			
Research and development ⁽¹⁾			
Sales and marketing ⁽¹⁾			
Sales and marketing ⁽¹⁾			
Sales and marketing ⁽¹⁾			
General and administrative ⁽¹⁾			
General and administrative ⁽¹⁾			
General and administrative ⁽¹⁾			
Total operating expenses			

Total operating expenses
Total operating expenses
Loss from operations
Loss from operations
Loss from operations
Interest income
Interest income
Interest income
Interest expense
Interest expense
Interest expense
Other income (expense), net
Other income (expense), net
Other income (expense), net
Loss before provision for income taxes
Loss before provision for income taxes
Other (expense) income, net
Loss before provision for income taxes
Provision for income taxes
Provision for income taxes
Provision for income taxes
Net loss
Net loss
Net loss

(1) Stock-based compensation expense included in these line items was as follows:

Three months ended March 31,
Three months ended March 31,
Three months ended March 31,

2024
2024

Three months ended June 30, Six months

2024

2024

2023

(in thousands)
(in thousands)
(in thousands)

Cost of revenue
Subscription and support
Subscription and support
Subscription and support
Professional services
Professional services
Professional services
Operating expenses
Operating expenses
Operating expenses
Research and development
Research and development
Research and development
Sales and marketing
Sales and marketing
Sales and marketing
General and administrative

General and administrative
General and administrative
Total stock-based compensation expense
Total stock-based compensation expense
Total stock-based compensation expense

The following table sets forth our consolidated statement of operations data as a percentage of revenue for each of the periods indicated:

	Three months ended March 31,		Three months ended March 31,		Three months ended March 31,		Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,	
	2024		2024		2023		2024		2024	
	2024									
	2024									
Revenue										
Revenue										
Revenue										
Subscription and support										
Subscription and support										
Subscription and support	90.6	%	88.2	%	89.4	%			87.3	
Professional services										
Professional services										
Professional services										
Total revenue										
Total revenue										
Total revenue										
Cost of revenue										
Cost of revenue										
Cost of revenue										
Subscription and support										
Subscription and support										
Subscription and support										
Professional services										

Professional
services
Professional
services
Total cost of
revenue
Total cost of
revenue
Total cost of
revenue
Gross profit
Gross profit
Gross profit
Operating
expenses
Operating
expenses
Operating
expenses
Research
and development
Research
and development
Research
and development
Sales and
marketing
Sales and
marketing
Sales and
marketing
General and
administrative
General and
administrative
General and
administrative
Total
operating expenses
Total
operating expenses
Total
operating expenses
Loss from
operations
Loss from
operations
Loss from
operations
Interest
income
Interest
income
Interest
income

Interest expense							
Interest expense							
Interest expense							
Other expense, net							
Other expense, net							
Other expense, net							
Loss before provision for income taxes							
Loss before provision for income taxes							
Loss before provision for income taxes							
Provision for income taxes							
Provision for income taxes							
Provision for income taxes							
Net loss	Net						
loss		(9.9)	%	(13.5)	%	(8.2)	%
Net loss							
Net loss							

Comparison of Three and Six Months Ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 and 2023

Revenue

Three months ended March 31,							
Three months ended March 31,							
Three months ended March 31,							
Three months ended June 30,							
Three months ended June 30,							
Three months ended June 30,							
2024							
2024							
2024		2023		% Change	2024		2023
Revenue							
Subscription and support							
Subscription and support							
Subscription and support	\$ 160,735	\$ 136,772	17.5%	17.5%	\$ 315,714	\$ 266,436	
Professional services	16,768	18,250	18,250	(8.1)%	37,456	38,775	

Professional
services
Professional
services

Total revenue	Total revenue	\$177,503	\$	\$155,022	14.5%	14.5%	\$353,170	\$	\$305
Total revenue									
Total revenue									

Total revenue increased \$25.5 million \$22.5 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 compared to the same quarter a million \$24.0 million increase in subscription and support revenue. Growth in subscription and support revenue in the firstsecond quarter was attributable continued solution expansion across our customer base. Revenue from professional services was relatively flat decreased\$1.5 millionfor the three month 2024 compared to the same quarter a year ago. We continue to transition consulting and other services to our partners and expect the revenue growth rat continue to outpace revenue growth from professional services on an annual basis.

