

REFINITIV

DELTA REPORT

10-Q

ABCB - AMERIS BANCORP

10-Q - SEPTEMBER 30, 2023 COMPARED TO 10-Q - JUNE 30, 2023

The following comparison report has been automatically generated

TOTAL DELTAS 896

█ CHANGES 595

█ DELETIONS 162

█ ADDITIONS 139

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Commission File Number: **001-13901**



AMERIS BANCORP

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Georgia **58-1456434**
(State of incorporation) (IRS Employer ID No.)

3490 Piedmont Rd N.E., Suite 1550

Atlanta Georgia 30305

(Address of principal executive offices)

(404) 639-6500

(Registrant's telephone number)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, par value \$1 per share	ABCB	Nasdaq Global Select Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer Smaller reporting company

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

There were **69,139,288** **69,052,061** shares of Common Stock outstanding as of **August 3, 2023** **November 3, 2023**.

AMERIS BANCORP
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Item 1. Financial Statements.

AMERIS BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARIES
Consolidated Balance Sheets
(dollars in thousands, except per share data)

Assets	Assets	June 30, 2023 (unaudited)		December 31, 2022		September 30, 2023 (unaudited)		December 31, 2022	
Cash and due from banks	Cash and due from banks	\$ 284,552		\$ 284,567		Cash and due from banks	\$ 241,137	\$ 284,567	
Federal funds sold and interest-bearing deposits in banks	Federal funds sold and interest-bearing deposits in banks	1,034,578		833,565		Federal funds sold and interest-bearing deposits in banks	1,304,636	833,565	
Cash and cash equivalents	Cash and cash equivalents	1,319,130		1,118,132		Cash and cash equivalents	1,545,773	1,118,132	
Debt securities available-for-sale, at fair value, net of allowance for credit losses of \$82 and \$75		1,460,356		1,500,060					
Debt securities held-to-maturity, at amortized cost, net of allowance for credit losses of \$— and \$— (fair value of \$121,891 and \$114,538)		142,513		134,864					
Debt securities available-for-sale, at fair value, net of allowance for credit losses of \$80 and \$75						Debt securities available-for-sale, at fair value, net of allowance for credit losses of \$80 and \$75	1,424,081	1,500,060	
Debt securities held-to-maturity, at amortized cost, net of allowance for credit losses of \$— and \$— (fair value of \$115,689 and \$114,538)						Debt securities held-to-maturity, at amortized cost, net of allowance for credit losses of \$— and \$— (fair value of \$115,689 and \$114,538)	141,859	134,864	
Other investments	Other investments	109,656		110,992		Other investments	104,957	110,992	
Loans held for sale, at fair value	Loans held for sale, at fair value	391,472		392,078		Loans held for sale, at fair value	381,466	392,078	
Loans, net of unearned income	Loans, net of unearned income	20,471,759		19,855,253		Loans, net of unearned income	20,201,079	19,855,253	
Allowance for credit losses	Allowance for credit losses	(272,071)		(205,677)		Allowance for credit losses	(290,104)	(205,677)	
Loans, net	Loans, net	20,199,688		19,649,576		Loans, net	19,910,975	19,649,576	
Other real estate owned, net	Other real estate owned, net	6,170		843		Other real estate owned, net	3,397	843	
Premises and equipment, net	Premises and equipment, net	218,662		220,283		Premises and equipment, net	217,564	220,283	
Goodwill	Goodwill	1,015,646		1,015,646		Goodwill	1,015,646	1,015,646	
Other intangible assets, net	Other intangible assets, net	96,800		106,194		Other intangible assets, net	92,375	106,194	
Cash value of bank owned life insurance	Cash value of bank owned life insurance	391,483		388,405		Cash value of bank owned life insurance	393,769	388,405	
Other assets	Other assets	449,042		416,213		Other assets	465,968	416,213	
Total assets	Total assets	\$ 25,800,618		\$ 25,053,286		Total assets	\$ 25,697,830	\$ 25,053,286	
Liabilities	Liabilities					Liabilities			
Deposits:	Deposits:					Deposits:			

Noninterest-bearing	Noninterest-bearing	\$ 6,706,897	\$ 7,929,579	Noninterest-bearing	\$ 6,589,610	\$ 7,929,579
Interest-bearing	Interest-bearing	13,736,228	11,533,159	Interest-bearing	14,000,735	11,533,159
Total deposits	Total deposits	20,443,125	19,462,738	Total deposits	20,590,345	19,462,738
Other borrowings	Other borrowings	1,536,989	1,875,736	Other borrowings	1,209,553	1,875,736
Subordinated deferrable interest debentures	Subordinated deferrable interest debentures	129,319	128,322	Subordinated deferrable interest debentures	129,817	128,322
Other liabilities	Other liabilities	406,555	389,090	Other liabilities	421,046	389,090
Total liabilities	Total liabilities	22,515,988	21,855,886	Total liabilities	22,350,761	21,855,886
Commitments and Contingencies (Note 8)	Commitments and Contingencies (Note 8)			Commitments and Contingencies (Note 8)		
Shareholders' Equity	Shareholders' Equity			Shareholders' Equity		
Preferred stock, stated value \$1,000; 5,000,000 shares authorized; 0 shares issued and outstanding	Preferred stock, stated value \$1,000; 5,000,000 shares authorized; 0 shares issued and outstanding	—	—	Preferred stock, stated value \$1,000; 5,000,000 shares authorized; 0 shares issued and outstanding	—	—
Common stock, par value \$1; 200,000,000 shares authorized; 72,514,630 and 72,263,727 shares issued	Common stock, par value \$1; 200,000,000 shares authorized; 72,514,630 and 72,263,727 shares issued	72,515	72,264	Common stock, par value \$1; 200,000,000 shares authorized; 72,514,047 and 72,263,727 shares issued	72,514	72,264
Capital surplus	Capital surplus	1,939,865	1,935,211	Capital surplus	1,942,852	1,935,211
Retained earnings	Retained earnings	1,414,742	1,311,258	Retained earnings	1,484,424	1,311,258
Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax	Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax	(50,618)	(46,507)	Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax	(60,818)	(46,507)
Treasury stock, at cost, 3,374,847 and 2,894,677 shares	Treasury stock, at cost, 3,375,586 and 2,894,677 shares	(91,874)	(74,826)	Treasury stock, at cost, 3,375,586 and 2,894,677 shares	(91,903)	(74,826)
Total shareholders' equity	Total shareholders' equity	3,284,630	3,197,400	Total shareholders' equity	3,347,069	3,197,400
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 25,800,618	\$ 25,053,286	Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 25,697,830	\$ 25,053,286

See notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

AMERIS BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARIES
Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income (unaudited)
(dollars and shares in thousands, except per share data)

	Interest income	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,		Interest income	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,		
							2023	2022	2023	2022	
		Interest and fees on loans	Interest and fees on loans	\$ 292,012	\$ 190,740		\$ 563,976	\$ 368,306	Interest and fees on loans	\$ 304,699	\$ 216,400
Interest on taxable securities	Interest on taxable securities	15,915	7,064	30,215	11,303	Interest on taxable securities	14,754	10,324	44,969	21,627	\$ 868,675

Interest on nontaxable securities	Interest on nontaxable securities	339	269	678	455	Interest on nontaxable securities	331	363	1,009	818
Interest on deposits in other banks and federal funds sold	Interest on deposits in other banks and federal funds sold	13,686	4,495	22,799	5,878	Interest on deposits in other banks and federal funds sold	10,769	7,215	33,568	13,093
Total interest income	Total interest income	321,952	202,568	617,668	385,942	Total interest income	330,553	234,302	948,221	620,244
Interest expense	Interest expense					Interest expense				
Interest on deposits	Interest on deposits	88,087	4,908	141,269	9,000	Interest on deposits	102,999	14,034	244,268	23,034
Interest on other borrowings	Interest on other borrowings	24,325	6,296	55,207	13,034	Interest on other borrowings	19,803	7,287	75,010	20,321
Total interest expense	Total interest expense	112,412	11,204	196,476	22,034	Total interest expense	122,802	21,321	319,278	43,355
Net interest income	Net interest income	209,540	191,364	421,192	363,908	Net interest income	207,751	212,981	628,943	576,889
Provision for loan losses	Provision for loan losses	43,643	13,227	93,019	10,493	Provision for loan losses	30,095	17,469	123,114	27,962
Provision for unfunded commitments	Provision for unfunded commitments	1,873	1,779	2,219	10,788	Provision for unfunded commitments	(5,634)	192	(3,415)	10,980
Provision for other credit losses	Provision for other credit losses	—	(82)	7	(126)	Provision for other credit losses	(2)	(9)	5	(135)
Provision for credit losses	Provision for credit losses	45,516	14,924	95,245	21,155	Provision for credit losses	24,459	17,652	119,704	38,807
Net interest income after provision for credit losses	Net interest income after provision for credit losses	164,024	176,440	325,947	342,753	Net interest income after provision for credit losses	183,292	195,329	509,239	538,082
Noninterest income	Noninterest income					Noninterest income				
Service charges on deposit accounts	Service charges on deposit accounts	11,295	11,148	22,231	22,206	Service charges on deposit accounts	12,092	11,168	34,323	33,374
Mortgage banking activity	Mortgage banking activity	40,742	58,761	72,134	121,699	Mortgage banking activity	36,290	40,350	108,424	162,049
Other service charges, commissions and fees	Other service charges, commissions and fees	975	998	1,946	1,937	Other service charges, commissions and fees	1,221	970	3,167	2,907
Net gain (loss) on securities	Net gain (loss) on securities	(6)	248	—	221	Net gain (loss) on securities	(16)	(21)	(16)	200
Other noninterest income	Other noninterest income	14,343	12,686	27,088	24,689	Other noninterest income	13,594	12,857	40,682	37,546
Total noninterest income	Total noninterest income	67,349	83,841	123,399	170,752	Total noninterest income	63,181	65,324	186,580	236,076
Noninterest expense	Noninterest expense					Noninterest expense				
Salaries and employee benefits	Salaries and employee benefits	81,336	81,545	162,246	165,826	Salaries and employee benefits	81,898	78,697	244,144	244,523
Occupancy and equipment	Occupancy and equipment	12,522	12,746	25,508	25,473	Occupancy and equipment	12,745	12,983	38,253	38,456

Data processing and communications expenses	Data processing and communications expenses	13,451	12,155	26,485	24,727	Data processing and communications expenses	12,973	12,015	39,458	36,742
Credit resolution-related expenses	Credit resolution-related expenses	848	496	1,283	(469)	Credit resolution-related expenses	(1,360)	126	(77)	(343)
Advertising and marketing	Advertising and marketing	2,627	3,122	6,159	5,110	Advertising and marketing	2,723	3,553	8,882	8,663
Amortization of intangible assets	Amortization of intangible assets	4,688	5,144	9,394	10,325	Amortization of intangible assets	4,425	4,710	13,819	15,035
Merger and conversion charges	Merger and conversion charges	—	—	—	977	Merger and conversion charges	—	—	—	977
Loan servicing expense	Loan servicing expense	8,771	9,920	17,102	18,839	Loan servicing expense	9,290	9,613	26,392	28,452
Other noninterest expenses	Other noninterest expenses	24,160	17,068	39,647	35,208	Other noninterest expenses	18,752	17,881	58,399	53,089
Total noninterest expense	Total noninterest expense	148,403	142,196	287,824	286,016	Total noninterest expense	141,446	139,578	429,270	425,594
Income before income tax expense	Income before income tax expense	82,970	118,085	161,522	227,489	Income before income tax expense	105,027	121,075	266,549	348,564
Income tax expense	Income tax expense	20,335	28,019	38,466	55,725	Income tax expense	24,912	28,520	63,378	84,245
Net income	Net income	62,635	90,066	123,056	171,764	Net income	80,115	92,555	203,171	264,319
Other comprehensive loss	Other comprehensive loss					Other comprehensive loss				
Net unrealized holding losses arising during period on debt securities available-for-sale, net of tax benefit of \$(5,118), \$(2,870), \$(1,399) and \$(7,503)		(15,037)	(10,794)	(4,111)	(28,225)	Net unrealized holding losses arising during period on debt securities available-for-sale, net of tax benefit of \$(3,472), \$(10,128), \$(4,871) and \$(17,631)	(10,200)	(38,099)	(14,311)	(66,324)
Net unrealized holding losses arising during period on debt securities available-for-sale, net of tax benefit of \$(3,472), \$(10,128), \$(4,871) and \$(17,631)						Net unrealized holding losses arising during period on debt securities available-for-sale, net of tax benefit of \$(3,472), \$(10,128), \$(4,871) and \$(17,631)	(10,200)	(38,099)	(14,311)	(66,324)
Total other comprehensive loss	Total other comprehensive loss	(15,037)	(10,794)	(4,111)	(28,225)	Total other comprehensive loss	(10,200)	(38,099)	(14,311)	(66,324)
Comprehensive income	Comprehensive income	\$ 47,598	\$ 79,272	\$ 118,945	\$ 143,539	Comprehensive income	\$ 69,915	\$ 54,456	\$ 188,860	\$ 197,995
Basic earnings per common share	Basic earnings per common share	\$ 0.91	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.78	\$ 2.48	Basic earnings per common share	\$ 1.16	\$ 1.34	\$ 2.94	\$ 3.82
Diluted earnings per common share	Diluted earnings per common share	\$ 0.91	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.78	\$ 2.47	Diluted earnings per common share	\$ 1.16	\$ 1.34	\$ 2.94	\$ 3.81
Weighted average common shares outstanding	Weighted average common shares outstanding					Weighted average common shares outstanding				
Basic	Basic	68,990	69,136	69,085	69,246	Basic	68,879	69,125	69,023	69,213

Diluted	Diluted	69,035	69,316	69,192	69,485	Diluted	68,994	69,327	69,130	69,428
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See notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

AMERIS BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARIES
Consolidated Statements of Shareholders' Equity (unaudited)
(dollars in thousands)

Three Months Ended June 30, 2023											Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023															
	Accumulated										Common Stock	Capital	Surplus	Shares	Earnings	Other	Comprehensive	Treasury Stock	Total	Shareholders' Equity	Amount	Shares	Earnings			
	Common Stock	Capital	Retained Earnings	Other	Comprehensive	Treasury Stock	Total	Shares	Net of Tax	Amount																
Balance, March 31, 2023	72,484,210	\$ 72,484	\$ 1,937,664	\$ 1,362,512	\$ (35,581)	3,110,347	\$ (83,884)	\$ 3,253,195																		
Balance, June 30, 2023	72,514,630	\$ 72,515	\$ 1,939,865	\$ 1,414,742	\$ (50,618)	3,374,847	\$ (91,874)	\$ 3,284,630																		
Issuance of restricted shares	30,420	31	(31)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,500	2	(2)												
Forfeitures of restricted shares												(2,083)	(3)	(30)												
Share-based compensation	—	—	2,232	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,232	—	—	3,019												
Purchase of treasury shares	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	264,500	(7,990)	—	(7,990)	—	—	—												
Net income	—	—	—	62,635	—	—	—	62,635	—	—	62,635	—	—	—												
Dividends on common shares (\$0.15 per share)	—	—	—	(10,405)	—	—	—	(10,405)	—	—	(10,405)	—	—	—												
Other comprehensive loss during the period	—	—	—	—	—	—	(15,037)	—	—	—	(15,037)	—	—	—												
Balance, June 30, 2023	72,514,630	\$ 72,515	\$ 1,939,865	\$ 1,414,742	\$ (50,618)	3,374,847	\$ (91,874)	\$ 3,284,630																		
Balance, September 30, 2023	72,514,047	\$ 72,514	\$ 1,942,852	\$ 1,404,742	\$ (50,618)	3,374,847	\$ (91,874)	\$ 3,284,630																		
Six Months Ended June 30, 2023											Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023															
	Accumulated										Common Stock	Capital	Surplus	Shares	Earnings	Other	Comprehensive	Treasury Stock	Total	Shareholders' Equity	Amount	Shares	Earnings			
	Common Stock	Capital	Retained Earnings	Other	Comprehensive	Treasury Stock	Total	Shares	Net of Tax	Amount																
Balance, December 31, 2022	72,263,727	\$ 72,264	\$ 1,935,211	\$ 1,311,258	\$ (46,507)	2,894,677	\$ (74,826)	\$ 3,197,400			Balance, December 31, 2022	72,263,727	\$ 72,264	\$ 1,935,211	\$ 1,311,258											
Issuance of restricted shares	131,930	132	(132)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133,430	134	(134)												
Issuance of common shares pursuant to PSU agreements	102,973	103	(103)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	102,973	103	(103)												

Forfeitures of restricted shares									Forfeitures of restricted shares				
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	Proceeds from exercise of stock options	16,000	16	460	—	—	—	—	476	Proceeds from exercise of stock options	16,000	16	460
Share-based compensation	Share-based compensation	—	—	4,429	—	—	—	—	4,429	Share-based compensation	—	—	7,448
Purchase of treasury shares	Purchase of treasury shares	—	—	—	—	—	480,170	(17,048)	(17,048)	Purchase of treasury shares	—	—	—
Net income	Net income	—	—	—	123,056	—	—	—	123,056	Net income	—	—	—
Dividends on common shares (\$0.30 per share)	Dividends on common shares (\$0.30 per share)	—	—	—	(20,849)	—	—	—	(20,849)	Dividends on common shares (\$0.45 per share)	—	—	—
Cumulative effect of change in accounting principle for ASU 2022-02	Cumulative effect of change in accounting principle for ASU 2022-02	—	—	—	1,277	—	—	—	1,277	Cumulative effect of change in accounting principle for ASU 2022-02	—	—	—
Other comprehensive loss during the period	Other comprehensive loss during the period	—	—	—	—	(4,111)	—	—	(4,111)	Other comprehensive loss during the period	—	—	—
Balance, June 30, 2023	Balance, June 30, 2023	72,514,630	\$ 72,515	\$ 1,939,865	\$ 1,414,742	\$ (50,618)	3,374,847	(\$91,874)	\$ 3,284,630	Balance, September 30, 2023	72,514,047	\$ 72,514	\$ 1,942,852

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2022										Three Months Ended June 30, 2022			
	Common Stock				Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income, Net of Tax				Treasury Stock		Common Stock			
	Common Stock		Capital Surplus		Retained Earnings		Other Comprehensive Income, Net of Tax		Treasury Stock		Shareholders' Equity		Common Stock	
	Shares	Amount	Surplus	Earnings	Shares	Tax	Amount	Shares	Amount	Shares	Equity	Amount	Shares	Amount
Balance, March 31, 2022	72,212,322	\$ 72,212	\$ 1,928,702	\$ 1,077,725	\$ (1,841)	2,773,238	(\$69,639)	\$ 3,007,159						
Balance, June 30, 2022	72,251,856	\$ 72,251	\$ 1,931,088	\$ 1,414,742										
Issuance of restricted shares	18,953	19	(19)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forfeitures of restricted shares	(10,751)	(11)	(81)	—	—	—	—	—	—	(92)	Forfeitures of restricted shares	(4,470)	(4)	(38)
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	31,332	31	849	—	—	—	—	—	880					
Share-based compensation	—	—	1,637	—	—	—	—	—	1,637	Share-based compensation	—	—	1,856	
Purchase of treasury shares	—	—	—	—	—	—	118,157	(5,048)	(5,048)	Purchase of treasury shares	—	—	—	
Net income	Net income	—	—	90,066	—	—	—	—	90,066	Net income	—	—	—	
Dividends on common shares (\$0.15 per share)	Dividends on common shares (\$0.15 per share)	—	—	(10,432)	—	—	—	—	(10,432)	Dividends on common shares (\$0.15 per share)	—	—	—	

See notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

AMERIS BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARIES
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited)
(dollars in thousands)

Operating Activities	Operating Activities	Six Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
		June 30,		September 30,	
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Net income	Net income	\$ 123,056	\$ 171,764	\$ 203,171	\$ 264,319

Adjustments reconciling net income to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:	Adjustments reconciling net income to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:	Adjustments reconciling net income to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:
Depreciation	Depreciation	Depreciation
Net losses on sale or disposal of premises and equipment	Net losses on sale or disposal of premises and equipment	Net losses on sale or disposal of premises and equipment
Provision for credit losses	Provision for credit losses	Provision for credit losses
Net write-downs and (gains) losses on sale of other real estate owned	Net write-downs and (gains) losses on sale of other real estate owned	Net write-downs and (gains) losses on sale of other real estate owned
Share-based compensation expense	Share-based compensation expense	Share-based compensation expense
Amortization of intangible assets	Amortization of intangible assets	Amortization of intangible assets
Amortization of operating lease right of use assets	Amortization of operating lease right of use assets	Amortization of operating lease right of use assets
Provision for deferred taxes	Provision for deferred taxes	Provision for deferred taxes
Net (accretion) amortization of debt securities available-for-sale	Net (accretion) amortization of debt securities available-for-sale	Net (accretion) amortization of debt securities available-for-sale
Net (accretion) amortization of debt securities held-to-maturity	Net (accretion) amortization of debt securities held-to-maturity	Net (accretion) amortization of debt securities held-to-maturity
Net amortization of other investments	Net amortization of other investments	Net amortization of other investments
Net gain on securities	—	(221)
Net (gain) loss on securities		Net (gain) loss on securities
Accretion of discount on purchased loans, net	Accretion of discount on purchased loans, net	Accretion of discount on purchased loans, net
Net amortization on other borrowings	Net amortization on other borrowings	Net amortization on other borrowings
Amortization of subordinated deferrable interest debentures	Amortization of subordinated deferrable interest debentures	Amortization of subordinated deferrable interest debentures
Loan servicing asset recovery	Loan servicing asset recovery	Loan servicing asset recovery
Originations of mortgage loans held for sale	(1,839,990)	(2,406,310)
		Originations of mortgage loans held for sale

Payments received on mortgage loans held for sale	Payments received on mortgage loans held for sale	8,629	19,746	Payments received on mortgage loans held for sale	11,806	21,657
Proceeds from sales of mortgage loans held for sale	Proceeds from sales of mortgage loans held for sale	1,826,177	2,833,622	Proceeds from sales of mortgage loans held for sale	2,802,956	3,919,672
Net (gains) losses on sale of mortgage loans held for sale		(819)	78,173			
Net losses on sale of mortgage loans held for sale				Net losses on sale of mortgage loans held for sale	4,447	83,975
Originations of SBA loans	Originations of SBA loans	(22,506)	(30,793)	Originations of SBA loans	(24,252)	(44,664)
Proceeds from sales of SBA loans	Proceeds from sales of SBA loans	24,972	40,286	Proceeds from sales of SBA loans	27,129	53,961
Net gains on sale of SBA loans	Net gains on sale of SBA loans	(1,231)	(3,484)	Net gains on sale of SBA loans	(1,382)	(5,191)
Increase in cash surrender value of bank owned life insurance	Increase in cash surrender value of bank owned life insurance	(4,482)	(3,716)	Increase in cash surrender value of bank owned life insurance	(6,768)	(5,433)
Gain on bank owned life insurance proceeds	Gain on bank owned life insurance proceeds	(486)	—	Gain on bank owned life insurance proceeds	(486)	(55)
Loss on sale of mortgage servicing rights				Loss on sale of mortgage servicing rights	—	316
Gain on debt redemption	Gain on debt redemption	(1,027)	—	Gain on debt redemption	(1,148)	—
Change attributable to other operating activities	Change attributable to other operating activities	(949)	(24,580)	Change attributable to other operating activities	13,157	711
Net cash provided by operating activities	Net cash provided by operating activities	224,164	713,868	Net cash provided by operating activities	356,068	1,062,789
Investing Activities, net of effects of business combinations	Investing Activities, net of effects of business combinations			Investing Activities, net of effects of business combinations		
Purchases of debt securities available-for-sale	Purchases of debt securities available-for-sale	—	(613,715)	Purchases of debt securities available-for-sale	(500)	(894,260)
Purchases of debt securities held-to-maturity	Purchases of debt securities held-to-maturity	(8,543)	(33,217)	Purchases of debt securities held-to-maturity	(8,543)	(52,111)
Proceeds from maturities and paydowns of debt securities available-for-sale	Proceeds from maturities and paydowns of debt securities available-for-sale	37,021	117,664	Proceeds from maturities and paydowns of debt securities available-for-sale	61,394	147,291
Proceeds from sales of debt securities available-for-sale				Proceeds from sales of debt securities available-for-sale	216	—

Proceeds from maturities and paydowns of debt securities held-to-maturity	Proceeds from maturities and paydowns of debt securities held-to-maturity	982	1,362	Proceeds from maturities and paydowns of debt securities held-to-maturity	1,684	1,676
Net (increase) decrease in other investments	Net (increase) decrease in other investments	583	(2,123)	Net (increase) decrease in other investments	4,911	(13,364)
Net increase in loans	Net increase in loans	(653,613)	(1,533,706)	Net increase in loans	(400,486)	(2,764,936)
Purchases of premises and equipment	Purchases of premises and equipment	(7,881)	(8,192)	Purchases of premises and equipment	(11,680)	(11,307)
Proceeds from sale of premises and equipment	Proceeds from sale of premises and equipment	19	46	Proceeds from sale of premises and equipment	42	46
Proceeds from sales of other real estate owned	Proceeds from sales of other real estate owned	1,955	4,962	Proceeds from sales of other real estate owned	8,756	5,086
Proceeds from sale of mortgage servicing rights				Proceeds from sale of mortgage servicing rights	—	119,845
Purchases of bank owned life insurance	Purchases of bank owned life insurance	—	(50,000)	Purchases of bank owned life insurance	—	(50,000)
Proceeds from bank owned life insurance	Proceeds from bank owned life insurance	1,890	—	Proceeds from bank owned life insurance	1,890	101
Net cash and cash equivalents paid in acquisitions	Net cash and cash equivalents paid in acquisitions	—	(14,003)	Net cash and cash equivalents paid in acquisitions	—	(14,003)
Net cash used in investing activities	Net cash used in investing activities	(627,587)	(2,130,922)	Net cash used in investing activities	(342,316)	(3,525,936)
		(Continued)			(Continued)	

AMERIS BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARIES
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited)
(dollars in thousands)

Financing Activities, net of effects of business combinations	Financing Activities, net of effects of business combinations	Six Months Ended June 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
				2023	2022
Net increase in deposits		\$ 980,387	\$ 19,429		
Net increase (decrease) in deposits				Net increase (decrease) in deposits	\$ 1,127,607 \$ (198,634)
Net decrease in securities sold under agreements to repurchase	Net decrease in securities sold under agreements to repurchase	—	(4,892)	Net decrease in securities sold under agreements to repurchase	— (5,845)
Proceeds from other borrowings	Proceeds from other borrowings	10,625,000	—	Proceeds from other borrowings	13,837,000 350,000
Repayment of other borrowings	Repayment of other borrowings	(10,963,423)	(314,503)	Repayment of other borrowings	(14,502,809) (364,539)

Proceeds from exercise of stock options	Proceeds from exercise of stock options	476	2,324	Proceeds from exercise of stock options	476	2,324
Dividends paid - common stock	Dividends paid - common stock	(20,971)	(20,843)	Dividends paid - common stock	(31,308)	(31,227)
Purchase of treasury shares	Purchase of treasury shares	(17,048)	(22,282)	Purchase of treasury shares	(17,077)	(22,421)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	604,421	(340,767)	Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	413,889	(270,342)
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	200,998	(1,757,821)	Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	427,641	(2,733,489)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period	Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period	1,118,132	4,064,657	Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period	1,118,132	4,064,657
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period	Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period	\$ 1,319,130	\$ 2,306,836	Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period	\$ 1,545,773	\$ 1,331,168
Supplemental Disclosures of Cash Flow Information	Supplemental Disclosures of Cash Flow Information			Supplemental Disclosures of Cash Flow Information		
Cash paid (received) during the period for:	Cash paid (received) during the period for:			Cash paid (received) during the period for:		
Interest	Interest	\$ 182,077	\$ 23,472	Interest	\$ 290,972	\$ 42,040
Income taxes	Income taxes	62,186	51,851	Income taxes	88,353	82,551
Loans transferred to other real estate owned	Loans transferred to other real estate owned	7,319	229	Loans transferred to other real estate owned	9,713	346
Loans transferred from loans held for sale to loans held for investment	Loans transferred from loans held for sale to loans held for investment	5,374	167,727	Loans transferred from loans held for sale to loans held for investment	8,806	192,425
Loans provided for the sales of other real estate owned	Loans provided for the sales of other real estate owned	—	2,288	Loans provided for the sales of other real estate owned	—	2,288
Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for new operating lease liabilities	Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for new operating lease liabilities	2,022	1,537	Right-of-use assets obtained in exchange for new operating lease liabilities	2,678	1,537
Assets acquired in business acquisitions	Assets acquired in business acquisitions	—	10,734	Assets acquired in business acquisitions	—	10,641

Liabilities assumed in business acquisitions	Liabilities assumed in business acquisitions	—	(3,269)	Liabilities assumed in business acquisitions	—	(3,362)
Change in unrealized loss on securities available-for-sale, net of tax	Change in unrealized loss on securities available-for-sale, net of tax	(4,111)	(28,225)	Change in unrealized loss on securities available-for-sale, net of tax	(14,311)	(66,324)
			(Concluded)			(Concluded)

See notes to unaudited consolidated financial statements.

AMERIS BANCORP AND SUBSIDIARIES
Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements
June September 30, 2023

NOTE 1 – BASIS OF PRESENTATION AND ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Nature of Business

Ameris Bancorp (the "Company" or "Ameris") is a financial holding company headquartered in Atlanta, Georgia. Ameris conducts substantially all of its operations through its wholly owned banking subsidiary, Ameris Bank (the "Bank"). At **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, the Bank operated 164 branches in select markets in Georgia, Alabama, Florida, North Carolina and South Carolina. Our business model capitalizes on the efficiencies of a large financial services company, while still providing the community with the personalized banking service expected by our customers. We manage our Bank through a balance of decentralized management responsibilities and efficient centralized operating systems, products and loan underwriting standards. The Company's Board of Directors and senior managers establish corporate policy, strategy and administrative policies. Within our established guidelines and policies, the banker closest to the customer responds to the differing needs and demands of his or her unique market.

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements for Ameris have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for interim financial information and Regulation S-X. Accordingly, the financial statements do not include all of the information and footnotes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") for complete financial statement presentation. The interim consolidated financial statements included herein are unaudited but reflect all adjustments, consisting of normal recurring adjustments, which, in the opinion of management, are necessary for a fair presentation of the consolidated financial position and results of operations for the interim periods presented. All significant intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation. The results of operations for the three and **six** **nine** months ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year. These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP, management is required to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities as of the date of the balance sheet and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of reporting cash flows, cash and cash equivalents include cash on hand, cash items in process of collection, amounts due from banks, interest-bearing deposits in banks, federal funds sold and restricted cash. There was no restricted cash held at both **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022.

Reclassifications

Certain reclassifications of prior year amounts have been made to conform with the current year presentations. The reclassifications had no effect on net income or shareholders' equity as previously reported.

Accounting Standards Adopted in 2023

ASU No. 2022-02 – *Financial Instruments - Credit Losses (Topic 326): Troubled Debt Restructurings and Vintage Disclosures* ("ASU 2022-02"). ASU 2022-02 eliminates the troubled debt restructuring ("TDR") measurement and recognition guidance and requires that entities evaluate whether the modification represents a new loan or a continuation of an existing loan consistent with the accounting for other loan modifications. Additional disclosures relating to modifications to borrowers experiencing financial difficulty are required under ASU 2022-02. ASU 2022-02 also requires disclosure of current-period gross write-offs by year of origination. The Company adopted this ASU effective January 1, 2023 on a prospective basis, except for the amendments related to recognition and measurement of TDRs, which were adopted using the modified retrospective method. The adoption was not material and resulted in a reduction to the allowance for credit losses of \$1.7 million and an increase to retained earnings of \$1.3 million.

