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DELTA REPORT

10-Q

ZETA GLOBAL HOLDINGS CORP

10-Q - MARCH 31, 2024 COMPARED TO 10-Q - SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

The following comparison report has been automatically generated

TOTAL DELTAS 1132

■ CHANGES	286
■ DELETIONS	519
■ ADDITIONS	327

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**
Washington, D.C. 20549
FORM 10-Q

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED September 30, March 31, 2023 2024

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

FOR THE TRANSITION PERIOD FROM _____ TO _____
Commission File Number: 001-40464



ZETA GLOBAL HOLDINGS CORP.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

80-0814458

(I.R.S. Employer
Identification Number)

3 Park Ave, 33rd Floor
New York, NY 10016

(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

(212) 967-5055

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Class A common stock, par value \$0.001 per share	ZETA	The New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company or an emerging growth company.

See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company" and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large-accelerated filer

Accelerated filer

Non-accelerated filer

Smaller reporting company

Emerging growth company



If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

As of **October 27, 2023** **April 30, 2024**, **184,418,210** **189,734,584** shares of the registrant's Class A common stock and **29,859,321** **29,055,489** shares of the registrant's Class B common stock were outstanding.

ZETA GLOBAL HOLDINGS CORP.
Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q

For the Quarterly Period Ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**

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CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), which statements involve substantial risks and uncertainties. All statements made in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q that are not statements of historical fact, including statements about our beliefs and expectations and regarding future events or our future results of operations, financial condition, business, strategies, financial needs, and the plans and objectives of management, are forward-looking statements and should be evaluated as such. These statements often include words such as "anticipate," "expect," "suggests," "plan," "believe," "intend," "estimates," "targets," "projects," "should," "could," "would," "may," "will," "forecast" and other similar expressions or the negative of those terms. We base these forward-looking statements on our current expectations, plans and assumptions that we have made in light of our experience in the industry, as well as our perceptions of historical trends, current conditions, expected future developments and other factors we believe are appropriate under the circumstances at such time. As you read this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, you should understand that these statements are not guarantees of future performance or results. The forward-looking statements are subject to and involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions, and you should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. Although we believe that these forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions at the time they are made, you should be aware that many factors could affect our business, results of operations and financial condition and could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in the forward-looking statements. The following important factors, along with the factors discussed in "Risk Factors" in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q and in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023 ("2022 2023 Annual Report"), may materially affect such forward-looking statements:

- Our success and revenue growth depends on our ability to add and retain scaled customers, which we define as customers from which we have generated trailing-12-month revenues of at least \$100,000, and grow our super-scaled customer base, which is a subset of scaled customers and defined as customers which we have generated trailing-12-month revenues of at least \$1,000,000;
 - We often have long sales cycles, which can result in significant time between initial contact with a potential customer agreement, making it difficult to project when, if at all, we will generate revenue from those customers.
 - We may experience fluctuations in our operating results, which could make our future operating results difficult to predict.

If we fail to innovate and make the right investment decisions in our product offerings and platform, we may not attract and retain customers and our results of operations may decline.

- Our success and revenue growth depends on our ability to add and retain scaled customers, which we define as customers from which we have generated trailing-12-month revenues of at least \$100,000, and grow our super-scaled customer base, which is a subset of scaled customers and defined as customers which we have generated trailing-12-month revenues of at least \$1,000,000;

- If we do not manage our growth effectively, the quality of our platform and solutions may suffer, and our business, operating results of operations and financial condition may be adversely affected;

- Our industry is intensely competitive, and if we do not effectively compete against current and future competitors or fail to innovate and make the right investment decisions in our product offerings and platform, our business, operating results and financial condition could be harmed;
- Future acquisitions or strategic investments could be difficult to identify and integrate, divert the attention of our business, dilute stockholder value and adversely affect our business, operating results and financial condition;
- The technology industry is subject to increasing scrutiny that could result in U.S. federal or state government action that could affect our business;
- Our business and the effectiveness of our platform depends on our ability to collect and use data online. New restrictions and potential changes to web browsers and mobile operating systems all threaten our ability to collect and use data online, which could harm our operating results and financial condition and adversely affect the demand for our products and services;
- Actual or perceived failures to comply with applicable data protection, privacy and security laws, regulations, standards and other requirements could adversely affect our business, results of operations and financial condition;
- Any unfavorable publicity or negative public perception of current data collection practices could result in additional regulations which may impact the effectiveness of our data cloud and platform;
- A significant inadvertent disclosure or breach of confidential and/or personal information we process, or a security breach of our or our customers', suppliers' or other partners' IT Systems could be detrimental to our business;
- We depend on third-party data centers, systems and technologies to operate our business, the disruption of which could adversely affect our business, operating results and financial condition;

reputation,
financial
performance
and results
of
operations;

A significant inadvertent disclosure Any actual or breach perceived failure to comply with evolving regulatory frameworks around the development, confidential and/or personal information we process, or a security breach of our or our customers', suppliers' or other partners' computer systems, detrimental to our business, reputation, financial performance and results of operations;

- Our infrastructure depends on third-party data centers, systems and technologies to operate our business, the disruption of which could adversely affect our business, results of operations, and financial condition;

The impact Catastrophic events such as pandemics, earthquakes, flooding, droughts, fire and power outages, and business and operational man-made problems such as war, conflicts and acts of the COVID-19 pandemic, or effect of any future epidemics, pandemics or public health economy, our customers, employees terrorism; and business; or

Other factors discussed in other sections of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, including the section titled "Risk Factors" and "Management's Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations."

You should not place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements and you should not rely on forward-looking statements as predictions of future events.

The results, events, and circumstances reflected in the forward-looking statements may not be achieved or occur, and actual results, events, or circumstances could differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements made in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q should not be construed by you to be exhaustive and speak only as of the date of this report. We undertake no obligation to update any forward-looking statements made in this report to reflect events or circumstances after the date of this report or to reflect new information or the occurrence of unanticipated events, except as required by law. If we update one or more forward-looking statements, no inference should be drawn that we will make additional updates with respect to those or other forward-looking statements.

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Unless the context otherwise requires, references in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q to "Zeta," "Zeta Global," "we," "us," "our" or "the Company" refer to Zeta Global Holdings Corp.

WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION Our Website and Availability of SEC Reports and Other Information

The Company maintains a website at the following address: <https://zetaglobal.com>. The information on the Company's website is not incorporated by reference in, or otherwise to be regarded as part of, this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

We make available on or through our website certain reports and amendments to those reports we file with or furnish to the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") pursuant to Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Exchange Act. These include our annual reports on Form 10-K, our quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, and our current reports on Form 8-K. We make this information available on our website free of charge as soon as reasonably practicable after we electronically file the information with, or furnish it to, the SEC.

Investors and others should note that we routinely announce material information to investors and the marketplace using SEC filings, press releases, public conference calls, webcasts, and the Zeta Global Investor Relations website at <https://investors.zetaglobal.com>. We use these channels as well as social media channels (e.g., the Zeta Facebook account (facebook.com/ZetaGlobal); the Zeta Instagram account (instagram.com/zetaglobal); the Zeta X account (twitter.com/zetaglobal); and the Zeta LinkedIn account (linkedin.com/company/zetaglobal)) as a means of disclosing information about our business to our customers, colleagues, investors, and the public. While not all of the information that we post to the Zeta Global Investor Relations website or on our social media channels is of a material nature, some information could be deemed to be material. Accordingly, we encourage investors, the media, and others interested in Zeta to review the information that we share on the Zeta Global Investor Relations website and on our social media channels. The information on the Zeta Global Investor Relations website and the Company's social media channels is not incorporated by reference in, or otherwise to be regarded as part of, this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

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PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements

Condensed Unaudited Consolidated Balance Sheets
(In thousands, except shares, per share and par values)