Total revenue increased \$48.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period a year ago due primarily to a \$49.3 n support revenue. Growth in subscription and support revenue was attributable mainly to strong demand and continued solution expansion across o professional services decreased \$1.3 millionfor the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period a year ago. We continue to transition o partners and expect the revenue growth rate from subscription and support to continue to outpace revenue growth from professional services on an annual

Cost of Revenue

Three months ended March 31,
Three months ended March 31,
Three months ended March 31,
Three months ended June 30,
Three months ended June 30,
Three months ended June 30,

2024									
2024									
2024		2023		% Change		2024		2023	

Cost of revenue

Subscription and
support

Subscription and
support

Subscription and
support

Subscription and
support

Professional
services

Professional
services

Professional
services

Professional
services

Total cost of revenue	Total cost of revenue	\$41,172	\$	\$39,504	4.2%	4.2%	\$82,695	\$	\$7
Total cost of revenue									

Total cost of
revenue

Cost of revenue increased \$3.0 million \$1.7 million during the three months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 compared to the same quarter a y cost of revenue increased \$3.8 million \$2.9 million due primarily to \$2.5 \$2.4 million in higher cash-based compensation and benefits costs and \$0.5 compensation. The increase in compensation resulted primarily from our continued investment in and support of our platform and solutions. Professional s \$1.2 million due primarily to a \$0.8 million decrease in cash-based compensation and benefits costs. The decrease was primarily driven by a decrease in en to transition consulting and other services to our partners.

Cost of revenue increased \$4.7 million during the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period a year ago. Subscription and supp million due primarily to \$4.9 million in higher cash-based compensation and benefits costs, \$1.1 million of additional stock-based compensation, and a \$ software expense. The increases in compensation and software expense resulted primarily from our continued investment in and support of our platform a cost of revenue decreased \$0.8 million \$2.0 million due primarily to a \$1.6 million decrease in cash-based compensation and benefits costs. The decrease v in employee headcount as we continue to transition consulting and other services to our partners.

Operating Expenses

	Three months ended March 31, Three months ended March 31, Three months ended March 31,				Three months ended June 30, Three months ended June 30, Three months ended June 30,				
	2024		2024		2024		2024		
	2024		2023		% Change	2024		2023	
	(dollars in thousands)					(dollars in thousands)			
	(dollars in thousands)					(dollars in thousands)			
Operating expenses									
Research and development									
Research and development									
Research and development	\$ 48,408		\$ 42,697		13.4%			\$ 93,903	
Sales and marketing		84,697		71,882		71,882	17.8%		167,330
Sales and marketing									
Sales and marketing									
General and administrative									
General and administrative									
General and administrative	General and administrative	26,375	23,627		23,627	11.6%		50,674	65,638
Total operating expenses	Total operating expenses	\$159,480	\$	\$138,206	15.4%		15.4%	\$311,907	\$296,000

Total
operating
expenses

Total
operating
expenses

Research and Development

Research and development expenses were relatively flat for increased \$5.7 million during the three months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 year ago due primarily to \$2.1 \$2.0 million in higher cash-based compensation and benefits, partially offset by \$0.3 million of additional stock-based decrease \$1.9 million increase in travel expense. The expense, and a \$1.0 million increase in professional service fees. The increases in compensation and primarily from our continued investment in and support of our platform and solutions. The decrease increase in travel expense during the first quarter of 2023 research and development event which was held in the first second quarter of 2023. The 2024. In the prior year the event will be was held in the second quarter

Research and development expenses increased \$5.4 million during the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period a year ago higher cash-based compensation and benefits, \$0.3 million of 2024. additional stock-based compensation, and a \$1.0 million increase in professional service fees. The increases in compensation and professional service fees resulted primarily from our continued investment in and support of our platform and solutions.