ASU No. 2022-06 - *Reference Rate Reform (Topic 848): Deferral of the Sunset Date of Topic 848*. ASU No. 2022-06 extends the temporary relief in Topic 848 from December 31, 2022 to December 31, 2024. Topic 848 provides optional guidance to ease the potential burden in accounting for or recognizing the effects of reference rate reform on financial reporting.

The objective of this guidance is to provide temporary relief during the transition period away from LIBOR toward new interest rate benchmarks. This update was effective upon issuance. The Company adopted the guidance in Topic 848 effective January 1, 2023 and the adoption was not material to the consolidated financial statements.

NOTE 2 – INVESTMENT SECURITIES

The amortized cost and estimated fair value of securities available-for-sale along with gross unrealized gains and losses are summarized as follows:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023						September 30, 2023					
		Securities available-for-sale	Amortized Cost	Allowance for Credit Losses	Gross Unrealized Gains	Gross Unrealized Losses	Estimated Fair Value	Securities available-for-sale	Amortized Cost	Allowance for Credit Losses	Gross Unrealized Gains	Gross Unrealized Losses	Estimated Fair Value
June 30, 2023													
September 30, 2023	September 30, 2023	U.S. Treasuries	\$ 779,382	\$ —	\$ (20,716)	\$ 758,666	U.S. Treasuries	\$ 781,154	\$ —	\$ (20,558)	\$ 760,596		
U.S. government-sponsored agencies	U.S. government-sponsored agencies	1,029	—	—	(57)	972	U.S. government-sponsored agencies	1,026	—	—	(57)	969	
State, county and municipal securities	State, county and municipal securities	33,340	—	1	(1,113)	32,228	State, county and municipal securities	29,492	—	—	(1,789)	27,703	
Corporate debt securities	Corporate debt securities	15,897	(82)	—	(760)	15,055	Corporate debt securities	16,171	(80)	—	(1,055)	15,036	
SBA pool securities	SBA pool securities	25,799	—	3	(1,976)	23,826	SBA pool securities	23,834	—	2	(2,085)	21,751	
Mortgage-backed securities	Mortgage-backed securities	669,371	—	16	(39,778)	629,609	Mortgage-backed securities	650,535	—	16	(52,525)	598,026	
Total debt securities available-for-sale	Total debt securities available-for-sale	\$ 1,524,818	\$ (82)	\$ 20	\$ (64,400)	\$ 1,460,356	Total debt securities available-for-sale	\$ 1,502,212	\$ (80)	\$ 18	\$ (78,069)	\$ 1,424,081	
December 31, 2022													
December 31, 2022	December 31, 2022	U.S. Treasuries	\$ 775,784	\$ —	\$ 131	\$ (16,381)	\$ 759,534	U.S. Treasuries	\$ 775,784	\$ —	\$ 131	\$ (16,381)	\$ 759,534
U.S. government-sponsored agencies	U.S. government-sponsored agencies	1,036	—	—	(57)	979	U.S. government-sponsored agencies	1,036	—	—	(57)	979	
State, county and municipal securities	State, county and municipal securities	35,358	—	17	(1,180)	34,195	State, county and municipal securities	35,358	—	17	(1,180)	34,195	
Corporate debt securities	Corporate debt securities	16,397	(75)	—	(396)	15,926	Corporate debt securities	16,397	(75)	—	(396)	15,926	
SBA pool securities	SBA pool securities	29,422	—	3	(2,027)	27,398	SBA pool securities	29,422	—	3	(2,027)	27,398	
Mortgage-backed securities	Mortgage-backed securities	701,008	—	113	(39,093)	662,028	Mortgage-backed securities	701,008	—	113	(39,093)	662,028	

Total debt securities available-for-sale	Total debt securities available-for-sale	\$ 1,559,005	\$ (75)	\$ 264	\$ (59,134)	\$ 1,500,060	Total debt securities available-for-sale	\$ 1,559,005	\$ (75)	\$ 264	\$ (59,134)	\$ 1,500,060
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The amortized cost and estimated fair value of securities held-to-maturity along with gross unrealized gains and losses are summarized as follows:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Gross Unrealized				Estimated Fair Value	Gross Unrealized				Estimated Fair Value			
		Securities held-to-maturity	Amortized Cost	Gross Gains	Gross Losses		Securities held-to-maturity	Amortized Cost	Gross Gains	Gross Losses				
June 30, 2023														
September 30, 2023														
State, county and municipal securities	State, county and municipal securities	\$ 31,905	\$ —	\$ (5,297)	\$ 26,608		State, county and municipal securities	\$ 31,905	\$ —	\$ (7,350)	\$ 24,555			
Mortgage-backed securities	Mortgage-backed securities	110,608	—	(15,325)	95,283		Mortgage-backed securities	109,954	—	(18,820)	91,134			
Total debt securities held-to-maturity	Total debt securities held-to-maturity	\$ 142,513	\$ —	\$ (20,622)	\$ 121,891		Total debt securities held-to-maturity	\$ 141,859	\$ —	\$ (26,170)	\$ 115,689			
December 31, 2022														
State, county and municipal securities	State, county and municipal securities	\$ 31,905	\$ —	\$ (5,380)	\$ 26,525		State, county and municipal securities	\$ 31,905	\$ —	\$ (5,380)	\$ 26,525			
Mortgage-backed securities	Mortgage-backed securities	102,959	—	(14,946)	88,013		Mortgage-backed securities	102,959	—	(14,946)	88,013			
Total debt securities held-to-maturity	Total debt securities held-to-maturity	\$ 134,864	\$ —	\$ (20,326)	\$ 114,538		Total debt securities held-to-maturity	\$ 134,864	\$ —	\$ (20,326)	\$ 114,538			

The amortized cost and estimated fair value of debt securities available-for-sale and held-to-maturity as of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, by contractual maturity are shown below. Maturities may differ from contractual maturities in mortgage-backed securities because because the mortgages underlying these securities may be called or repaid without penalty. Therefore, these securities are not included in the maturity categories in the following maturity summary:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Available-for-Sale		Held-to-Maturity		(dollars in thousands)	Available-for-Sale		Held-to-Maturity	
		Amortized Cost	Estimated Fair Value	Amortized Cost	Estimated Fair Value		Amortized Cost	Estimated Fair Value	Amortized Cost	Estimated Fair Value
Due in one year or less	Due in one year or less	\$ 95,908	\$ 94,723	\$ —	\$ —	Due in one year or less	\$ 380,435	\$ 375,844	\$ —	\$ —
Due from one year to five years	Due from one year to five years	724,844	704,037	—	—	Due from one year to five years	439,956	422,385	—	—
Due from five to ten years	Due from five to ten years	12,849	12,129	—	—	Due from five to ten years	10,753	9,897	—	—
Due after ten years	Due after ten years	21,846	19,858	31,905	26,608	Due after ten years	20,533	17,929	31,905	24,555

Mortgage-backed securities	Mortgage-backed securities	669,371	629,609	110,608	95,283	Mortgage-backed securities	650,535	598,026	109,954	91,134
		\$ 1,524,818	\$ 1,460,356	\$ 142,513	\$ 121,891		\$ 1,502,212	\$ 1,424,081	\$ 141,859	\$ 115,689

Securities with a carrying value of approximately \$860.6 million \$827.9 million and \$861.6 million at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively, serve as collateral to secure public deposits and for other purposes required or permitted by law.

The following table shows the gross unrealized losses and estimated fair value of available-for-sale securities aggregated by category and length of time that securities have been in a continuous unrealized loss position at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Less Than 12 Months						12 Months or More						Total		(dollars in thousands)	Less Than 12 Months						12 Months or More						Total		
		Securities available-for-sale		Estimated Fair Value		Unrealized Losses		Securities available-for-sale		Estimated Fair Value		Unrealized Losses		Securities available-for-sale		Estimated Fair Value		Unrealized Losses		Securities available-for-sale		Estimated Fair Value		Unrealized Losses		Securities available-for-sale		Estimated Fair Value		Unrealized Losses	
		Securities available-for-sale	Securities available-for-sale	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses				
June 30, 2023																															
September 30, 2023																															
U.S. Treasuries	U.S. Treasuries	\$ 522,853	\$ (11,833)	\$ 235,813	\$ (8,883)	\$ 758,666	\$ (20,716)	Treasuries	\$ 230,519	\$ (2,956)	\$ 530,077	\$ (17,602)	\$ 760,596	\$ (20,558)	Treasuries	\$ 230,519	\$ (2,956)	\$ 530,077	\$ (17,602)	\$ 760,596	\$ (20,558)	Treasuries	\$ 230,519	\$ (2,956)	\$ 530,077	\$ (17,602)	\$ 760,596	\$ (20,558)			
U.S. government-sponsored agencies	U.S. government-sponsored agencies	—	—	972	(57)	972	(57)	U.S. government-sponsored agencies	—	—	969	(57)	969	(57)	U.S. government-sponsored agencies	—	—	969	(57)	969	(57)	U.S. government-sponsored agencies	—	—	969	(57)	969	(57)			
State, county and municipal securities	State, county and municipal securities	19,141	(337)	12,002	(776)	31,143	(1,113)	State, county and municipal securities	6,739	(135)	19,549	(1,654)	26,288	(1,789)	State, county and municipal securities	6,739	(135)	19,549	(1,654)	26,288	(1,789)	State, county and municipal securities	6,739	(135)	19,549	(1,654)	26,288	(1,789)			
Corporate debt securities	Corporate debt securities	867	(30)	13,188	(730)	14,055	(760)	Corporate debt securities	491	(9)	13,045	(1,046)	13,536	(1,055)	Corporate debt securities	491	(9)	13,045	(1,046)	13,536	(1,055)	Corporate debt securities	491	(9)	13,045	(1,046)	13,536	(1,055)			
SBA pool securities	SBA pool securities	465	(28)	23,198	(1,948)	23,663	(1,976)	SBA pool securities	43	—	21,547	(2,085)	21,590	(2,085)	SBA pool securities	43	—	21,547	(2,085)	21,590	(2,085)	SBA pool securities	43	—	21,547	(2,085)	21,590	(2,085)			
Mortgage-backed securities	Mortgage-backed securities	328,380	(16,691)	299,788	(23,087)	628,168	(39,778)	Mortgage-backed securities	22,744	(834)	573,996	(51,691)	596,740	(52,525)	Mortgage-backed securities	22,744	(834)	573,996	(51,691)	596,740	(52,525)	Mortgage-backed securities	22,744	(834)	573,996	(51,691)	596,740	(52,525)			
Total debt securities available-for-sale	Total debt securities available-for-sale	\$ 871,706	\$ (28,919)	\$ 584,961	\$ (35,481)	\$ 1,456,667	\$ (64,400)	Total debt securities available-for-sale	\$ 260,536	\$ (3,934)	\$ 1,159,183	\$ (74,135)	\$ 1,419,719	\$ (78,069)	Total debt securities available-for-sale	\$ 260,536	\$ (3,934)	\$ 1,159,183	\$ (74,135)	\$ 1,419,719	\$ (78,069)	Total debt securities available-for-sale	\$ 260,536	\$ (3,934)	\$ 1,159,183	\$ (74,135)	\$ 1,419,719	\$ (78,069)			
December 31, 2022																															
U.S. Treasuries	U.S. Treasuries	\$ 725,250	\$ (16,381)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 725,250	\$ (16,381)	Treasuries	\$ 725,250	\$ (16,381)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 725,250	\$ (16,381)	Treasuries	\$ 725,250	\$ (16,381)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 725,250	\$ (16,381)	Treasuries	\$ 725,250	\$ (16,381)	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 725,250	\$ (16,381)			
U.S. government-sponsored agencies	U.S. government-sponsored agencies	979	(57)	—	—	979	(57)	U.S. government-sponsored agencies	979	(57)	—	—	979	(57)	U.S. government-sponsored agencies	979	(57)	—	—	979	(57)	U.S. government-sponsored agencies	979	(57)	—	—	979	(57)			
State, county and municipal securities	State, county and municipal securities	27,438	(1,180)	—	—	27,438	(1,180)	State, county and municipal securities	27,438	(1,180)	—	—	27,438	(1,180)	State, county and municipal securities	27,438	(1,180)	—	—	27,438	(1,180)	State, county and municipal securities	27,438	(1,180)	—	—	27,438	(1,180)			
Corporate debt securities	Corporate debt securities	13,271	(126)	1,155	(270)	14,426	(396)	Corporate debt securities	13,271	(126)	1,155	(270)	14,426	(396)	Corporate debt securities	13,271	(126)	1,155	(270)	14,426	(396)	Corporate debt securities	13,271	(126)	1,155	(270)	14,426	(396)			

SBA pool securities	SBA pool securities	17,806	(1,298)	9,329	(729)	27,135	(2,027)	SBA pool securities	17,806	(1,298)	9,329	(729)	27,135	(2,027)
Mortgage-backed securities	Mortgage-backed securities	620,544	(37,774)	16,847	(1,319)	637,391	(39,093)	Mortgage-backed securities	620,544	(37,774)	16,847	(1,319)	637,391	(39,093)
Total debt securities available-for-sale	Total debt securities available-for-sale	\$ 1,405,288	\$ (56,816)	\$ 27,331	\$ (2,318)	\$ 1,432,619	\$ (59,134)	Total debt securities available-for-sale	\$ 1,405,288	\$ (56,816)	\$ 27,331	\$ (2,318)	\$ 1,432,619	\$ (59,134)

As of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, the Company's available-for-sale security portfolio consisted of **429** **419** securities, **423** **412** of which were in an unrealized loss position. At **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, the Company held **327** **320** mortgage-backed securities that were in an unrealized loss position, all of which were issued by U.S. government-sponsored entities and agencies. At **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, the Company held 30 U.S. Small Business Administration ("SBA") pool securities, **31** **27** state, county and municipal securities, six corporate securities, one U.S. government-sponsored agency security, and 28 U.S. Treasury securities that were in an unrealized loss position.

The following table shows the gross unrealized losses and estimated fair value of held-to-maturity securities aggregated by category and length of time that securities have been in a continuous unrealized loss position at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022:

(dollars in thousands)	Securities held-to-maturity	Less Than 12 Months		12 Months or More		Total		(dollars in thousands)	Less Than 12 Months		12 Months or More		Total			
		Estimated		Estimated		Estimated			Estimated		Estimated		Estimated			
		Fair Value	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses		Fair Value	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Unrealized Losses		
June 30, 2023																
September 30, 2023																
State, county and municipal securities	State, county and municipal securities	\$ 7,486	\$ (514)	\$ 19,122	\$ (4,783)	\$ 26,608	\$ (5,297)	State, county and municipal securities	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 24,555	\$ (7,350)	\$ 24,555	\$ (7,350)		
Mortgage-backed securities	Mortgage-backed securities	31,528	(1,270)	63,755	(14,055)	95,283	(15,325)	Mortgage-backed securities	12,794	(1,046)	78,340	(17,774)	91,134	(18,820)		
Total debt securities held-to-maturity	Total debt securities held-to-maturity	\$ 39,014	\$ (1,784)	\$ 82,877	\$ (18,838)	\$ 121,891	\$ (20,622)	Total debt securities held-to-maturity	\$ 12,794	\$ (1,046)	\$ 102,895	\$ (25,124)	\$ 115,689	\$ (26,170)		
December 31, 2022																
State, county and municipal securities	State, county and municipal securities	\$ 16,512	\$ (1,488)	\$ 10,013	\$ (3,892)	\$ 26,525	\$ (5,380)	State, county and municipal securities	\$ 16,512	\$ (1,488)	\$ 10,013	\$ (3,892)	\$ 26,525	\$ (5,380)		
Mortgage-backed securities	Mortgage-backed securities	32,471	(1,925)	55,542	(13,021)	88,013	(14,946)	Mortgage-backed securities	32,471	(1,925)	55,542	(13,021)	88,013	(14,946)		
Total debt securities held-to-maturity	Total debt securities held-to-maturity	\$ 48,983	\$ (3,413)	\$ 65,555	\$ (16,913)	\$ 114,538	\$ (20,326)	Total debt securities held-to-maturity	\$ 48,983	\$ (3,413)	\$ 65,555	\$ (16,913)	\$ 114,538	\$ (20,326)		

As of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, the Company's held-to-maturity security portfolio consisted of 27 securities, all of which were in an unrealized loss position. At **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, the Company held 21 mortgage-backed securities and six state, county and municipal securities that were in an unrealized loss position.

At **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022, all of the Company's mortgage-backed securities were obligations of government-sponsored agencies.

Management and the Company's Asset and Liability Committee (the "ALCO Committee") evaluate available-for-sale securities in an unrealized loss position on at least a quarterly basis, and more frequently when economic or market concerns warrant such evaluation, to determine if credit-related impairment exists. Management first evaluates whether they intend to sell or more likely than not will be required to sell an impaired security before recovering its amortized cost basis. If either criteria is met, the entire amount of

unrealized loss is recognized in earnings with a corresponding adjustment to the security's amortized cost basis. If either of the above criteria is not met, management evaluates whether the decline in fair value is attributable to credit or resulted from other factors. The Company does not intend to sell these available-for-sale investment securities at an unrealized loss position at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, and it is more likely than not that the Company will not be required to sell these securities prior to recovery or maturity. Based on the results of management's review, at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, management determined that **\$82,000** **\$80,000** was attributable to credit impairment and an allowance for credit losses was recorded. The remaining **\$64.4 million** **\$78.1 million** in unrealized loss was determined to be from factors other than credit.

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,				(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
		Allowance for credit losses	2023	2022	2023	2022	Allowance for credit losses	2023	2022		2023	2022	2023	2022
Beginning balance	Beginning balance	\$ 82	\$ —	\$ 75	\$ —	Beginning balance	\$ 82	\$ 88	\$ 75	\$ —				
Provision for other credit losses	Provision for other credit losses	—	88	7	88	Provision for other credit losses	(2)	(9)	5	79				
Ending balance	Ending balance	\$ 82	\$ 88	\$ 82	\$ 88	Ending balance	\$ 80	\$ 79	\$ 80	\$ 79				

The Company's held-to-maturity securities have no expected credit losses, and no related allowance for credit losses has been established.

The following table is a summary of sales activities in the Company's debt securities available for sale for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,				Nine Months Ended September 30,			
	2023		2022		2023		2022	
Gross gains on sales of securities	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
Gross losses on sales of securities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Net realized gains (losses) on sales of debt securities available for sale	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
Sales proceeds	\$ 216	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 216	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —

Total net gain (loss) on securities reported on the consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income is comprised of the following for the three and **six** **nine** months ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and 2022:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,				(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
		2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022		2023	2022	2023	2022
Unrealized holding gains (losses) on equity securities	Unrealized holding gains (losses) on equity securities	\$ (6)	\$ (22)	\$ —	\$ (49)	Unrealized holding gains (losses) on equity securities	\$ (16)	\$ (21)	\$ (16)	\$ (70)				
Net realized gains on sales of other investments	Net realized gains on sales of other investments	—	270	—	270	Net realized gains on sales of other investments	—	—	—	270				
Net gain (loss) on securities	Net gain (loss) on securities	\$ (6)	\$ 248	\$ —	\$ 221	Net gain (loss) on securities	\$ (16)	\$ (21)	\$ (16)	\$ 200				

NOTE 3 – LOANS AND ALLOWANCE FOR CREDIT LOSSES

Loans are stated at amortized cost. Balances within the major loans receivable categories are presented in the following table:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	(dollars in thousands)	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Commercial, financial and agricultural	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 2,718,831	\$ 2,679,403	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 2,632,836	\$ 2,679,403
Consumer	Consumer	307,486	384,037	Consumer	259,797	384,037

Indirect automobile	Indirect automobile	63,231	108,648	Indirect automobile	47,108	108,648
Mortgage warehouse	Mortgage warehouse	1,147,413	1,038,924	Mortgage warehouse	852,823	1,038,924
Municipal	Municipal	510,410	509,151	Municipal	497,093	509,151
Premium finance	Premium finance	988,731	1,023,479	Premium finance	1,007,334	1,023,479
Real estate - construction and development	Real estate - construction and development	2,217,744	2,086,438	Real estate - construction and development	2,236,686	2,086,438
Real estate - commercial and farmland	Real estate - commercial and farmland	7,815,779	7,604,867	Real estate - commercial and farmland	7,865,389	7,604,867
Real estate - residential	Real estate - residential	4,702,134	4,420,306	Real estate - residential	4,802,013	4,420,306
		\$ 20,471,759	\$ 19,855,253		\$ 20,201,079	\$ 19,855,253

Accrued interest receivable on loans is reported in other assets on the consolidated balance sheets totaling \$69.8 million and \$69.3 million at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively. The Company had no recorded allowance for credit related to accrued interest on loans at both June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022.

Nonaccrual and Past-Due Loans

A loan is placed on nonaccrual status when, in management's judgment, the collection of the interest income appears doubtful. Interest receivable that has been accrued and is subsequently determined to have doubtful collectability is charged to interest income. Interest on loans that are classified as nonaccrual is subsequently applied to principal until the loans are returned to accrual status. The Company's loan policy states that a nonaccrual loan may be returned to accrual status when (i) none of its principal and interest is due and unpaid, and the Company expects repayment of the remaining contractual principal and interest, or (ii) it otherwise becomes well secured and in the process of collection. Restoration to accrual status on any given loan must be supported by a well-documented credit evaluation of the borrower's financial condition and the prospects for full repayment, approved by the Company's Chief Credit Officer. Past-due loans are loans whose principal or interest is past due 30 days or more. In some cases, where borrowers are experiencing financial difficulties, loans may be restructured to provide terms significantly different from the original contractual terms.

The following table presents an analysis of loans accounted for on a nonaccrual basis:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	(dollars in thousands)	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Commercial, financial and agricultural	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 8,774	\$ 11,094	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 7,558	\$ 11,094
Consumer	Consumer	235	420	Consumer	888	420
Indirect automobile	Indirect automobile	318	346	Indirect automobile	290	346
Real estate - construction and development	Real estate - construction and development	447	523	Real estate - construction and development	282	523
Real estate - commercial and farmland	Real estate - commercial and farmland	10,657	13,203	Real estate - commercial and farmland	8,063	13,203
Real estate - residential ⁽¹⁾	Real estate - residential ⁽¹⁾	106,249	109,222	Real estate - residential ⁽¹⁾	117,477	109,222
		\$ 126,680	\$ 134,808		\$ 134,558	\$ 134,808

⁽¹⁾ Included in real estate - residential were \$69.7 million and \$69.6 million of serviced GNMA-guaranteed nonaccrual loans at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively.

There was no interest income recognized on nonaccrual loans during the six months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and 2022.

2022 was not material.

The following table presents an analysis of nonaccrual loans with no related allowance for credit losses:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023		December 31, 2022		(dollars in thousands)	September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	
Commercial, financial and agricultural	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 1,344		\$ 33		Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 677		\$ 33	
Consumer				Consumer		Consumer	285		—	
Real estate – commercial and farmland	Real estate – commercial and farmland	7,997		1,464		Real estate – commercial and farmland	4,133		1,464	
Real estate – residential	Real estate – residential	61,573		58,734		Real estate – residential	69,178		58,734	
		\$ 70,914		\$ 60,231			\$ 74,273		\$ 60,231	

The following table presents an analysis of past-due loans as of June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Loans								Loans 90 Days or More Past Due and Accruing										
		Loans 30-59		Loans 60-89 Days or More		Total Loans		Current Loans		Loans 30-59		Loans 60-89 Days or More		Total Loans		Current Loans		Total Loans		
		Days Past Due	Days Due	Days Past Due	Days Due	Loans Past Due	Total	Current Loans	Total Loans	Days Past Due	Days Due	Days Past Due	Days Due	Loans Past Due	Total	Current Loans	Total Loans			
June 30, 2023																				
September 30, 2023																				
Commercial, financial and agricultural	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 12,380	\$ 5,976	\$ 10,370	\$ 28,726	\$ 2,690,105	\$ 2,718,831	\$ 4,385		Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 12,774	\$ 5,438	\$ 7,064	\$ 25,276	\$ 2,607,560	\$ 2,632,8				
Consumer	Consumer	5,111	815	435	6,361	301,125	307,486	331	Consumer	2,290	804	625	3,719	256,078	259,7					
Indirect automobile	Indirect automobile	138	49	136	323	62,908	63,231	—	Indirect automobile	131	41	97	269	46,839	47,1					
Mortgage warehouse	Mortgage warehouse	—	—	—	—	1,147,413	1,147,413	—	Mortgage warehouse	—	—	—	—	852,823	852,8					
Municipal	Municipal	—	—	—	—	510,410	510,410	—	Municipal	—	—	—	—	497,093	497,0					
Premium finance	Premium finance	6,795	9,087	8,387	24,269	964,462	988,731	8,387	Premium finance	9,648	5,260	7,126	22,034	985,300	1,007,3					
Real estate – construction and development	Real estate – construction and development	1,061	19	764	1,844	2,215,900	2,217,744	321	Real estate – construction and development	892	370	280	1,542	2,235,144	2,236,6					
Real estate – commercial and farmland	Real estate – commercial and farmland	2,782	2,883	7,755	13,420	7,802,359	7,815,779	—	Real estate – commercial and farmland	5,358	7,128	931	13,417	7,851,972	7,865,3					
Real estate – residential	Real estate – residential	31,604	12,691	102,664	146,959	4,555,175	4,702,134	—	Real estate – residential	39,413	16,926	114,039	170,378	4,631,635	4,802,0					
Total	Total	\$ 59,871	\$ 31,520	\$ 130,511	\$ 221,902	\$ 20,249,857	\$ 20,471,759	\$ 13,424	Total	\$ 70,506	\$ 35,967	\$ 130,162	\$ 236,635	\$ 19,964,444	\$ 20,201,0					
December 31, 2022																				
Commercial, financial and agricultural	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 16,219	\$ 5,451	\$ 11,632	\$ 33,302	\$ 2,646,101	\$ 2,679,403	\$ 3,267	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 16,219	\$ 5,451	\$ 11,632	\$ 33,302	\$ 2,646,101	\$ 2,679,4					
Consumer	Consumer	2,539	3,163	741	6,443	377,594	384,037	472	Consumer	2,539	3,163	741	6,443	377,594	384,0					
Indirect automobile	Indirect automobile	466	77	267	810	107,838	108,648	—	Indirect automobile	466	77	267	810	107,838	108,6					
Mortgage warehouse	Mortgage warehouse	—	—	—	—	1,038,924	1,038,924	—	Mortgage warehouse	—	—	—	—	1,038,924	1,038,9					

Municipal	Municipal	—	—	—	—	509,151	509,151	—	Municipal	—	—	—	—	509,151	509,1
Premium	Premium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Premium	—	—	—	—	—	—
finance	finance	13,859	10,620	13,626	38,105	985,374	1,023,479	13,626	finance	13,859	10,620	13,626	38,105	985,374	1,023,4
Real estate –	Real estate –	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Real estate –	—	—	—	—	—	—
construction	construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	construction	—	—	—	—	—	—
and	and	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	and	—	—	—	—	—	—
development	development	25,367	3,829	966	30,162	2,056,276	2,086,438	500	development	25,367	3,829	966	30,162	2,056,276	2,086,4
Real estate –	Real estate –	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Real estate –	—	—	—	—	—	—
commercial	commercial	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	commercial	—	—	—	—	—	—
and	and	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	and	—	—	—	—	—	—
farmland	farmland	1,738	168	10,223	12,129	7,592,738	7,604,867	—	farmland	1,738	168	10,223	12,129	7,592,738	7,604,8
Real estate –	Real estate –	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Real estate –	—	—	—	—	—	—
residential	residential	35,015	11,329	106,170	152,514	4,267,792	4,420,306	—	residential	35,015	11,329	106,170	152,514	4,267,792	4,420,3
Total	Total	\$ 95,203	\$ 34,637	\$ 143,625	\$ 273,465	\$ 19,581,788	\$ 19,855,253	\$ 17,865	Total	\$ 95,203	\$ 34,637	\$ 143,625	\$ 273,465	\$ 19,581,788	\$ 19,855,2

Collateral-Dependent Loans

Collateral-dependent loans are loans where repayment is expected to be provided substantially through the operation or sale of the collateral when the borrower is experiencing financial difficulty. If the Company determines that foreclosure is probable, these loans are written down to the lower of cost or fair value of the collateral less estimated costs to sell. When repayment is expected to be from the operation of the collateral, the allowance for credit losses is calculated as the amount by which the amortized cost basis of the financial asset exceeds the present value of expected cash flows from the operation of the collateral. The Company may, in the alternative, measure the allowance for credit loss as the amount by which the amortized cost basis of the financial asset exceeds the estimated fair value of the collateral.

The following table presents an analysis of individually evaluated collateral-dependent financial assets and related allowance for credit losses:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023		December 31, 2022		(dollars in thousands)	September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	
		Balance	Allowance for Credit Losses	Balance	Allowance for Credit Losses		Balance	Allowance for Credit Losses	Balance	Allowance for Credit Losses
Commercial, financial and agricultural	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 3,941	\$ 670	\$ 7,128	\$ 6,294	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 7,398	\$ 2,160	\$ 7,128	\$ 6,294
Mortgage warehouse	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Premium finance	Premium finance	736	—	3,233	—	Premium finance	—	—	3,233	—
Real estate – construction and development	Real estate – construction and development	601	94	780	13	Real estate – construction and development	559	122	780	13
Real estate – commercial and farmland	Real estate – commercial and farmland	9,139	286	15,168	1,428	Real estate – commercial and farmland	7,894	876	15,168	1,428
Real estate – residential	Real estate – residential	18,437	4,902	15,464	2,066	Real estate – residential	15,963	2,000	15,464	2,066
		\$ 32,854	\$ 5,952	\$ 41,773	\$ 9,801		\$ 31,814	\$ 5,158	\$ 41,773	\$ 9,801

Credit Quality Indicators

The Company uses a nine category risk grading system to assign a risk grade to each loan in the portfolio. The following is a description of the general characteristics of the grades:

Pass (Grades 1 - 5) – These grades represent acceptable credit risk to the Company based on factors including creditworthiness of the borrower, current performance and nature of the collateral.

Other Assets Especially Mentioned (Grade 6) – This grade includes loans that exhibit potential weaknesses that deserve management's close attention. If left uncorrected, these weaknesses may result in deterioration of the repayment prospects for the asset or in the Company's credit position at some future date.

Substandard (Grade 7) – This grade represents loans which are inadequately protected by the current credit worthiness and paying capacity of the borrower or of the collateral pledged, if any. These assets exhibit a well-defined weakness or are characterized by the distinct possibility that the Bank will sustain some loss if the deficiencies are not corrected. These weaknesses may be characterized by past due performance, operating losses or questionable collateral values.

Doubtful (Grade 8) – This grade includes loans which exhibit all of the characteristics of a substandard loan with the added provision that the weaknesses make collection or liquidation in full, on the basis of currently existing facts, conditions and values, highly questionable or improbable.

Loss (Grade 9) – This grade is assigned to loans which are considered uncollectible and of such little value that their continuance as active assets of the Bank is not warranted. This classification does not mean that the loan has absolutely no recovery or salvage value, but rather it is not practical or desirable to defer writing it off.

The following tables present the loan portfolio's amortized cost by class of financing receivable, risk grade and year of origination (in thousands) as of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022. Generally, current period renewals of credit are underwritten again at the point of renewal and considered current period originations for purposes of the tables below. The Company had an immaterial amount of revolving loans which converted to term loans and the amortized cost basis of those loans is included in the applicable origination year. There were no loans risk graded 8 or 9 at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** or December 31, 2022.