	As of		As of					
	Septemb er 30, 2023	Decemb er 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023				
Assets								
Current assets:								
Cash and cash equivalents	120,7	121,1	\$ 96	\$ 10				
Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$3,271 and \$1,882 as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively	140,4	106,3	08	22				
Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$4,107 and \$3,564 as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively				160,591				
Prepaid expenses	6,493	7,150		7,394				
Other current assets	1,835	1,866		1,283				
Total current assets	269,5	236,4	\$ 32	\$ 48				
			\$ 310,917	\$ 309,754				
Non-current assets:								
Property and equipment, net	\$ 7,456	\$ 5,981	\$ 8,117	\$ 7,452				
Website and software development costs, net	33,18	36,71	3	3				
Right-to-use assets - operating leases, net	5,943	7,388	31,119	32,124				
Right-to-use asset - operating leases, net			7,208	6,603				
Intangible assets, net	50,09	44,35	9	8				
Goodwill	140,8	133,0	94	69				
Deferred tax assets, net	835	745		748				
Other non-current assets	3,403	1,800		4,783				
Total non-current assets	241,8	230,0	\$ 13	\$ 54				
			\$ 239,375	\$ 240,960				
Total assets	511,3	466,5	\$ 45	\$ 02				
			\$ 550,292	\$ 550,714				
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity								
Current liabilities:								
Accounts payable	59,17	33,66	\$ 3	\$ 8				
Accrued expenses	73,13	72,36	5	4				
Acquisition-related liabilities	21,81	14,74	2	3				
Deferred revenue	2,332	2,228		4,455				
Other current liabilities	6,086	5,707		7,564				
Total current liabilities	162,5	128,7	\$ 38	\$ 10				
			\$ 164,427	\$ 176,385				
Non-current liabilities:								

Long-term borrowings	184,0	183,9			
	\$ 44	\$ 53	\$ 184,249	\$	184,147
Acquisition-related liabilities		17,93			
	8,481	2	3,110		3,060
Other non-current liabilities	6,504	7,877	6,905		6,602
Total non-current liabilities	199,0	209,7			
	\$ 29	\$ 62	\$ 194,264	\$	193,809
Total liabilities	361,5	338,4			
	\$ 67	\$ 72	\$ 358,691	\$	370,194
Commitments and contingencies (See Note 8)					
Stockholders' equity:					
Class A common stock \$ 0.001 per share par value, up to 3,750,000,000 shares authorized, 184,189,613 and 175,266,917 shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively	\$ 184	\$ 175			
Class B common stock \$ 0.001 per share par value, up to 50,000,000 shares authorized, 29,859,321 and 32,099,302 shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively	30	32			
Class A common stock \$ 0.001 per share par value, up to 3,750,000,000 shares authorized, 189,623,112 and 188,631,432 shares issued and outstanding as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively			\$ 190	\$	189
Class B common stock \$ 0.001 per share par value, up to 50,000,000 shares authorized, 29,055,489 shares issued and outstanding as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023			29		29
Additional paid-in capital	1,074,	900,9			
	943	24	1,191,545		1,140,849
Accumulated deficit	(923,2	(771,			
	56)	056)	(998,103)		(958,537)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(2,04			
	(2,123)	5)	(2,060)		(2,010)
Total stockholders' equity	149,7	128,0			
	\$ 78	\$ 30	\$ 191,601	\$	180,520
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	511,3	466,5			
	\$ 45	\$ 02	\$ 550,292	\$	550,714

See accompanying notes to condensed unaudited consolidated financial statements.

Condensed Unaudited Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss
(In thousands, except share and per share amounts)

	Three months ended		Nine months ended		Three months ended March 31,			
	September 30,		September 30,		2024			
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2024	2023		
Revenues	188,9	152,2	518,4	415,8				
	\$ 84	\$ 52	\$ 03	\$ 21	\$ 194,947	\$	157,602	
Operating expenses:								
Cost of revenues (excluding depreciation and amortization)	73,48	57,52	189,8	149,4				
	0	9	67	87	76,873		54,350	

General and administrative expenses	50,70	53,58	154,0	162,5			
	6	4	22	98		48,806	52,601
Selling and marketing expenses	70,66	76,98	215,7	223,0			
	9	7	14	44		71,415	72,549
Research and development expenses	18,06	16,95	53,92	52,22			
	2	4	4	3		19,986	18,519
Depreciation and amortization	13,23	13,36	37,65	39,44			
	3	7	4	8		13,741	11,825
Acquisition-related expenses	—	—	203	344			
Restructuring expenses	—	—	2,845	—			
Total operating expenses	226,1	218,4	654,2	627,1			
	\$ 50	\$ 21	\$ 29	\$ 44	\$	230,821	\$ 210,047
Loss from operations	(37,16	(66,16	(135,8	(211,3			
	6)	9)	26)	23)		(35,874)	(52,445)
Interest expense	2,894	2,038	8,139	5,002			
Other expenses	—	—	—	12,11		2,625	2,448
	2,436	1,142	7,138	1		671	1,864
Change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities	—	(805)	—	410			
Total other expenses	—	15,27	17,52	—			
	\$ 5,330	\$ 2,375	\$ 7	\$ 3	\$	3,296	\$ 4,312
Loss before income taxes	(42,49	(68,54	(151,1	(228,8			
	6)	4)	03)	46)		(39,170)	(56,757)
Income tax provision/(benefit)	590	\$ 896	1,097	\$ (1,360)			
Income tax provision	—	—	—	—		396	198
Net loss	(43,08	(69,44	(152,2	(227,4			
	\$ 6)	\$ 0)	\$ 00)	\$ 86)	\$	(39,566)	\$ (56,955)
Other comprehensive loss:	—	—	—	—			
Other comprehensive loss / (income):	—	—	—	—			
Foreign currency translation adjustment	283	774	78	1,421			
	—	—	—	—		50	(147)
Total comprehensive loss	(43,36	(70,21	(152,2	(228,9			
	\$ 9)	\$ 4)	\$ 78)	\$ 07)	\$	(39,616)	\$ (56,808)
Net loss per share	—	—	—	—			
Net loss available to common stockholders	(43,08	(69,44	(152,2	(227,4			
	\$ 6)	\$ 0)	\$ 00)	\$ 86)	\$	(39,566)	\$ (56,955)
Basic loss per share	\$ (0.27)	\$ (0.49)	\$ (0.99)	\$ (1.66)			
Diluted loss per share	\$ (0.27)	\$ (0.49)	\$ (0.99)	\$ (1.66)			
Weighted average number of shares used to compute net loss per share	—	—	—	—			
Basic	158,0	140,5	154,2	136,7			
	55,78	94,12	62,38	93,27			
	9	8	6	2		171,234,353	150,045,840
Diluted	158,0	140,5	154,2	136,7			
	55,78	94,12	62,38	93,27			
	9	8	6	2		171,234,353	150,045,840

The Company recorded stock-based compensation under respective lines of the above condensed unaudited consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss:

	Three months ended		Nine months ended		Three months ended March 31,		
	September 30,		September 30,		2024		
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023		
Cost of revenues (excluding depreciation and amortization)	\$ 546	\$ 1,536	\$ 2,098	\$ 4,436	\$	271	\$ 858

General and administrative expenses	21,22	28,19	66,22	88,87	18,899	24,182
Selling and marketing expenses	29,26	38,86	92,93	117,7	26,550	33,036
Research and development expenses	6	8	3	65	6,918	6,386
Total	57,67	75,21	179,7	231,2	52,638	64,462
	\$ 2	\$ 8	\$ 46	\$ 89	\$	

See accompanying notes to condensed unaudited consolidated financial statements.