Sales and Marketing

Sales and marketing expenses increased \$11.9 million \$12.8 million during the three months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 compared to primarily to \$8.3 million \$8.1 million in higher cash-based compensation and benefits, \$1.1 million \$1.8 million of additional stock-based compensation, a \$1.0 million increase in travel expense, and a \$0.9 million increase in professional service fees. fees, and a \$0.8 million increase in marketing and advertising. The increase in compensation and marketing and advertising was primarily due to an increase in employee headcount as we continue to invest in our go-to-market activities. The increase in travel expense was primarily due to a general increase in employee headcount and our continued investment in our go-to-market activities. The increases in professional service fees and marketing and advertising were primarily due to investment in and support of our platform and solutions.

Sales and marketing expenses increased \$24.7 million during the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period a year ago due to higher cash-based compensation and benefits, \$2.9 million of additional stock-based compensation, a \$2.2 million increase in travel expense, a \$1.8 million increase in marketing and advertising, and a \$1.0 million increase in public relations. The increase in compensation was primarily due to an increase in employee headcount and sales commission on go-to-market activities. The increase in travel expense was primarily due to our annual internal sales and marketing event and a general increase in travel expense. The increase in marketing and advertising was primarily due to our continued investment in our go-to-market activities. The increase increases in professional service fees and marketing and advertising were primarily due to investment in and support of our platform and solutions.

General and Administrative

General and administrative expenses decreased \$17.7 million increased \$2.7 million during the three months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 year ago due primarily to a \$1.5 \$0.4 million increase in cash-based compensation and benefits, \$2.0 million of additional stock-based compensation and professional service fees. In addition, during the second quarter of 2023 we recorded one-time fees of \$0.6 million related to the cancellation of certain events in the second quarter of 2024. The increase in compensation was primarily due to additional performance-based restricted stock awards issued to executives in 2024 and changes in the assumptions associated with the attainment of company-specific performance targets. The remaining increase in compensation was primarily due to an increase in employee headcount. The increase in professional service fees was primarily due to costs incurred to acquire Sustain.Life.

General and administrative expenses decreased \$15.0 million during the six months ended June 30, 2024 compared to the same period a year ago due to a decrease in cash-based compensation and benefits and a \$16.8 million \$14.8 million decrease in stock-based compensation and partially offset by an increase in sales professional service fees. In addition, during the six months ended June 30, 2023, we recorded a one-time benefit of \$1.0 million related to a goods and services tax refund as well as one-time fees of \$0.6 million related to the cancellation of certain events which did not recur in 2024. The decrease in compensation was primarily due to the recognition of \$1.4 million and \$18.1 million in cash-based and stock-based compensation, respectively, pursuant to certain transition agreements during the first quarter of 2023 which did not recur in 2024. The remaining increase in compensation was primarily due to 2024, partially offset by an increase in employee headcount. headcount and an increase in performance-based restricted stock expense driven by additional performance-based restricted stock awards issued in the first quarter of 2024 and changes in the assumptions associated with the attainment of company-specific performance targets. The increase in sales and marketing expenses was primarily due to a goods and services tax refund from the first quarter of 2023 which did not recur in the first quarter of 2024. costs incurred to acquire Sustain.Life.

Non-Operating Income (Expenses)

	Three months ended March 31,			Three months ended March 31,			Three months ended March 31,			Three months ended June 30,			Three months ended June 30,			Three months ended June 30,		
	2024			2024			2024			2024			2024			2024		
	2024			2023			% Change			2024			2023			2023		
	(dollars in thousands)			(dollars in thousands)			(dollars in thousands)			(dollars in thousands)			(dollars in thousands)			(dollars in thousands)		
Interest income	Interest income	\$ 10,336	\$		\$ 4,535	127.9%		127.9%		\$ 20,791	\$		\$ 8,252					
Interest income																		
Interest income																		
Interest expense	Interest expense	(3,237)	(1,499)		(1,499)	115.9%		115.9%		(6,469)	(3,000)							
Interest expense																		
Interest expense																		
Other income (expense), net																		
Other income (expense), net																		
Other income (expense), net																		
Other (expense) income, net		(45)		(439)		*				41		(1,379)						

(*) Percentage is not meaningful.