							Term Loans by Origination Year						Revolving Loans Amortized Cost Basis								
							2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	Prior	Total	2023	2022	2021	2020	Total			
As of June 30, 2023							As of September 30, 2023						Term Loans by Origination Year								
As of September 30, 2023	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	Prior	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	Prior	2023	2022	2021	2020	Total				
Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:				
Pass	Pass	\$ 546,295	\$ 919,283	\$ 454,312	\$ 133,061	\$ 79,731	\$ 67,945	\$ 496,253	\$ 2,696,880	Pass	\$ 668,738	\$ 817,646	\$ 417,329	\$ 112,503	\$ 67,547	Pass	\$ 42,436	\$ 20,734	\$ 7,289	\$ 28,346	\$ 17,661
6	6	25	608	75	118	163	2,301	913	4,203	6	17	315	53	113	15	6	—	6	—	—	—
7	7	3,548	2,233	2,561	1,185	3,079	2,895	2,247	17,748	7	2,387	2,661	3,536	1,448	2,913	7	52	83	47	183	19
Total commercial, financial and agricultural	Total commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 549,868	\$ 922,124	\$ 456,948	\$ 134,364	\$ 82,973	\$ 73,141	\$ 499,413	\$ 2,718,831	Total commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 671,142	\$ 820,622	\$ 420,918	\$ 114,064	\$ 70,611	Total commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 42,488	\$ 20,823	\$ 7,336	\$ 28,529	\$ 17,851
Current-period gross charge offs	Current-period gross charge offs	978	12,715	7,700	961	610	2,560	25	25,549	Current-period gross charge offs	2,920	20,026	13,793	1,316	1,228	Current-period gross charge offs	50	311	74	1,359	89
Consumer	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:			
Pass	Pass	\$ 29,695	\$ 23,736	\$ 8,734	\$ 31,252	\$ 19,417	\$ 25,483	\$ 167,962	\$ 306,279	Pass	\$ 42,436	\$ 20,734	\$ 7,289	\$ 28,346	\$ 17,661	Pass	\$ 42,436	\$ 20,734	\$ 7,289	\$ 28,346	\$ 17,661
6	6	—	7	—	1	—	93	198	299	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
7	7	12	111	39	99	98	463	86	908	7	52	83	47	183	19	7	—	—	—	—	—
Total consumer	Total consumer	\$ 29,707	\$ 23,854	\$ 8,773	\$ 31,352	\$ 19,515	\$ 26,039	\$ 168,246	\$ 307,486	Total consumer	\$ 42,488	\$ 20,823	\$ 7,336	\$ 28,529	\$ 17,851	Total consumer	\$ 42,488	\$ 20,823	\$ 7,336	\$ 28,529	\$ 17,851
Current-period gross charge offs	Current-period gross charge offs	2	222	50	1,076	671	968	203	3,192	Current-period gross charge offs	50	311	74	1,359	89	Current-period gross charge offs	—	—	—	—	—
Indirect Automobile	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:			
Pass	Pass	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 8,614	\$ 54,028	\$ —	\$ 62,642	Pass	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	Pass	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 7,341
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
7	7	—	—	—	—	35	552	—	587	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	3
Total indirect automobile	Total indirect automobile	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 8,649	\$ 54,582	\$ —	\$ 63,231	Total indirect automobile	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	Total indirect automobile	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 7,374
Current-period gross charge offs	Current-period gross charge offs	—	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage Warehouse																					

Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:											Risk Grade:				
Pass	Pass	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,064,769	\$ 1,064,769	Pass	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82,644	82,644	6	—	—	—	—	—
7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Total mortgage warehouse	Total mortgage warehouse	\$ —	\$ 1,147,413	\$ 1,147,413	Total mortgage warehouse	\$ —										
Current-period gross charge offs	Current-period gross charge offs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Current-period gross charge offs	—	—	—	—	—

Municipal

Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:											Risk Grade:			
Pass	Pass	\$ 2,569	\$ 25,452	\$ 54,458	\$ 184,799	\$ 15,112	\$ 228,020	\$ —	\$ 510,410	Pass	\$ 7,630	\$ 22,886	\$ 54,558	\$ 178,659	\$ 14,96
Total municipal	Total municipal	\$ 2,569	\$ 25,452	\$ 54,458	\$ 184,799	\$ 15,112	\$ 228,020	\$ —	\$ 510,410	Total municipal	\$ 7,630	\$ 22,886	\$ 54,558	\$ 178,659	\$ 14,96
Current-period gross charge offs	Current-period gross charge offs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Current-period gross charge offs	—	—	—	—	—

Premium Finance

Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:											Risk Grade:			
Pass	Pass	\$ 797,510	\$ 178,702	\$ 4,132	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 980,344	Pass	\$ 970,328	\$ 27,170	\$ 2,710	\$ —	\$ —
7	7	1,621	6,766	—	—	—	—	—	8,387	7	4,361	2,765	—	—	—
Total premium finance	Total premium finance	\$ 799,131	\$ 185,468	\$ 4,132	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 988,731	Total premium finance	\$ 974,689	\$ 29,935	\$ 2,710	\$ —	\$ —
Current-period gross charge offs	Current-period gross charge offs	4	2,955	310	—	—	—	—	3,269	Current-period gross charge offs	310	4,600	310	—	—

	Term Loans by Origination Year						Revolving Loans Amortized						
	As of June 30, 2023	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	Prior	Cost Basis	Total	As of September 30, 2023	2023	2022	Te
As of September 30, 2023										As of September 30, 2023	2023	2022	

Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:											Risk Grade:			
Pass	Pass	\$ 218,089	\$ 841,086	\$ 792,121	\$ 191,193	\$ 48,648	\$ 35,502	\$ 75,878	\$ 2,202,517	Pass	\$ 381,311	\$ 861,269	\$ 696,969		
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	517	—	517	6	—	—	—	—	—
7	7	—	592	304	164	—	13,650	—	14,710	7	—	269	303		
Total real estate - construction and development	Total real estate - construction and development	\$ 218,089	\$ 841,678	\$ 792,425	\$ 191,357	\$ 48,648	\$ 49,669	\$ 75,878	\$ 2,217,744	Total real estate - construction and development	\$ 381,311	\$ 861,538	\$ 697,272		
Current-period gross charge offs	Current-period gross charge offs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	Current-period gross charge offs	—	—	—	—	—

Real Estate - Commercial and Farmland

Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:											Risk Grade:			
Pass	Pass	\$ 351,788	\$ 1,807,366	\$ 1,926,491	\$ 1,148,117	\$ 813,499	\$ 1,556,760	\$ 99,724	\$ 7,703,745	Pass	\$ 363,104	\$ 1,820,072	\$ 1,975,533		

6	6	—	348	—	1,232	30,476	46,854	500	79,410	6	427	344	60,040
7	7	—	198	449	2,651	4,398	24,928	—	32,624	7	—	305	449
Total real estate - commercial and farmland	Total real estate - commercial and farmland										Total real estate - commercial and farmland		
Current-period gross charge offs	Current-period gross charge offs										Current-period gross charge offs		
						3,151	169	—	3,320		—	—	—

Real Estate - Residential

Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:											
Pass	Pass	\$ 451,392	\$ 1,462,604	\$ 1,181,824	\$ 525,870	\$ 253,419	\$ 466,163	\$ 245,958	\$ 4,587,230	Pass	\$ 628,618	\$ 1,429,936	\$ 1,157,750
6	6	—	233	142	266	676	2,406	237	3,960	6	—	187	1,115
7	7	809	14,196	21,021	25,900	20,687	26,533	1,798	110,944	7	2,201	23,423	24,660
Total real estate - residential	Total real estate - residential										Total real estate - residential		
Current-period gross charge offs	Current-period gross charge offs										Current-period gross charge offs		
		24	—	9	—	—	105	59	197		24	—	—

Total Loans

Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:	Risk Grade:											
Pass	Pass	\$ 2,397,338	\$ 5,258,229	\$ 4,422,072	\$ 2,214,292	\$ 1,238,440	\$ 2,433,901	\$ 2,150,544	\$ 20,114,816	Pass	\$ 3,062,165	\$ 4,999,713	\$ 4,312,138
6	6	25	1,196	217	1,617	31,315	52,173	84,492	171,035	6	444	852	61,208
7	7	5,990	24,096	24,374	29,999	28,297	69,021	4,131	185,908	7	9,001	29,506	28,995
Total loans	Total loans										Total loans		
Total current-period gross charge offs	Total current-period gross charge offs	1,008	15,892	8,069	2,037	4,432	3,901	287	35,626	charge offs	3,304	24,937	14,186

As of December 31, 2022	Term Loans by Origination Year							Revolving Loans Amortized Cost		
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	Prior	Basis	Total		
Commercial, Financial and Agricultural										
Risk Grade:										
Pass	\$ 1,127,120	\$ 526,043	\$ 174,120	\$ 109,091	\$ 56,657	\$ 41,612	\$ 621,784	\$ 2,656,427		
6	—	13	94	183	895	1,774	317	3,276		
7	8,565	1,214	1,182	3,314	545	2,759	2,121	19,700		
Total commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 1,135,685	\$ 527,270	\$ 175,396	\$ 112,588	\$ 58,097	\$ 46,145	\$ 624,222	\$ 2,679,403		
Consumer										
Risk Grade:										
Pass	\$ 41,487	\$ 12,692	\$ 37,906	\$ 23,454	\$ 17,144	\$ 13,825	\$ 236,113	\$ 382,621		
6	38	—	—	—	—	98	196	332		
7	68	62	216	106	118	431	83	1,084		
Total consumer	\$ 41,593	\$ 12,754	\$ 38,122	\$ 23,560	\$ 17,262	\$ 14,354	\$ 236,392	\$ 384,037		
Indirect Automobile										
Risk Grade:										
Pass	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 11,900	\$ 50,749	\$ 45,120	\$ —	\$ 107,769		
6	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11		
7	—	—	—	41	149	678	—	868		
Total indirect automobile	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 11,941	\$ 50,898	\$ 45,809	\$ —	\$ 108,648		

Mortgage Warehouse

Risk Grade:

Pass	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 990,106	\$ 990,106
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22,831	22,831
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,987	25,987
Total mortgage warehouse	\$ —	\$ 1,038,924	\$ 1,038,924						

Municipal

Risk Grade:

Pass	\$ 18,074	\$ 46,809	\$ 188,507	\$ 9,752	\$ 4,358	\$ 241,651	\$ —	\$ 509,151
Total municipal	\$ 18,074	\$ 46,809	\$ 188,507	\$ 9,752	\$ 4,358	\$ 241,651	\$ —	\$ 509,151

Premium Finance

Risk Grade:

Pass	\$ 1,000,214	\$ 9,667	\$ 12	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,009,893
7	13,051	535	—	—	—	—	—	13,586
Total premium finance	\$ 1,013,265	\$ 10,202	\$ 12	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,023,479

Real Estate - Construction and Development

Risk Grade:

Pass	\$ 834,831	\$ 793,723	\$ 306,084	\$ 69,596	\$ 7,934	\$ 31,490	\$ 27,474	\$ 2,071,132
6	277	—	—	—	173	165	—	615
7	—	783	164	5	13,159	580	—	14,691
Total real estate - construction and development	\$ 835,108	\$ 794,506	\$ 306,248	\$ 69,601	\$ 21,266	\$ 32,235	\$ 27,474	\$ 2,086,438

As of December 31, 2022	Term Loans by Origination Year						Revolving Loans Amortized Cost	
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	Prior	Basis	Total
Real Estate - Commercial and Farmland								
Risk Grade:								
Pass	\$ 1,739,021	\$ 1,975,003	\$ 1,085,086	\$ 869,116	\$ 447,311	\$ 1,259,763	\$ 110,848	\$ 7,486,148
6	607	17,974	—	30,841	4,801	18,289	—	72,512
7	387	2,810	3,078	12,007	6,527	21,398	—	46,207
Total real estate - commercial and farmland	\$ 1,740,015	\$ 1,995,787	\$ 1,088,164	\$ 911,964	\$ 458,639	\$ 1,299,450	\$ 110,848	\$ 7,604,867
Real Estate - Residential								
Risk Grade:								
Pass	\$ 1,524,021	\$ 1,214,724	\$ 548,968	\$ 268,821	\$ 115,693	\$ 393,570	\$ 234,684	\$ 4,300,481
6	236	145	94	688	364	2,910	600	5,037
7	6,735	21,283	25,860	27,173	14,396	17,665	1,676	114,788
Total real estate - residential	\$ 1,530,992	\$ 1,236,152	\$ 574,922	\$ 296,682	\$ 130,453	\$ 414,145	\$ 236,960	\$ 4,420,306
Total Loans								
Risk Grade:								
Pass	\$ 6,284,768	\$ 4,578,661	\$ 2,340,683	\$ 1,361,730	\$ 699,846	\$ 2,027,031	\$ 2,221,009	\$ 19,513,728
6	1,158	18,132	188	31,712	6,233	23,247	23,944	104,614
7	28,806	26,687	30,500	42,646	34,894	43,511	29,867	236,911
Total loans	\$ 6,314,732	\$ 4,623,480	\$ 2,371,371	\$ 1,436,088	\$ 740,973	\$ 2,093,789	\$ 2,274,820	\$ 19,855,253

Allowance for Credit Losses on Loans

The allowance for credit losses represents an allowance for expected losses over the remaining contractual life of the assets. The contractual term does not consider extensions, renewals or modifications. The Company segregates the loan portfolio by type of loan and utilizes this segregation in evaluating exposure to risks within the portfolio.

Loan losses are charged against the allowance when management believes the collection of a loan's principal is unlikely. Subsequent recoveries are credited to the allowance. Consumer loans are charged off in accordance with the Federal Financial Institutions Examination Council's (the "FFIEC") Uniform Retail Credit Classification and Account Management Policy. Commercial loans are charged off when they are deemed uncollectible, which usually involves a triggering event within the collection effort. If the loan is collateral dependent, the loss is more easily identified and is charged off when it is identified, usually based upon receipt of an appraisal. However, when a loan has guarantor support, the Company may carry the estimated loss as a reserve against the loan while collection efforts with the guarantor are pursued. If, after collection efforts with the guarantor are complete, the deficiency is still considered uncollectible, the loss is charged off and any further collections are treated as recoveries. In all situations, when a loan is downgraded to an Asset Quality Rating of 9 (Loss per the regulatory guidance), the uncollectible portion is charged off.

The Company's methodologies for estimating the allowance for credit losses consider available relevant information about the collectability of cash flows, including information about past events, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts. The methodologies apply historical loss information, adjusted for asset-specific characteristics, economic conditions at the measurement date, and forecasts about future economic conditions expected to exist through the contractual lives of the financial assets that are reasonable and supportable, to the identified pools of loans with similar risk characteristics for which the historical loss experience was observed. The Company utilizes a one year reasonable and supportable forecast period. The Company's methodologies revert back to historical loss information on a straight-line basis over four quarters after the reasonable and supportable forecast period.

During the **six** **nine** months ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, the allowance for credit losses increased due to a decline in forecasted macroeconomic factors, particularly residential and commercial real estate price indices and organic loan growth during the period. The allowance for credit losses was determined at **June 30, 2023** using a weighting of **two** economic forecasts from Moody's in order to align with management's best estimate over the reasonable **both September 30, 2023** and supportable forecast period. The Moody's baseline scenario was weighted at 75% and the upside 10th percentile S-1 scenario was weighted at 25%. The allowance for credit losses was determined at **December 31, 2022** solely using the Moody's baseline scenario economic forecast. The current forecast reflects, among other things, declines in forecast levels of home prices and commercial real estate prices compared with the forecast at December 31, 2022.

The following tables detail activity and end of period balances in the allowance for credit losses by portfolio segment for the periods indicated. Allocation of a portion of the allowance to one category of loans does not preclude its availability to absorb losses in other categories.

Three Months Ended June 30, 2023														Three Months Ended September 30, 2023														
Three Months Ended September 30, 2023																												
(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Commercial, Financial and Agricultural		Indirect Automobile		Mortgage Warehouse		Premium Finance		Commercial, Financial and Agricultural		Indirect Automobile		Mortgage Warehouse		Premium Finance												
Balance, March 31, 2023	\$ 45,238	\$ 4,893	\$ 137	\$ 1,924	\$ 354	\$ 893																						
Balance, June 30, 2023																												
Provision for loan losses																												
Provision for loan losses	15,322	1,513	(199)	411	3	51	14,650	310	(149)	(589)	(9)	183																
Loans charged off	Loans charged off	(13,316)	(2,052)	(65)	—	—	(1,848) charged off	(16,519)	(948)	(36)	—	—	(1,951)															
Recoveries of loans previously charged off	Recoveries of loans previously charged off	3,545	194	225	—	—	1,680 charged off	4,745	203	158	—	—	1,639															
Balance, June 30, 2023	\$ 50,789	\$ 4,548	\$ 98	\$ 2,335	\$ 357	\$ 776																						
Balance, September 30, 2023																												
Real Estate – Construction and Development	Real Estate – Commercial and Farmland	Real Estate – Residential	Total																									
Balance, March 31, 2023	\$ 42,841	\$ 87,124	\$ 59,254	\$ 242,658																								
Balance, June 30, 2023																												
Real Estate – Construction and Development	Real Estate – Commercial and Farmland	Real Estate – Residential	Total																									
Balance, June 30, 2023	\$ 54,589	\$ 96,140	\$ 62,439	\$ 272,071																								

Provision							Provision					
Provision for loan losses	11,276	12,275	2,991	43,643			Provision for loan losses	8,525	5,453	1,721	30,095	
Loans charged off	—	(3,320)	(69)	(20,670)			Loans charged off	—	—	(34)	(19,488)	
Recoveries of loans previously charged off	472	61	263	6,440			Recoveries of loans previously charged off	74	371	236	7,426	
Balance, June 30, 2023	\$ 54,589	\$ 96,140	\$ 62,439	\$ 272,071								

Balance, September 30, 2023		Balance, September 30, 2023	

Six Months Ended June 30, 2023

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023		Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023	

(dollars in thousands)	Commercial, Financial and Consumer Indirect Mortgage Premium (dollars in thousands)						Commercial, Financial and Consumer Indirect Mortgage Premium (dollars in thousands)								
(dollars in thousands)	Agricultural	Installment	Automobile	Warehouse	Municipal	Finance	Agricultural	Installment	Automobile	Warehouse	Municipal	Finance			
Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 31,202	\$ 39,455	\$ 5,413	\$ 174	\$ 2,118	\$ 357	\$ 1,025	Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 31,202	\$ 39,455	\$ 5,413	\$ 174	\$ 2,118	\$ 357	\$ 1,025
Adjustment to allowance for adoption of ASU 2022-02	(105)	—	—	—	—	—	—	02	(105)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Provision for loan losses	31,400	1,836	(418)	217	—	(42)	losses	46,050	2,146	(567)	(372)	(9)	141		
Loans charged off	(25,549)	(3,192)	(99)	—	—	(3,269)	charged off	(42,068)	(4,140)	(135)	—	—	(5,220)		
Recoveries of loans previously charged off	5,588	491	441	—	—	3,062	charged off	10,333	694	599	—	—	4,701		
Balance, June 30, 2023	\$ 50,789	\$ 4,548	\$ 98	\$ 2,335	\$ 357	\$ 776									

Balance, September 30, 2023		Balance, September 30, 2023	

	Real Estate – Construction and Development				Real Estate – Commercial and Farmland				Real Estate – Residential				
	Construction	Development	Commercial	Farmland	Residential	Total		Construction	Development	Commercial	Farmland	Residential	Total
Balance, December 31, 2022	Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 32,659	\$ 67,433	\$ 57,043	\$ 205,677		Balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 32,659	\$ 67,433	\$ 57,043	\$ 205,677		

Adjustment to allowance for adoption of ASU 2022-02	(37)	(722)	(847)	(1,711)	Adjustment to allowance for adoption of ASU 2022-02	(37)	(722)	(847)	(1,711)
Provision for loan losses	21,395	32,644	5,987	93,019	Provision for loan losses	29,920	38,097	7,708	123,114
Loans charged off	—	(3,320)	(197)	(35,626)	Loans charged off	—	(3,320)	(231)	(55,114)
Recoveries of loans previously charged off	572	105	453	10,712	Recoveries of loans previously charged off	646	476	689	18,138
Balance, June 30, 2023	\$ 54,589	\$ 96,140	\$ 62,439	\$ 272,071	Balance, September 30, 2023	\$ 63,188	\$ 101,964	\$ 64,362	\$ 290,104

Three Months Ended June 30, 2022

Three Months Ended September 30, 2022

(dollars in thousands)	Commercial, Financial and Agricultural Consumer Indirect Automobile Mortgage Warehouse Municipal Premium Finance						(dollars in thousands)	Commercial, Financial and Agricultural Consumer Indirect Automobile Mortgage Warehouse Municipal Premium Finance					
Balance, March 31, 2022	\$ 25,526	\$ 5,619	\$ 373	\$ 3,010	\$ 384	\$ 2,515							
Balance, June 30, 2022	\$ 25,658	\$ 5,269	\$ 291	\$ 3,885	\$ 371	\$ 2,762	Balance, June 30, 2022	\$ 25,658	\$ 5,269	\$ 291	\$ 3,885	\$ 371	\$ 2,762
Provision for loan losses	1,738	557	(306)	875	(13)	200	Provision for loan losses	9,568	(244)	(288)	(1,884)	(9)	(638)
Loans charged off	(4,391)	(1,137)	(41)	—	—	(1,066)	Loans charged off	(4,722)	(1,228)	(50)	—	—	(1,205)
Recoveries of loans previously charged off	2,785	230	265	—	—	1,113	Recoveries of loans previously charged off	2,201	277	276	—	—	1,023
Balance, June 30, 2022	\$ 25,658	\$ 5,269	\$ 291	\$ 3,885	\$ 371	\$ 2,762	Balance, September 30, 2022	\$ 32,705	\$ 4,074	\$ 229	\$ 2,001	\$ 362	\$ 1,942
	Real Estate – Construction and Development							Real Estate – Construction and Development					
	Real Estate – Commercial and Farmland							Real Estate – Commercial and Farmland					
	Real Estate – Residential							Real Estate – Residential					
	Total							Total					
Balance, March 31, 2022	\$ 26,831	\$ 67,033	\$ 29,960	\$ 161,251									
Balance, June 30, 2022	\$ 23,232	\$ 59,349	\$ 51,825	\$ 172,642									

Provision							Provision													
Provision for loan losses	(3,954)			(7,647)			21,777	13,227			3,227	(1,200)		8,937	17,469					
Loans charged off	Loans charged off			—			(81)	(137)			—	(2,014)		(53)	(9,272)					
Recoveries of loans previously charged off	Recoveries of loans previously charged off			—			355	44			225	5,017		96	96	83	4,052			
Balance, June 30, 2022	\$ 23,232		\$ 59,349	\$ 51,825	\$ 172,642															
Balance, September 30, 2022																				
Six Months Ended June 30, 2022																				
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022																				
(dollars in thousands)	Commercial, Financial and Agricultural, Consumer Installment, Indirect Automobile, Mortgage Warehouse, Municipal Premium						(dollars in thousands)	Commercial, Financial and Agricultural, Consumer Installment, Indirect Automobile, Mortgage Warehouse, Municipal Premium												
Balance, December 31, 2021	Balance, December 31, 2021						(26,829)	Balance, December 31, 2021						\$ 26,829	\$ 6,097	\$ 476	\$ 3,231	\$ 401	\$ 2,729	
Provision for loan losses	Provision for loan losses						1,953	Provision for loan losses						11,521	1,102	(884)	(1,230)	(39)	(530)	
Loans charged off	Loans charged off						(8,805)	Loans charged off						(13,527)	(3,790)	(179)	—	—	(3,640)	
Recoveries of loans previously charged off	Recoveries of loans previously charged off						5,681	Recoveries of loans previously charged off						7,882	665	816	—	—	3,383	
Balance, June 30, 2022	\$ 25,658		\$ 5,269	\$ 291	\$ 3,885	\$ 371	\$ 2,762													
Balance, September 30, 2022																				
Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022																				
	Real Estate – Construction and Development, Real Estate – Commercial and Farmland, Real Estate – Residential, Total							Real Estate – Construction and Development, Real Estate – Commercial and Farmland, Real Estate – Residential, Total												
Balance, December 31, 2021	Balance, December 31, 2021						(22,045)	Balance, December 31, 2021						\$ 22,045	\$ 77,831	\$ 27,943	\$ 167,582			
Provision for loan losses	Provision for loan losses						614	Provision for loan losses						3,841	(18,399)	32,580	27,962			
Loans charged off	Loans charged off						—	Loans charged off						(3,378)	(190)	(24,704)				
Recoveries of loans previously charged off	Recoveries of loans previously charged off						573	Recoveries of loans previously charged off						669	177	459	14,051			
Balance, June 30, 2022	\$ 23,232		\$ 59,349	\$ 51,825	\$ 172,642															

Balance, September 30, 2022	Balance, September 30, 2022	\$ 26,555	\$ 56,231	\$ 60,792	\$ 184,891
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Modifications to Borrowers Experiencing Financial Difficulty

The Company periodically provides modifications to borrowers experiencing financial difficulty. These modifications include either payment deferrals, term extensions, interest rate reductions, principal forgiveness or combinations of modification types. The determination of whether the borrower is experiencing financial difficulty is made on the date of the modification. When principal forgiveness is provided, the amount of principal forgiveness is charged off against the allowance for credit losses with a corresponding reduction in the amortized cost basis of the loan.

The following table shows the amortized cost basis of the loans modified to borrowers experiencing financial difficulty, disaggregated by class of financing receivable and type of concession granted: granted as of September 30, 2023:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Percentage of Total Class of Financial Receivable			(dollars in thousands)	Percentage of Total Class of Financial Receivable			Combination of Term Extension and Rate Reduction		Percentage of Total Class of Financial Receivable	
		Payment Deferral	Term Extension	Total		Payment Deferral	Term Extension	Interest Rate Reduction	Total	Interest Rate Reduction	Total	
Commercial, financial and agricultural	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 1,207	\$ 1,997	\$ 3,204	0.1 %	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 1,180	\$ 2,502	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 3,682	0.1 %
Real estate – construction and development	Real estate – construction and development	—	286	286	— %	Real estate – construction and development	—	278	—	—	278	— %
Real estate – commercial and farmland	Real estate – commercial and farmland	—	1,206	1,206	— %	Real estate – commercial and farmland	—	1,197	832	—	2,029	— %
Real estate – residential	Real estate – residential	Total	\$ 1,207	\$ 3,489	\$ 4,696	Total	\$ 2,213	\$ 7,142	\$ 832	\$ 348	\$ 10,535	0.1 %
Total	Total											

The Company does not have any unfunded commitments to lend additional funds of \$480,000 to borrowers experiencing financial difficulty for which the Company has modified their loans.

The following table describes the financial effect of the modifications made to borrowers experiencing financial difficulty during the six months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023:

Payment Deferral		Financial Effect
Loan Type		
Commercial, financial and agricultural		Payments were reduced approximately 32% for three months before returning to a fully amortizing payment structure thereafter.
Commercial, financial and agricultural		Payments were reduced approximately 73% for four months before requiring full repayment.
Real estate – residential		Payments were deferred for a weighted average of four months

Term Extension		Financial Effect
Loan Type		
Commercial, financial and agricultural		Maturity dates were extended for an average of 10.5 months.
Real estate – construction and development		Maturity date was extended for 11 months.
Real estate – commercial and farmland		Maturity dates were extended for an average of 10.5 months.
Real estate - residential		Maturity dates were extended for a weighted average of 92 months

Interest Rate Reduction		Financial Effect
Loan Type		
Real estate – commercial and farmland		Interest rate was reduced by 4.75%

Combination of Term Extension and Rate Reduction

Loan Type										Financial Effect					
Real estate - residential										Maturity date was extended 58 months and rate was reduced by 1.375%					

The Company monitors the performance of the loans that are modified to borrowers experiencing financial difficulty to understand the effectiveness of its modification efforts. The following table depicts the performance of loans that have been modified in the last 12 months:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	30-59 Days Past					60-89 Days Past					90 or More Days Past					
		Current		Due		Past Due	Current		Due		Past Due	Current		Due		Past Due	
Commercial, financial and agricultural	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 2,707	\$ 497	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 3,204	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 2,385	\$ —	\$ 815	\$ 482	\$ 3,682	Real estate – construction and development	—	278	—	278
Real estate – construction and development	Real estate – construction and development	286	—	—	—	286	Real estate – construction and development	—	278	—	—	—	Real estate – commercial and farmland	1,529	—	—	500
Real estate – commercial and farmland	Real estate – commercial and farmland	706	500	—	—	1,206	Real estate – commercial and farmland	1,529	—	—	500	2,029	Real estate – residential	3,262	1,284	—	—
Total	Total	\$ 3,699	\$ 997	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 4,696	Total	\$ 7,176	\$ 1,562	\$ 815	\$ 982	\$ 10,535	Real estate – residential	3,262	1,284	—	4,546

The following table provides the amortized cost basis of financing receivables that had a payment default during both the three and **six nine** months ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and were modified in the 12 months before default to borrowers experiencing financial difficulty.