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Condensed Unaudited Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity
(In thousands, except shares)

Stock-based compensation			65								
	—	—	65,214	—	—	14	—	—	—	53,729	—
Restricted stock units vesting	123	,24	1	—	—	—	130,149	—	—	—	—
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	—	147	7	—	—	—	—	(50) (50)
Net loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	(55)	—	—	(39,566)	— (39,566)
Balance as of	175	31,	—	—	\$1	—	—	—	—	—	—
March 31, 2023²	,72	723	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
	4,3	\$1	,37	\$3	\$959,6	(\$828	,9	—	—	—	—
	92	76	9	2	27	,011)	(\$1,898)	26	—	—	—
Shares issued in connection with certain agreements	96,610	—	—	—	843	—	—	—	3	—	—
Restricted stock grants	6,306,	—	—	—	(6)	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shares issued with connection with employee stock purchase plan	210,096	—	—	—	1,567	—	—	7	—	—	—
Shares repurchased	(13,5461)	—	—	—	(1,419)	—	—	—)	—	—
Restricted stock forfeitures	(46,01)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Performance stock units vested	142,500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Options exercised	16,500	—	—	—	41	—	—	41	—	—	—
Stock-based compensation	—	—	—	—	58,491	—	—	91	—	—	—
Restricted stock units vested	130,990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	—	58	58	—	—	—	—	—
Net loss	—	—	—	—	(52,1	15	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	9)	—	—	—

Balance as of	182	31,		\$1
June 30, 2023 ³	,03	723		37
	0,5	\$1 ,37 \$3	\$1,019, \$(880	,3
	77	82	9 2	144 ,170)
				\$1,840) 48
Shares issued in connection with certain agreements	57,	—	—	50
Restricted stock grants	515	—	—	0
	984			
	,15			
	8 1	—	(1)	—
Shares repurchased	(44			,5
	6,1			17
	85)	—	(3,517)	—
Restricted stock forfeitures	(45			
	6,4			
	05)	—	1	— 1
Class B common stock transferred to	(1,			
Class A common stock	1,8	864		
	64,	,05 (2		
	058	2 8))	—
Options exercised	32,			14
	000	—	141	— 1
Stock-based compensation				58
				,6
	—	—	58,675	—
Restricted stock units vested	123			75
	,89 (1			(1
	5)	—	—)
Foreign currency translation adjustment				(2
				83
	—	—	(283))
Net loss				(4
				3,
			(43,0	08
	—	—	— 86)	— 6)
Balance as of	184	29,		\$1
September 30, 2023 ⁴	,18	859		49
	9,6	\$1 ,32 \$3	\$1,074, \$(923	,7
	13	84	1 0	943 ,256)
				\$2,123) 78
Balance as of				
March 31, 2024 ²				
			189,623,112	\$190
			29,055,489	\$29
			\$1,191,545	\$998,103
				\$2,060) \$191,601

1. Includes 150,989,571 outstanding Class A common stock, 17,886,352 outstanding Class B common stock, 37,641,861 unvested Class A restricted stock and 11,169,137 unvested Class B restricted stock.

2. Includes 156,444,731 outstanding Class A common stock, 18,301,427 outstanding Class B common stock, 33,178,381 unvested Class A restricted stock and 10,754,062 unvested Class B restricted stock.

	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount	Additional Paid-in Capital	Accumulated Deficit	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total
Balance as of January 1, 2023³	175,266,917	\$175	32,099,302	\$32	\$900,924	\$(771,056)	\$(2,045)	\$128,030
Restricted stock grants	814,177	1	—	—	(1)	—	—	—
Shares repurchased	(329,474)	—	(325,923)	—	(6,551)	—	—	(6,551)
Restricted stock forfeitures	(208,969)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Class B common stock transferred to Class A common stock	50,000	—	(50,000)	—	—	—	—	—
Options exercised	8,500	—	—	—	41	—	—	41
Stock-based compensation	—	—	—	—	65,214	—	—	65,214
Restricted stock units vesting	123,241	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	—	—	—	147	147
Net loss	—	—	—	—	—	(56,955)	—	(56,955)
Balance as of March 31, 2023⁴	175,724,392	\$176	31,723,379	\$32	\$959,627	\$(828,011)	\$(1,898)	\$129,926

³. Includes 132,909,894 outstanding Class A common stock, 15,512,217 outstanding Class B common stock, 42,357,023 unvested Class A restricted stock and 16,587,085 unvested Class B restricted stock.

⁴. Includes 137,203,338 outstanding Class A common stock, 16,105,977 outstanding Class B common stock, 38,521,054 unvested Class A restricted stock and 15,617,402 unvested Class B restricted stock.

³. Includes 141,053,113 outstanding Class A common stock, 16,105,977 outstanding Class B common stock, 40,977,464 unvested Class A restricted stock and 15,617,402 unvested Class B restricted stock.

⁴. Includes 143,905,554 outstanding Class A common stock, 15,958,447 outstanding Class B common stock, 40,284,059 unvested Class A restricted stock and 13,900,874 unvested Class B restricted stock

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	Class A common stock		Class B common stock		Additional Paid-in Capital	Accumulated Deficit	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss		Total
	Shares	Amount	Shares	Amount			Loss	Total	
Balance as of January 1, 2022¹	159,974,847	\$160	37,856,095	\$38	\$584,208	\$(491,817)	\$(2,101)	\$90,488	
Shares issued in connection with certain agreements	1,026,785	1	—	—	11,082	—	—	—	11,083
Restricted stock grants	4,162,159	4	—	—	(4)	—	—	—	—
Restricted stock forfeitures	(717,505)	(1)	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Class B common stock transferred to Class A common stock	1,000,000	1	(1,000,000)	(1)	—	—	—	—	—
Stock-based compensation	—	—	—	—	74,990	—	—	—	74,990
Options exercised	15,500	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	65
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	—	—	—	(244)	(244)	(244)
Net loss	—	—	—	—	—	(72,037)	—	—	(72,037)
Balance as of March 31, 2022²	165,461,786	\$165	36,856,095	\$37	\$670,342	\$(563,854)	\$(2,345)	\$104,345	
Shares issued in connection with certain agreements	434,237	—	—	—	3,853	—	—	—	3,853
Restricted stock grants	2,568,346	3	—	—	(3)	—	—	—	—
Restricted stock forfeitures	(184,342)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Class B common stock transferred to Class A common stock	1,787,043	2	(1,787,043)	(2)	—	—	—	—	—
Stock-based compensation	—	—	—	—	83,734	—	—	—	83,734
Options exercised	221,530	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	65
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	—	—	—	(403)	(403)	(403)
Restricted stock units vesting	26,932	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shares issued with connection with employee stock purchase plan	196,385	—	—	—	1,320	—	—	—	1,320
Net loss	—	—	—	—	—	(86,009)	—	—	(86,009)
Balance as of June 30, 2022³	170,511,917	\$170	35,069,052	\$35	\$759,311	\$(649,863)	\$(2,748)	\$106,905	
Restricted stock grants	1,481,585	2	—	—	(2)	—	—	—	—
Restricted stock forfeitures	(208,367)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Class B common stock transferred to Class A common stock	2,604,622	3	(2,604,622)	(3)	—	—	—	—	—
Stock-based compensation	—	—	—	—	76,696	—	—	—	76,696

Options exercised	41,500	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	35
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(774)	(774)
Restricted stock units vesting	96,627	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shares repurchased	(569,953)	(1)	—	—	(4,309)	—	—	—	(4,310)
Net loss	—	—	—	—	—	(69,440)	—	—	(69,440)
Balance as of September 30, 2024	173,957,931	\$174	32,464,430	\$32	\$831,731	\$719,303	\$(3,522)	\$109,112	

1. Includes 115,456,543 outstanding Class A common stock, 18,419,260 outstanding Class B common stock, 44,518,304 unvested Class A restricted stock and 19,436,835 unvested Class B restricted stock.

2. Includes 117,498,828 outstanding Class A common stock, 17,419,260 outstanding Class B common stock, 47,962,958 unvested Class A restricted stock and 19,436,835 unvested Class B restricted stock.

3. Includes 122,895,336 outstanding Class A common stock, 15,807,217 outstanding Class B common stock, 47,616,581 unvested Class A restricted stock and 19,261,835 unvested Class B restricted stock.

4. Includes 127,679,117 outstanding Class A common stock, 15,632,217 outstanding Class B common stock, 46,278,814 unvested Class A restricted stock and 16,832,213 unvested Class B restricted stock.

See accompanying notes to condensed unaudited consolidated financial statements.