Interest Income, Interest Expense and Other (Expense) Income, (Expense), Net

During the three months ended **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**, interest income increased **\$6.7 million** **\$5.8 million** compared to the same quarter increase in our investment balance, facilitated by the issuance of our 2028 convertible notes, coupled with higher interest rates. Interest expense increased **\$1.0 million** compared to the same quarter a year ago due primarily to the issuance of our 2028 convertible notes. Other (expense) income, (expense), net increased **\$1.0 million** compared to the same quarter a year ago due primarily to gains on foreign currency transactions as well as losses on the sale of available-for-sale securities from the **first** **second** quarter of **2024**.

During the six months ended **June 30, 2024**, interest income increased **\$12.5 million** compared to the same period a year ago due primarily to an increase in our investment balance, facilitated by the issuance of our 2028 convertible notes, coupled with higher interest rates. Interest expense increased **\$3.5 million** compared to the same period a year ago due primarily to the issuance of our 2028 convertible notes. Other (expense) income, net decreased **\$1.4 million** compared to the same period a year ago due primarily to gains on foreign currency transactions as well as losses on the sale of available-for-sale securities from the first six months of 2023 which did not recur in 2024.

Results of Operations for Fiscal 2023 Compared to 2022

For a comparison of our results of operations for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, see "Part II, Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" of our annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023, filed with the SEC on February 20, 2024.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Overview of Sources and Uses of Cash

As of **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**, our principal sources of liquidity were cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities totaling **\$838.3 million** compared to **\$838.3 million** at the end of the same period a year ago. We have financed our operations primarily through the proceeds **cash generated from operations and issuances** of offerings of securities from operating activities. **debts**. We have generated significant operating losses as reflected in our accumulated deficit on our condensed consolidated balance sheet.

continue to incur operating losses and may incur negative cash flows from operations in the future, we believe that current cash and cash equivalents and (will be sufficient to fund our operations for at least the next twelve months.

Convertible Debt

In August 2023, we issued \$702.0 million aggregate principal amount of 1.250% convertible senior notes due 2028 (the "2028 Notes"). Proceeds from the offering totaled \$691.1 million, net of initial purchaser discounts and issuance costs. We used \$396.9 million of the net proceeds from the 2028 Notes offering to redeem the same amount, together with accrued and unpaid interest thereon, of our 1.125% convertible senior notes due 2026 (the "2026 Notes") in separate and individual transactions with certain holders. As of **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024**, we had outstanding debt relating to our 2026 Notes and 2028 Notes of **\$70.6 million** **\$70.7 million** and corresponding maturity dates of August 15, 2026 and August 15, 2028, respectively.

Cash Flows

	Three months ended	
	2024	2023
	(in thousands)	
Cash flow provided by operating activities	\$ 24,844	\$ 17,448
Cash flow provided by (used in) investing activities		(1,325)
Cash flow used in financing activities		39,860
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, net of impact of exchange rates	\$	\$

	Three months ended June 30,		Six
	2024	2023	2024
	(in thousands)		
Cash flow (used in) provided by operating activities	\$ (14)	\$ 25,979	\$
Cash flow used in investing activities	(26,315)	(22,544)	
Cash flow used in financing activities	(1,482)	(590)	
Net (decrease) increase in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash, net of impact of exchange rates	\$ (28,169)	\$ 3,454	\$

Operating Activities

Our largest source of operating cash is cash collections from customers for subscription and support access to our platform. Our primary uses of cash are for personnel-related expenditures, marketing activities, and costs of cloud infrastructure services.