(dollars in thousands)	Term Extension
Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 497
Real estate – commercial and farmland	500
Total	<u>997</u>

(dollars in thousands)	Term Extension	Payment Deferral
Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 482	815
Real estate – construction and development	278	—
Real estate – commercial and farmland	500	—
Real estate – residential	1,090	194
Total	<u>2,350</u>	<u>1,009</u>

NOTE 4 – OTHER BORROWINGS

Other borrowings consist of the following:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	(dollars in thousands)	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
FHLB borrowings:	FHLB borrowings:			FHLB borrowings:		
Fixed Rate Advance due January 9, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.150%	Fixed Rate Advance due January 9, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.150%	\$ —	\$ 300,000	Fixed Rate Advance due January 9, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.150%	\$ —	\$ 300,000
Fixed Rate Advance due January 9, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.110%	Fixed Rate Advance due January 9, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.110%	—	50,000	Fixed Rate Advance due January 9, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.110%	—	50,000
Fixed Rate Advance due January 12, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.140%	Fixed Rate Advance due January 12, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.140%	—	50,000	Fixed Rate Advance due January 12, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.140%	—	50,000

Fixed Rate Advance due January 13, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.150%	Fixed Rate Advance due January 13, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.150%	—	50,000	Fixed Rate Advance due January 13, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.150%	—	50,000
Fixed Rate Advance due January 17, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.170%	Fixed Rate Advance due January 17, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.170%	—	350,000	Fixed Rate Advance due January 17, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.170%	—	350,000
Fixed Rate Advance due January 17, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.250%	Fixed Rate Advance due January 17, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.250%	—	150,000	Fixed Rate Advance due January 17, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.250%	—	150,000
Fixed Rate Advance due January 18, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.260%	Fixed Rate Advance due January 18, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.260%	—	200,000	Fixed Rate Advance due January 18, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.260%	—	200,000
Fixed Rate Advance due January 19, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.230%	Fixed Rate Advance due January 19, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.230%	—	50,000	Fixed Rate Advance due January 19, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.230%	—	50,000
Fixed Rate Advance due January 20, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.220%	Fixed Rate Advance due January 20, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.220%	—	150,000	Fixed Rate Advance due January 20, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.220%	—	150,000
Fixed Rate Advance due January 27, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.230%	Fixed Rate Advance due January 27, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.230%	—	100,000	Fixed Rate Advance due January 27, 2023; fixed interest rate of 4.230%	—	100,000
Fixed Rate Advance due July 19, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.210%	500,000	—				
Fixed Rate Advance due July 20, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.210%	100,000	—				
Fixed Rate Advance due July 21, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.200%	100,000	—				
Fixed Rate Advance due July 24, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.200%	175,000	—				
Fixed Rate Advance due July 31, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.240%	200,000	—				
Daily Rate Credit due December 5, 2023, fixed interest rate of 5.320%	100,000	—				
Fixed Rate Advance due October 16, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.460%				Fixed Rate Advance due October 16, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.460%	75,000	—
Fixed Rate Advance due October 16, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.470%				Fixed Rate Advance due October 16, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.470%	200,000	—
Fixed Rate Advance due October 18, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.470%				Fixed Rate Advance due October 18, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.470%	150,000	—
Fixed Rate Advance due October 18, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.470%				Fixed Rate Advance due October 18, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.470%	100,000	—
Fixed Rate Advance due October 19, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.470%				Fixed Rate Advance due October 19, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.470%	75,000	—
Fixed Rate Advance due October 20, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.460%				Fixed Rate Advance due October 20, 2023; fixed interest rate of 5.460%	250,000	—
Fixed Rate Advance due March 3, 2025; fixed interest rate of 1.208%	Fixed Rate Advance due March 3, 2025; fixed interest rate of 1.208%	15,000	15,000	Fixed Rate Advance due March 3, 2025; fixed interest rate of 1.208%	15,000	15,000

Fixed Rate Advance due March 2, 2027; fixed interest rate of 1.445%	Fixed Rate Advance due March 2, 2027; fixed interest rate of 1.445%	15,000	15,000	Fixed Rate Advance due March 2, 2027; fixed interest rate of 1.445%	15,000	15,000
Fixed Rate Advance due March 4, 2030; fixed interest rate of 1.606%	Fixed Rate Advance due March 4, 2030; fixed interest rate of 1.606%	15,000	15,000	Fixed Rate Advance due March 4, 2030; fixed interest rate of 1.606%	15,000	15,000
Fixed Rate Advance due December 9, 2030; fixed interest rate of 4.55%	Fixed Rate Advance due December 9, 2030; fixed interest rate of 4.55%	1,383	1,389	Fixed Rate Advance due December 9, 2030; fixed interest rate of 4.55%	1,380	1,389
Fixed Rate Advance due December 9, 2030; fixed interest rate of 4.55%	Fixed Rate Advance due December 9, 2030; fixed interest rate of 4.55%	958	961	Fixed Rate Advance due December 9, 2030; fixed interest rate of 4.55%	956	961
Principal Reducing Advance due September 29, 2031; fixed interest rate of 3.095%	Principal Reducing Advance due September 29, 2031; fixed interest rate of 3.095%	1,202	1,275	Principal Reducing Advance due September 29, 2031; fixed interest rate of 3.095%	1,166	1,275
Subordinated notes payable:	Subordinated notes payable:			Subordinated notes payable:		
Subordinated notes payable due March 15, 2027 net of unamortized debt issuance cost of \$0 and \$551, respectively; fixed interest rate of 5.75% through March 14, 2022; variable interest rate thereafter at three-month LIBOR plus 3.616%	Subordinated notes payable due March 15, 2027 net of unamortized debt issuance cost of \$0 and \$551, respectively; fixed interest rate of 5.75% through March 14, 2022; variable interest rate thereafter at three-month LIBOR plus 3.616%	—	74,449	Subordinated notes payable due March 15, 2027 net of unamortized debt issuance cost of \$0 and \$551, respectively; fixed interest rate of 5.75% through March 14, 2022; variable interest rate thereafter at three-month LIBOR plus 3.616%	—	74,449
Subordinated notes payable due December 15, 2029 net of unamortized debt issuance cost of \$1,436 and \$1,680, respectively; fixed interest rate of 4.25% through December 14, 2024; variable interest rate thereafter at three-month SOFR plus 2.94%		109,064	118,320			
Subordinated notes payable due May 31, 2030 net of unaccreted purchase accounting fair value adjustment of \$845 and \$906, respectively; fixed interest rate of 5.875% through May 31, 2025; variable interest rate thereafter at three-month LIBOR plus 3.63%		75,845	75,906			
Subordinated notes payable due October 1, 2030 net of unamortized debt issuance cost of \$1,463 and \$1,564, respectively; fixed interest rate of 3.875% through September 30, 2025; variable interest rate thereafter at three-month SOFR plus 3.753%		108,537	108,436			

Subordinated notes payable due December 15, 2029 net of unamortized debt issuance cost of \$1,350 and \$1,680, respectively; fixed interest rate of 4.25% through December 14, 2024; variable interest rate thereafter at three-month SOFR plus 2.94%	Subordinated notes payable due December 15, 2029 net of unamortized debt issuance cost of \$1,350 and \$1,680, respectively; fixed interest rate of 4.25% through December 14, 2024; variable interest rate thereafter at three-month SOFR plus 2.94%	106,650	118,320
Subordinated notes payable due May 31, 2030 net of unaccreted purchase accounting fair value adjustment of \$814 and \$906, respectively; fixed interest rate of 5.875% through May 31, 2025; variable interest rate thereafter at three-month LIBOR plus 3.63%	Subordinated notes payable due May 31, 2030 net of unaccreted purchase accounting fair value adjustment of \$814 and \$906, respectively; fixed interest rate of 5.875% through May 31, 2025; variable interest rate thereafter at three-month LIBOR plus 3.63%	75,814	75,906
Subordinated notes payable due October 1, 2030 net of unamortized debt issuance cost of \$1,413 and \$1,564, respectively; fixed interest rate of 3.875% through September 30, 2025; variable interest rate thereafter at three-month SOFR plus 3.753%	Subordinated notes payable due October 1, 2030 net of unamortized debt issuance cost of \$1,413 and \$1,564, respectively; fixed interest rate of 3.875% through September 30, 2025; variable interest rate thereafter at three-month SOFR plus 3.753%	108,587	108,436
Other Debt:	Other Debt:		
Advance from correspondent bank due November 28, 2024; secured by a loan receivable; variable interest rate at one-month SOFR plus 2.50%	Advance from correspondent bank due November 28, 2024; secured by a loan receivable; variable interest rate at one-month SOFR plus 2.50%	10,000	—
Advance from correspondent bank due December 1, 2025; secured by a loan receivable; variable interest rate at one-month SOFR plus 2.65%	Advance from correspondent bank due December 1, 2025; secured by a loan receivable; variable interest rate at one-month SOFR plus 2.65%	10,000	—
		\$ 1,536,989	\$ 1,875,736
		\$ 1,209,553	\$ 1,875,736

The advances from the FHLB are collateralized by a blanket lien on all eligible first mortgage loans and other specific loans in addition to FHLB stock. At **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, **\$3.30 billion** **\$3.62 billion** was available for borrowing on lines with the FHLB.

As of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, the Bank maintained credit arrangements with various financial institutions to purchase federal funds up to \$127.0 million.

The Bank also participates in the Federal Reserve discount window borrowings program. At **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, the Bank had **\$3.58 billion** **\$3.60 billion** of loans pledged at the Federal Reserve discount window and had \$2.63 billion available for borrowing.

NOTE 5 – ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) for the Company consists of changes in net unrealized gains and losses on debt securities available-for-sale. The reclassification for gains included in net income is recorded in net gain (loss) on securities in the consolidated statement of income and comprehensive income.

The following table presents a summary of the accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) balances, net of tax, for the periods indicated:

(dollars in thousands)	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	
Three Months Ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023		
Balance, March 31, 2023 June 30, 2023	\$	(35,581) (50,618)
Unrealized loss on debt securities available-for-sales, net of tax		(15,037) (10,200)
Balance, June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023	\$	(50,618) (60,818)
Three Months Ended June 30, 2022 September 30, 2022		
Balance, June 30, 2022	\$	(1,841) (12,635)
Unrealized loss on debt securities available-for-sales, net of tax		(10,794) (38,099)
Balance, June 30, 2022 September 30, 2022	\$	(12,635) (50,734)
Six Nine Months Ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023		
Balance, December 31, 2022	\$	(46,507)
Unrealized loss on debt securities available-for-sales, net of tax		(4,111) (14,311)
Balance, June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023	\$	(50,618) (60,818)
Six Nine Months Ended June 30, 2022 September 30, 2022		
Balance, December 31, 2021	\$	15,590
Unrealized loss on debt securities available-for-sales, net of tax		(28,225) (66,324)
Balance, June 30, 2022 September 30, 2022	\$	(12,635) (50,734)

NOTE 6 – WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES OUTSTANDING

Earnings per share have been computed based on the following weighted average number of common shares outstanding:

(share data in thousands)	(share data in thousands)	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,		(share data in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
		2023	2022	2023	2022		2023	2022	2023	2022
Average common shares outstanding	Average common shares outstanding	68,990	69,136	69,085	69,246	Average common shares outstanding	68,879	69,125	69,023	69,213
Common share equivalents:	Common share equivalents:					Common share equivalents:				
Stock options	Stock options	—	16	—	24	Stock options	—	11	—	20
Nonvested restricted share grants	Nonvested restricted share grants	—	46	57	97	Nonvested restricted share grants	47	59	52	73
Performance stock units	Performance stock units	45	118	50	118	Performance stock units	68	132	55	122
Average common shares outstanding, assuming dilution	Average common shares outstanding, assuming dilution	<u>69,035</u>	<u>69,316</u>	<u>69,192</u>	<u>69,485</u>	Average common shares outstanding, assuming dilution	<u>68,994</u>	<u>69,327</u>	<u>69,130</u>	<u>69,428</u>

For the three months ended June 30, 2023, there were 345,576 anti-dilutive nonvested restricted share grants and performance stock units excluded from the computation of earnings per share. For the three months ended June 30, 2022, there were 33,536 anti-dilutive performance stock units excluded from the computation of earnings per share. There were 84,487 anti-dilutive performance stock units excluded from the computation of earnings per share for the six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023. There were no anti-dilutive securities excluded from the computation of earnings per share for the six three months ended June 30, 2022 September 30, 2023, and for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022.

NOTE 7 – FAIR VALUE MEASURES

The fair value of an asset or liability is the current amount that would be exchanged between willing parties, other than in a forced liquidation. Fair value is best determined based upon quoted market prices. However, in many instances, there are no quoted market prices for the Company's various assets and liabilities. In cases where quoted market prices are not available, fair value is based on discounted cash flows or other valuation techniques. These techniques are significantly affected by the assumptions used, including the discount rate and estimates of future cash flows. Accordingly, the fair value estimates may not be realized in an immediate settlement of the asset or liability. The accounting standard for disclosures about the fair value measures excludes certain financial instruments and all nonfinancial instruments from its disclosure requirements. Accordingly, the aggregate fair value amounts presented may not necessarily represent the underlying fair value of the Company.

The Company's loans held for sale under the fair value option are comprised of the following:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	(dollars in thousands)	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Mortgage loans held for sale	Mortgage loans held for sale	\$ 391,212	\$ 390,583	Mortgage loans held for sale	\$ 381,466	\$ 390,583
SBA loans held for sale	SBA loans held for sale	260	1,495	SBA loans held for sale	—	1,495
Total loans held for sale	Total loans held for sale	\$ 391,472	\$ 392,078	Total loans held for sale	\$ 381,466	\$ 392,078

The Company has elected to record mortgage loans held for sale at fair value in order to eliminate the complexities and inherent difficulties of achieving hedge accounting and to better align reported results with the underlying economic changes in value of the loans and related hedge instruments. This election impacts the timing and recognition of origination fees and costs, as well as servicing value, which are now recognized in earnings at the time of origination. Interest income on mortgage loans held for sale is recorded on an accrual basis in the consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income under the heading interest income – interest and fees on loans. The servicing value is included in the fair value of the interest rate lock commitments ("IRLCs") with borrowers. The mark to market adjustments related to mortgage loans held for sale and the associated economic hedges are captured in mortgage banking activities.

A net loss Net losses of \$3.3 million \$3.2 million and a net gain of \$2.3 million \$857,000 resulting from changes in fair value of these mortgage loans were recorded in income during the three and six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, respectively. For the three and six nine months ended June 30, 2022 September 30, 2022, a net gain losses of \$11.2 million \$11.9 million and a net loss of \$32.7 million \$44.7 million, respectively, resulting from changes in fair value of these mortgage loans were recorded in income. Net gains A net loss of \$7.9 million \$207,000 and \$5.1 million a net gain of \$4.9 million resulting from changes in the fair value of the related derivative financial instruments used to hedge exposure to the market-related risks associated with these mortgage loans were recorded in income during the three and six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, respectively. For the three and six nine months ended June 30, 2022 September 30, 2022, net losses gains of \$27.1 million \$11.7 million and \$1.2 million \$10.5 million, respectively, resulting from changes in the fair value of the related derivative financial instruments were recorded in income. The changes in fair value of both mortgage loans held for sale and the related derivative financial instruments are recorded in mortgage banking activity in the consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income. The Company's valuation of mortgage loans held for sale incorporates an assumption for credit risk; however, given the short-term period that the Company holds these loans, valuation adjustments attributable to instrument-specific credit risk is nominal.

The following table summarizes the difference between the fair value and the principal balance for mortgage loans held for sale measured at fair value as of June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	(dollars in thousands)	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Aggregate fair value of mortgage loans held for sale	Aggregate fair value of mortgage loans held for sale	\$ 391,212	\$ 390,583	Aggregate fair value of mortgage loans held for sale	\$ 381,466	\$ 390,583
Aggregate unpaid principal balance of mortgage loans held for sale	Aggregate unpaid principal balance of mortgage loans held for sale	387,893	389,610	Aggregate unpaid principal balance of mortgage loans held for sale	381,350	389,610
Past-due loans of 90 days or more	Past-due loans of 90 days or more	2,018	—	Past-due loans of 90 days or more	475	—
Nonaccrual loans	Nonaccrual loans	2,018	—	Nonaccrual loans	475	—
Unpaid principal balance of nonaccrual loans	Unpaid principal balance of nonaccrual loans	1,980	—	Unpaid principal balance of nonaccrual loans	470	—

The following table summarizes the difference between the fair value and the principal balance for SBA loans held for sale measured at fair value as of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022:

(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Aggregate fair value of SBA loans held for sale	\$ 260	\$ 1,495
Aggregate unpaid principal balance of SBA loans held for sale	240	1,350
Past-due loans of 90 days or more	—	—
Nonaccrual loans	—	—
(dollars in thousands)	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Aggregate fair value of SBA loans held for sale	\$ —	\$ 1,495
Aggregate unpaid principal balance of SBA loans held for sale	—	1,350
Past-due loans of 90 days or more	—	—
Nonaccrual loans	—	—

The Company utilizes fair value measurements to record fair value adjustments to certain assets and liabilities and to determine fair value disclosures. Securities available-for-sale, loans held for sale under the fair value option and derivative financial instruments are recorded at fair value on a recurring basis. From time to time, the Company may be required to record at fair value other assets on a nonrecurring basis, such as collateral-dependent loans, loan servicing rights and OREO. Additionally, the Company is required to disclose, but not record, the fair value of other financial instruments.

The following table presents the fair value measurements of assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis and the level within the fair value hierarchy in which the fair value measurements fall as of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Recurring Basis Fair Value Measurements				(dollars in thousands)	Recurring Basis Fair Value Measurements				
		June 30, 2023					September 30, 2023				
		Fair Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3		Fair Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
Financial assets:	Financial assets:					Financial assets:					
Investment securities available-for-sale:	Investment securities available-for-sale:					Investment securities available-for-sale:					
U.S. Treasuries	U.S. Treasuries	\$ 758,666	\$ 758,666	\$ —	\$ —	U.S. Treasuries	\$ 760,596	\$ 760,596	\$ —	\$ —	
U.S. government sponsored agencies	U.S. government sponsored agencies	972	—	972	—	U.S. government sponsored agencies	969	—	969	—	
State, county and municipal securities	State, county and municipal securities	32,228	—	32,228	—	State, county and municipal securities	27,703	—	27,703	—	
Corporate debt securities	Corporate debt securities	15,055	—	14,080	975	Corporate debt securities	15,036	—	14,061	975	
SBA pool securities	SBA pool securities	23,826	—	23,826	—	SBA pool securities	21,751	—	21,751	—	
Mortgage-backed securities	Mortgage-backed securities	629,609	—	629,609	—	Mortgage-backed securities	598,026	—	598,026	—	
Loans held for sale	Loans held for sale	391,472	—	391,472	—	Loans held for sale	381,466	—	381,466	—	
Derivative financial instruments	Derivative financial instruments	7,186	—	7,186	—	Derivative financial instruments	13,199	—	13,199	—	

Mortgage banking derivative instruments	Mortgage banking derivative instruments	9,016	—	9,016	—	Mortgage banking derivative instruments	8,809	—	8,809	—
Total recurring assets at fair value	Total recurring assets at fair value	\$ 1,868,030	\$ 758,666	\$ 1,108,389	\$ 975	Total recurring assets at fair value	\$ 1,827,555	\$ 760,596	\$ 1,065,984	\$ 975
Financial liabilities:	Financial liabilities:					Financial liabilities:				
Derivative financial instruments	Derivative financial instruments	\$ 7,400	\$ —	\$ 7,400	\$ —	Derivative financial instruments	\$ 12,988	\$ —	\$ 12,988	\$ —
Total recurring liabilities at fair value	Total recurring liabilities at fair value	\$ 7,400	\$ —	\$ 7,400	\$ —	Total recurring liabilities at fair value	\$ 12,988	\$ —	\$ 12,988	\$ —

Recurring Basis
Fair Value Measurements

December 31, 2022

(dollars in thousands)	Fair Value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Financial assets:				
Investment securities available-for-sale:				
U.S. Treasuries	\$ 759,534	\$ 759,534	\$ —	\$ —
U.S. government sponsored agencies	979	—	979	—
State, county and municipal securities	34,195	—	34,195	—
Corporate debt securities	15,926	—	14,771	1,155
SBA pool securities	27,398	—	27,398	—
Mortgage-backed securities	662,028	—	662,028	—
Loans held for sale	392,078	—	392,078	—
Derivative financial instruments	4,580	—	4,580	—
Mortgage banking derivative instruments	3,933	—	3,933	—
Total recurring assets at fair value	\$ 1,900,651	\$ 759,534	\$ 1,139,962	\$ 1,155
Financial liabilities:				
Derivative financial instruments	\$ 4,574	\$ —	\$ 4,574	\$ —
Total recurring liabilities at fair value	\$ 4,574	\$ —	\$ 4,574	\$ —

The following table presents the fair value measurements of assets measured at fair value on a non-recurring basis, as well as the general classification of such instruments pursuant to the valuation hierarchy as of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Nonrecurring Basis			(dollars in thousands)	Nonrecurring Basis				
		Fair Value	Level 1	Level 2		Fair Value	Level 1	Level 3		
June 30, 2023										
September 30, 2023										
Collateral-dependent loans	Collateral-dependent loans	\$ 26,902	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 26,902	Collateral-dependent loans	\$ 26,656	\$ —		
Other real estate owned						Other real estate owned	1,606	—		
Total nonrecurring assets at fair value	Total nonrecurring assets at fair value	\$ 26,902	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 26,902	Total nonrecurring assets at fair value	\$ 28,262	\$ —		

December 31, 2022	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2022
Collateral-dependent loans	Collateral-dependent loans \$ 31,972 \$ — \$ — \$ 31,972	Collateral-dependent loans \$ 31,972 \$ — \$ — \$ 31,972
Total nonrecurring assets at fair value	Total nonrecurring assets at fair value \$ 31,972 \$ — \$ — \$ 31,972	Total nonrecurring assets at fair value \$ 31,972 \$ — \$ — \$ 31,972

The inputs used to determine estimated fair value of collateral-dependent loans include market conditions, loan term, underlying collateral characteristics and discount rates.

For the **six** **nine** months ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and the year ended December 31, 2022, there was not a change in the methods and significant assumptions used to estimate fair value.

The following table shows significant unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurement of Level 3 assets:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Fair Value	Valuation Technique	Unobservable Inputs	Range of Discounts	Weighted Average Discount	(dollars in thousands)	Fair Value	Valuation Technique	Unobservable Inputs	Range of Discounts	Weighted Average Discount
June 30, 2023												
September 30, 2023												
Recurring:												
Debt securities available-for-sale	Debt securities available-for-sale \$ 975	Discounted cash flows	Probability of Default Loss Given Default	13.2% 44%	13.2% 44%	Debt securities available-for-sale \$ 975	Discounted cash flows	Probability of Default Loss Given Default	12.2% 44%	12.2% 44%	Debt securities available-for-sale \$ 975	Discounted cash flows
Nonrecurring:	Nonrecurring:					Nonrecurring:						
Collateral-dependent loans	Collateral-dependent loans \$ 26,902	Third-party appraisals and discounted cash flows	Collateral discounts and discount rates	0% - 75%	29%	Collateral-dependent loans \$ 26,656	Third-party appraisals and discounted cash flows	Collateral discounts and discount rates	5% - 50%	30%	Collateral-dependent loans \$ 31,972	Third-party appraisals and discounted cash flows
Other real estate owned						Other real estate owned \$ 1,606	Third-party appraisals and sales contracts	Collateral discounts and estimated costs to sell	15% - 46%	26%		
December 31, 2022												
December 31, 2022												
Recurring:												
Debt securities available-for-sale	Debt securities available-for-sale \$ 1,155	Discounted cash flows	Probability of Default Loss Given Default	12.1% 41%	12.1% 41%	Debt securities available-for-sale \$ 1,155	Discounted cash flows	Probability of Default Loss Given Default	12.1% 41%	12.1% 41%	Debt securities available-for-sale \$ 1,155	Discounted cash flows
Nonrecurring:	Nonrecurring:					Nonrecurring:						
Collateral-dependent loans	Collateral-dependent loans \$ 31,972	Third-party appraisals and discounted cash flows	Collateral discounts and discount rates	0% - 48%	27%	Collateral-dependent loans \$ 31,972	Third-party appraisals and discounted cash flows	Collateral discounts and discount rates	0% - 48%	27%	Collateral-dependent loans \$ 31,972	Third-party appraisals and discounted cash flows

The carrying amount and estimated fair value of the Company's financial instruments, not shown elsewhere in these financial statements, were as follows:

Fair Value Measurements	Fair Value Measurements
June 30, 2023	September 30, 2023

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Carrying Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	(dollars in thousands)	Carrying Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets:	Financial assets:						Financial assets:	Cash and due				
Cash and due from banks	Cash and due from banks	\$ 284,552	\$ 284,552	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 284,552	from banks	\$ 241,137	\$ 241,137	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 241,137
Federal funds sold and interest-bearing accounts	Federal funds sold and interest-bearing accounts	1,034,578	1,034,578	—	—	1,034,578	Federal funds sold and interest-bearing accounts	1,304,636	1,304,636	—	—	1,304,636
Debt securities held-to-maturity	Debt securities held-to-maturity	142,513	—	121,891	—	121,891	Debt securities held-to-maturity	141,859	—	115,689	—	115,689
Loans, net	Loans, net	20,172,786	—	—	19,515,996	19,515,996	Loans, net	19,884,319	—	—	19,247,521	19,247,521
Accrued interest receivable	Accrued interest receivable	77,360	—	7,537	69,823	77,360	Accrued interest receivable	83,574	—	9,264	74,311	83,575
Financial liabilities:	Financial liabilities:						Financial liabilities:					
Deposits	Deposits	20,443,125	—	20,452,110	—	20,452,110	Deposits	20,590,345	—	20,579,194	—	20,579,194
Other borrowings	Other borrowings	1,536,989	—	1,522,335	—	1,522,335	Other borrowings	1,209,553	—	1,189,399	—	1,189,399
Subordinated deferrable interest debentures	Subordinated deferrable interest debentures	129,319	—	141,225	—	141,225	Subordinated deferrable interest debentures	129,817	—	141,206	—	141,206
Accrued interest payable	Accrued interest payable	24,929	—	24,929	—	24,929	Accrued interest payable	38,836	—	38,836	—	38,836

Fair Value Measurements

December 31, 2022

(dollars in thousands)	Carrying Amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets:					
Cash and due from banks	\$ 284,567	\$ 284,567	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 284,567
Federal funds sold and interest-bearing accounts	833,565	833,565	—	—	833,565
Debt securities held-to-maturity	134,864	—	114,538		114,538
Loans, net	19,617,604	—	—	19,067,612	19,067,612
Accrued interest receivable	77,042	—	7,694	69,348	77,042
Financial liabilities:					
Deposits	19,462,738	—	19,455,187	—	19,455,187
Other borrowings	1,875,736	—	1,861,850	—	1,861,850
Subordinated deferrable interest debentures	128,322	—	125,988	—	125,988
Accrued interest payable	10,530	—	10,530	—	10,530

NOTE 8 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Loan Commitments

The Company is a party to financial instruments with off-balance-sheet risk in the normal course of business to meet the financing needs of its customers. These financial instruments include commitments to extend credit and standby letters of credit. They involve, to varying degrees, elements of credit risk and interest rate risk in excess of the amount recognized in the Company's balance sheets.

The Company's exposure to credit loss is represented by the contractual amount of those instruments. The Company uses the same credit policies in making commitments and conditional obligations as it does for on-balance-sheet instruments. A summary of the Company's commitments is as follows:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	(dollars in thousands)	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Commitments to extend credit	Commitments to extend credit	\$ 5,398,013	\$ 6,318,039	Commitments to extend credit	\$ 4,915,246	\$ 6,318,039
Unused home equity lines of credit	Unused home equity lines of credit	376,944	345,001	Unused home equity lines of credit	388,405	345,001
Financial standby letters of credit	Financial standby letters of credit	39,096	33,557	Financial standby letters of credit	41,034	33,557
Mortgage interest rate lock commitments	Mortgage interest rate lock commitments	302,208	148,148	Mortgage interest rate lock commitments	275,759	148,148

Commitments to extend credit are agreements to lend to a customer as long as there is no violation of any condition established in the contract. These commitments, predominantly at variable interest rates, generally have fixed expiration dates or other termination clauses and may require payment of a fee. Since many of the commitments are expected to expire without being drawn upon, the total commitment amounts do not necessarily represent future cash requirements. The amount of collateral obtained, if deemed necessary by the Company upon extension of credit, is based on management's credit evaluation of the customer.

Standby letters of credit are conditional commitments issued by the Company to guarantee the performance of a customer to a third party. Those guarantees are primarily issued to support public and private borrowing arrangements. The credit risk involved in issuing letters of credit is essentially the same as that involved in extending loans to customers. Collateral is required in instances which the Company deems necessary. The Company has not been required to perform on any material financial standby letters of credit and the Company has not incurred any losses on financial standby letters of credit for the **six** **nine** months ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and the year ended December 31, 2022.

The Company maintains an allowance for credit losses on unfunded commitments which is recorded in other liabilities on the consolidated balance sheets. The following table presents activity in the allowance for unfunded commitments for the periods presented:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,				Three Months Ended September 30,				Nine Months Ended September 30,			
		2023		2022		2023		2022		2023		2022		2023		2022	
		Balance at beginning of period	Provision for unfunded commitments	Balance at beginning of period	Provision for unfunded commitments	Balance at beginning of period	Provision for unfunded commitments	Balance at end of period	Provision for unfunded commitments	Balance at beginning of period	Provision for unfunded commitments	Balance at end of period	Provision for unfunded commitments	Balance at beginning of period	Provision for unfunded commitments	Balance at end of period	Provision for unfunded commitments
Balance at beginning of period	Balance at beginning of period	\$ 52,757	\$ 42,194	\$ 52,411	\$ 33,185	Balance at beginning of period	\$ 54,630	\$ 43,973	\$ 52,411	\$ 33,185	Balance at end of period	\$ 48,996	\$ 44,165	\$ 48,996	\$ 44,165	Balance at end of period	\$ 48,996
Provision for unfunded commitments	Provision for unfunded commitments	1,873	1,779	2,219	10,788	Provision for unfunded commitments	(5,634)	192	(3,415)	10,980	Provision for unfunded commitments	(5,634)	192	(3,415)	10,980	Provision for unfunded commitments	(5,634)
Balance at end of period	Balance at end of period	\$ 54,630	\$ 43,973	\$ 54,630	\$ 43,973	Balance at end of period	\$ 48,996	\$ 44,165	\$ 48,996	\$ 44,165	Balance at end of period	\$ 48,996	\$ 44,165	\$ 48,996	\$ 44,165	Balance at end of period	\$ 48,996

Other Commitments

As of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, letters of credit issued by the FHLB totaling \$900.0 million were used to guarantee the Bank's performance related to a portion of its public fund deposit balances.

Litigation and Regulatory Contingencies

The Company has been involved in various legal proceedings with William J. Villari, who formerly owned US Premium Finance Holding Company ("USPF"), a provider of commercial insurance premium finance loans that the Company acquired in January 2018. First, on December 13, 2018, Mr. Villari filed a demand for arbitration, claiming that the Bank's termination of his employment for "cause" was improper and that he was entitled to additional compensation from the Company and the Bank under his employment agreement. Second, on December 28, 2018, Mr. Villari and his wholly owned company, P1 Finance Holdings LLC ("P1"), filed a lawsuit against the Bank in Broward County, Florida, seeking additional compensation for his service while an employee, as well as other relief. Third, on May 30, 2019, CEBV LLC ("CEBV"), which also is wholly owned by Mr. Villari, filed a lawsuit against the Bank in Duval County, Florida, arising out of a loan purchase agreement with the Bank dated May 8, 2018. CEBV's complaint in that lawsuit, which also named as a defendant the Company's former Chief Executive Officer, Dennis J. Zember Jr., sought unspecified damages and other relief related to asserted claims for fraudulent inducement and breach of contract based on the Bank's alleged failure to provide sufficient assistance to CEBV in collecting on loans purchased by CEBV from the Bank. In addition, on January 30, 2019, the Company and the Bank filed a lawsuit against Mr. Villari in Dekalb County, Georgia, asserting claims for unspecified damages arising from Mr. Villari's alleged failure to disclose material information in connection with the sale of USPF to the Company and the Bank.

In the first of these proceedings to be adjudicated, the Company and the Bank received on November 20, 2019, an Order and Award from the American Arbitration Association in which the arbitrator ruled that the Company and the Bank had cause to terminate Mr. Villari and had properly exercised that right and that, as a result, Mr. Villari is not entitled to any additional payments under his employment agreement or a separate management and licensing agreement with the Bank.

On April 24, 2023, all parties to the remaining cases entered into a settlement and release agreement resolving all remaining disputes between them. Subsequently all pending actions and claims concerning those cases were dismissed with prejudice. The terms of the parties' settlement do not have a material adverse effect on the consolidated results of operations or financial condition of the Company.

Additionally, from time to time, the Company and the Bank are subject to various legal proceedings, claims and disputes that arise in the ordinary course of business. The Company and the Bank are also subject to regulatory examinations, information gathering requests, inquiries and investigations in the ordinary course of business. Based on the Company's current knowledge and advice of counsel, management presently does not believe that the liabilities arising from these legal and regulatory matters will have a material adverse effect on the Company's consolidated financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.

However, it is possible that the ultimate resolution of these legal and regulatory matters could have a material adverse effect on the Company's results of operations and financial condition for any particular period.