Condensed Unaudited Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(In thousands)

	Nine months ended September 30,		Three months ended March 31,	
	2023	2022	2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Net loss	\$ (152,200)	\$ (227,486)	(39,566)	\$ (56,955)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization	37,654	39,448	13,741	11,825
Stock-based compensation	179,746	231,289	52,638	64,462
Deferred income taxes	(96)	(3,114)	(20)	(42)
Change in fair value of warrant and derivative liabilities	—	410	—	—
Change in fair value of acquisition-related liabilities	6,681	12,234	504	1,652
Others, net	1,186	(216)	(42)	46
Change in non-cash working capital (net of acquisitions):				
Accounts receivable	(33,306)	(4,595)	9,622	(2,015)
Prepaid expenses	872	(489)	(1,279)	527
Other current assets	31	(241)	339	(366)
Other non-current assets	(607)	150	(414)	(112)
Deferred revenue	(311)	(765)	1,026	1,380
Accounts payable	22,614	7,253	(10,727)	5,196
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	1,225	1,778	(1,459)	(5,538)
Other non-current liabilities	72	(267)	303	44
Net cash provided by operating activities	63,561	55,389	24,666	20,104
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Capital expenditures	(14,886)	(17,165)	(5,811)	(5,164)
Website and software development costs	(12,344)	(12,820)	(3,643)	(4,900)
Acquisitions and other investments, net of cash acquired	(18,246)	(9,209)	—	(15,852)
Net cash used for investing activities	(45,476)	(39,194)	(9,454)	(25,916)
Cash flows from financing activities:				
Cash paid for acquisition-related liabilities	(8,710)	(2,292)	(2,173)	(980)
Proceeds from credit facilities, net of issuance cost	11,250	5,625	11,250	2,813

Issuance under employee stock purchase plan	1,567	1,320		
Exercise of options	224	165	434	41
Repurchase of shares	(11,487)	(4,310)	(3,444)	(6,533)
Repayments against the credit facilities	(11,250)	(5,625)	(11,250)	(2,813)
Net cash used for financing activities	(18,406)	(5,117)	(5,183)	(7,472)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	7	(129)	(112)	(32)
Net (decrease) / increase in cash and cash equivalents	(314)	10,949	9,917	(13,316)
Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents			9,917	(13,316)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	121,110	103,859	131,732	121,110
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 120,796	\$ 114,808	\$ 141,649	\$ 107,794
Supplemental cash flow disclosures including non-cash activities:				
Cash paid for interest, net	\$ 7,685	\$ 4,003	\$ 2,720	\$ 2,464
Cash paid for income taxes, net	\$ 1,274	\$ 1,114	\$ 386	\$ 46
Liability established in connection with acquisitions	\$ 7,670	\$ 19,773	\$ 504	\$ 2,791
Capitalized stock-based compensation as website and software development costs	\$ 2,634	\$ 4,131	\$ 1,091	\$ 752
Shares issued in connection with acquisitions and other agreements	\$ 1,343	\$ 14,936		
Right-to-use asset established			\$ 883	\$ —
Operating lease liabilities established			\$ 883	\$ —
Non-cash consideration for website and software development costs	\$ 784	\$ 981	\$ 430	\$ 219

See accompanying notes to condensed unaudited consolidated financial statements.

Notes to Condensed Unaudited Consolidated Financial Statements

(In thousands, except share and per share amounts)

1. Organization and Background

(a) Nature of Business

Zeta Global Holdings Corp., a Delaware Corporation ("Zeta" or "Zeta Global Holdings") and Zeta Global Corp., a Delaware Corporation and the operating company ("Zeta Global" individually, or collectively with Zeta Global Holdings Corp. and its consolidated entities, as context dictates, the "Company"), is a marketing technology company that uses proprietary data, artificial intelligence and software to create a technology platform that enables marketers to acquire, retain and grow customer relationships. The Company's technology platform powers data-driven marketing programs for enterprises across a wide range of industries and utilizes all digital distribution channels including email, search, social, mobile, display and connected TV. Zeta Global was incorporated and began operations in October 2007.

2. Basis of Presentation and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Principles of Consolidation

The accompanying condensed unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared by the Company in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP") for interim financial reporting and as required by Rule 10-01 of Regulation S-X. Accordingly, the condensed unaudited consolidated financial statements may not include all of the information and notes required by GAAP for audited financial statements. The year-end December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023 consolidated financial statements data included herein was derived from audited financial statements but does not include all disclosures required by GAAP for complete financial statements. In the opinion of the Company's management, the accompanying condensed unaudited consolidated financial statements contain all adjustments, consisting of items of a normal and recurring nature, necessary to present fairly the Company's financial position as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, the results of operations, comprehensive loss and stockholders' equity for the three three-months ended March 31, 2024 and nine-months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, 2023, respectively, and cash flows for the nine-months three-months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, and 2022, 2023, respectively. The results of operations for the three three-months ended March 31, 2024 and nine-months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, 2023, respectively, are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year. The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts of assets and liabilities, and related disclosures, as of the date of the financial statements, and the amounts of revenues and expenses reported during the period. Actual results could differ from estimates. The

accompanying condensed unaudited consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's audited financial statements and the accompanying notes for the year ended **December 31, 2022** **December 31, 2023**, which was included in Form 10-K filed with the SEC on **February 24, 2023** **February 28, 2024**.

The accompanying condensed unaudited consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Zeta and its wholly owned subsidiaries. All intercompany accounts and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

The Company's management considers events or transactions that occur after the balance sheet date but before the financial statements are issued to provide additional evidence relative to certain estimates or to identify matters that require additional disclosure. Subsequent events have been evaluated through the date of issuance of these financial statements. **Certain reclassifications have been made to amounts presented in our condensed unaudited consolidated statement of cash flows** See "Note 16. **Subsequent Events**" for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 to conform to the presentation for the nine months ended September 30, 2023, additional information.

(b) Revenue Recognition

Revenue arises primarily from the Company's technology platform via subscription fees, volume-based utilization fees and fees for professional services designed to maximize the customer usage of technology.

Revenues are recognized when control of these services is transferred to the customers, in an amount that reflects the consideration we expect to be entitled to an exchange for those services. Sales and other taxes collected by the Company concurrent with revenue-producing activities are excluded from revenues.

When the Company enters into contracts with third parties in which the Company is acting as both a vendor and a customer, the Company performs an assessment of the **goods or services transferred** and to determine the independent nature of both the transactions. The Company presents the revenue and expense based on the fair value of the **goods or services** provided or received.

Contract assets and liabilities

Contract assets represent revenue recognized for contracts that have not been invoiced to customers. Total contract assets were **\$8,019** **7,770** and **\$2,325** **5,346** as of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** and **December 31, 2022** **December 31, 2023**, respectively, and are included in the account receivables, net, in the condensed unaudited consolidated balance sheets.

Contract liabilities consists of deferred **revenues** **revenue** that represent amounts billed to the customers in excess of the revenue recognized. Deferred **revenues** **are revenue** is subsequently recorded as revenues when earned in accordance with the Company's revenue recognition policies. During the **nine** **three** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** and **2022** **2023**, the Company billed and collected **\$4,724** **3,382** and **\$13,926** **3,096** in advance, respectively, and recognized **\$4,620** **2,228** and **\$14,688** **1,616**, respectively, as revenues. As of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** and **December 31, 2022** **December 31, 2023**, the deferred **revenues** **revenue** were **\$2,332** **4,455** and **\$2,228** **3,301**, respectively.

Remaining Performance Obligations

Remaining performance obligations represents contractual obligations that are not yet fulfilled. Revenues for such contractual obligations will be recognized in future periods. The remaining performance obligations are influenced by several factors, including seasonality, the timing of renewals, average contract terms and foreign currency exchange rates. The remaining performance obligations are subject to future economic risks including counterparty risks, bankruptcies, regulatory changes and other market factors.

As of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, the Company's remaining performance obligations for the next twelve months and thereafter were approximately **\$84,500** **87,400** and **\$127,500** **108,400**, respectively.

Disaggregation of revenues from contract with customers

The Company reports disaggregation of revenues based on primary geographical markets and delivery channels / platforms. Revenues by delivery channels / platforms are based on whether the customer requirements necessitate integration with platforms or delivery channels not owned by the Company. When the Company generates revenues entirely through the Company platform, the Company considers it to be **Direct Platform Revenues**, **direct platform revenues**. When the Company generates revenue by leveraging its platform's integration with third parties, it is considered **Integrated Platform Revenues**, **integrated platform revenues**.

The following table summarizes disaggregation for the three **and** **nine** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** and **2022**, **2023**, respectively.

	Three months ended		Nine months ended		2024	Three months ended March 31,		2023		
	September 30,		September 30,							
	2023	2022	2023	2022						
Direct platform revenues	70%	74%	72%	78%		67%		71%		
Integrated platform revenues	30%	26%	28%	22%		33%		29%		

Refer to the Company's accounting policy on "Segments" below for more information about disaggregation based on primary geographical markets.