Cash used in operating activities was flat for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and consisted of a net loss of \$17.5 million adjusted for non-cash cash outflows of \$7.9 million from changes in operating assets and liabilities. Net cash used in operating activities was primarily due to an increase in increase in large contracts that were signed toward the end of the period and timing of collections from customers. The increase in large contracts also was partially offset by the related increase in deferred revenue. The decreases in accounts payable, prepaid expenses, and other receivables as well as the increase in other liabilities were attributable primarily to the timing of cash payments and collections.

Cash provided by operating activities of \$26.0 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023 consisted of a net loss of \$20.9 million adjusted for non-cash cash outflows of \$24.6 million from changes in operating assets and liabilities. Customer growth and contract renewals for longer terms accounted for revenue. Deferred costs decreased primarily due to the amortization of direct and incremental costs of obtaining a customer contract. The increase in expenses, and accrued expenses and other liabilities as well as the decrease in accounts payable were attributable primarily to the timing of our billings and payments.

Cash provided by operating activities of \$24.8 million for the **three** six months ended **March 31, 2024** **June 30, 2024** consisted of a net loss of **\$11.1** million, non-cash charges of **\$22.0 million** **\$47.4 million** and net cash inflows of **\$14.6 million** **\$6.7 million** from changes in operating assets and liabilities. The change was driven by a decrease in deferred revenue which was due in part to a reduction of multi-year prepaid customer contracts and timing of contract negotiations. The increase in deferred costs was primarily due to growth in subscription bookings. The increases in other assets, accounts receivable payable, and accrued expenses and other liabilities were attributable primarily to the timing of cash payments and collections.

Cash provided by operating activities of \$5.6 million \$31.5 million for the three six months ended March 31, 2023 June 30, 2023 consisted of a net adjusted for non-cash charges of \$40.8 million \$63.1 million and net cash inflows of \$10.9 million \$35.5 million from changes in operating assets and liabilities accounted for most of the increase in deferred revenue was due in part to a reduction of multi-year prepaid customer contracts and timing of contract renewal decreased primarily due to the amortization of direct and incremental costs of obtaining a customer contract. The increase increases in prepaid expenses liabilities as well as the decreases in accounts receivable and accrued expenses and other liabilities accounts payable were attributable primarily to the timing and cash payments.

Investing Activities

Cash provided by used in investing activities of \$17.4 million \$26.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 consisted of acquisition of SustainLife and \$35.0 million in purchases of marketable securities partially offset by \$107.1 million from the maturities of marketable securities.

Cash used in investing activities of \$22.5 million for the three months ended June 30, 2023 consisted of \$51.2 million in purchases of marketable securities and purchases of fixed assets partially offset by \$21.3 million from the sale of marketable securities and \$8.0 million from the maturities of marketable securities associated primarily with computer equipment in support of expanding our infrastructure and work force.

Cash used in investing activities of \$8.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 consisted of \$98.3 million for the acquisition of SustainLife marketable securities partially offset by \$236.7 million from the maturities of marketable securities and \$4.6 million from the sale of marketable securities purchases of marketable securities.

Cash used in investing activities of \$50.5 million \$73.0 million for the three six months ended March 31, 2023 June 30, 2023 consisted of \$125.8 million in purchases of marketable securities and \$0.8 million in purchases of fixed assets partially offset by \$43.7 million \$65.1 million from the sale of marketable securities and maturities of marketable securities. Our capital expenditures were associated primarily with computer equipment in support of expanding our infrastructure and work force.

Financing Activities

Cash used in financing activities of \$1.3 million \$1.5 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 consisted of \$8.6 \$1.6 million in settlements of stock-based compensation awards partially offset by \$7.1 million in proceeds from shares issued in connection with our employee stock purchase plan and option exercises.

Cash used in financing activities of \$0.3 million \$0.6 million for the three months ended March 31, 2023 June 30, 2023 consisted of \$7.2 million \$1.2 million in settlements of stock-based compensation awards partially offset by \$5.5 million \$0.7 million in proceeds from option exercises.