The Company's management and its legal counsel periodically assess contingent liabilities, which may result in a loss to the Company but which will only be resolved when one or more future events occur or fail to occur, and such assessment inherently involves an exercise of judgment. In assessing loss contingencies related to legal proceedings that are pending against the Company or unasserted claims that may result in such proceedings, the Company evaluates the perceived merits of any legal proceedings or unasserted claims, as well as the perceived merits of the amount of relief sought or expected to be sought therein. If the assessment of a contingency indicates that it is probable that a material loss has been incurred and the amount of the liability can be estimated, then the estimated liability would be accrued in the Company's financial statements. If the assessment indicates that a potentially material loss contingency is not probable, but is reasonably possible, or is probable but cannot be estimated, then the nature of the contingent liability, together with an estimate of the range of possible loss if determinable and material, would be disclosed. Loss contingencies considered remote are generally not disclosed unless they involve guarantees, in which case the nature of the guarantee would be disclosed.

NOTE 9 – SEGMENT REPORTING

The Company has the following five reportable segments: Banking Division, Retail Mortgage Division, Warehouse Lending Division, SBA Division and Premium Finance Division. The Banking Division derives its revenues from the delivery of full-service financial services, including commercial loans, consumer loans and deposit accounts. The Retail Mortgage Division derives its revenues from the origination, sales and servicing of one-to-four family residential mortgage loans. The Warehouse Lending Division derives its revenues from the origination and servicing of warehouse lines to other businesses that are secured by underlying one-to-four family residential mortgage loans. The SBA Division derives its revenues from the origination, sales and servicing of SBA loans. The Premium Finance Division derives its revenues from the origination and servicing of commercial insurance premium finance loans.

The Banking, Retail Mortgage, Warehouse Lending, SBA and Premium Finance Divisions are managed as separate business units because of the different products and services they provide. The Company evaluates performance and allocates resources based on profit or loss from operations. There are no material intersegment sales or transfers.

The following tables present selected financial information with respect to the Company's reportable business segments for the three and ~~six~~ ^{nine} months ended ~~June 30, 2023~~ ^{September 30, 2023} and 2022:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended June 30, 2023						Three Months Ended September 30, 2023					
		Retail		Warehouse		Premium		(dollars in thousands)	Retail		Warehouse		Premi
		Banking Division	Mortgage Division	Lending Division	SBA Division	Finance Division	Total		Banking Division	Mortgage Division	Lending Division	SBA Division	Finis
Interest income	Interest income	\$ 225,284	\$ 52,867	\$ 18,960	\$ 4,915	\$ 19,926	\$ 321,952	Interest income	\$ 228,448	\$ 54,532	\$ 19,357	\$ 4,766	\$ 23
Interest expense	Interest expense	53,843	31,450	12,794	2,584	11,741	112,412	Interest expense	60,853	31,727	13,349	2,804	14
Net interest income	Net interest income	171,441	21,417	6,166	2,331	8,185	209,540	Net interest income	167,595	22,805	6,008	1,962	9
Provision for credit losses	Provision for credit losses	40,831	3,278	411	424	572	45,516	Provision for credit losses	20,833	2,399	(589)	1,677	
Noninterest income	Noninterest income	24,652	39,808	1,404	1,476	9	67,349	Noninterest income	26,245	35,691	662	579	
Noninterest expense	Noninterest expense							Noninterest expense					
Salaries and employee benefits	Salaries and employee benefits	55,196	21,930	772	1,316	2,122	81,336	Salaries and employee benefits	56,226	21,231	924	1,209	2
Occupancy and equipment	Occupancy and equipment	11,175	1,224	—	40	83	12,522	Occupancy and equipment	11,437	1,182	1	36	

Data processing and communications expenses	Data processing and communications expenses						Data processing and communications expenses				
Other expenses	Other expenses						11,786	1,052	30	32	
Total noninterest expense	Total noninterest expense						20,274	12,153	219	157	1
Income before income tax expense	Income before income tax expense						Total noninterest expense	99,723	35,618	1,174	1,434
Income tax expense	Income tax expense						18,283	4,301	1,278	(120)	1
Net income	Net income	\$ 36,038	\$ 17,014	\$ 4,835	\$ 1,302	\$ 3,446	\$ 62,635	Net income	\$ 55,001	\$ 16,178	\$ 4,807
Total assets	Total assets	\$18,274,738	\$4,921,354	\$1,152,690	\$257,350	\$1,194,486	\$25,800,618	Total assets	\$18,369,102	\$4,980,246	\$ 859,517
Goodwill	Goodwill	951,148	—	—	—	64,498	1,015,646	Goodwill	951,148	—	—
Other intangible assets, net	Other intangible assets, net	89,335	—	—	—	7,465	96,800	Other intangible assets, net	85,648	—	—

Three Months Ended September 30, 2022											
(dollars in thousands)		Retail		Warehouse		Premium				Total	
		Banking Division	Mortgage Division	Lending Division	SBA Division	Finance Division					
Interest income		\$ 164,095	\$ 40,389	\$ 12,490	\$ 3,919	\$ 13,409	\$ 234,302				
Interest expense		(10,412)	21,106	5,511	1,495	3,621	21,321				
Net interest income		174,507	19,283	6,979	2,424	9,788	212,981				
Provision for credit losses		10,551	9,043	(1,836)	52	(158)	17,652				
Noninterest income		23,269	38,584	1,516	1,946	9	65,324				
Noninterest expense											
Salaries and employee benefits		48,599	25,813	1,055	1,412	1,818	78,697				
Occupancy and equipment		11,357	1,460	1	82	83	12,983				
Data processing and communications expenses		10,779	1,082	43	29	82	12,015				
Other expenses		22,974	11,641	209	100	959	35,883				
Total noninterest expense		93,709	39,996	1,308	1,623	2,942	139,578				
Income before income tax expense		93,516	8,828	9,023	2,695	7,013	121,075				
Income tax expense		22,706	1,854	1,895	566	1,499	28,520				
Net income		\$ 70,810	\$ 6,974	\$ 7,128	\$ 2,129	\$ 5,514	\$ 92,555				
Total assets		\$ 16,980,520	\$ 4,402,221	\$ 955,711	\$ 259,427	\$ 1,215,778	\$ 23,813,657				
Goodwill		958,573	—	—	—	64,498	1,023,071				
Other intangible assets, net		101,225	—	—	—	9,678	110,903				

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended June 30, 2022						(dollars in thousands)	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023					
		Retail		Warehouse		Premium			Retail		Warehouse		Premium	
		Banking Division	Mortgage Division	Lending Division	SBA Division	Finance Division	Total		Banking Division	Mortgage Division	Lending Division	SBA Division	Finance Division	
Interest income	Interest income	\$ 141,844	\$ 38,055	\$ 8,476	\$ 4,757	\$ 9,436	\$ 202,568	Interest income	\$ 661,947	\$ 155,988	\$ 54,931	\$ 14,056	\$ 61,299	
Interest expense	Interest expense	(10,278)	17,276	1,776	959	1,471	11,204	Interest expense	147,583	91,739	37,057	7,806	35,093	
Net interest income	Net interest income	152,122	20,779	6,700	3,798	7,965	191,364	Net interest income	514,364	64,249	17,874	6,250	26,206	
Provision for credit losses	Provision for credit losses	10,175	4,499	867	(523)	(94)	14,924	Provision for credit losses	108,804	8,530	(372)	1,997	745	
Noninterest income	Noninterest income	23,469	57,795	1,041	1,526	10	83,841	Noninterest income	74,795	106,557	2,546	2,660	22	

Noninterest expense	Noninterest expense							Noninterest expense				
Salaries and employee benefits	Salaries and employee benefits	46,733	31,219	208	1,316	2,069	81,545	Salaries and employee benefits	167,864	63,321	2,498	3,834
Occupancy and equipment	Occupancy and equipment	11,168	1,406	1	81	90	12,746	Occupancy and equipment	34,218	3,689	2	113
Data processing and communications expenses	Data processing and communications expenses	10,863	1,123	48	29	92	12,155	Data processing and communications expenses	35,481	3,518	120	115
Other expenses	Other expenses	21,123	12,812	212	539	1,064	35,750	Other expenses	66,940	35,759	644	912
Total noninterest expense	Total noninterest expense	89,887	46,560	469	1,965	3,315	142,196	Total noninterest expense	304,503	106,287	3,264	4,974
Income before income tax expense	Income before income tax expense	75,529	27,515	6,405	3,882	4,754	118,085	Income before income tax expense	175,852	55,989	17,528	1,939
Income tax expense	Income tax expense	19,120	5,779	1,346	815	959	28,019	Income tax expense	44,443	11,758	3,681	407
Net income	Net income	\$ 56,409	\$ 21,736	\$ 5,059	\$ 3,067	\$ 3,795	\$ 90,066	Net income	\$ 131,409	\$ 44,231	\$ 13,847	\$ 1,532
Total assets		\$17,009,855	\$4,418,211	\$ 923,829	\$ 264,227	\$ 1,071,348	\$ 23,687,470					
Goodwill		958,558	—	—	—	64,498	1,023,056					
Other intangible assets, net		105,198	—	—	—	10,415	115,613					

Six Months Ended June 30, 2023												
(dollars in thousands)		Banking Division		Retail Mortgage Division		Warehouse Lending Division		SBA		Premium Finance Division		Total
		Banking	Mortgage	Lending	Division	SBA	Division	Premium	Finance			
Interest income		\$ 433,499	\$ 101,456	\$ 35,574	\$ 9,290	\$ 37,849	\$ 617,668					
Interest expense		86,730	60,012	23,708	5,002	21,024	196,476					
Net interest income		346,769	41,444	11,866	4,288	16,825	421,192					
Provision for credit losses		87,971	6,131	217	320	606	95,245					
Noninterest income		48,550	70,866	1,884	2,081	18	123,399					
Noninterest expense												
Salaries and employee benefits		111,638	42,090	1,574	2,625	4,319	162,246					
Occupancy and equipment		22,781	2,507	1	77	142	25,508					
Data processing and communications expenses		23,695	2,466	90	83	151	26,485					
Other expenses		46,666	23,606	425	755	2,133	73,585					
Total noninterest expense		204,780	70,669	2,090	3,540	6,745	287,824					
Income before income tax expense		102,568	35,510	11,443	2,509	9,492	161,522					
Income tax expense		26,160	7,457	2,403	527	1,919	38,466					
Net income		\$ 76,408	\$ 28,053	\$ 9,040	\$ 1,982	\$ 7,573	\$ 123,056					

Six Months Ended June 30, 2022													
(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Retail Banking Division		Warehouse Mortgage Division		Premium Lending Division		(dollars in thousands)	Retail SBA Division		Warehouse Finance Division		Premium Total
		Banking	Mortgage	Lending	Division	SBA	Division		Premium	Finance			
Interest income	Interest income	\$ 271,134	\$ 70,887	\$ 15,289	\$ 11,537	\$ 17,095	\$ 385,942	Interest income	\$ 435,229	\$ 111,276	\$ 27,779	\$ 15,456	\$ 30,504
Interest expense	Interest expense	(14,733)	30,813	2,142	1,728	2,084	22,034	Interest expense	(25,145)	51,919	7,653	3,223	5,705
Net interest income	Net interest income	285,867	40,074	13,147	9,809	15,011	363,908	Net interest income	460,374	59,357	20,126	12,233	24,799
													576,889

Provision for credit losses	Provision for credit losses	15,401	6,086	645	(666)	(311)	21,155	Provision for credit losses	25,952	15,129	(1,191)	(614)	(469)	38,807
Noninterest income	Noninterest income	44,833	119,444	2,442	4,017	16	170,752	Noninterest income	68,102	158,028	3,958	5,963	25	236,076
Noninterest expense	Noninterest expense							Noninterest expense						
Salaries and employee benefits	Salaries and employee benefits	95,928	62,833	491	2,587	3,987	165,826	Salaries and employee benefits	144,527	88,646	1,546	3,999	5,805	244,523
Occupancy and equipment	Occupancy and equipment	22,242	2,877	2	180	172	25,473	Occupancy and equipment	33,599	4,337	3	262	255	38,456
Data processing and communications expenses	Data processing and communications expenses	22,093	2,295	95	57	187	24,727	Data processing and communications expenses	32,872	3,377	138	86	269	36,742
Other expenses	Other expenses	41,168	25,457	430	919	2,016	69,990	Other expenses	64,142	37,098	639	1,019	2,975	105,873
Total noninterest expense	Total noninterest expense	181,431	93,462	1,018	3,743	6,362	286,016	Total noninterest expense	275,140	133,458	2,326	5,366	9,304	425,594
Income before income tax expense	Income before income tax expense	133,868	59,970	13,926	10,749	8,976	227,489	Income before income tax expense	227,384	68,798	22,949	13,444	15,989	348,564
Income tax expense	Income tax expense	36,116	12,594	2,925	2,257	1,833	55,725	Income tax expense	58,822	14,448	4,820	2,823	3,332	84,245
Net income	Net income	\$ 97,752	\$ 47,376	\$ 11,001	\$ 8,492	\$ 7,143	\$ 171,764	Net income	\$ 168,562	\$ 54,350	\$ 18,129	\$ 10,621	\$ 12,657	\$ 264,319

NOTE 10 – LOAN SERVICING RIGHTS

The Company sells certain residential mortgage loans and SBA loans to third parties. All such transfers are accounted for as sales and the continuing involvement in the loans sold is limited to certain servicing responsibilities. The Company has also acquired servicing portfolios of residential mortgage and SBA loans. Loan servicing rights are initially recorded at fair value and subsequently recorded at the lower of cost or fair value and are amortized over the remaining service life of the loans, with consideration given to prepayment assumptions. Loan servicing rights are recorded in other assets on the consolidated balance sheets.

The carrying value of the loan servicing rights assets is shown in the table below:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	(dollars in thousands)	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Loan Servicing Rights	Loan Servicing Rights			Loan Servicing Rights		
Residential mortgage	Residential mortgage	\$ 160,021	\$ 147,014	Residential mortgage	\$ 168,379	\$ 147,014
SBA	SBA	3,097	3,443	SBA	2,822	3,443
Total loan servicing rights	Total loan servicing rights	\$ 163,118	\$ 150,457	Total loan servicing rights	\$ 171,201	\$ 150,457

Residential Mortgage Loans

The Company sells certain first-lien residential mortgage loans to third party investors, primarily the Federal National Mortgage Association ("FNMA"), the Government National Mortgage Association ("GNMA") and the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation ("FHLMC"). The Company retains the related mortgage servicing rights ("MSRs") and receives servicing fees on certain of these loans. The net gain on loan sales, MSRs amortization and recoveries/impairment, and ongoing servicing fees on the portfolio of loans serviced for others are recorded in the consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income as part of mortgage banking activity.

During the three- and six-months nine-month periods ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, the Company recorded servicing fee income of \$15.0 million \$15.8 million and \$29.2 \$45.0 million, respectively. During the three- and six-months nine-month periods ended June 30, 2022 September 30, 2022, the Company recorded servicing fee income of \$18.9 million \$18.4 million and \$36.3 million \$54.6 million, respectively. Servicing fee income includes servicing fees, late fees and ancillary fees earned for each period.

The table below is an analysis of the activity in the Company's MSRs and valuation allowance:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended June 30,	Six Months Ended June 30,	(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,	Nine Months Ended September 30,
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Residential mortgage servicing rights	Residential mortgage servicing rights	2023		2022		2023		2022		Residential mortgage servicing rights	2023		2022	
Beginning carrying value, carrying value, net	Beginning carrying value, carrying value, net	\$ 149,986		\$ 232,236		\$ 147,014		\$ 206,944		Beginning carrying value, carrying value, net	\$ 160,021		\$ 257,112	
Additions	Additions	14,731		21,551		22,461		43,252		Additions	13,265		14,893	
Amortization	Amortization	(4,696)		(7,514)		(9,454)		(13,576)		Amortization	(4,907)		(6,939)	
Recoveries	Recoveries	—		10,839		—		20,492		Recoveries	—		1,332	
Disposals	Disposals	—		—		—		(121,634)		Disposals	—		(121,634)	
Ending carrying value, carrying value, net	Ending carrying value, carrying value, net	\$ 160,021		\$ 257,112		\$ 160,021		\$ 257,112		Ending carrying value, carrying value, net	\$ 168,379		\$ 144,764	
(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,				(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
Residential mortgage servicing valuation allowance	Residential mortgage servicing valuation allowance	2023		2022		2023		2022		Residential mortgage servicing valuation allowance	2023		2022	
Beginning balance	Beginning balance	\$ —		\$ 16,129		\$ —		\$ 25,782		Beginning balance	\$ —		\$ 5,290	
Recoveries	Recoveries	—		(10,839)		—		(20,492)		Recoveries	—		(1,332)	
Reduction due to disposal	Reduction due to disposal	—				—				Reduction due to disposal	—		(3,958)	
Ending balance	Ending balance	\$ —		\$ 5,290		\$ —		\$ 5,290		Ending balance	\$ —		\$ —	

The key metrics and the sensitivity of the fair value to adverse changes in model inputs and/or assumptions are summarized below:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023			December 31, 2022			(dollars in thousands)	September 30, 2023			December 31, 2022	
Residential mortgage servicing rights	Residential mortgage servicing rights							Residential mortgage servicing rights					
Unpaid principal balance of loans serviced for others	Unpaid principal balance of loans serviced for others	\$ 11,373,015		\$ 10,046,052				Unpaid principal balance of loans serviced for others	\$ 12,013,844		\$ 10,046,052		
Composition of residential loans serviced for others:	Composition of residential loans serviced for others:							Composition of residential loans serviced for others:					
FHLMC	FHLMC	17.21	%	16.80	%	FHLMC		17.41	%	16.80	%		
FNMA	FNMA	50.32	%	50.09	%	FNMA		50.44	%	50.09	%		
GNMA	GNMA	32.47	%	33.11	%	GNMA		32.15	%	33.11	%		
Total	Total	100.00	%	100.00	%	Total		100.00	%	100.00	%		
Weighted average term (months)	Weighted average term (months)					Weighted average term (months)							
Weighted average age (months)	Weighted average age (months)					Weighted average age (months)							

Modeled prepayment speed	Modeled prepayment speed	8.47	%	8.22	%	Modeled prepayment speed	7.79	%	8.22	%
Decline in fair value due to a 10% adverse change	Decline in fair value due to a 10% adverse change	(3,682)		(5,800)		Decline in fair value due to a 10% adverse change	(2,900)		(5,800)	
Decline in fair value due to a 20% adverse change	Decline in fair value due to a 20% adverse change	(7,839)		(11,184)		Decline in fair value due to a 20% adverse change	(6,483)		(11,184)	
Weighted average discount rate	Weighted average discount rate	11.13	%	10.00	%	Weighted average discount rate	11.66	%	10.00	%
Decline in fair value due to a 10% adverse change	Decline in fair value due to a 10% adverse change	(4,584)		(6,413)		Decline in fair value due to a 10% adverse change	(3,843)		(6,413)	
Decline in fair value due to a 20% adverse change	Decline in fair value due to a 20% adverse change	(10,070)		(12,330)		Decline in fair value due to a 20% adverse change	(8,989)		(12,330)	

The sensitivity calculations above are hypothetical and should not be considered to be predictive of future performance. As indicated, changes in fair value based on adverse changes in model inputs and/or assumptions generally cannot be extrapolated because the relationship of a change in input or assumption to the change in fair value may not be linear. In addition, the effect of an adverse variation in a particular input or assumption on the value of the residential mortgage servicing rights is calculated without changing any other input or assumption. In reality, a change in another factor may magnify or counteract the effect of the change in the first.

SBA Loans

All sales of SBA loans, consisting of the guaranteed portion, are executed on a servicing retained basis. These loans, which are partially guaranteed by the SBA, are generally secured by business property such as real estate, inventory, equipment and accounts receivable. The net gain on SBA loan sales, amortization and impairment/recoveries of servicing rights, and ongoing servicing fees are recorded in the consolidated statements of income and comprehensive income as part of other noninterest income.

During the three- and six-months nine-month periods ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, the Company recorded servicing fee income of \$758,000 \$734,000 and \$1.5 million \$2.2 million, respectively. During the three- and six-months nine-month periods ended June 30, 2022 September 30, 2022, the Company recorded servicing fee income of \$1.0 million \$907,000 and \$1.9 million \$2.8 million, respectively. Servicing fee income includes servicing fees, late fees and ancillary fees earned for each period.

The table below is an analysis of the activity in the Company's SBA loan servicing rights and valuation allowance:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,		(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
		2023	2022	2023	2022		2023	2022	2023	2022
SBA servicing rights	SBA servicing rights					SBA servicing rights				
Beginning carrying value, net	Beginning carrying value, net	\$ 3,166	\$ 5,384	\$ 3,443	\$ 5,556	Beginning carrying value, net	\$ 3,097	\$ 4,954	\$ 3,443	\$ 5,556
Additions	Additions	271	236	315	774	Additions	33	99	348	873
Amortization	Amortization	(340)	(666)	(661)	(1,376)	Amortization	(308)	(735)	(969)	(2,111)
Ending carrying value, net	Ending carrying value, net	\$ 3,097	\$ 4,954	\$ 3,097	\$ 4,954	Ending carrying value, net	\$ 2,822	\$ 4,318	\$ 2,822	\$ 4,318
(dollars in thousands)		June 30, 2023		December 31, 2022		(dollars in thousands)		September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022
SBA servicing rights	SBA servicing rights					SBA servicing rights				

Unpaid principal balance of loans serviced for others	Unpaid principal balance of loans serviced for others	\$ 318,994	\$ 326,418	Unpaid principal balance of loans serviced for others	\$ 299,910	\$ 326,418
Weighted average life (in years)	Weighted average life (in years)	3.64	3.69	Weighted average life (in years)	3.49	3.69
Modeled prepayment speed	Modeled prepayment speed	18.78 %	18.24	Modeled prepayment speed	19.68 %	18.24 %
Decline in fair value due to a 10% adverse change	Decline in fair value due to a 10% adverse change	(201)	(177)	Decline in fair value due to a 10% adverse change	(265)	(177)
Decline in fair value due to a 20% adverse change	Decline in fair value due to a 20% adverse change	(385)	(340)	Decline in fair value due to a 20% adverse change	(415)	(340)
Weighted average discount rate	Weighted average discount rate	14.84 %	19.57	Weighted average discount rate	16.97 %	19.57 %
Decline in fair value due to a 100 basis point adverse change	Decline in fair value due to a 100 basis point adverse change	(92)	(83)	Decline in fair value due to a 100 basis point adverse change	(170)	(83)
Decline in fair value due to a 200 basis point adverse change	Decline in fair value due to a 200 basis point adverse change	(181)	(163)	Decline in fair value due to a 200 basis point adverse change	(236)	(163)

The sensitivity calculations above are hypothetical and should not be considered to be predictive of future performance. As indicated, changes in fair value based on adverse changes in model inputs and/or assumptions generally cannot be extrapolated because the relationship of a change in input or assumption to the change in fair value may not be linear. In addition, the effect of an adverse variation in a particular input or assumption on the value of the SBA servicing rights is calculated without changing any other input or assumption. In reality, a change in another factor may magnify or counteract the effect of the change in the first.

NOTE 11 – GOODWILL

The Company has goodwill at its Banking Division and Premium Finance Division (collectively "the divisions"). The carrying value of goodwill at the Banking Division was \$951.1 million at both **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022. The carrying value of goodwill at the Premium Finance Division was \$64.5 million at both **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022. The Company performs its annual impairment test at December 31 of each year and more frequently if a triggering event occurs. At December 31, 2022, the Company performed a qualitative assessment of goodwill at the divisions and determined it was more likely than not that, in each case, the reporting unit's fair value exceeded its carrying value. The Company performed an interim qualitative assessment at March 31, 2023 considering the decline in the Company's stock price relative to book value and the impact of recent bank failures on the economy and again determined that it was more likely than not that each reporting unit's fair value exceeded its carrying value.

During the second quarter of 2023, the Company assessed the indicators of goodwill impairment and determined a triggering event had occurred due to the sustained decline in the Company's stock price. The Company performed a quantitative analysis of goodwill at the divisions as of June 30, 2023. The Premium Finance Division was measured utilizing a discounted cash flow approach. The Banking Division was measured using multiple approaches. The primary approach for the Banking Division was the discounted cash flow approach, and the Company also used a market approach comparing to similar public companies' multiples and control premiums from transactions during prior distressed periods. The results from each of the primary approaches showed valuation of the reporting unit in excess of carrying value at June 30, 2023. The discounted cash flow approach for the Premium Finance Division resulted in a fair value approximately 8% higher than its carrying value. The discounted cash flow approach for the Banking Division indicated a fair value approximately 20% higher than its carrying value, and the market approach indicated a fair value approximately 9% higher than its carrying value. As a result, management determined no impairment existed at June 30, 2023. At September 30, 2023, the Company assessed the indicators of goodwill impairment and determined a triggering event had not occurred and no impairment test was performed. The Company will perform its annual impairment test at December 31, 2023.

Each of the valuation methods used by the Company requires significant assumptions. Depending on the specific method, assumptions are made regarding growth rates, discount rates for cash flows, control premiums, and selected multiples. Changes to any of the assumptions could result in significantly different results.

NOTE 12 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On October 19, 2023, the Bank announced that it had entered into a settlement with the United States Department of Justice that resolves alleged violations of fair lending laws in the Jacksonville, Florida metropolitan area from 2016 to 2021. The terms of the settlement are reflected in the consent order filed in the United States District Court for the Middle

District of Florida (the "Consent Order"). In accordance with the terms of the Consent Order, the Bank will provide \$7.5 million in mortgage loan subsidies over a five-year period in Majority Black and Hispanic Census Tracts ("MBHCTs") in Jacksonville and will also commit, for the same five-year period in the Jacksonville MBHCT communities, \$900,000 for focused advertising and outreach and \$600,000 for community development partnerships providing services related to credit, financial education, homeownership, and foreclosure prevention. In addition, the Bank will open a new full-service branch in a Jacksonville MBHCT community as specified in the Consent Order. The settlement includes no civil penalties levied against the Bank.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

Certain of the statements made in this report are "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of, and subject to the protections of, Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"). Forward-looking statements include statements with respect to our beliefs, plans, objectives, goals, expectations, anticipations, assumptions, estimates, intentions and future performance and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, many of which may be beyond our control and which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of the Company to be materially different from future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements.

All statements other than statements of historical fact are statements that could be forward-looking statements. You can identify these forward-looking statements through our use of words such as "may," "will," "anticipate," "assume," "should," "indicate," "would," "believe," "contemplate," "expect," "estimate," "continue," "plan," "point to," "project," "predict," "could," "intend," "target," "potential" and other similar words and expressions of the future. These forward-looking statements may not be realized due to a variety of factors, including, without limitation, the following: general competitive, economic, unemployment, political and market conditions and fluctuations, including real estate market conditions, and the effects of such conditions and fluctuations on the creditworthiness of borrowers, collateral values, asset recovery values and the value of investment securities; movements in interest rates and their impacts on net interest margin; expectations on credit quality and performance; competitive pressures on product pricing and services; legislative and regulatory changes; changes in U.S. government monetary and fiscal policy; investment security valuation and other performance measures; the potential impact of the phase-out of the London Interbank Offered Rate ("LIBOR") or other changes involving LIBOR; additional competition in our markets; changes in state and federal banking laws and regulations to which we are subject; financial market conditions and the results of financing efforts; the cost savings and any revenue synergies expected to result from acquisition transactions, which may not be fully realized within the expected timeframes if at all; the success and timing of other business strategies; our outlook and long-term goals for future growth; weather events, natural disasters, geopolitical events, acts of war or terrorism or other hostilities, public health crises and other catastrophic events beyond our control; and other factors discussed in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") under the Exchange Act.

All written or oral forward-looking statements that are made by or are attributable to us are expressly qualified in their entirety by this cautionary notice. Our forward-looking statements apply only as of the date of this report or the respective date of the document from which they are incorporated herein by reference. We have no obligation and do not undertake to update, revise or correct any of the forward-looking statements after the date of this report, or after the respective dates on which such statements otherwise are made, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.

Overview

The following is management's discussion and analysis of certain significant factors which have affected the financial condition and results of operations of the Company as reflected in the unaudited consolidated balance sheet as of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, as compared with December 31, 2022, and operating results for the three- and **six-month** **nine-month** periods ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and 2022. These comments should be read in conjunction with the Company's unaudited consolidated financial statements and accompanying notes appearing elsewhere herein.

This discussion contains certain performance measures determined by methods other than in accordance with GAAP. Management of the Company uses these non-GAAP measures in its analysis of the Company's performance. These measures are useful when evaluating the underlying performance and efficiency of the Company's operations and balance sheet. The Company's management believes that these non-GAAP measures provide a greater understanding of ongoing operations, enhance comparability of results with prior periods and demonstrate the effects of significant gains and charges in the current period. The Company's management believes that investors may use these non-GAAP financial measures to evaluate the Company's financial performance without the impact of unusual items that may obscure trends in the Company's underlying performance. These disclosures should not be viewed as a substitute for financial measures determined in accordance with GAAP, nor are they necessarily comparable to non-GAAP performance measures that may be presented by other companies. Non-GAAP measures include adjusted net income and adjusted net income per diluted share. The Company calculates the regulatory capital ratios using current regulatory report instructions. The Company's management uses these measures to assess the quality of capital and believes that investors may find them useful in their evaluation of the Company. These capital measures may or may not be necessarily comparable to similar capital measures that may be presented by other companies.

Critical Accounting Policies

There have been no significant changes to our critical accounting policies from those disclosed in our 2022 Annual Report on Form 10-K, except as described below. The reader should refer to the notes to our consolidated financial statements in our 2022 Annual Report on Form 10-K for a full disclosure of all critical accounting policies.

Long-Lived Assets, Including Intangibles Goodwill

Goodwill represents the excess of cost over the fair value of the net assets purchased in business combinations. Goodwill is required to be tested annually for impairment or whenever events occur that may indicate that the recoverability of the carrying amount is not probable. In the event of an impairment, the amount by which the carrying amount exceeds the fair value is charged to earnings. The Company performs its annual impairment testing of goodwill in the fourth quarter of each year.

Intangible assets include core deposit premiums from various past bank acquisitions as well as intangible assets recorded in connection with the certain non-bank acquisitions for referral relationships, trade names, non-compete agreements and patent assets. Intangible assets are initially recognized based on a valuation performed as of the acquisition date.

Core deposit premiums acquired in various past bank acquisitions are based on the established value of acquired customer deposits. The core deposit premium is initially recognized based on a valuation performed as of the acquisition date and is amortized over an estimated useful life of seven to ten years.

The referral relationships intangible is amortized over an estimated useful life of eight to ten years. Trade name intangible assets are being amortized over an estimated useful life of five to seven years. Non-compete agreement and patent intangible assets are being amortized over estimated useful lives of three years and ten years, respectively.

The valuation of intangible assets involves significant forward looking assumptions such as economic conditions, market interest rates, asset growth rates, credit losses, etc. Changes in any of these assumptions could materially affect the valuation of the intangible assets.

Amortization periods for intangible assets are reviewed annually in connection with the annual impairment testing of goodwill.

Results of Operations for the Three Months Ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and **2022**

Consolidated Earnings and Profitability

Ameris reported net income available to common shareholders of **\$62.6 million** **\$80.1 million**, or **\$0.91** **\$1.16** per diluted share, for the quarter ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, compared with **\$90.1 million** **\$92.6 million**, or **\$1.30** **\$1.34** per diluted share, for the same period in 2022. The Company's return on average assets and average shareholders' equity were **0.98%** **1.25%** and **7.63%** **9.56%**, respectively, in the **second** **third** quarter of 2023, compared with **1.54%** **1.56%** and **11.87%** **11.76%**, respectively, in the **second** **third** quarter of 2022. During the **second** **third** quarter of 2022, the Company recorded pre-tax servicing right impairment recovery of **\$10.8 million** and **\$1.3 million**, pre-tax gain on bank premises owned life insurance (BOLI) proceeds of **\$39,000** **\$55,000**, pre-tax loss on sale of mortgage servicing rights of **\$316,000** and pre-tax natural disaster expenses of **\$151,000**. Excluding these adjustment items, the Company's net income would have been **\$81.5 million** **\$91.8 million**, or **\$1.18** **\$1.32** per diluted share, for the **second** **third** quarter of 2022.