(c) Stock-based compensation and other stock-based payments:

The measurement of stock-based compensation for all stock-based payment awards, including restricted stock, performance stock units ("PSUs"), shares purchased under its employee stock purchase plan and stock options granted to the employees, consultants or advisors and non-employee directors, as well as shares purchased under our 2021 Employee Stock Purchase Plan ("2021 ESPP"), is based on the estimated fair value of the awards on the date of grant or date of modification of such grants. The Company accounts for the modification to already issued awards as per guidance in ASC 718-20-35-3 (Refer to "Note 9. Stock-Based Compensation").

The Company accounts for all stock options and restricted shares granted prior to the IPO stock-based payment awards using a fair value-based method. The fair value of each stock option granted to employees is estimated on the date of the grant using the Black-Scholes-Merton option pricing model, and the related stock-based compensation is recognized over the expected life vesting term of the option. The fair value of the restricted shares granted prior to the IPO initial public offering (the "IPO") was determined using the Monte-Carlo simulation method and for the restricted shares granted post-IPO is based on the Company's closing stock price as of the day prior to the date of the grants. The Company accounts for the forfeitures, as they occur. The Company uses the graded vesting attribution method to recognize the stock-based compensation.

The Company accounts for its PSU awards based on the fair value determined using the Monte Carlo simulation method and for shares purchased under its 2021 ESPP using the Black-Scholes-Merton model, by a third-party valuation firm engaged by the Company. The Company

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recognizes accounts for the forfeitures, as they occur. The Company uses the graded vesting attribution method to recognize the stock-based compensation related to these plans on a restricted stock awards and straight-line basis over the vesting terms associated with these plans. term method for all the other awards.

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(d) Segments

The Company operates as one operating segment. Operating segments are defined as components of an enterprise about which separate financial information is available that is evaluated regularly by the Chief Operating Decision Maker ("CODM") in deciding how to allocate resources and in assessing performance. The Company's CODM is the Chief Executive Officer. Since it operates as one operating segment, all required financial segment information can be found in the condensed unaudited consolidated financial statements. Revenues and long-lived assets by geographic region are based on the physical location of the customers being served or the assets and are as follows:

Revenues by geographical region consisted of the following:

	Three months ended		Nine months ended September		2024	Three months ended March 31,		2023		
	September 30,		September 30,							
	2023	2022	2023	2022						
US	\$ 182,231	\$ 146,488	\$ 496,551	\$ 398,418	\$	188,178	\$	150,406		
International	6,753	5,764	21,852	17,403		6,769		7,196		
Total revenues	\$ 188,984	\$ 152,252	\$ 518,403	\$ 415,821		194,947		157,602		

Total long-lived assets (including right-to-use assets) by geographical region consisted of the following:

	As of		As of		
	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	
US	\$ 44,692	\$ 47,858	\$ 44,427	\$ 44,039	

International	1,890	2,224	2,017	2,140
Total long-lived assets	\$ 46,582	\$ 50,082	\$ 46,444	\$ 46,179

(e) Concentration of Credit Risk

No customer accounted for more than 10% of the Company's total revenues during the **nine** **three** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** and **2022**, **2023**.

Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to concentration risk consist primarily of accounts receivable from customers. As of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** and **December 31, 2023**, there **was** **were** **two** **customers** and **one** **customer**, **who** **respectively**, **that** **represented** **more** **than** **10%** **of** **the** **accounts** **receivable**s. As of **December 31, 2022** there **was** **no** **customer** that **represented** **more** **than** **10%** **of** **accounts** **receivable**s, **balance**, **net** **balance** **on** **the** **condensed** **unaudited** **consolidated** **balance** **sheets**. The Company continuously monitors whether there is an expected credit loss arising from customers, and accordingly **makes** **make** **provisions** as **warranted**.

(f) Operating leases:

On January 1, 2022, the Company adopted ASC 842, Leases, and recognized right to use assets and operating lease liabilities in its consolidated balance sheets. The Company held an emerging growth company status for 2022, therefore it elected the option to present the impact of adoption within the annual financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022 and interim statements thereafter.

The Company determines if an arrangement is, or contains, a lease at inception, and whether lease and non-lease components are combined or not. A contract is or contains a lease when, (1) the contract contains an identified asset and (2) the customer obtains substantially all of the economic benefits from the use of that underlying asset and directs how and for what purpose the asset is used during the term of the contract in exchange for consideration.

Right-to-use assets and lease liabilities are initially recorded based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term, which includes the minimum unconditional term of the lease, and may include options to extend or terminate the lease when it is reasonably certain at the commencement date that such options will be exercised. **Operating leases with a duration of one year or less are excluded from right-to-use assets and lease liabilities and related expense is recorded as incurred.**

As the rate implicit for each of the Company's leases is not readily determinable, the Company uses its incremental borrowing rate at commencement date in determining the present value of lease payments. **Right-to-use** **Right-of-use** assets also include any initial direct costs and any lease payments made prior to the lease commencement date and are reduced by any lease incentives received. Lease expense is recognized on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease expense is a combination of interest on lease liability and amortization of **right-to-use** **right-of-use** assets. Operating lease expenses are included in general and administrative expenses in the

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condensed unaudited consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss. Refer to "Note 10 - Leases" for additional information.

New accounting pronouncements

In **October 2021**, **December 2023**, the FASB **released** **issued** ASU **No. 2021-08**, **Business Combinations** **2023-09**, "Income Taxes (Topic 805)- Accounting for Contract Assets 740): Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures". ASU 2023-09 is intended to enhance the transparency and **Contract Liabilities from Contracts with Customers**. **decision** **usefulness** **of** **income** **tax** **disclosures**. The amendments in **this** **update** **require** **that** **an** **ASU** **2023-09** **address** **investor** **requests** **for** **enhanced** **income** **tax** **information** **primarily** **through** **changes** **to** **the** **rate**

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reconciliation and income taxes paid information. Early adoption is permitted. A public entity **(acquirer)** **recognize**, should apply the amendments in ASU 2023-09 prospectively to all annual periods beginning after December 15, 2024. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of incorporating ASU 2023-09 guidance on its consolidated financial statements and **measure** **contract** **assets** **related** **disclosures**.

In November 2023, the FASB issued ASU No. 2023-07, "Segment Reporting (Topic 280): Improvements to Reportable Segment Disclosures" ("ASU 2023-07"). ASU 2023-07 requires disclosure of significant segment expenses regularly presented to the Chief Operating Decision Maker ("CODM") and **contract** **liabilities** **acquired** **in** **incorporated** **into** **each** **reported** **segment** **profit** **or** **loss** **measure**. Entities are required to provide both the amount and a **business** **combination** **in** **accordance** **detailed** **description** **of** **the** **composition** **of** **other** **segment** **items** **to** **reconcile** **them** **with** **Topic** **606**. At the **acquisition** **date**, an **acquirer** **should** **account** **segment** **profit** **or** **loss**. Furthermore, organizations must **disclose** **the** **title** **and** **position** **of** **their** **CODM**. ASU 2023-07 will be effective for **the** **related** **revenue** **contracts** **in** **accordance** **with** **Topic** **606** **as** **if** **it** **had** **originated** **the** **contracts**. For **public** **business** **entities**, **fiscal** **years** **beginning** **after** **December** **15**, **2023**, and **interim** **periods** **within** **fiscal** **years** **beginning** **after** **December** **15**, **2024**. Early adoption is permitted and the amendments in this update are **effective** **for** **fiscal** **years** **beginning** **after** **December** **15**, **2022**, **including** **interim** **periods** **within** **those** **fiscal** **years** **and** **require** **application** **required** **to**

be applied on a retrospective basis. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of the new accounting incorporating ASU 2023-07 guidance at the beginning of the earliest comparative period presented in the year of adoption, however early adoption is permitted. The guidance is applicable and as such adopted by the Company beginning from January 1, 2023. However, the adoption of ASU 2021-08 did not have any material impact on the Company's condensed unaudited its consolidated financial statements.