Cash used in financing activities of \$2.8 million for the six months ended June 30, 2024 consisted of \$10.3 million in taxes paid related to stock-based compensation awards partially offset by \$7.1 million in proceeds from shares issued in connection with our employee stock purchase plan and \$1.5 million in proceeds from option exercises.

Cash used in financing activities of \$0.9 million for the six months ended June 30, 2023 consisted of \$8.4 million in taxes paid related to stock-based compensation awards partially offset by \$5.5 million in proceeds from shares issued in connection with our employee stock purchase plan and \$2.2 million in proceeds from option exercises.

Share Repurchase Plan

On July 30, 2024, our board of directors authorized a share repurchase program for up to \$100.0 million of our outstanding Class A common stock. Repurchases may be made in the open market or through privately negotiated transactions, pursuant to Rule 10b5-1 trading plans or other available methods. The timing, manner, price, and amount of the repurchase will be subject to the discretion of the Company's management and may be discontinued at any time.

Contractual Obligations and Commitments

There were no material changes in our contractual obligations and commitments from those disclosed in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 with the SEC on February 20, 2024.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

Our condensed consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. The preparation of consolidated financial statements requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenue, costs and expenses, and related disclosures. On an ongoing basis, we evaluate our estimates and assumptions. Our actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.

During the three six months ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024, there were no significant changes to our critical accounting policies and estimates. Our critical accounting policies and estimates were disclosed in the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 filed with the SEC on February 20, 2024.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk

For quantitative and qualitative disclosures about market risk, see "Item 7A., Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk" of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023. Our exposures to market risk have not changed materially since December 31, 2023.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Our management, with the participation of our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, has evaluated the effectiveness of the design and operating effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or the Exchange Act), as of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Based on such evaluation, our principal executive officer and principal financial officer have concluded that as of such date, our disclosure controls and procedures are effective to provide assurance at a reasonable level that the information we are required to disclose in reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is accurate and complete, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosures.

Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act) that occurred during the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

Limitations on the Effectiveness of Controls and Procedures

In designing and evaluating the disclosure controls and procedures and internal control over financial reporting, management recognizes that any controls and procedures, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable assurance of achieving the desired control objectives. In addition, the design of disclosure controls and procedures must reflect the fact that there are resource constraints and that management is required to apply judgment in assessing the costs and benefits of such controls and procedures relative to their costs.

Part II. Other Information

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

From time to time we may become involved in legal proceedings or be subject to claims arising in the ordinary course of our business. We are not currently involved in any legal proceedings that in the opinion of our management, if determined adversely to us, would have a material adverse effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations. Regardless of the outcome, litigation can have an adverse impact on us because of defense and settlement costs, diversion of management resources and other factors.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

In addition to the other information set forth in this report, you should carefully consider the factors discussed in Part I, "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K, which could materially affect our business, financial condition or future results. There have been no material changes during fiscal year 2024 to the risk factors disclosed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K, other than what is set forth immediately below.

Risks Related to Ownership of Our Securities

The amount and frequency of our share repurchases may fluctuate, and we cannot guarantee that we will fully consummate our share repurchase program, which may enhance long-term shareholder value. Share repurchases could also increase the volatility of the trading price of our stock and will diminish our cash resources.

The amount, frequency and execution of our share repurchases pursuant to the 2024 Repurchase Plan may fluctuate based on our operating results, the availability of cash for other purposes. These other purposes include, but are not limited to, operational spending, capital spending, acquisitions, and repayment of debt. Changes in tax laws, could also impact our share repurchases. Although our board of directors has authorized share repurchases of up to \$100.0 million of our outstanding common stock, our repurchase authorization does not obligate us to repurchase any common stock, and we may not ultimately purchase any common stock.

We cannot guarantee that our share repurchase authorization pursuant to the 2024 Repurchase Plan will be fully consummated or that it will enhance long-term shareholder value. The repurchase authorization could affect the trading price of our stock and increase volatility. Price volatility may cause the average price at which we repurchase our common stock over any given period to exceed the common stock's price at a given point in time. There can be no assurance that the time frame for repurchases under our 2024 Repurchase Plan will be limited.

repurchases will have a positive impact on our stock price or earnings per share. Important factors that could cause us to discontinue or decrease our repurchases include, among others, unfavorable market conditions, the market price of our common stock, the nature of other investment or strategic opportunities presented to us from funds necessary to fulfill such repurchases.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Securities and Use of Proceeds

Sales of Unregistered Securities

Not applicable.