Below is a reconciliation of adjusted net income to net income, as discussed above.

(in thousands, except share and per share data)	(in thousands, except share and per share data)	Three Months Ended June 30,		Three Months Ended September 30,	
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Net income	Net income	\$ 62,635	\$ 90,066	\$ 80,115	\$ 92,555
Adjustment items:	Adjustment items:				
Loss on sale of mortgage servicing rights				Loss on sale of mortgage servicing rights	316
Servicing right impairment (recovery)	Servicing right impairment (recovery)	—	(10,838)	Servicing right impairment (recovery)	(1,332)
Gain on BOLI proceeds				Gain on BOLI proceeds	(55)
Natural disaster expenses				Natural disaster expenses	151
Gain on bank premises		—	(39)		
Tax effect of adjustment items (Note 1)	Tax effect of adjustment items (Note 1)	—	2,284	Tax effect of adjustment items (Note 1)	182
After tax adjustment items	After tax adjustment items	—	(8,593)	After tax adjustment items	(738)
Adjusted net income	Adjusted net income	\$ 62,635	\$ 81,473	Adjusted net income	\$ 91,817
Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted	Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted	69,034,763	69,316,258	Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted	69,994,247
Net income per diluted share	Net income per diluted share	\$ 0.91	\$ 1.30	Net income per diluted share	\$ 1.16
Adjusted net income per diluted share	Adjusted net income per diluted share	\$ 0.91	\$ 1.18	Adjusted net income per diluted share	\$ 1.16
Note 1: Tax effect is calculated utilizing a 21% rate for taxable adjustments.					

Note 1: Tax effect is calculated utilizing a 21% rate for taxable adjustments. Gain on BOLI proceeds is non-taxable and no tax effect is included.

Note 1: Tax effect is calculated utilizing a 21% rate for taxable adjustments. Gain on BOLI proceeds is non-taxable and no tax effect is included.

Below is additional information regarding the retail banking activities, mortgage banking activities, warehouse lending activities, SBA activities and premium finance activities of the Company during the **second** third quarter of 2023 and 2022, respectively:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended June 30, 2023						(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30, 2023						
		Retail		Warehouse		Premium			Retail		Warehouse		Premium		
		Banking Division	Mortgage Division	Lending Division	SBA Division	Finance Division	Total		Banking Division	Mortgage Division	Lending Division	SBA Division	Finance Division	Total	
Interest income	Interest income	\$ 225,284	\$ 52,867	\$ 18,960	\$ 4,915	\$ 19,926	\$ 321,952	Interest income	\$ 228,448	\$ 54,532	\$ 19,357	\$ 4,766	\$ 23,450	\$ 330,553	
Interest expense	Interest expense	53,843	31,450	12,794	2,584	11,741	112,412	Interest expense	60,853	31,727	13,349	2,804	14,069	122,802	
Net interest income	Net interest income	171,441	21,417	6,166	2,331	8,185	209,540	Net interest income	167,595	22,805	6,008	1,962	9,381	207,751	
Provision for credit losses	Provision for credit losses	40,831	3,278	411	424	572	45,516	Provision for credit losses	20,833	2,399	(589)	1,677	139	24,459	
Noninterest income	Noninterest income	24,652	39,808	1,404	1,476	9	67,349	Noninterest income	26,245	35,691	662	579	4	63,181	
Noninterest expense	Noninterest expense							Noninterest expense							
Salaries and employee benefits	Salaries and employee benefits	55,196	21,930	772	1,316	2,122	81,336	Salaries and employee benefits	56,226	21,231	924	1,209	2,308	81,898	
Occupancy and equipment	Occupancy and equipment	11,175	1,224	—	40	83	12,522	Occupancy and equipment	11,437	1,182	1	36	89	12,745	
Data processing and communications expenses	Data processing and communications expenses	11,898	1,397	44	46	66	13,451	Data processing and communications expenses	11,786	1,052	30	32	73	12,973	
Other expenses	Other expenses	27,643	11,859	223	333	1,036	41,094	Other expenses	20,274	12,153	219	157	1,027	33,830	
Total noninterest expense	Total noninterest expense	105,912	36,410	1,039	1,735	3,307	148,403	Total noninterest expense	99,723	35,618	1,174	1,434	3,497	141,446	
Income before income tax expense	Income before income tax expense	49,350	21,537	6,120	1,648	4,315	82,970	Income before income tax expense	73,284	20,479	6,085	(570)	5,749	105,027	
Income tax expense	Income tax expense	13,312	4,523	1,285	346	869	20,335	Income tax expense	18,283	4,301	1,278	(120)	1,170	24,912	
Net income	Net income	\$ 36,038	\$ 17,014	\$ 4,835	\$ 1,302	\$ 3,446	\$ 62,635	Net income	\$ 55,001	\$ 16,178	\$ 4,807	\$ (450)	\$ 4,579	\$ 80,115	

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended June 30, 2022						(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30, 2022						
		Retail		Warehouse		Premium			Retail		Warehouse		Premium		
		Banking Division	Mortgage Division	Lending Division	SBA Division	Finance Division	Total		Banking Division	Mortgage Division	Lending Division	SBA Division	Finance Division	Total	
Interest income	Interest income	\$ 141,844	\$ 38,055	\$ 8,476	\$ 4,757	\$ 9,436	\$ 202,568	Interest income	\$ 164,095	\$ 40,389	\$ 12,490	\$ 3,919	\$ 13,409	\$ 234,302	
Interest expense	Interest expense	(10,278)	17,276	1,776	959	1,471	11,204	Interest expense	(10,412)	21,106	5,511	1,495	3,621	21,321	
Net interest income	Net interest income	152,122	20,779	6,700	3,798	7,965	191,364	Net interest income	174,507	19,283	6,979	2,424	9,788	212,981	

Provision for credit losses	Provision for credit losses	10,175	4,499	867	(523)	(94)	14,924	Provision for credit losses	10,551	9,043	(1,836)	52	(158)	17,652
Noninterest income	Noninterest income	23,469	57,795	1,041	1,526	10	83,841	Noninterest income	23,269	38,584	1,516	1,946	9	65,324
Noninterest expense	Noninterest expense							Noninterest expense						
Salaries and employee benefits	Salaries and employee benefits	46,733	31,219	208	1,316	2,069	81,545	Salaries and employee benefits	48,599	25,813	1,055	1,412	1,818	78,697
Occupancy and equipment	Occupancy and equipment	11,168	1,406	1	81	90	12,746	Occupancy and equipment	11,357	1,460	1	82	83	12,983
Data processing and communications expenses	Data processing and communications expenses	10,863	1,123	48	29	92	12,155	Data processing and communications expenses	10,779	1,082	43	29	82	12,015
Other expenses	Other expenses	21,123	12,812	212	539	1,064	35,750	Other expenses	22,974	11,641	209	100	959	35,883
Total noninterest expense	Total noninterest expense	89,887	46,560	469	1,965	3,315	142,196	Total noninterest expense	93,709	39,996	1,308	1,623	2,942	139,578
Income before income tax expense	Income before income tax expense	75,529	27,515	6,405	3,882	4,754	118,085	Income before income tax expense	93,516	8,828	9,023	2,695	7,013	121,075
Income tax expense	Income tax expense	19,120	5,779	1,346	815	959	28,019	Income tax expense	22,706	1,854	1,895	566	1,499	28,520
Net income	Net income	\$ 56,409	\$ 21,736	\$ 5,059	\$ 3,067	\$ 3,795	\$ 90,066	Net income	\$ 70,810	\$ 6,974	\$ 7,128	\$ 2,129	\$ 5,514	\$ 92,555

Net Interest Income and Margins

The following table sets forth the average balance, interest income or interest expense, and average interest rate for each category of interest-earning assets and interest-bearing liabilities, net interest spread, and net interest margin on average interest-earning assets for the three months ended **June 30, 2023** September 30, 2023 and 2022. Federally tax-exempt income is presented on a taxable-equivalent basis assuming a 21% federal tax rate.

		Quarter Ended June 30,						Quarter Ended September 30,						
		2023			2022			2023			2022			
(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Average Balance	Interest Income/Expense	Average Yield/Rate Paid	Average Balance	Interest Income/Expense	Average Yield/Rate Paid	(dollars in thousands)	Average Balance	Interest Income/Expense	Average Yield/Rate Paid	Average Balance	Interest Income/Expense	
Assets	Assets							Assets						
Interest-earning assets:	Interest-earning assets:							Interest-earning assets:						
Federal funds sold, interest-bearing deposits in banks, and time deposits in other banks	Federal funds sold, interest-bearing deposits in banks, and time deposits in other banks	banks	\$ 998,609	\$ 13,686	5.50%	\$ 2,227,453	\$ 4,495	0.81%	banks	\$ 864,028	\$ 10,769	4.94%	\$ 1,399,529	\$ 7,215
Investment securities	Investment securities		1,741,676	16,345	3.76%	1,021,610	7,405	2.91%	Investment securities	1,691,060	15,172	3.56%	1,339,750	10,783
Loans held for sale	Loans held for sale		577,606	8,398	5.83%	944,964	10,036	4.26%	Loans held for sale	464,452	7,460	6.37%	471,070	6,012
Loans	Loans		20,164,938	284,471	5.66%	16,861,674	181,602	4.32%	Loans	20,371,689	298,102	5.81%	18,146,083	211,223
Total interest-earning assets	Total interest-earning assets		23,482,829	322,900	5.52%	21,055,701	203,538	3.88%	Total interest-earning assets	23,391,229	331,503	5.62%	21,356,432	235,233

Noninterest-earning assets	Noninterest-earning assets	2,149,017	2,349,500		Noninterest-earning assets	2,134,684	2,242,033
Total assets	Total assets	\$25,631,846	\$23,405,201		Total assets	\$25,525,913	\$23,598,465
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity	Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity				Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity		
Interest-bearing liabilities:	Interest-bearing liabilities:				Interest-bearing liabilities:		
Savings and interest-bearing demand deposits	Savings and interest-bearing demand deposits	\$ 9,962,189	\$ 55,523	2.24%	\$ 9,790,029	\$ 3,590	0.15%
Time deposits	Time deposits	3,417,220	32,564	3.82%	1,693,740	1,318	0.31%
Securities sold under agreements to repurchase	Securities sold under agreements to repurchase	—	—	—%	1,854	1	0.22%
FHLB advances	FHLB advances	1,408,855	17,222	4.90%	48,746	192	1.58%
Other borrowings	Other borrowings	316,626	3,902	4.94%	376,829	4,437	4.72%
Subordinated deferrable interest debentures	Subordinated deferrable interest debentures	129,056	3,201	9.95%	127,063	1,666	5.26%
Total interest-bearing liabilities	Total interest-bearing liabilities	15,233,946	112,412	2.96%	12,038,261	11,204	0.37%
Demand deposits	Demand deposits	6,729,789			7,955,765		
Other liabilities	Other liabilities	375,062			367,895		
Shareholders' equity	Shareholders' equity	3,293,049			3,043,280		
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$25,631,846			\$23,405,201		
Interest rate spread	Interest rate spread			2.56%			3.51%
Net interest income	Net interest income		\$210,488		\$192,334		
Net interest margin	Net interest margin			3.60%			3.66%

On a tax-equivalent basis, net interest income for the **second** **third** quarter of 2023 was **\$210.5 million** **\$208.7 million**, an increase a decrease of **\$18.2 million** **\$5.2 million**, or **9.4%** **2.4%**, compared with **\$192.3 million** **\$213.9 million** reported in the same quarter in 2022. The higher decrease in net interest income is primarily a result of growth in investment securities and loans, partially offset by increased cost of funds as market interest rates have risen, risen, partially offset by growth in average earning assets and related rates. Average interest earning assets increased **\$2.43 billion** **\$2.03 billion**, or **11.5%** **9.5%**, from **\$21.06 billion** **\$21.36 billion** in the **second** **third** quarter of 2022 to **\$23.48 billion** **\$23.39 billion** for the **second** **third** quarter of 2023. This growth in interest-earning assets resulted primarily from organic loan growth and securities purchases, partially offset by a decline in excess liquidity. The Company's net interest margin during the **second** **third** quarter of 2023 was **3.60%** **3.54%**, down **six** **43** basis points from **3.66%** **3.97%** reported in the **second** **third** quarter of 2022. Loan production in the lines of business (including retail mortgage, warehouse lending, SBA and premium finance) amounted to **\$4.7 billion** **\$4.2 billion** during the **second** **third** quarter of 2023, with weighted average yields of **6.83%** **7.28%**, compared with **\$5.3 billion** **\$4.6 billion** and **4.29%** **5.29%**, respectively, during the **second** **third** quarter of 2022. Loan production in the banking division amounted to **\$544.3 million** **\$621.0 million** during the **second** **third** quarter of 2023, with weighted average yields of **9.35%** **9.49%**, compared with **\$1.1 billion** and **5.24%** **6.26%**, respectively, during the **second** **third** quarter of 2022.

Total interest income, on a tax-equivalent basis, increased to \$322.9 million \$331.5 million during the second third quarter of 2023, compared with \$203.5 million \$235.2 million in the same quarter of 2022. Yields on earning assets increased to 5.52% 5.62% during the second third quarter of 2023, compared with 3.88% 4.37% reported in the second third quarter of 2022. During the second third quarter of 2023, loans comprised 88.3% 89.1% of average earning assets, compared with 84.6% 87.2% in the same quarter of 2022. Yields on loans increased to 5.66% 5.81% in the second third quarter of 2023, compared with 4.32% 4.62% in the same period of 2022.

The yield on total interest-bearing liabilities increased from 0.37% 0.71% in the second third quarter of 2022 to 2.96% 3.22% in the second third quarter of 2023. Total funding costs, inclusive of noninterest-bearing demand deposits, increased to 2.05% 2.24% in the second third quarter of 2023, compared with 0.22% 0.42% during the second third quarter of 2022. Deposit costs increased from 0.10% 0.29% in the second third quarter of 2022 to 1.76% 2.00% in the second third quarter of 2023. Non-deposit funding costs increased from 4.55% 4.83% in the second third quarter of 2022 to 5.26% 5.67% in the second third quarter of 2023. Average balances of interest-bearing deposits and their respective costs for the second third quarter of 2023 and 2022 are shown below:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended June 30, 2023		Three Months Ended June 30, 2022		(dollars in thousands)	Three Months Ended September 30, 2023		Three Months Ended September 30, 2022	
		Average Balance	Average Cost	Average Balance	Average Cost		Average Balance	Average Cost	Average Balance	Average Cost
NOW	NOW	\$ 3,949,850	1.83%	\$ 3,695,490	0.14%	NOW	\$ 3,661,701	1.87%	\$ 3,701,045	0.40%
MMDA	MMDA	5,002,590	2.82%	5,087,199	0.17%	MMDA	5,527,731	3.28%	5,026,815	0.68%
Savings	Savings	1,009,749	0.91%	1,007,340	0.06%	Savings	915,678	0.78%	1,030,298	0.14%
Retail CDs	Retail CDs	2,024,014	2.92%	1,693,740	0.31%	Retail CDs	2,200,413	3.43%	1,506,761	0.35%
Brokered CDs	Brokered CDs	1,393,206	5.13%	—	—%	Brokered CDs	1,441,854	5.30%	—	—%
Interest-bearing deposits	Interest-bearing deposits	\$ 13,379,409	2.64%	\$ 11,483,769	0.17%	Interest-bearing deposits	\$ 13,747,377	2.97%	\$ 11,264,919	0.49%
		=====	=====	=====	=====		=====	=====	=====	=====

Provision for Credit Losses

The Company's provision for credit losses during the second third quarter of 2023 amounted to \$45.5 million \$24.5 million, compared with \$14.9 million \$17.7 million in the second third quarter of 2022. This increase was attributable to the updated economic forecast and organic growth in loans during the quarter, forecast. The provision for credit losses for the second third quarter of 2023 was comprised of \$43.6 million \$30.1 million related to loans, and \$1.9 million related to unfunded commitments, compared with \$13.2 million related to loans, \$1.8 million negative \$5.6 million related to unfunded commitments and negative \$82,000 \$2,000 related to other credit losses, compared with \$17.5 million related to loans, \$192,000 related to unfunded commitments and negative \$9,000 related to other credit losses for the second third quarter of 2022. Non-performing assets as a percentage of total assets decreased four three basis points to 0.57% 0.58% at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, compared with 0.61% at December 31, 2022. The decrease in non-performing assets is primarily attributable to decreases a decrease in nonaccruing loans of \$8.1 million and accruing loans delinquent 90 days or more of \$4.4 million \$6.0 million, partially offset by an increase in other real estate owned of \$5.3 million \$2.6 million. The Company recognized net charge-offs on loans during the second third quarter of 2023 of approximately \$14.2 million \$12.1 million, or 0.28% 0.23% of average loans on an annualized basis, compared with net charge-offs of approximately \$1.8 million \$5.2 million, or 0.04% 0.11% in the second third quarter of 2022. Approximately \$2.3 million \$3.2 million of net charge-offs for the second third quarter of 2023 related to acquired loans which were fully reserved at the acquisition date. The Company's total allowance for credit losses on loans at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 was \$272.1 million \$290.1 million, or 1.33% 1.44% of total loans, compared with \$205.7 million, or 1.04% of total loans, at December 31, 2022. This increase is primarily attributable to updated forecast economic conditions.

Noninterest Income

Total noninterest income for the second third quarter of 2023 was \$67.3 million \$63.2 million, a decrease of \$16.5 million \$2.1 million, or 19.7% 3.3%, from the \$83.8 million \$65.3 million reported in the second third quarter of 2022. Income from mortgage banking activities was \$40.7 million \$36.3 million in the second third quarter of 2023, a decrease of \$18.0 million \$4.1 million, or 30.7% 10.1%, from \$58.8 million \$40.4 million in the second third quarter of 2022. Total production in the second third quarter of 2023 amounted to \$1.33 billion \$1.18 billion, compared with \$1.73 billion \$1.26 billion in the same quarter of 2022, while spread (gain on sale) decreased increased to 2.18% 2.15% in the current quarter, compared with 2.36% 2.10% in the same quarter of 2022. Mortgage banking activities for the second third quarter of 2022 were positively impacted by a recovery of prior mortgage servicing right impairment of \$10.8 million \$1.3 million, compared with no such recovery in the second third quarter of 2023. The retail mortgage open pipeline finished the second third quarter of 2023 at \$652.1 million \$623.9 million, compared with \$725.9 million \$652.1 million at March 31, 2023 June 30, 2023 and \$832.3 million \$520.0 million at the end of the second third quarter of 2022.

Service charges on deposit accounts increased \$147,000 \$924,000, or 1.3% 8.3%, to \$11.3 million \$12.1 million in the second third quarter of 2023, compared with \$11.1 million \$11.2 million in the second third quarter of 2022. Other noninterest income increased \$1.7 million \$737,000, or 13.1% 5.7%, to \$14.3 million \$13.6 million for the second third quarter of 2023, compared with \$12.7 million \$12.9 million during the second third quarter of 2022. The increase in other noninterest income was primarily attributable to increased equipment finance fee income, BOLI income and SBA servicing income of \$2.2 million, \$568,000 and \$253,000, respectively, partially offset by declines in gain on debt redemption, derivative fee income sale of SBA loans and BOLI trust income of \$1.0 million, \$536,000 \$1.6 million and \$335,000 \$1.1 million, respectively.

Noninterest Expense

Total noninterest expense for the second third quarter of 2023 increased \$6.2 million \$1.9 million, or 4.4% 1.3%, to \$148.4 million \$141.4 million, compared with \$142.2 million \$139.6 million in the same quarter 2022. Salaries and employee benefits decreased \$209,000, increased \$3.2 million, or 0.3% 4.1%, from \$81.5 million \$78.7 million in the second third quarter of 2022 to \$81.3 million \$81.9 million in the second third quarter of 2023, due primarily to decreases in deferred origination costs of

\$8.0 million, partially offset by declines in variable commissions tied to mortgage production of \$6.2 million \$2.5 million, and incentive compensation of \$2.9 million, partially offset by a decline in deferred origination costs of \$7.4 million and increases in stock compensation of \$686,000 and retirement expenses of \$300,000 \$2.8 million. Occupancy and

equipment expenses decreased \$224,000, \$238,000, or 1.8%, to \$12.5 million \$12.7 million for the second third quarter of 2023, compared with \$12.7 million \$13.0 million in the second third quarter of 2022. Data processing and communications expenses increased \$1.3 million \$1.0 million, or 10.7% 8.0%, to \$13.5 million \$13.0 million in the second third quarter of 2023, compared with \$12.2 million \$12.0 million in the second third quarter of 2022. Advertising and marketing expense was \$2.6 million \$2.7 million in the second third quarter of 2023, compared with \$3.1 million \$3.6 million in the second third quarter of 2022. This decrease was primarily related to a marketing campaign begun in the second quarter of 2022 which was narrowed in the second quarter of 2023. Amortization of intangible assets decreased \$456,000, \$285,000, or 8.9% 6.1%, from \$5.1 million \$4.7 million in the second third quarter of 2022 to \$4.7 million \$4.4 million in the second third quarter of 2023. This decrease was primarily related to a reduction in core deposit intangible amortization. Loan servicing expenses decreased \$1.1 million, \$323,000, or 11.6% 3.4%, from \$9.9 million \$9.6 million in the second third quarter of 2022 to \$8.8 million \$9.3 million in the second third quarter of 2023, primarily attributable to the sale of a portion of our mortgage servicing portfolio during the third quarter of 2022, partially offset by additional mortgage loans serviced added from mortgage production over the previous year. Other noninterest expenses increased \$7.1 million, \$871,000, or 41.6% 4.9%, from \$17.1 million \$17.9 million in the second third quarter of 2022 to \$24.2 million \$18.8 million in the second third quarter of 2023, due primarily to increases in FDIC insurance expense, \$957,000 deferred third-party origination costs in loan related expenses, \$1.9 million in other losses and \$1.2 million in legal and professional fees, our equipment finance division.

Income Taxes

Income tax expense is influenced by the statutory rate, the amount of taxable income, the amount of tax-exempt income and the amount of nondeductible expenses. For the second third quarter of 2023, the Company reported income tax expense of \$20.3 million \$24.9 million, compared with \$28.0 million \$28.5 million in the same period of 2022. The Company's effective tax rate for the three months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and 2022 was 24.5% 23.7% and 23.7% 23.6%, respectively. The increase in the effective tax rate is primarily a result of increased nondeductible FDIC insurance and compensation expenses compared with the same period in 2022.

Results of Operations for the Six Nine Months Ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and 2022

Consolidated Earnings and Profitability

Ameris reported net income available to common shareholders of \$123.1 million \$203.2 million, or \$1.78 \$2.94 per diluted share, for the six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, compared with \$171.8 million \$264.3 million, or \$2.47 \$3.81 per diluted share, for the same period in 2022. The Company's return on average assets and average shareholders' equity were 0.98% 1.07% and 7.58% 8.26%, respectively, in the six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, compared with 1.48% 1.51% and 11.47% 11.57%, respectively, in the same period in 2022. During the first six nine months of 2023, the Company recorded pre-tax gain on BOLI proceeds of \$486,000. During the first six nine months of 2022, the Company recorded pre-tax merger and conversion charges of \$977,000, pre-tax loss on sale of mortgage servicing rights of \$316,000, pre-tax servicing right recovery of \$20.5 million \$21.8 million, pre-tax gain on BOLI proceeds of \$55,000, pre-tax natural disaster expenses of \$151,000 and pre-tax loss gain on bank premises of \$45,000. Excluding these adjustment items, the Company's net income would have been \$122.6 million \$202.7 million, or \$1.77 \$2.93 per diluted share, for the six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and \$156.5 million \$248.3 million, or \$2.25 \$3.58 per diluted share, for the same period in 2022.

Below is a reconciliation of adjusted net income to net income, as discussed above.

(in thousands, except share and per share data)	(in thousands, except share and per share data)	Six Months Ended June 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Net income available to common shareholders	Net income available to common shareholders	\$ 123,056	\$ 171,764	\$ 203,171	\$ 264,319
Adjustment items:	Adjustment items:				
Merger and conversion charges	Merger and conversion charges	—	977	—	977
Loss on sale of mortgage servicing rights	Servicing right recovery	—	(20,492)	Loss on sale of mortgage servicing rights	—
Servicing right recovery	Servicing right recovery	—	(20,492)	Servicing right recovery	—
Gain on BOLI proceeds	Gain on BOLI proceeds	(486)	—	Gain on BOLI proceeds	(486)
(Gain) loss on bank premises		—	(45)		(45)
Natural disaster expenses				Natural disaster expenses	—
Gain on bank premises				Gain on bank premises	—

Tax effect of adjustment items (Note 1)	Tax effect of adjustment items (Note 1) — 4,308					Tax effect of adjustment items (Note 1) — 4,490
After tax adjustment items	After tax adjustment items (486) (15,252)					After tax adjustment items (486) (15,990)
Adjusted net income	Adjusted net income \$ 122,570 \$ 156,512					Adjusted net income \$ 202,685 \$ 248,329
Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted	Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted 69,191,512 69,484,508					Weighted average common shares outstanding - diluted 69,129,921 69,427,522
Net income per diluted share	Net income per diluted share \$ 1.78 \$ 2.47					Net income per diluted share \$ 2.94 \$ 3.81
Adjusted net income per diluted share	Adjusted net income per diluted share \$ 1.77 \$ 2.25					Adjusted net income per diluted share \$ 2.93 \$ 3.58
<p>Note 1: Tax effect is calculated utilizing a 21% rate for taxable adjustments. Gain on BOLI proceeds is non-taxable and no tax effect is included. A portion of the merger and conversion charges for the six months ended June 30, 2022 is nondeductible for tax purposes.</p> <p>Note 1: Tax effect is calculated utilizing a 21% rate for taxable adjustments. Gain on BOLI proceeds is non-taxable and no tax effect is included. A portion of the merger and conversion charges for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 is nondeductible for tax purposes.</p>						

Below is additional information regarding the retail banking activities, mortgage banking activities, warehouse lending activities, SBA activities and premium finance activities of the Company during the **six** **nine** months ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and 2022, respectively:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Six Months Ended June 30, 2023						Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023						
		Retail		Warehouse		Premium		Retail		Warehouse		Premium		
		Banking Division	Mortgage Division	Lending Division	SBA Division	Finance Division	Total	Banking Division	Mortgage Division	Lending Division	SBA Division	Finance Division	Total	
Interest income	Interest income	\$ 433,499	\$ 101,456	\$ 35,574	\$ 9,290	\$ 37,849	\$ 617,668	Interest income	\$ 661,947	\$ 155,988	\$ 54,931	\$ 14,056	\$ 61,299	\$ 948,221
Interest expense	Interest expense	86,730	60,012	23,708	5,002	21,024	196,476	Interest expense	147,583	91,739	37,057	7,806	35,093	319,278
Net interest income	Net interest income	346,769	41,444	11,866	4,288	16,825	421,192	Net interest income	514,364	64,249	17,874	6,250	26,206	628,943
Provision for loan losses	Provision for loan losses	87,971	6,131	217	320	606	95,245	Provision for loan losses	108,804	8,530	(372)	1,997	745	119,704
Noninterest income	Noninterest income	48,550	70,866	1,884	2,081	18	123,399	Noninterest income	74,795	106,557	2,546	2,660	22	186,580
Noninterest expense	Noninterest expense							Noninterest expense						
Salaries and employee benefits	Salaries and employee benefits	111,638	42,090	1,574	2,625	4,319	162,246	Salaries and employee benefits	167,864	63,321	2,498	3,834	6,627	244,144
Occupancy and equipment	Occupancy and equipment	22,781	2,507	1	77	142	25,508	Occupancy and equipment	34,218	3,689	2	113	231	38,253

Data processing and communications expenses	Data processing and communications expenses	23,695	2,466	90	83	151	26,485	Data processing and communications expenses	35,481	3,518	120	115	224	39,458
Other expenses	Other expenses	46,666	23,606	425	755	2,133	73,585	Other expenses	66,940	35,759	644	912	3,160	107,415
Total noninterest expense	Total noninterest expense	204,780	70,669	2,090	3,540	6,745	287,824	Total noninterest expense	304,503	106,287	3,264	4,974	10,242	429,270
Income before income tax expense	Income before income tax expense	102,568	35,510	11,443	2,509	9,492	161,522	Income before income tax expense	175,852	55,989	17,528	1,939	15,241	266,549
Income tax expense	Income tax expense	26,160	7,457	2,403	527	1,919	38,466	Income tax expense	44,443	11,758	3,681	407	3,089	63,378
Net income	Net income	\$ 76,408	\$ 28,053	\$ 9,040	\$ 1,982	\$ 7,573	\$ 123,056	Net income	\$ 131,409	\$ 44,231	\$ 13,847	\$ 1,532	\$ 12,152	\$ 203,171

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Six Months Ended June 30, 2022						Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022						
		Retail		Warehouse		Premium		Retail		Warehouse		Premium		
		Banking Division	Mortgage Division	Lending Division	SBA Division	Finance Division	Total	Banking Division	Mortgage Division	Lending Division	SBA Division	Finance Division	Total	
Interest income	Interest income	\$ 271,134	\$ 70,887	\$ 15,289	\$ 111,537	\$ 17,095	\$ 385,942	Interest income	\$ 435,229	\$ 111,276	\$ 27,779	\$ 15,456	\$ 30,504	\$ 620,244
Interest expense	Interest expense	(14,733)	30,813	2,142	1,728	2,084	22,034	Interest expense	(25,145)	51,919	7,653	3,223	5,705	43,355
Net interest income	Net interest income	285,867	40,074	13,147	9,809	15,011	363,908	Net interest income	460,374	59,357	20,126	12,233	24,799	576,889
Provision for loan losses	Provision for loan losses	15,401	6,086	645	(666)	(311)	21,155	Provision for loan losses	25,952	15,129	(1,191)	(614)	(469)	38,807
Noninterest income	Noninterest income	44,833	119,444	2,442	4,017	16	170,752	Noninterest income	68,102	158,028	3,958	5,963	25	236,076
Noninterest expense	Noninterest expense							Noninterest expense						
Salaries and employee benefits	Salaries and employee benefits	95,928	62,833	491	2,587	3,987	165,826	Salaries and employee benefits	144,527	88,646	1,546	3,999	5,805	244,523
Occupancy and equipment	Occupancy and equipment	22,242	2,877	2	180	172	25,473	Occupancy and equipment	33,599	4,337	3	262	255	38,456
Data processing and communications expenses	Data processing and communications expenses	22,093	2,295	95	57	187	24,727	Data processing and communications expenses	32,872	3,377	138	86	269	36,742
Other expenses	Other expenses	41,168	25,457	430	919	2,016	69,990	Other expenses	64,142	37,098	639	1,019	2,975	105,873
Total noninterest expense	Total noninterest expense	181,431	93,462	1,018	3,743	6,362	286,016	Total noninterest expense	275,140	133,458	2,326	5,366	9,304	425,594
Income before income tax expense	Income before income tax expense	133,868	59,970	13,926	10,749	8,976	227,489	Income before income tax expense	227,384	68,798	22,949	13,444	15,989	348,564
Income tax expense	Income tax expense	36,116	12,594	2,925	2,257	1,833	55,725	Income tax expense	58,822	14,448	4,820	2,823	3,332	84,245
Net income	Net income	\$ 97,752	\$ 47,376	\$ 11,001	\$ 8,492	\$ 7,143	\$ 171,764	Net income	\$ 168,562	\$ 54,350	\$ 18,129	\$ 10,621	\$ 12,657	\$ 264,319

Net Interest Income and Margins

The following table sets forth the average balance, interest income or interest expense, and average yield/rate paid for each category of interest-earning assets and interest-bearing liabilities, net interest spread, and net interest margin on average interest-earning assets for the **six** **nine** months ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and 2022. Federally tax-exempt income is presented on a taxable-equivalent basis assuming a 21% federal tax rate.