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU No. 2016-13, "Financial Instruments—Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments," which was subsequently amended in November 2018 through ASU No. 2018-19, "Codification Improvements to Topic 326, Financial Instruments—Credit Losses." ASU No. 2016-13 requires entities to estimate lifetime expected credit losses for trade statements and other receivables, net investments in leases, financing receivables, debt securities and other instruments, which will result in earlier recognition of credit losses. Further, the new credit loss model affects how entities in all industries estimate their allowance for losses for receivables that are current with respect to their payment terms. ASU No. 2018-19 further clarifies that receivables arising from operating leases are not within the scope of Topic 326. Instead, impairment from receivables of operating leases should be accounted for in accordance with Topic 842, Leases. As per the latest ASU 2020-02, FASB deferred the timelines for certain small public and private entities, thus the Company adopted the new guidance for the annual reporting period beginning January 1, 2023 and interim periods within that reporting period. The standard applied as a cumulative-effect adjustment to retained earnings as of the beginning of the first reporting period in which the guidance is adopted. The adoption of new ASU did not have any material impact on the Company's condensed unaudited consolidated financial statements. related disclosures.

3. Intangible Assets

The details of intangible assets and related accumulated amortization are set forth below:

	As of September 30, 2023			As of December 31, 2022			As of March 31, 2024			As of December 31, 2023								
	Accum ulated		Accum ulated		Gross		Accumulated amortization		Net		Gross							
	Gross value	amortiz ation	Net value	Gross value	amortiz ation	Net value	value	amortization	value	value	value	amortization	Net value					
Data supply relationships	38,2	16,7	21,	25,3	8,24	17,	\$ 52	\$ 27	\$ 525	\$ 14	\$ 2	\$ 072	\$ 47,919	\$ 24,344	\$ 23,575	\$ 43,484	\$ 20,350	\$ 23,134
Tradenames	2,72	2,69		2,72	2,65		0	2	28	0	0	70	2,720	2,720	—	2,720	2,706	14
Completed technologies	34,9	25,1	9,8	28,7	22,3	6,4	32	17	15	92	20	72	34,932	27,210	7,722	34,932	26,164	8,768
Customer relationships	74,4	55,7	18,	71,0	50,3	20,	53	22	731	99	55	744	74,453	59,253	15,200	74,453	57,588	16,865
Total intangible assets	150,	100,	50,	127,	83,5	44,	\$ 357	\$ 258	\$ 099	\$ 925	\$ 67	\$ 358	\$ 160,024	\$ 113,527	\$ 46,497	\$ 155,589	\$ 106,808	\$ 48,781

Amortization expense of intangibles for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2023 was \$6,243 6,719 and \$16,692 respectively and for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 was \$6,348 and \$18,585 4,824, respectively.

Weighted average useful life of the unamortized intangibles as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 was 2.90 2.64 years. Based on the amount of intangible assets subject to amortization, the Company's estimated future amortization expense over the next five years and beyond are as follows:

	As of September 30, 2023	
	Year ended December 31,	
Remaining three months of 2023		\$ 6,114
2024		19,995
2025		13,994
2026		5,972
2027		2,542
2028 and thereafter		1,482
Total		\$ 50,099

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	As of March 31, 2024	
	Year ended December 31,	
Remaining nine months of 2024	\$ 16,498	

2025	17,217
2026	8,758
2027	2,542
2028	1,482
2029 and thereafter	—
Total	\$ 46,497

4. Goodwill

Following is a summary of the carrying value of goodwill:

Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$ 133,069
Acquisition of WhatCounts	7,824
Foreign currency translation	1
Balance as of September 30, 2023	\$ 140,894
Balance as of January 1, 2024	\$ 140,905
Foreign currency translation	(2)
Balance as of March 31, 2024	\$ 140,903

There were no events during the **nine** **three** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** to which an impairment analysis would be warranted.

5. Acquisitions

The Company uses the purchase method of accounting in accordance with ASC 805, Business Combinations. This standard requires that the total cost of an acquisition be allocated to the tangible and intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed

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based on the fair value of the tangible and intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed at the acquisition date. The Company's estimates and assumptions used in assessing fair value are inherently uncertain and subject to refinement. During the measurement period, which may be up to one year from the acquisition date, the Company may record adjustments to the fair value of these tangible and intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed, with the corresponding offset to goodwill. In addition, uncertain tax positions and tax-related valuation allowances are initially recorded in connection with a business combination as of the acquisition date. Acquisition-related expenses are expensed when incurred.

The Company may also agree to pay a portion of the purchase price for certain acquisitions in the form of contingent consideration. The unpaid amounts of these liabilities are included in the acquisition-related liabilities on the condensed unaudited consolidated balance sheets as of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** and **December 31, 2022** **December 31, 2023**.

(a) WhatCounts, Inc.

On March 1, 2023, the Company entered into an asset purchase agreement with the Output Services Group, Inc. to purchase certain assets of WhatCounts, Inc. ("WhatCounts"), including customer contracts, technology assets and certain employees who were engaged in these businesses.

The Company concluded the transaction represents an acquisition of a business under ASC 805, Business Combinations. The total consideration of WhatCounts acquisition is \$15,990, including \$1,011 as estimated earn-outs based on the achievement of certain operating targets of the acquired businesses, and \$128 as working capital adjustment. During the **three months** **year** ended **September 30, 2023** **December 31, 2023**, the Company finalized the purchase price allocations for its WhatCounts acquisition. Accordingly, the Company has recognized \$960 as customer relationships intangibles, \$6,140 as completed technologies, \$7,824 as goodwill and \$1,066 as other net assets associated with this acquisition. The Company amortizes the intangible assets over the weighted average life of 3.0 years.

Prior to the acquisition, WhatCounts' technology asset was being used as an Email Service Provider ("ESP"). Therefore, the Company paid a premium to acquire these assets, which is represented as Goodwill in the above purchase price allocation. The Company incurred \$203 as acquisition-related expenses related to this acquisition.

Goodwill acquired by the Company in its WhatCounts acquisition is deductible for tax purposes.

(b) ArcaMax Publishing, Inc.

On March 11, 2022, the Company entered into a stock purchase agreement with the seller of ArcaMax Publishing, Inc., ("ArcaMax") to purchase all of its issued and outstanding shares of common stock. The stock purchase agreement was effective March 1, 2022. The fair value of the aggregate purchase consideration for the ArcaMax acquisition was \$26,925. The Company paid cash consideration of \$9,386 (including a working capital adjustment of \$386), issued 926,785 shares of Class A common stock with a fair value of \$10,000, and agreed to pay certain earn-outs valued at \$6,577 based on the operating performance of the acquired business after the closing date in cash and in shares of the Company, \$962 in cash holdback. During the year ended December 31, 2022, the Company finalized the purchase price allocation for its ArcaMax acquisition. Accordingly, the Company has recognized \$5,100 as customer relationships intangibles, \$5,700 as completed technologies, \$18,588 as goodwill, \$2,850 as deferred tax liability

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and \$387 as other net assets associated with this acquisition. The Company amortizes the intangible assets over the weighted average life of 5 years.

Prior to the acquisition, ArcaMax was a leader in the development and distribution of more than 400 interest-based newsletters to consumers in the United States, distributing news and syndicating features to a growing opted-in subscriber audience of four million readers. Therefore, the Company paid a premium to acquire ArcaMax assets, which is represented as Goodwill in the above purchase price allocation. The Company incurred \$344 as acquisition-related expenses related to this acquisition.

Goodwill acquired by the Company in its ArcaMax acquisition is not deductible for tax purposes.