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

None.

Item 5. Other Information

On July 30, 2024, our board of directors authorized a share repurchase program for up to \$100.0 million of our outstanding Class A common stock. Repurchases may be made in the open market or through privately negotiated transactions, pursuant to Rule 10b5-1 trading plans or other available methods. The program may be discontinued at any time.

Director and Officer Trading Arrangements

On February 1, 2024, the pre-arranged stock trading plan pursuant to rule 10b5-1, adopted by Michael Hawkins, Executive Vice President of Workiva Inc., was automatically terminated pursuant to its terms. The expired plan provided for the potential sale of up to 20,152 shares of the Company's Class A common stock.

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, no director or officer of the Company other than what has been set forth immediately above terminated a "Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement" or "non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement," as each term is defined in Item 408(a) of Regulation S-K.

Item 6. Exhibits

The following exhibits are being filed herewith or incorporated by reference herein:

Exhibit Number	Description
2.1	Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of June 17, 2024, by and among the Company, Sustain, Merger Sub and Sellers Representative, incorporated by reference from Exhibit 2.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on June 17, 2024.
10.1	Workiva Inc. 2014 Equity Incentive Plan (As Amended and Restated May 30, 2024) incorporated by reference from Exhibit 10.1 to the Company's Current Report on Form 8-K filed on June 3, 2024.
31.1	Certification of the Chief Executive Officer, pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2	Certification of the Chief Financial Officer, pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a), as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1	Certification of the Chief Executive Officer, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.2	Certification of the Chief Financial Officer, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
101	The following financial information from Workiva Inc.'s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 (Extensible Business Reporting Language) includes: (i) the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets, (ii) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Loss, (iii) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Stockholders Equity (Deficit), (iv) the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows, and (v) Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements.
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed thereunto duly authorized on this 2nd 1st day of May, August, 2024.

WORKIVA INC.

By: /s/ Julie Iskow
Name: Julie Iskow
Title: President and Chief Executive Officer

By: /s/ Jill Klindt
Name: Jill Klindt
Title: Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer

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CERTIFICATION UNDER SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Julie Iskow, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Workiva Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations, and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15 and 15d-15) for the registrant and have:
 - a. Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b. Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c. Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the design of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and d. Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting;
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a. All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and b. Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

May 2, August 1, 2024

/s/ Julie Iskow
Julie Iskow
President and Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

**CERTIFICATION UNDER SECTION 302 OF THE
SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, Jill Klindt, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Workiva Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations, and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - a. Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - b. Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance of the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - c. Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the design of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and d. Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - a. All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and b. Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

May 2, August 1, 2024

/s/ Jill Klindt

Jill Klindt

Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer and Treasurer
(Principal Financial Officer)

**CERTIFICATION UNDER SECTION 906 OF THE
SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, Julie Iskow, President and Chief Executive Officer of Workiva Inc. (the "Company"), do hereby certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that to the best of my knowledge:

1. the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of the Company for the period ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 (the "Report") fully complies with the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and

2. the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company for the periods pres

May 2, August 1, 2024

/s/ Julie Iskow
Julie Iskow
President and Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

**CERTIFICATION UNDER SECTION 906 OF THE
SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

I, Jill Klindt, Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer, and Treasurer of Workiva Inc. (the "Company"), do hereby certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as a Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that to the best of my knowledge:

1. the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of the Company for the period ended March 31, 2024 June 30, 2024 (the "Report") fully complies with the requirements of S Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
2. the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company for the periods pres

May 2, August 1, 2024

/s/ Jill Klindt
Jill Klindt
Executive Vice President, Chief Financial Officer, and Treasurer
(Principal Financial Officer)

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