	Six Months Ended June 30,	Nine Months Ended September 30,
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(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	2023				2022				(dollars in thousands)	2023				2022			
		Average Balance	Interest Income/Expense	Average Yield/Rate Paid	Average Balance	Interest Income/Expense	Average Yield/Rate Paid	Average Balance	Interest Income/Expense		Average Balance	Interest Income/Expense	Average Yield/Rate Paid	Average Balance	Interest Income/Expense	Average Yield/Rate Paid	Average Balance	Interest Income/Expense
		Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets		Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets	Assets
Interest-earning assets:	Interest-earning assets:									Interest-earning assets:								
Federal funds sold, interest-bearing deposits in banks, and time deposits in other banks	Federal funds sold, interest-bearing deposits in banks, and time deposits in other banks	\$ 929,496	\$ 22,799	4.95%	\$ 2,817,071	\$ 5,878	0.42%			Federal funds sold, interest-bearing deposits in banks, and time deposits in other banks	\$ 907,433	\$ 33,568	4.95%	\$ 2,339,364	\$ 13,093	0.75%		
Investment securities	Investment securities	1,751,036	31,074	3.58%	862,178	11,879	2.78%			Investment securities	1,730,824	46,246	3.57%	1,023,118	22,662	2.96%		
Loans held for sale	Loans held for sale	534,192	15,405	5.82%	1,020,611	18,168	3.59%			Loans held for sale	510,690	22,865	5.99%	835,418	24,180	3.87%		
Loans	Loans	19,993,794	550,273	5.55%	16,344,409	352,000	4.34%			Loans	20,121,143	848,375	5.64%	16,951,566	563,223	4.44%		
Total interest-earning assets	Total interest-earning assets	23,208,518	619,551	5.38%	21,044,269	387,925	3.72%			Total interest-earning assets	23,270,090	951,054	5.46%	21,149,466	623,158	3.94%		
Noninterest-earning assets	Noninterest-earning assets	2,166,794			2,296,516					Noninterest-earning assets	2,155,974			2,255,945				
Total assets	Total assets	\$25,375,312			\$23,340,785					Total assets	\$25,426,064			\$23,405,411				
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity	Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity									Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity								
Interest-bearing liabilities:	Interest-bearing liabilities:									Interest-bearing liabilities:								
Savings and interest-bearing demand deposits	Savings and interest-bearing demand deposits	\$10,053,594	\$ 99,653	2.00%	\$ 9,844,422	\$ 6,190	0.13%			Savings and interest-bearing demand deposits	\$10,070,954	\$ 164,382	2.18%	\$ 9,815,352	\$ 18,896	0.26%		
Time deposits	Time deposits	2,581,979	41,616	3.25%	1,733,656	2,810	0.33%			Time deposits	2,939,293	79,886	3.63%	1,657,193	4,138	0.33%		
Federal funds purchased and securities sold under agreements to repurchase	Federal funds purchased and securities sold under agreements to repurchase	—	—	—%	2,931	4	0.28%			Federal funds purchased and securities sold under agreements to repurchase	—	—	—%	1,974	4	0.27%		
FHLB advances	FHLB advances	1,687,286	39,670	4.74%	48,766	382	1.58%			FHLB advances	1,436,753	52,213	4.86%	64,130	909	1.90%		
Other borrowings	Other borrowings	338,912	9,251	5.50%	410,058	9,601	4.72%			Other borrowings	330,035	13,072	5.30%	398,898	14,256	4.78%		
Subordinated deferrable interest debentures	Subordinated deferrable interest debentures	128,808	6,286	9.84%	126,814	3,047	4.85%			Subordinated deferrable interest debentures	129,059	9,725	10.07%	127,066	5,152	5.42%		

Total interest-bearing liabilities	Total interest-bearing liabilities	14,790,579	196,476	2.68%	12,166,647	22,034	0.37%	Total interest-bearing liabilities	14,906,094	319,278	2.86%	12,064,613	43,355	0.48%
Demand deposits	Demand deposits	6,931,852			7,807,929			Demand deposits	6,838,618			7,960,149		
Other liabilities	Other liabilities	381,094			347,109			Other liabilities	391,646			326,293		
Shareholders' equity	Shareholders' equity	3,271,787			3,019,100			Shareholders' equity	3,289,706			3,054,356		
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$25,375,312			\$23,340,785			Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$25,426,064			\$23,405,411		
Interest rate spread	Interest rate spread			2.70%			3.35%	Interest rate spread			2.60%			3.46%
Net interest income	Net interest income	\$423,075			\$365,891			Net interest income	\$631,776			\$579,803		
Net interest margin	Net interest margin			3.68%			3.51%	Net interest margin			3.63%			3.67%

On a tax-equivalent basis, net interest income for the six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 was \$423.1 million \$631.8 million, an increase of \$57.2 million \$52.0 million, or 15.6% 9.0%, compared with \$365.9 million \$579.8 million reported in the same period of 2022. The higher net interest income is a result of growth in average earning assets and increased market rates, partially offset by increased funding costs. Average interest earning assets increased \$2.16 billion \$2.12 billion, or 10.3% 10.0%, from \$21.04 billion \$21.15 billion in the first six nine months of 2022 to \$23.21 billion \$23.27 billion for the first six nine months of 2023. This growth in interest earning assets resulted primarily from organic growth in average loans and investment securities purchases, partially offset by a decline in excess liquidity, liquidity and average loans held for sale. The Company's net interest margin during the first six nine months of 2023 was 3.68% 3.63%, up 17 down four basis points from 3.51% 3.67% reported for the first six nine months of 2022. Loan production in the lines of business (including retail mortgage, warehouse lending, SBA and premium finance) amounted to \$8.1 billion \$12.32 billion during the first six nine months of 2023, with weighted average yields of 6.72% 6.91%, compared with \$10.0 billion \$14.53 billion and 3.98% 4.39%, respectively, during the first six nine months of 2022. Loan production in the banking division amounted to \$1.1 billion \$1.7 billion during the first six nine months of 2023 with weighted average yields of 9.03% 9.20%, compared with \$1.9 billion \$3.0 billion and 5.21% 5.60%, respectively, during the first six nine months of 2022.

Total interest income, on a tax-equivalent basis, increased to \$619.6 million \$951.1 million during the six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, compared with \$387.9 million \$623.2 million in the same period of 2022. Yields on earning assets increased to 5.38% 5.46% during the first six nine months of 2023, compared with 3.72% 3.94% reported in the same period of 2022. During the first six nine months of 2023, loans comprised 88.5% 88.7% of average earning assets, compared with 82.5% 84.1% in the same period of 2022. Yields on loans increased to 5.55% 5.64% during the six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, compared with 4.34% 4.44% in the same period of 2022.

The yield on total interest-bearing liabilities increased from 0.37% 0.48% during the six nine months ended June 30, 2022 September 30, 2022 to 2.68% 2.86% in the same period of 2023. Total funding costs, inclusive of noninterest-bearing demand deposits, increased to 1.82% 1.96% in the first six nine months of 2023, compared with 0.22% 0.29% during the same period of 2022. Deposit costs increased from 0.09% 0.16% in the first six nine months of 2022 to 1.46% 1.65% in the same period of 2023. Non-deposit funding costs increased from 4.47% 4.59% in the first six nine months of 2022 to 5.17% 5.29% in the same period of 2023. The increase in non-deposit funding costs was driven primarily by an increase in index rates. Average balances of interest bearing deposits and their respective costs for the six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and 2022 are shown below:

(dollars in thousands)	Six Months Ended June 30, 2023			Six Months Ended June 30, 2022			(dollars in thousands)	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023			Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022		
	(dollars in thousands)	Average Balance	Average Cost	Average Balance	Average Cost	Average Balance		Average Cost	(dollars in thousands)	Average Balance	Average Cost		
NOW	NOW	\$ 4,047,484	1.65%	\$ 3,690,161	0.11%	NOW	\$ 3,917,476	1.72%	\$ 3,693,829	0.21%			
MMDA	MMDA	4,998,417	2.54%	5,163,636	0.15%	MMDA	5,176,794	2.81%	5,117,528	0.33%			
Savings	Savings	1,007,693	0.72%	990,625	0.06%	Savings	976,684	0.74%	1,003,995	0.08%			
Retail CDs	Retail CDs	1,819,307	2.48%	1,733,656	0.33%	Retail CDs	1,947,739	2.84%	1,657,193	0.33%			
Brokered CDs	Brokered CDs	762,672	5.09%	—	—%	Brokered CDs	991,554	5.19%	—	—%			
Interest-bearing deposits	Interest-bearing deposits	\$ 12,635,573	2.25%	\$ 11,578,078	0.16%	Interest-bearing deposits	\$ 13,010,247	2.51%	\$ 11,472,545	0.27%			

Provision for Credit Losses

The Company's provision for credit losses during the six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 amounted to \$95.2 million \$119.7 million, compared with \$21.2 million \$38.8 million in the six nine months ended June 30, 2022 September 30, 2022. This increase was primarily attributable to the updated economic forecast and organic growth in loans during the first six nine months of 2023. The provision for credit losses for the first six nine months of 2023 was comprised of \$93.0 million \$123.1 million related to loans, \$2.2 million negative \$3.4 million related to unfunded commitments and \$7,000 \$5,000 related to other credit losses, compared with \$10.5 million \$28.0 million related to loans, \$10.8

million \$11.0 million related to unfunded commitments and negative \$126,000 \$135,000 related to other credit losses for the same period in 2022. Non-performing assets as a percentage of total assets decreased from 0.61% at December 31, 2022 to 0.57% 0.58% at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023. The decrease in non-performing assets is primarily attributable to decreases a decrease in nonaccruing loans of \$8.1 million and accruing loans delinquent 90 days or more of \$4.4 million \$6.0 million, partially offset by an increase in other real estate owned of \$5.3 million \$2.6 million. Net charge-offs on loans during the first six nine months of 2023 were \$24.9 million \$37.0 million, or 0.25% of average loans on an annualized basis, compared with approximately \$5.4 million \$10.7 million, or 0.07% 0.08%, in the first six nine months of 2022. The Company's total allowance for credit losses on loans at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 was \$272.1 million \$290.1 million, or 1.33% 1.44% of total loans, compared with \$205.7 million, or 1.04% of total loans, at December 31, 2022. This increase is primarily attributable to organic growth in loans and the updated economic forecast.

Noninterest Income

Total noninterest income for the six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 was \$123.4 million \$186.6 million, a decrease of \$47.4 million \$49.5 million, or 27.7% 21.0%, from the \$170.8 million \$236.1 million reported for the six nine months ended June 30, 2022 September 30, 2022. Income from mortgage banking activities decreased \$49.6 million \$53.6 million, or 40.7% 33.1%, from \$121.7 million \$162.0 million in the first six nine months of 2022 to \$72.1 million \$108.4 million in the same period of 2023. Total production in the first six nine months of 2023 amounted to \$2.28 billion \$3.45 billion, compared with \$3.26 billion \$4.52 billion in the same period of 2022, while spread (gain on sale) decreased to 2.09% 2.11% during the six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, compared with 2.63% 2.48% in the same period of 2022. The retail mortgage open pipeline was \$652.1 million \$623.9 million at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, compared with \$507.1 million at December 31, 2022 and \$832.3 million \$520.0 million at June 30, 2022 September 30, 2022. Mortgage banking activities was positively impacted during the first six nine months of 2022 by a recovery of previous mortgage servicing right impairment of \$20.5 million \$21.8 million, compared with no such recovery for the same period in 2023.

Other noninterest income increased \$2.4 million \$3.1 million, or 9.7% 8.4%, to \$27.1 million \$40.7 million for the first six nine months of 2023, compared with \$24.7 million \$37.5 million during the same period of 2022. The increase in other noninterest income was primarily attributable to increases in fee income from equipment finance, BOLI income, gain on debt redemption and derivative fee income of \$1.6 million \$3.8 million, \$766,000, \$1.0 million \$1.3 million, \$1.1 million and \$1.7 million \$1.2 million, respectively, partially offset by a decrease of \$2.6 million \$3.7 million in trust income after exiting this business at the end of 2022.

Noninterest Expense

Total noninterest expenses for the six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 increased \$1.8 million \$3.7 million, or 0.6% 0.9%, to \$287.8 million \$429.3 million, compared with \$286.0 million \$425.6 million in the same period of 2022. Salaries and employee benefits decreased \$3.6 million, \$379,000, or 2.2% 0.2%, from \$165.8 million \$244.5 million in the first six nine months of 2022 to \$162.2 million \$244.1 million in the same period of 2023, primarily due to reductions in mortgage commissions and incentive compensation of \$12.7 million and \$5.5 million, partially offset by a reduction in deferred loan origination costs of \$11.3 million, 2023. Data processing and communications expenses increased \$1.8 million \$2.7 million, or 7.1% 7.4%, to \$26.5 million \$39.5 million in the first six nine months of 2023, from \$24.7 million \$36.7 million reported in the same period of 2022. Credit resolution-related expenses increased \$1.8 million, \$266,000, or 373.6% 77.6%, from negative \$469,000 \$343,000 in the first six nine months of 2022 to \$1.3 million negative \$77,000 in the same period of 2023. This increase in credit resolution-related expenses primarily resulted from a decrease in gain on sale of OREO properties of \$2.0 million. Advertising and marketing expense was \$6.2 million \$8.9 million in the first six nine months of 2023, compared with \$5.1 million \$8.7 million in the first six nine months of 2022. Amortization of intangible assets decreased \$931,000, \$1.2 million, or 9.0% 8.1%, from \$10.3 million \$15.0 million in the first six nine months of 2022 to \$9.4 million \$13.8 million in the first six nine months of 2023. This decrease was primarily related to a reduction in core deposit intangible amortization. There were no merger and conversion charges in the first six nine months of 2023, compared with \$977,000 in the same period in 2022. Loan servicing expenses decreased \$1.7 million \$2.1 million, or 9.2% 7.2%, from \$18.8 million \$28.5 million in the first six nine months of 2022 to \$17.1 million \$26.4 million in the same period of 2023, primarily attributable to the sale of a portion of our mortgage servicing portfolio during the third quarter of 2022, partially offset by additional mortgage loans added from mortgage production over the previous year. Other noninterest expenses increased \$4.4 million \$5.3 million, or 12.6% 10.0%, from \$35.2 million \$53.1 million in the first six nine months of 2022 to \$39.6 million \$58.4 million in the same period of 2023, due primarily to increases of \$4.0 million \$5.8 million in FDIC insurance expenses \$2.3 million and \$1.7 million in legal and professional fees and \$1.3 million in other losses, fees. These increases in other noninterest expenses were partially offset by a decrease from the first six nine months of 2022 in fraud/forgery losses of \$897,000 \$1.1 million and variable expenses tied to production in our mortgage division.

Income Taxes

Income tax expense is influenced by the statutory rate, the amount of taxable income, the amount of tax-exempt income and the amount of nondeductible expenses. For the six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, the Company reported income tax expense of \$38.5 million \$63.4 million, compared with \$55.7 million \$84.2 million in the same period of 2022. The Company's effective tax rate for the six nine months ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and 2022 was 23.8% and 24.5% 24.2%, respectively. The decrease in the effective tax rate is primarily a result of a discrete charge to the Company's state tax liability and nondeductible merger and conversion charges incurred during the first six nine months of 2022.

Financial Condition as of June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023

Securities

Debt securities classified as available-for-sale are recorded at fair value with unrealized holding gains and losses excluded from earnings and reported in accumulated other comprehensive income, net of the related deferred tax effect. Securities available-for-sale may be bought and sold in response to changes in market conditions, including, but not limited to, fluctuations in interest rates, changes in securities' prepayment risk, increases in loan demand, general liquidity needs and positioning the portfolio to take advantage of market conditions that create more economically attractive returns. Debt securities are classified as held-to-maturity based on management's positive intent and ability to hold such securities to maturity and are carried at amortized cost. Restricted equity securities are classified as other investment securities and are carried at cost and are periodically evaluated for impairment based on the ultimate recovery of par value or cost basis.

The amortization of premiums and accretion of discounts are recognized in interest income using methods approximating the interest method over the expected life of the securities. Realized gains and losses, determined on the basis of the cost of specific securities sold, are included in earnings on the trade date.

Management and the Company's ALCO Committee evaluate available-for-sale securities in an unrealized loss position on at least a quarterly basis, and more frequently when economic or market concerns warrant such evaluation, to determine if credit-related impairment exists. Management first evaluates whether they intend to sell or more likely than not will be required to sell an impaired security before recovering its amortized cost basis. If either criteria is met, the entire amount of unrealized loss is recognized in earnings with a corresponding adjustment to the security's amortized cost basis. If either of the above criteria is not met, management evaluates whether the decline in fair value is attributable to credit or resulted from other factors. If credit-related impairment exists, the Company recognizes an allowance for credit losses, limited to the amount by which the fair value is less than the amortized cost basis. Any impairment not recognized through an allowance for credit losses is recognized in other comprehensive income, net of tax, as a non credit-related impairment. The Company does not intend to sell these available-for-sale investment securities at an unrealized loss position at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, and it is more likely than not that the Company will not be required to sell these securities prior to recovery or maturity. Based on the results of management's review, at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, management determined that **\$82,000** **\$80,000** was attributable to credit impairment and, accordingly, an allowance for credit losses was established. The remaining **\$64.4 million** **\$78.1 million** in unrealized loss was determined to be from factors other than credit.

The Company's held-to-maturity securities have no expected credit losses, and no related allowance for credit losses has been established.

The following table is a summary of our investment portfolio at the dates indicated:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023		December 31, 2022		(dollars in thousands)	September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	
		Amortized Cost	Fair Value	Amortized Cost	Fair Value		Amortized Cost	Fair Value	Amortized Cost	Fair Value
Securities available-for-sale										
U.S. Treasuries	U.S. Treasuries	\$ 779,382	\$ 758,666	\$ 775,784	\$ 759,534	U.S. Treasuries	\$ 781,154	\$ 760,596	\$ 775,784	\$ 759,534
U.S. government-sponsored agencies	U.S. government-sponsored agencies	1,029	972	1,036	979	U.S. government-sponsored agencies	1,026	969	1,036	979
State, county and municipal securities	State, county and municipal securities	33,340	32,228	35,358	34,195	State, county and municipal securities	29,492	27,703	35,358	34,195
Corporate debt securities	Corporate debt securities	15,897	15,055	16,397	15,926	Corporate debt securities	16,171	15,036	16,397	15,926
SBA pool securities	SBA pool securities	25,799	23,826	29,422	27,398	SBA pool securities	23,834	21,751	29,422	27,398
Mortgage-backed securities	Mortgage-backed securities	669,371	629,609	701,008	662,028	Mortgage-backed securities	650,535	598,026	701,008	662,028
Total debt securities available-for-sale	Total debt securities available-for-sale	\$ 1,524,818	\$ 1,460,356	\$ 1,559,005	\$ 1,500,060	Total debt securities available-for-sale	\$ 1,502,212	\$ 1,424,081	\$ 1,559,005	\$ 1,500,060
Securities held-to-maturity										
State, county and municipal securities	State, county and municipal securities	\$ 31,905	\$ 26,608	\$ 31,905	\$ 26,525	State, county and municipal securities	\$ 31,905	\$ 24,555	\$ 31,905	\$ 26,525
Mortgage-backed securities	Mortgage-backed securities	110,608	95,283	102,959	88,013	Mortgage-backed securities	109,954	91,134	102,959	88,013
Total debt securities held-to-maturity	Total debt securities held-to-maturity	\$ 142,513	\$ 121,891	\$ 134,864	\$ 114,538	Total debt securities held-to-maturity	\$ 141,859	\$ 115,689	\$ 134,864	\$ 114,538

The amounts of securities available-for-sale and held-to-maturity in each category as of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** are shown in the following table according to contractual maturity classifications: (i) one year or less; (ii) after one year through five years; (iii) after five years through ten years; and (iv) after ten years:

(dollars in thousands)	Securities available-for-sale (1)	U.S. Treasuries			U.S. Government-Sponsored Agencies		State, County and Municipal Securities		(dollars in thousands)			U.S. Treasuries			U.S. Government-Sponsored Agencies		State, County and Municipal Securities	
		Amount	Yield (2)	Amount	Yield (2)	Amount	Yield (2)(3)	Amount				Yield (2)	Amount	Yield (2)	Amount	Yield (2)(3)		
One year or less	One year or less	\$ 92,834	3.67 %	\$ —	— %	\$ 1,889	4.21 %	One year or less	\$ 373,910	3.91 %	\$ —	— %	\$ 1,934	3.97 %				
After one year through five years	After one year through five years	665,832	3.16	972	2.16	17,653	3.87	After one year through five years	386,686	2.57	969	2.16	16,151	3.94				
After five years through ten years	After five years through ten years	—	—	—	—	6,554	4.44	After five years through ten years	—	—	—	—	4,031	4.56				
After ten years	After ten years	—	—	—	—	6,132	3.63	After ten years	—	—	—	—	5,587	3.63				
		\$ 758,666	3.22 %	\$ 972	2.16 %	\$ 32,228	3.96 %		\$ 760,596	3.22 %	\$ 969	2.16 %	\$ 27,703	3.96 %				
		Corporate Debt Securities			Mortgage-Backed Securities						Corporate Debt Securities			Mortgage-Backed Securities				
(dollars in thousands)		(dollars in thousands)						(dollars in thousands)										
Securities available-for-sale (1)	Securities available-for-sale (1)	Amount	Yield (2)	Amount	Yield (2)	Amount	Yield (2)	Securities available-for-sale (1)	Amount	Yield (2)	Amount	Yield (2)	Amount	Yield (2)	Securities available-for-sale (1)	Amount	Yield (2)	
One year or less	One year or less	\$ —	— %	\$ —	— %	\$ 19,709	2.37 %	One year or less	\$ —	— %	\$ —	— %	\$ 15,255	1.93 %				
After one year through five years	After one year through five years	13,703	6.88	5,876	2.08	259,447	3.24	After one year through five years	13,697	7.12	4,881	2.12	281,553	3.20				
After five years through ten years	After five years through ten years	—	—	5,575	2.57	119,940	2.89	After five years through ten years	—	—	5,866	2.64	91,745	2.88				
After ten years	After ten years	1,352	8.00	12,375	3.19	230,513	3.25	After ten years	1,339	8.63	11,004	3.21	209,473	3.29				
		\$ 15,055	7.02 %	\$ 23,826	2.77 %	\$ 629,609	3.15 %		\$ 15,036	7.30 %	\$ 21,751	2.81 %	\$ 598,026	3.16 %				
		State, County and Municipal Securities			Mortgage-Backed Securities						State, County and Municipal Securities			Mortgage-Backed Securities				
(dollars in thousands)		(dollars in thousands)						(dollars in thousands)										
Securities held-to-maturity (1)	Securities held-to-maturity (1)	Amount	Yield (2)(3)	Amount	Yield (2)			Securities held-to-maturity (1)	Amount	Yield (2)(3)	Amount	Yield (2)						
One year or less	One year or less	\$ —	— %	\$ —	— %			One year or less	\$ —	— %	\$ —	— %						
After one year through five years	After one year through five years	—	—	11,997	1.34			After one year through five years	—	—	11,882	1.34						
After five years through ten years	After five years through ten years	—	—	46,034	2.96			After five years through ten years	—	—	66,008	2.55						
After ten years	After ten years	31,905	3.93	52,577	2.26			After ten years	31,905	3.93	32,064	2.61						
		\$ 31,905	3.93 %	\$ 110,608	2.45 %				\$ 31,905	3.93 %	\$ 109,954	2.44 %						

(1) The amortized cost of securities held-to-maturity and fair value of securities available-for-sale are presented based on contractual maturities. Actual cash flows may differ from contractual maturities because borrowers may have the right to prepay obligations without prepayment penalties.

(2) Yields were computed using coupon interest, adding discount accretion or subtracting premium amortization, as appropriate, on a ratable basis over the life of each security. The weighted average yield for each maturity range was computed using the amortized cost of each security in that range.

(3) Yields on securities of state and political subdivisions are stated on a taxable-equivalent basis, using a tax rate of 21%.

Loans and Allowance for Credit Losses

At **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, gross loans outstanding (including loans and loans held for sale) were **\$20.86 billion** **\$20.58 billion**, up **\$615.9 million** **\$335.2 million** from **\$20.25 billion** reported at December 31, 2022. Loans increased **\$616.5 million** **\$345.8 million**, or **3.1%** **1.7%**, from **\$19.86 billion** at December 31, 2022 to **\$20.47 billion** **\$20.20 billion** at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, driven primarily by organic growth. Loans held for sale decreased from **\$392.1 million** at December 31, 2022 to **\$391.5 million** **\$381.5 million** at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** primarily in our **SBA** mortgage division.

The Company regularly monitors the composition of the loan portfolio to evaluate the adequacy of the allowance for credit losses ("ACL") on loans in light of the impact that changes in the economic environment may have on the loan portfolio. The Company focuses on the following loan categories: (1) commercial, financial and agricultural; (2) consumer; (3) indirect automobile; (4) mortgage warehouse; (5) municipal; (6) premium finance; (7) construction and development related real estate; (8) commercial and farmland real estate; and (9) residential real estate. The Company's management has strategically located its branches in select markets in Georgia, Alabama, Florida, North Carolina and South Carolina to take advantage of the growth in these areas.

The Company's risk management processes include a loan review program designed to evaluate the credit risk in the loan portfolio and ensure credit grade accuracy. Through the loan review process, the Company conducts (1) a loan portfolio summary analysis, (2) charge-off and recovery analysis, (3) trends in accruing problem loan analysis, and (4) problem and past-due loan analysis. This analysis process serves as a tool to assist management in assessing the overall quality of the loan portfolio and the adequacy of the ACL. Loans classified as "substandard" are loans which are inadequately protected by the current sound worth and paying capacity of the borrower or of the collateral pledged. These assets exhibit a well-defined weakness or are characterized by the distinct possibility that the Company will sustain some loss if the deficiencies are not corrected. These weaknesses may be characterized by past due performance, operating losses and/or questionable collateral values. Loans classified as "doubtful" are those loans that have characteristics similar to substandard loans but have an increased risk of loss. Loans classified as "loss" are those loans which are considered uncollectible and are in the process of being charged off.

The Company estimates the ACL on loans based on the underlying assets' amortized cost basis, which is the amount at which the financing receivable is originated or acquired, adjusted for applicable accretion or amortization of premium, discount, and net deferred fees or costs, collection of cash, and charge-offs. In the event that collection of principal becomes uncertain, the Company has policies in place to reverse accrued interest in a timely manner. Therefore, the Company has made a policy election to exclude accrued interest from the measurement of ACL.

Expected credit losses are reflected in the ACL through a charge to credit loss expense. When the Company deems all or a portion of a financial asset to be uncollectible the appropriate amount is written off and the ACL is reduced by the same amount. The Company applies judgment to determine when a financial asset is deemed uncollectible; however, generally speaking, an asset will be considered uncollectible no later than when all efforts at collection have been exhausted. Subsequent recoveries, if any, are credited to the ACL when received.

The Company measures expected credit losses of financial assets on a collective (pool) basis, when the financial assets share similar risk characteristics. Depending on the nature of the pool of financial assets with similar risk characteristics, the Company currently uses the DCF method or the PDxLGD method which may be adjusted for qualitative factors.

The Company's methodologies for estimating the ACL consider available relevant information about the collectability of cash flows, including information about past events, current conditions, and reasonable and supportable forecasts. The methodologies apply historical loss information, adjusted for asset-specific characteristics, economic conditions at the measurement date, and forecasts about future economic conditions expected to exist through the contractual lives of the financial assets that are reasonable and supportable, to the identified pools of financial assets with similar risk characteristics for which the historical loss experience was observed. The Company's methodologies revert back to historical loss information on a straight-line basis over four quarters when the Company can no longer develop reasonable and supportable forecasts.

At the end of the **second** **third** quarter of 2023, the ACL on loans totaled **\$272.1 million** **\$290.1 million**, or **1.33%** **1.44%** of loans, compared with **\$205.7 million**, or **1.04%** of loans, at December 31, 2022. Our nonaccrual loans decreased from **\$134.8 million** at December 31, 2022 to **\$126.7 million** **\$134.6 million** at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**. For the first **six** **nine** months of 2023, our net charge off ratio as a percentage of average loans increased to 0.25%, compared with **0.07%** **0.08%** for the first **six** **nine** months of 2022. The total provision for credit losses for the first **six** **nine** months of 2023 was **\$95.2 million** **\$119.7 million**, increasing from a provision of **\$21.2 million** **\$38.8 million** recorded for the first **six** **nine** months of 2022. Our ratio of total nonperforming assets to total assets was down **four** **three** basis points from 0.61% at December 31, 2022 to **0.57%** **0.58%** at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**.