6. Acquisition-Related Liabilities

The following is a summary of acquisition-related liabilities:

	eBay CRM	IgnitionOne	Kinetic	Vital	Apptness	ArcaMax	What Counts	Total
Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$ 8,000	\$ 1,360	\$ 892	\$ 2,300	\$ 10,301	\$ 9,822	\$ -	\$ 32,675
Additions	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,139	1,139
Payments made during the period	(2,112)	(210)	(473)	(1,495)	(1,449)	(4,313)	-	(10,052)
Change in fair value of earn-out	450	(244)	(32)	195	3,963	709	1,490	6,531
Balance as of September 30, 2023	\$ 6,338	\$ 906	\$ 387	\$ 1,000	\$ 12,815	\$ 6,218	\$ 2,629	\$ 30,293

	eBay CRM	Kinetic	Vital	Apptness	ArcaMax	What Counts	Total
Balance as of January 1, 2024	\$ 4,225	\$ 245	\$ 1,000	\$ 5,859	\$ 6,336	\$ 2,629	\$ 20,294
Payments made during the period	(2,113)	(60)	—	—	—	—	(2,173)
Change in fair value of earn-out	—	—	—	397	107	—	504
Balance as of March 31, 2024	\$ 2,112	\$ 185	\$ 1,000	\$ 6,256	\$ 6,443	\$ 2,629	\$ 18,625

During the **nine** three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, the businesses acquired by the Company in its Apptness **ArcaMax** and **WhatCounts** **ArcaMax** acquisitions have performed better than the estimates used for the initial purchase price allocation, as such the Company recorded the changes in the fair value of the earn-outs, which are included in "other expenses" on the condensed unaudited consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss.

The Company has been a party to a litigation matter in relation to certain acquisition-related liabilities for its eBay CRM acquisition dated November 2, 2015. During the **three months** **year ended September 30, 2023** **December 31, 2023**, the Company settled the litigation and recorded an additional liability in relation to certain acquisition related liabilities for its eBay CRM. As of March 31, 2024, \$450 **2,112** and paid \$2,113. The is the remaining amount for that settlement, that the Company expects to pay the remaining amount of \$6,338 within the next 12 months and included this amount in acquisition-related liabilities (current) in the condensed unaudited consolidated balance sheets, sheet as of March 31, 2024.

7. Credit Facilities

The Company's long-term borrowings are as follows:

	As of September 30, 2023	As of December 31, 2022	As of March 31, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
Credit facility	\$ 185,000	\$ 185,000	\$ 185,000	\$ 185,000
Less: unamortized deferred financing cost	(956)	(1,047)	(751)	(853)
Long-term borrowings	\$ 184,044	\$ 183,953	\$ 184,249	\$ 184,147

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On February 3, 2021, the Company entered into a \$222,500 Senior Secured Credit Facility ("Senior Secured Credit Facility") with a syndicate of financial institutions and institutional lenders, which consists of (i) a \$73,750 initial revolving facility, (ii) a \$111,250 term loan facility, and (iii) a \$37,500 in incremental revolving facility commitment. On **March 23, 2023** **March 22, 2023**, the Company entered into a \$25,000 incremental revolving facility commitment pursuant to an amendment to the Senior Secured Credit Facility (the "2023 Incremental Revolving Commitment"), thereby increasing the total credit facility of the Company to \$247,500. Out of the total credit facility, \$**45,625** **34,375** remains undrawn as of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**. The Company has an outstanding letter of credit amounting to \$1,244 against the available revolving credit facility. The credit facility was fully secured by the financial institution with a first lien on the Company's assets.

Interest on the current outstanding balances is payable quarterly and calculated using a SOFR rate of no lower than SOFR+2.125% and no higher than SOFR+2.625% based on the Company's consolidated net leverage ratio stated in the credit agreement. The effective interest rate on this debt for the **nine** **three** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** was **7.2** **7.6%**. The extensions of credit may be used solely (a) to refinance existing indebtedness, (b) to pay any expenses associated with this line of credit agreement, (c) for acquisitions, and (d) for other general corporate purposes. The Company is required to repay the principal balance and any unpaid accrued interest on the Senior Secured Credit Facility on February 3, 2026. During the **nine** **three** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, the Company borrowed \$11,250 against the revolver facility and repaid the same amount against the term loan under the credit facility. The initial debt issuance costs of \$1,902 incurred in the form of the legal fee, underwriter's fee, etc., are recognized as a reduction in long-term borrowings in the condensed unaudited consolidated balance sheets, and are being amortized over the term of the contract on a straight-line basis.

The Senior Secured Credit Facility contains certain financial maintenance covenants including consolidated net leverage ratio and consolidated fixed charge coverage ratio. In addition, this agreement contains restrictive covenants that may limit the

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Company's ability to, among other things, acquire equity interests of the Company from its stockholders, repurchase / retire any of the Company's securities, and pay dividends or distribute excess cash flow. Additionally, the Company is required to submit periodic financial covenant letters that would include current net leverage ratio and fixed charge coverage ratio, among others. As of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, the applicable total leverage ratio and fixed charge coverage ratio were **2.75** **2.50** and 1.25, respectively, and the Company was in compliance with these covenants.

As of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, the repayment schedule for the long-term borrowings was as follows:

Year ended December 31,	As of September 30, 2023		As of March 31, 2024	
	\$		\$	
Remaining three months of 2023	\$		—	
2024		11,250		
Remaining nine months of 2024			\$	—
2025		16,875		16,875
2026		156,875		168,125
Total*	\$	185,000	\$	185,000

*Includes \$**8,438** **4,219** repayable against the term loan facility within the twelve-month period ending **September 30, 2024** **March 31, 2025**. The Company intends to draw against the available revolving facility to pay off term loan installments and therefore the total borrowings are included in "Long-term borrowings" on the condensed unaudited consolidated balance sheet as of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**.

8. Commitments and Contingencies

(a) Purchase obligations

The Company entered into non-cancellable vendor agreements to purchase services. As of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, the Company was party to outstanding purchase contracts as follows:

Year Ended December 31,	As of September 30, 2023	
	\$	
Remaining three months of 2023	\$	7,127
2024		31,427
2025		13,066
2026		4,157

2027		620
Total		\$ 56,397
As of March 31, 2024		
Year Ended December 31,		
Remaining nine months of 2024	\$	24,436
2025		13,750
2026		4,651
2027		620
2028		—
Total		\$ 43,457

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(b) Lease commitments

Refer to "Note 10. Leases" for Company's future lease commitments. Other contingencies

(c) Other contingencies

The Company is a party to various litigations and administrative proceedings related to claims arising from its operations in the ordinary course of business including in relation to certain contingent purchase price obligations noted above, acquisition related liabilities (Refer to "Note 6. Acquisition Related Liabilities"). The Company records provisions for losses when claims become probable, and the amounts are estimable. Although the outcome of these matters cannot be predicted with certainty, the Company's management believes that the resolution of the matters will not have a material effect impact on the Company's business, results of operations, financial condition, or cash flows. See "Note 6. Acquisition-Related Liabilities" for additional information.

9. Stock-Based Compensation

Stock-based compensation plan

In 2008, the Company adopted its 2008 Stock Option/Stock Issuance Plan, and, in 2017, the Company adopted the Zeta Global Holdings Corp. 2017 Incentive Plan (collectively, the "Plans").

The Plans permitted the issuance of stock options, restricted stock and restricted stock units to employees, directors, and officers, consultants or advisors and non-employee directors of the Company. Options granted under the Plans expire no later than ten years from the grant date. Prior to the IPO, the restricted stock and restricted stock units granted under the Plans generally did not vest

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until a change in control. Upon a change in control, restricted stock and restricted stock units vest as to 25% of the shares with the balance of the shares vesting in equal quarterly installments following the change in control over the remainder of a five-year term from the original date of grant. The restricted stock and restricted stock units fully vest upon a change in control to the extent five years has passed from the original date of grant of the restricted stock or restricted stock units. Since the vesting of these awards was contingent upon the change of control event, which was not considered probable until it occurred, the Company did not record any stock-based compensation for such awards prior to the IPO, a change in control event. The stock-based compensation has been recognized following the vesting of restricted stock, restricted stock units and options as described below. The Company ceased granting awards under the Plans following its adoption of the 2021 Plan (as defined below) in connection with the IPO.

In connection with the IPO, the Company adopted the Zeta Global Holdings Corp. 2021 Incentive Award Plan (the "2021 Plan"), which was effective as of the day prior to the first public trading date of our Class A common stock and under which restricted stock, restricted stock units and options have been granted to service providers. With certain exceptions, the equity awards granted under the 2021 Plan generally vest over four years, with 25% of the shares vesting upon the first anniversary of the grant date and the remainder of the shares vesting in equal quarterly installments thereafter.

During the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023, the Company recognized stock-based compensation expense of \$57,672 \$52,638 and \$75,218, respectively. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, the Company recognized stock-based compensation expense of \$179,746 and \$231,289 \$64,462, respectively.