The following table presents an analysis of the allowance for credit losses on loans, provision for credit losses on loans and net charge-offs as of and for the **six** **nine** months ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and 2022:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	Six Months Ended June 30,		(dollars in thousands)	Nine Months Ended September 30,	
		2023	2022		2023	2022
Balance of allowance for credit losses on loans at beginning of period	Balance of allowance for credit losses on loans at beginning of period	\$ 205,677	\$ 167,582	\$ 205,677	\$ 167,582	

Adjustment to allowance for adoption of ASU 2022-02	Adjustment to allowance for adoption of ASU 2022-02	(1,711)	—	Adjustment to allowance for adoption of ASU 2022-02	(1,711)	—
Provision charged to operating expense	Provision charged to operating expense	93,019	10,493	Provision charged to operating expense	123,114	27,962
Charge-offs:	Charge-offs:			Charge-offs:		
Commercial, financial and agricultural	Commercial, financial and agricultural	25,549	8,805	Commercial, financial and agricultural	42,068	13,527
Consumer	Consumer	3,192	2,562	Consumer	4,140	3,790
Indirect automobile	Indirect automobile	99	129	Indirect automobile	135	179
Premium finance	Premium finance	3,269	2,435	Premium finance	5,220	3,640
Real estate - commercial and farmland	Real estate - commercial and farmland	3,320	1,364	Real estate - commercial and farmland	3,320	3,378
Real estate - residential	Real estate - residential	197	137	Real estate - residential	231	190
Total charge-offs	Total charge-offs	35,626	15,432	Total charge-offs	55,114	24,704
Recoveries:	Recoveries:			Recoveries:		
Commercial, financial and agricultural	Commercial, financial and agricultural	5,588	5,681	Commercial, financial and agricultural	10,333	7,882
Consumer	Consumer	491	388	Consumer	694	665
Indirect automobile	Indirect automobile	441	540	Indirect automobile	599	816
Premium finance	Premium finance	3,062	2,360	Premium finance	4,701	3,383
Real estate - construction and development	Real estate - construction and development	572	573	Real estate - construction and development	646	669
Real estate - commercial and farmland	Real estate - commercial and farmland	105	81	Real estate - commercial and farmland	476	177
Real estate - residential	Real estate - residential	453	376	Real estate - residential	689	459
Total recoveries	Total recoveries	10,712	9,999	Total recoveries	18,138	14,051
Net charge-offs	Net charge-offs	24,914	5,433	Net charge-offs	36,976	10,653
Balance of allowance for credit losses on loans at end of period	Balance of allowance for credit losses on loans at end of period	\$ 272,071	\$ 172,642	Balance of allowance for credit losses on loans at end of period	\$ 290,104	\$ 184,891

The following table presents an analysis of the allowance for credit losses on loans and net charge-offs for loans held for investment:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	As of and for the Six Months Ended		As of and for the Nine Months Ended	
		June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2022
Allowance for credit losses on loans at end of period	Allowance for credit losses on loans at end of period	\$ 272,071	\$ 172,642	\$ 290,104	\$ 184,891
Net charge-offs for the period	Net charge-offs for the period	24,914	5,433	36,976	10,653
Loan balances:	Loan balances:				
End of period	End of period	20,471,759	17,561,022	20,201,079	18,806,856

Average for the period	Average for the period	19,993,794	16,344,409	Average for the period	20,121,143	16,951,566
Net charge-offs as a percentage of average loans (annualized)	Net charge-offs as a percentage of average loans (annualized)	0.25 %	0.07 %	Net charge-offs as a percentage of average loans (annualized)	0.25 %	0.08 %
Allowance for credit losses on loans as a percentage of end of period loans	Allowance for credit losses on loans as a percentage of end of period loans	1.33 %	0.98 %	Allowance for credit losses on loans as a percentage of end of period loans	1.44 %	0.98 %

Loans

Loans are stated at amortized cost. Balances within the major loans receivable categories are presented in the following table:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	(dollars in thousands)	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Commercial, financial and agricultural	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 2,718,831	\$ 2,679,403	Commercial, financial and agricultural	\$ 2,632,836	\$ 2,679,403
Consumer	Consumer	307,486	384,037	Consumer	259,797	384,037
Indirect automobile	Indirect automobile	63,231	108,648	Indirect automobile	47,108	108,648
Mortgage warehouse	Mortgage warehouse	1,147,413	1,038,924	Mortgage warehouse	852,823	1,038,924
Municipal	Municipal	510,410	509,151	Municipal	497,093	509,151
Premium finance	Premium finance	988,731	1,023,479	Premium finance	1,007,334	1,023,479
Real estate – construction and development	Real estate – construction and development	2,217,744	2,086,438	Real estate – construction and development	2,236,686	2,086,438
Real estate – commercial and farmland	Real estate – commercial and farmland	7,815,779	7,604,867	Real estate – commercial and farmland	7,865,389	7,604,867
Real estate – residential	Real estate – residential	4,702,134	4,420,306	Real estate – residential	4,802,013	4,420,306
		\$ 20,471,759	\$ 19,855,253		\$ 20,201,079	\$ 19,855,253

Non-Performing Assets

Non-performing assets include nonaccrual loans, accruing loans contractually past due 90 days or more, repossessed personal property, and OREO. Loans are placed on nonaccrual status when management has concerns relating to the ability to collect the principal and interest and generally when such loans are 90 days or more past due. Management performs a detailed review and valuation assessment of non-performing loans over \$250,000 on a quarterly basis. When a loan is placed on nonaccrual status, any interest previously accrued but not collected is reversed against current income.

Nonaccrual loans totaled \$126.7 million at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, a decrease of \$8.1 million, \$250,000, or 6.0% 0.2%, from \$134.8 million at December 31, 2022. Accruing loans delinquent 90 days or more totaled \$13.4 million at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, a decrease of \$4.4 million, \$6.0 million, or 24.9% 33.4%, compared with \$17.9 million at December 31, 2022. At June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, OREO totaled \$6.2 million \$3.4 million, an increase of \$5.3 million \$2.6 million, or 631.9% 303.0%, compared with \$843,000 at December 31, 2022. Management regularly assesses the valuation of OREO through periodic reappraisal and through inquiries received in the marketing process. At the end of the second third quarter of 2023, total non-performing assets as a percent of total assets was down four three basis points from 0.61% at December 31, 2022 to 0.57% 0.58% at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023.

Non-performing assets at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 were as follows:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	(dollars in thousands)	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Nonaccrual loans ⁽¹⁾	Nonaccrual loans ⁽¹⁾	\$ 126,680	\$ 134,808	Nonaccrual loans ⁽¹⁾	\$ 134,558	\$ 134,808

Accruing loans delinquent 90 days or more	Accruing loans delinquent 90 days or more	13,424	17,865	Accruing loans delinquent 90 days or more	11,891	17,865
Repossessed assets	Repossessed assets	9	28	Repossessed assets	22	28
Other real estate owned	Other real estate owned	6,170	843	Other real estate owned	3,397	843
Total non- performing assets	Total non- performing assets	\$ 146,283	\$ 153,544	Total non- performing assets	\$ 149,868	\$ 153,544

(1) Included in nonaccrual loans were \$69.7 million and \$69.6 million of serviced GNMA-guaranteed nonaccrual loans at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively.

Commercial Lending Practices

The federal bank regulatory agencies previously issued interagency guidance on commercial real estate lending and prudent risk management practices. This guidance defines commercial real estate ("CRE") loans as loans secured by raw land, land development and construction (including one-to-four family residential construction), multi-family property and non-farm nonresidential property where the primary or a significant source of repayment is derived from rental income associated with the property, excluding owner-occupied properties (loans for which 50% or more of the source of repayment is derived from the ongoing operations and activities conducted by the party, or affiliate of the party, who owns the property) or the proceeds of the sale, refinancing or permanent financing of the property. Loans for owner-occupied CRE are generally excluded from the CRE guidance.

The CRE guidance is applicable when either:

- (1) total loans for construction, land development, and other land, net of owner-occupied loans, represent 100% or more of a tier I capital plus allowance for credit losses on loans and leases; or
- (2) total loans secured by multifamily and nonfarm nonresidential properties and loans for construction, land development, and other land, net of owner-occupied loans, represent 300% or more of a bank's tier I capital plus allowance for credit losses on loans and leases.

Banks that are subject to the CRE guidance criteria are required to implement enhanced strategic planning, CRE underwriting policies, risk management and internal controls, portfolio stress testing, risk exposure limits, and other policies, including management compensation and incentives, to address the CRE risks. Higher allowances for loan losses and capital levels may also be appropriate.

As of June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, the Company exhibited a concentration in the CRE loan category based on Federal Reserve Call codes. The primary risks of CRE lending are:

- (1) within CRE loans, construction and development loans are somewhat dependent upon continued strength in demand for residential real estate, which is reliant on favorable real estate mortgage rates and changing population demographics;
- (2) on average, CRE loan sizes are generally larger than non-CRE loan types; and
- (3) certain construction and development loans may be less predictable and more difficult to evaluate and monitor.

The following table outlines CRE loan categories and CRE loans as a percentage of total loans as of June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022. The loan categories and concentrations below are based on Federal Reserve Call codes:

(dollars in thousands)	(dollars in thousands)	June 30, 2023		December 31, 2022		September 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	
		Balance	% of Total Loans	Balance	% of Total Loans	Balance	% of Total Loans	Balance	% of Total Loans
Construction and development loans	Construction and development loans	\$ 2,217,744	11%	\$ 2,086,438	11%	\$ 2,236,686	11%	\$ 2,086,438	11%
Multi-family loans	Multi-family loans	814,461	4%	779,027	4%	900,675	4%	779,027	4%
Nonfarm non- residential loans (excluding owner- occupied)	Nonfarm non- residential loans (excluding owner- occupied)	4,812,547	24%	4,796,358	24%	4,875,580	24%	4,796,358	24%

Total CRE Loans (excluding owner- occupied)	Total CRE Loans (excluding owner- occupied)	7,844,752	38%	7,661,823	39%	Total CRE Loans (excluding owner- occupied)	8,012,941	40%	7,661,823	39%
All other loan types	All other loan types	12,627,007	62%	12,193,430	61%	All other loan types	12,188,138	60%	12,193,430	61%
Total Loans	Total Loans	\$ 20,471,759	100%	\$ 19,855,253	100%	Total Loans	\$ 20,201,079	100%	\$ 19,855,253	100%

The following table outlines the percentage of construction and development loans and total CRE loans, net of owner-occupied loans, to the Bank's tier I capital plus allowance for credit losses on loans and leases, and the Company's internal concentration limits as of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022:

	Internal Limit	Actual		Internal Limit	Actual	
		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022		September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Construction and development loans	Construction and development loans	100%	80%	79%	Construction and development loans	100%
Total CRE loans (excluding owner- occupied)	Total CRE loans (excluding owner- occupied)	300%	283%	292%	Total CRE loans (excluding owner- occupied)	300%

Short-Term Investments

The Company's short-term investments are comprised of federal funds sold and interest-bearing deposits in banks. At **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, the Company's short-term investments were **\$1.03 billion** **\$1.30 billion**, compared with \$833.6 million at December 31, 2022, all of which was in interest-bearing deposit balances at correspondent banks and the Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta.

Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities

The Company has forward contracts and IRLCs to economically hedge changes in the value of the mortgage inventory due to changes in market interest rates. The fair value of these instruments amounted to an asset of **\$9.0 million** **\$8.8 million** and \$3.9 million at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022, respectively. The Company also enters into interest rate derivative agreements to facilitate the risk management strategies of certain clients. The Company mitigates this risk by entering into equal and offsetting interest rate swap agreements with highly rated third-party financial institutions. The fair value of these instruments amounted to an asset of **\$6.8 million** **\$13.2 million** and \$4.6 million at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022, respectively, and a liability of **\$7.0 million** **\$13.0 million** and \$4.6 million at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022, respectively.

Deposits

Total deposits at the Company increased **\$980.4 million** **\$1.13 billion**, or **5.0%** **5.8%**, to **\$20.44 billion** **\$20.59 billion** at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, compared with \$19.46 billion at December 31, 2022. Noninterest-bearing deposits decreased **\$1.22 billion** **\$1.34 billion**, or **15.4%** **16.9%**, while interest-bearing deposits increased **\$2.20 billion** **\$2.47 billion**, or **19.1%** **21.4%**, during the first **six** nine months of 2023. The decrease in noninterest-bearing deposits was attributable to a shift in consumer behavior to interest-bearing accounts as interest rates have risen. At **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, the Company had approximately \$1.47 billion in short-term brokered CDs, compared with none at December 31, 2022. As of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022, the Company had estimated uninsured deposits of **\$8.34 billion** **\$8.43 billion** and **\$9.15 billion** **\$9.30 billion**, respectively. These estimates were derived using the same methodologies and assumptions used for the Bank's regulatory reporting. Approximately **\$2.41 billion** **\$2.27 billion**, or **28.8%** **26.9%**, of the uninsured deposits at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** were for municipalities which are collateralized with investment securities or letters of credit.

Capital

Common Stock Repurchase Program

On September 19, 2019, the Company announced that its Board of Directors authorized the Company to repurchase up to \$100.0 million of its outstanding common stock through October 31, 2020. The **Company's Board of Directors** has subsequently extended the share repurchase program each year since **the** **that** original authorization, with the most recent extension, which also included the replenishment of the program to \$100.0 million, being announced on **October 27, 2022** **October 26, 2023**. As a result, the Company is currently authorized to engage in additional share repurchases up to \$100.0 million through **October 31, 2023** **October 31, 2024**. Repurchases of shares must be made in accordance with applicable securities laws and may be made from time to time in the open market or by negotiated transactions. The amount and timing of repurchases will be based on a variety of factors, including share acquisition price, regulatory limitations and other market and economic factors. The program does not require the Company to repurchase any specific number of shares. As of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, an aggregate of \$13.5 million, or 405,233 shares of the Company's common stock, had been repurchased under the **program**, **program's** **October 27, 2022** renewal, which also included the replenishment of the **program** to \$100.0 million.

Capital Management

Capital management consists of providing equity to support both current and anticipated future operations. The capital resources of the Company are monitored on a periodic basis by state and federal regulatory authorities.

Under the regulatory capital frameworks adopted by the Federal Reserve Board (the "FRB") and the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (the "FDIC"), the Company and the Bank must each maintain a common equity Tier 1 capital to total risk-weighted assets ratio of at least 4.5%, a Tier 1 capital to total risk-weighted assets ratio of at least 6%, a total capital to total risk-weighted assets ratio of at least 8% and a leverage ratio of Tier 1 capital to average total consolidated assets of at least 4%. The Company and the Bank are also required to maintain a capital conservation buffer of common equity Tier 1 capital of at least 2.5% of risk-weighted assets in addition to the minimum risk-based capital ratios in order to avoid certain restrictions on capital distributions and discretionary bonus payments.

In March 2020, the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, the FRB and the FDIC issued an interim final rule that delays the estimated impact on regulatory capital stemming from the implementation of CECL. The interim final rule provides banking organizations that implement CECL in 2020 the option to delay for two years an estimate of CECL's effect on regulatory capital, relative to the incurred loss methodology's effect on regulatory capital, followed by a three-year transition period. As a result, the Company and Bank elected the five-year transition relief allowed under the interim final rule effective March 31, 2020.

As of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, under the regulatory capital standards, the Bank was considered "well capitalized" under all capital measurements. The following table sets forth the regulatory capital ratios of for the Company and the Bank at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022:

		June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022		September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Tier 1 Leverage Ratio (tier 1 capital to average assets)	Tier 1 Leverage Ratio (tier 1 capital to average assets)			Tier 1 Leverage Ratio (tier 1 capital to average assets)		
Consolidated	Consolidated	9.27%	9.36%	Consolidated	9.62%	9.36%
Ameris Bank	Ameris Bank	10.30%	10.56%	Ameris Bank	10.51%	10.56%
CET1 Ratio (common equity tier 1 capital to risk weighted assets)	CET1 Ratio (common equity tier 1 capital to risk weighted assets)			CET1 Ratio (common equity tier 1 capital to risk weighted assets)		
Consolidated	Consolidated	10.25%	9.86%	Consolidated	10.82%	9.86%
Ameris Bank	Ameris Bank	11.38%	11.12%	Ameris Bank	11.81%	11.12%
Tier 1 Capital Ratio (tier 1 capital to risk weighted assets)	Tier 1 Capital Ratio (tier 1 capital to risk weighted assets)			Tier 1 Capital Ratio (tier 1 capital to risk weighted assets)		
Consolidated	Consolidated	10.25%	9.86%	Consolidated	10.82%	9.86%
Ameris Bank	Ameris Bank	11.38%	11.12%	Ameris Bank	11.81%	11.12%
Total Capital Ratio (total capital to risk weighted assets)	Total Capital Ratio (total capital to risk weighted assets)			Total Capital Ratio (total capital to risk weighted assets)		
Consolidated	Consolidated	13.40%	12.90%	Consolidated	14.01%	12.90%
Ameris Bank	Ameris Bank	12.96%	12.28%	Ameris Bank	13.41%	12.28%

Interest Rate Sensitivity and Liquidity

The Company's primary market risk exposures are credit risk, interest rate risk, and **to a lesser degree**, liquidity risk. The Bank operates under an Asset Liability Management Policy approved by the Company's Board of Directors and the ALCO Committee. The policy outlines limits on interest rate risk in terms of changes in net interest income and changes in the net market values of assets and liabilities over certain changes in interest rate environments. These measurements are made through a simulation model which projects the impact of changes in interest rates on the Bank's assets and liabilities. The policy also outlines responsibility for monitoring interest rate risk, and the process for the approval, implementation and monitoring of interest rate risk strategies to achieve the Bank's interest rate risk objectives.

The ALCO Committee is comprised of senior officers of Ameris. The ALCO Committee makes all strategic decisions with respect to the sources and uses of funds that may affect net interest income, including net interest spread and net interest margin. The objective of the ALCO Committee is to identify the interest rate, liquidity and market value risks of the Company's balance sheet and use reasonable methods approved by the Company's Board of Directors and executive management to minimize those identified risks.

The normal course of business activity exposes the Company to interest rate risk. Interest rate risk is managed within an overall asset and liability framework for the Company. The principal objectives of asset and liability management are to predict the sensitivity of net interest spreads to potential changes in interest rates, control risk and enhance profitability. Funding positions are kept within predetermined limits designed to properly manage risk and liquidity. The Company employs sensitivity analysis in the form of a net interest income simulation to help characterize the market risk arising from changes in interest rates. In addition, fluctuations in interest rates usually result in changes in the fair market value of the Company's financial instruments, cash flows and net interest income. The Company's interest rate risk position is managed by the ALCO Committee.

The Company uses a simulation modeling process to measure interest rate risk and evaluate potential strategies. Interest rate scenario models are prepared using software created and licensed from an outside vendor. The Company's simulation includes all financial assets and liabilities. Simulation results quantify interest rate risk under various interest rate scenarios. Management then develops and implements appropriate strategies. The ALCO Committee has determined that an acceptable level of interest rate risk would be for net interest income to increase/decrease no more than 20% given a change in selected interest rates of 200 basis points over any 24-month period.

Liquidity management involves the matching of the cash flow requirements of customers, who may be either depositors desiring to withdraw funds or borrowers needing assurance that sufficient funds will be available to meet their credit needs, and the ability of Ameris to manage those requirements. The Company strives to maintain an adequate liquidity position by managing the balances and maturities of interest-earning assets and interest-bearing liabilities so that the balance it has in short-term short-

term assets at any given time will adequately cover any reasonably anticipated immediate need for funds. Additionally, the

Bank maintains relationships with correspondent banks, which could provide funds on short notice, if needed. The Company has invested in FHLB stock for the purpose of establishing credit lines with the FHLB. The credit availability to the Bank is equal to 30% of the Bank's total assets as reported on the most recent quarterly financial information submitted to the regulators subject to the pledging of sufficient collateral. At **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022, the net carrying value of the Company's other borrowings was **\$1.54 billion** **\$1.21 billion** and \$1.88 billion, respectively. At **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, the Company had availability with the FHLB and FRB Discount Window of **\$3.30 billion** **\$3.62 billion** and \$2.63 billion, respectively.

The following liquidity ratios compare certain assets and liabilities to total deposits or total assets:

		June 30, 2023	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022	June 30, 2022		September 30, 2023	June 30, 2023	March 31, 2023	December 31, 2022	September 30, 2022
Investment securities available-for-sale to total deposits	Investment securities available-for-sale to total deposits	7.14%	7.52%	7.71%	6.45%	5.35%	Investment securities available-for-sale to total deposits	6.92%	7.14%	7.52%	7.71%	6.45%
Loans (net of unearned income) to total deposits	Loans (net of unearned income) to total deposits	100.14%	100.50%	102.02%	96.61%	89.21%	Loans (net of unearned income) to total deposits	98.11%	100.14%	100.50%	102.02%	96.61%
Interest-earning assets to total assets	Interest-earning assets to total assets	91.51%	91.71%	91.11%	90.76%	89.88%	Interest-earning assets to total assets	91.67%	91.51%	91.71%	91.11%	90.76%
Interest-bearing deposits to total deposits	Interest-bearing deposits to total deposits	67.19%	61.60%	59.26%	57.14%	58.02%	Interest-bearing deposits to total deposits	68.00%	67.19%	61.60%	59.26%	57.14%

The liquidity resources of the Company are monitored continually by the ALCO Committee and on a periodic basis by state and federal regulatory authorities. As determined under guidelines established by these regulatory authorities, the Company's and the Bank's liquidity ratios at **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** were considered satisfactory. The Company is aware of no events or trends likely to result in a material change in liquidity.

Goodwill Impairment Testing

The Company has goodwill at its Banking Division and Premium Finance Division (collectively **the "divisions"** "the divisions"). The carrying value of goodwill at the Banking Division was \$951.1 million at both **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022. The carrying value of goodwill at the Premium Finance Division was \$64.5 million at both **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** and December 31, 2022. The Company performs its annual impairment test at December 31 of each year and more frequently if a triggering event occurs. At December 31, 2022, the Company performed a qualitative assessment of goodwill at the divisions and determined it was more likely than not that, in each case, the reporting unit's fair value exceeded its carrying value. The Company performed an interim qualitative assessment at March 31, 2023 considering the decline in the Company's stock price relative to book value and the impact of recent bank failures on the economy and again determined that it was more likely than not that each reporting unit's fair value exceeded its carrying value.

During the second quarter of 2023, the Company assessed the indicators of goodwill impairment and determined a triggering event had occurred due to the sustained decline in the Company's stock price. The Company performed a quantitative analysis of goodwill at the divisions as of June 30, 2023. The Premium Finance Division was measured utilizing a discounted cash flow approach. The Banking Division was measured using multiple approaches. The primary approach for the Banking Division was the discounted cash flow approach, and the Company also used a market approach comparing to similar public companies' multiples and control premiums from transactions during prior distressed periods. The results from each of the primary approaches showed valuation of the reporting unit in excess of carrying value at June 30, 2023. The discounted cash flow approach for the Premium Finance Division resulted in a fair value approximately 8% higher than its carrying value. The discounted cash flow approach for the Banking Division indicated a fair value approximately 20% higher than its carrying value, and the market approach indicated a fair value approximately 9% higher than its carrying value. As a result, management determined no impairment existed at June 30, 2023. At September 30, 2023, the Company assessed the indicators of goodwill impairment and determined a triggering event had not occurred and no impairment test was performed. The Company will perform its annual impairment test at December 31, 2023.

Each of the valuation methods used by the Company requires significant assumptions. Depending on the specific method, assumptions are made regarding growth rates, discount rates for cash flows, control premiums, and selected multiples. Changes to any of the assumptions could result in significantly different results.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

The Company is exposed only to U.S. dollar interest rate changes, and, accordingly, the Company manages exposure by considering the possible changes in the net interest margin. The Company does not have any trading instruments nor does it classify any portion of the investment portfolio as held for trading.

The Company also had forward contracts and IRLCs to economically hedge changes in the value of the mortgage inventory due to changes in market interest rates. The fair value of these instruments amounted to an asset of approximately \$9.0 million \$8.8 million and \$3.9 million at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively. The Company also enters into interest rate derivative agreements to facilitate the risk management strategies of certain clients. The Company mitigates this risk by entering into equal and offsetting interest rate swap agreements with highly rated third-party financial institutions. The fair value of these instruments amounted to an asset of \$6.8 million \$13.2 million and \$4.6 million at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively, and a liability of \$7.0 million \$13.0 million and \$4.6 million at June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively.

The Company has no exposure to foreign currency exchange rate risk, commodity price risk and other market risks.

Interest rates play a major part in the net interest income of a financial institution. The sensitivity to rate changes is known as "interest rate risk." The repricing of interest-earning assets and interest-bearing liabilities can influence the changes in net interest income. As part of the Company's asset/liability management program, the timing of repriced assets and liabilities is referred to as "gap management."

The Company uses simulation analysis to monitor changes in net interest income due to changes in market interest rates. The simulation of rising, declining and flat interest rate scenarios allows management to monitor and adjust interest rate sensitivity to minimize the impact of market interest rate swings. The analysis of the impact on net interest income over a 12-month and 24-month period is subjected to gradual and parallel shocks of 100, 200, 300 and 400 basis point increases and decreases in market rates and is monitored on a quarterly basis.

The following table presents the earnings simulation model's projected impact of a change in interest rates on the projected baseline net interest income for the 12- and 24-month periods commencing July 1, 2023 October 1, 2023. This change in interest rates assumes parallel shifts in the yield curve and does not take into account changes in the slope of the yield curve.

Earnings Simulation Model Results

Change in Interest Rates	Change in Interest Rates	% Change in Projected Baseline		% Change in Projected Baseline	
		Net Interest Income		Net Interest Income	
		12	24	12	24
(in bps)	(in bps)	Months	Months	(in bps)	Months
400	400	(3.9)%	6.3%	400	(5.5)%
300	300	(0.7)%	6.2%	300	(2.4)%
200	200	1.2%	5.0%	200	(0.1)%
100	100	0.9%	2.7%	100	0.2%
(100)	(100)	(1.1)%	(2.9)%	(100)	(0.3)%
(200)	(200)	(2.3)%	(6.3)%	(200)	(0.7)%
(300)	(300)	(3.5)%	(9.8)%	(300)	(1.3)%
(400)	(400)	(4.3)%	(12.9)%	(400)	(1.9)%
					(11.7)%

Additional information required by Item 305 of Regulation S-K is set forth under Part I, Item 2 of this report.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

The Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have evaluated the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined in Rules 13a-15(e) or 15d-15(e) promulgated under the Exchange Act) as of the end of the period covered by this report, as required by paragraph (b) of Rules 13a-15 or 15d-15 of the Exchange Act. Based on such evaluation, such officers have concluded that, as of the end of the period covered by this report, the Company's disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

During the quarter ended June 30, 2023 September 30, 2023, there was no change in the Company's internal control over financial reporting identified in connection with the evaluation required by paragraph (d) of Rules 13a-15 or 15d-15 of the Exchange Act that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Company's internal control over financial reporting.

PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings.

Disclosure concerning legal proceedings can be found in Part I - "Financial Information, Item 1. Financial Statements, Notes to Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements, Note 8 - Commitments and Contingencies" under the caption, "Litigation and Regulatory Contingencies," which is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

There have not been any material changes to the risk factors disclosed in Item 1A. of Part I of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022, previously filed with the SEC.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.

c) Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities.

The table below sets forth information regarding the Company's repurchase of shares of its outstanding common stock during the three-month period ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**.

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid Per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Approximate Dollar Value of Shares That May Yet be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs ⁽¹⁾
April 1, 2023 through April 30, 2023	—	\$ —	—	\$ 94,479,288
May 1, 2023 through May 31, 2023	264,500	\$ 30.18	264,500	\$ 86,496,795
June 1, 2023 through June 30, 2023	—	\$ —	—	\$ 86,496,795
Total	264,500	\$ 30.18	264,500	\$ 86,496,795

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased ⁽¹⁾	Average Price Paid Per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Approximate Dollar Value of Shares That May Yet be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs ⁽²⁾
July 1, 2023 through July 31, 2023	495	\$ 37.02	—	\$ 86,496,795
August 1, 2023 through August 31, 2023	244	\$ 43.58	—	\$ 86,496,795
September 1, 2023 through September 30, 2023	—	\$ —	—	\$ 86,496,795
Total	739	\$ 39.19	—	\$ 86,496,795

(1) The shares purchased in July 2023 and August 2023 consist of shares of common stock surrendered to the Company in payment of the income tax withholding obligations relating to the vesting of shares of restricted stock.

(2) On September 19, 2019, the Company announced that its Board of Directors authorized the Company to repurchase up to \$100.0 million of its outstanding common stock through October 31, 2020. The Company's Board of Directors has subsequently extended the share repurchase program each year since the original authorization, with the most recent extension, which also included the replenishment of the program to \$100.0 million, being announced on **October 27, 2022** **October 26, 2023**. As a result, the Company is currently authorized to engage in additional share repurchases totaling up to \$100.0 million through **October 31, 2023** **October 31, 2024**. Repurchases of shares must be made in accordance with applicable securities laws and may be made from time to time in the open market or by negotiated transactions. The amount and timing of repurchases will be based on a variety of factors, including share acquisition price, regulatory limitations and other market and economic factors. The program does not require the Company to repurchase any specific number of shares. As of **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, an aggregate of \$13.5 million, or 405,233 shares of the Company's common stock, had been repurchased under the program, program's October 27, 2022 renewal, which also included the replenishment of the program to \$100.0 million.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities.

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures.

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information.

During the quarter ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, no director or Section 16 officer of the Company adopted or terminated any Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement or any non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement (in each case, as defined in Item 408(a) of Regulation S-K).

Item 6. Exhibits.

Exhibit Number	Description
<u>3.1</u>	Restated Articles of Incorporation of Ameris Bancorp (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to Ameris Bancorp's Annual Report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on February 28, 2023).
<u>3.2</u>	Bylaws of Ameris Bancorp, as amended and restated through February 23, 2023 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 to Ameris Bancorp's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q filed with the SEC on May 8, 2023).
10.1*	Summary of Director Compensation.
<u>31.1</u>	Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification by the Company's Chief Executive Officer.
<u>31.2</u>	Rule 13a-14(a)/15d-14(a) Certification by the Company's Chief Financial Officer.
<u>32.1</u>	Section 1350 Certification by the Company's Chief Executive Officer.
<u>32.2</u>	Section 1350 Certification by the Company's Chief Financial Officer.
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document - the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document.
101.CAL	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document.
101.DEF	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document.
101.LAB	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document.
101.PRE	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document.
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File - the cover page interactive data file does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.

* Management contract or a compensatory plan or arrangement.

SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Dated: **August 8, 2023** **November 8, 2023**

AMERIS BANCORP

/s/ Nicole S. Stokes

Nicole S. Stokes

Chief Financial Officer

(duly authorized signatory and principal accounting and financial officer)

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Exhibit 10.1

**Summary of Director Compensation
of
Ameris Bancorp
Effective April 18, 2023**

Directors who are employees of Ameris Bancorp (the "Company") do not receive additional compensation for serving as directors of the Company. Compensation for the Company's non-employee directors is comprised of the following components:

- Annual Cash Retainer — each non-employee director receives an annual cash retainer at a rate of \$60,000 per year
- Annual Equity Retainer — each non-employee director receives an annual award of time-based restricted stock with a value of approximately \$85,000, vesting on the earlier of (i) the one-year anniversary of the date of grant and (ii) the date of the Company's next annual shareholders' meeting
- Non-executive Chairman — receives an additional cash retainer of \$80,000
- Lead Independent Director — receives an additional annual cash retainer of \$45,000
- Committee Chair Retainer — the chair of each committee, if not an employee of the Company, receives an additional annual cash retainer at the rate set forth below:
 - Audit — \$30,000 per year.
 - Compensation — \$20,000 per year.
 - Corporate Governance and Nominating — \$20,000 per year.
 - Enterprise Risk — \$30,000 per year.
 - Executive — \$10,000 per year.
 - Trust — \$10,000 per year.

Community Boards — each non-employee director with membership on one of Ameris Bank's community boards receives an additional monthly fee of \$400, or \$600 if serving as chair.

Cash retainers payable to non-employee directors are prorated in any year in which the board or committee chair appointment is not effective for the entirety of such year.

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Exhibit 31.1

CERTIFICATION

I, H. Palmer Proctor, Jr., certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, of Ameris Bancorp;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

(d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

- All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
- Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Dated: **August 8, 2023** November 8, 2023

/s/ H. Palmer Proctor, Jr.

H. Palmer Proctor, Jr.
Chief Executive Officer
(principal executive officer)

Exhibit 31.2

CERTIFICATION

I, Nicole S. Stokes, certify that:

- I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023**, of Ameris Bancorp;
- Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.
- The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Dated: **August 8, 2023** **November 8, 2023**

/s/ Nicole S. Stokes

Nicole S. Stokes,
Chief Financial Officer
(principal accounting and financial officer)

Exhibit 32.1

SECTION 1350 CERTIFICATION

I, H. Palmer Proctor, Jr., Chief Executive Officer of Ameris Bancorp (the "Company"), do hereby certify, in accordance with 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that, to my knowledge:

1. The Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of the Company for the period ending **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** (the "Periodic Report") fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
2. The information contained in the Periodic Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Dated: **August 8, 2023** **November 8, 2023**

/s/ H. Palmer Proctor, Jr.

H. Palmer Proctor, Jr.,
Chief Executive Officer
(principal executive officer)

Exhibit 32.2

SECTION 1350 CERTIFICATION

I, Nicole S. Stokes, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Ameris Bancorp (the "Company"), do hereby certify, in accordance with 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that, to my knowledge:

1. The Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of the Company for the period ending **June 30, 2023** **September 30, 2023** (the "Periodic Report") fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
2. The information contained in the Periodic Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Dated: **August 8, 2023** **November 8, 2023**

/s/ Nicole S. Stokes

Nicole S. Stokes,
Chief Financial Officer
(principal accounting and financial officer)

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