Restricted Stock and Restricted Stock Units

As noted above, the Company's restricted stock and restricted stock units granted prior to the IPO did not vest until a change of control. On March 24, 2021, the Company's board of directors approved a modification in the vesting terms of its restricted stock and restricted stock unit awards. This modification was accounted for under the guidance in ASC 718-20-35-3. Given the vesting of the modified awards contained a performance condition associated with the IPO, the Company had determined that the modification was considered improbable-to-improbable under ASC 718-20-55-118 through 119. The Company recognized compensation expense over the modified vesting terms, based on the fair value as of the date of modification.

During the **nine** three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2023**, the Company's board of directors approved the modification of the vesting schedule of certain awards such that granted prior to the modification accelerated IPO, to accelerate the vesting of those grants. These modifications were accounted for in accordance with ASC 718-20-35-3 and did not have any material impact on the stock-based compensation during the **nine** three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2023**. There were no such modifications during the three months ended March 31, 2024.

Following is the activity of restricted stock and restricted stock units granted by the Company:

	Weighted Average		Weighted Average	
	Shares	Value	Shares	Value
Non-vested as of January 1, 2023	60,107,275	\$ 10.72		
Non-vested as of January 1, 2024			49,698,329	\$ 10.54
Granted ⁽¹⁾	8,310,561	9.63	1,428,238	9.48
Vested	(12,115,212)	10.12	(6,097,830)	10.02
Forfeited ⁽²⁾	(1,151,286)	9.01	(361,622)	9.46
Non-vested as of September 30, 2023 ⁽³⁾	55,151,338	\$ 10.72		
Non-vested as of March 31, 2024 ⁽³⁾			44,667,115	\$ 10.59

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(1) During the **nine** three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, the Company granted **8,104,386** 1,420,286 shares of restricted stock and **206,175** 7,952 restricted stock units to its employees, advisors and non-employee directors.

(2) During the **nine** three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, **1,126,475** 331,160 shares of restricted stock and **24,811** 30,462 restricted stock units were forfeited.

(3) Includes **40,284,059** 33,178,381 unvested shares of Class A restricted stock, **13,900,874** 10,754,062 unvested shares of Class B restricted stock and **966,405** 734,672 unvested restricted stock units as of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**.

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Stock options

Following is the summary of transactions under the **Company's stock option plan: Plans and the 2021 Plan:**

	Weighted average				Weighted average			
	Weighted	remaining	Weighted	Weighted	average	average	remaining	Aggregate
	d	contractual	Aggregat		average	average	remaining	
	Number of options	exercise price	life (years)	intrinsic value	Number of options	exercise price	contractual life (years)	intrinsic value (per share)
Outstanding options as of January 1, 2022	887,662	\$ 3.53	4.19	\$ 5.28				
Outstanding options as of January 1, 2024					2,619,937	\$ 8.49	4.97	\$ 0.57
Granted	575,250	10.82	—	—	—	—	—	—
Exercised	(315,430)	0.63	—	—	(97,158)	4.47	—	—
Forfeited	(30,990)	10.83	—	—	(44,685)	9.00	—	—

Outstanding options as of December 31,	1,116,49			
2022	2	\$ 7.90	6.67	\$ 0.59
Granted	1,714,55			
	5	8.63	—	—
Exercised	(57,000)	3.92	—	—
Forfeited	(90,562)	7.08	—	—
Outstanding options as of September 30,	2,683,48			
2023	5	\$ 8.48	5.06	\$ 0.10
Outstanding options as of March 31, 2024		2,478,094	\$ 8.64	4.96
				\$ 2.54

As of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, the Company had **669,211** **618,942** outstanding exercisable options with a weighted-average exercise price of **\$2.30** **6.79**. Options granted by the Company expire no later than ten years from the grant date.

The company granted 1,714,555 Company did not grant any options during the **nine** **three** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**. The Company engaged a third-party valuation firm to determine the estimated fair value of the options using the Black-Scholes-Merton method, which was determined as \$4.57 for the options issued during the **nine** months ended **September 30, 2023** using the following assumptions:

	As of
	September 30, 2023
Dividend yield	0.0%
Volatility	51.0%
Risk-free rate of interest	3.6%

Performance Stock Unit ("PSU") Award

On April 19, 2023, During the years ended on December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors approved the grant of 1,538,925 granted PSUs under the Company's 2021 Plan. Upon achievement of the conditions described below, the PSUs could result in the issuance of up to 4,616,775 shares of Class A common stock to certain employees. Each PSU represents the right to receive shares of Class A common stock as set forth in the PSU grant agreement or, at the option of the Company, an equivalent amount of cash. Participants have no right to the distribution of any shares or payment of any cash until the time (if ever) the PSUs are earned and have vested. Each PSU provides for the right to receive a dividend equivalent to the value of any ordinary cash dividends paid on substantially all the outstanding shares of Class A common stock if the PSUs are earned and vested. The PSUs may be earned at the end of each fiscal quarter beginning with the three-month period ending on December 31, 2023 and ending with, and including, the three month period ending on December 31, 2027. The PSUs shall be earned as a percentage of the target number of PSUs granted as set forth in the table below, based on the 20-day volume-weighted average closing price per share ("VWAP") for such quarter, each quarter during the applicable performance period. The number of PSUs earned for such quarter shall be reduced by the number of PSUs, if any, earned in any prior quarter. Upon achievement of certain stock price conditions, vesting and settlement of the PSUs could result in the issuance of up to 300% of the target number of PSUs granted being settled in shares of Class A common stock.

20 Day VWAP of Class A									
common									
stock	Below \$13.66	\$ 13.66	\$ 16.13	\$ 18.60	\$ 22.05	\$ 25.01	\$ 37.60	0%	25%
Percentage of target PSUs	0%	25%	50%	100%	150%	200%	300%		

Earned PSUs vest in three equal annual installments, with the first installment vesting on the date the Company determines the number of PSUs that are eligible to vest for such quarter, and the second and third installments vesting on the first and second anniversaries of such determination date, subject to accelerated vesting in connection with certain qualifying terminations of employment or a change in control.

Following is the summary of PSUs under the Company's 2021 Plan:

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	Number of PSUs	Weighted Average		Number of PSUs	Weighted Average	
		Grant Date Fair	Value		Grant Date Fair	Value
Outstanding as of January 1, 2023	3,479,500	\$ 12.38				
Outstanding as of January 1, 2024 (1)				4,755,675	\$ 15.34	
Granted	1,538,925	21.04		—	—	—
Vested	(142,500)	5.17		—	—	—
Forfeited	(120,250)	14.76		—	—	—

Outstanding as of September 30, 2023	4,755,675	\$ 15.34
Outstanding as of March 31, 2024 (1)	4,755,675	\$ 15.34

As of September 30, 2023, the Company had (1) Includes 275,500 performance stock units PSUs with a fair value of \$5.17, that are expected to vest over term. earned based on the 20 day VWAP of our Class A common stock as discussed above.

The Company engaged a third-party valuation firm to determine the estimated fair value of the did not issue any PSUs using the Monte Carlo simulation method, which was determined as \$21.04 per PSU issued during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 using the following assumptions: March 31, 2024.

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As of

	September 30, 2023
Dividend yield	0.0%
Volatility	55.0%
Risk-free rate of interest	3.6%

2021 Employee Stock Purchase Plan ("ESPP")

On July 28, 2021, The Company maintains the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors approved 2021 Employee Stock Purchase Plan (the "2021 ESPP"). The 2021 ESPP permits participants to purchase the Company's first Class A common stock through contributions up to a specified percentage of their eligible compensation. The maximum number of shares that may be purchased by a participant during any offering period is capped at 10,000. In addition, no employee will be permitted to accrue the right to purchase shares under the ESPP, Section 423 component at a rate in excess of \$25 worth of shares during any calendar year during which commenced such a purchase right is outstanding (based on August 1, 2021 and ended November 30, 2021. Following the end fair market value per share of our Class A common stock as of the first day of the offering period, the period).

The 2021 ESPP shall have consecutive offering periods of approximately six months in length commencing each year on December 1 and June 1 and ending on each May 31 and November 30, as applicable.

During The Company determined the nine months ended September 30, 2023, estimated fair value of the Company issued 210,096 shares of Class A common stock related to purchased under the 2021 ESPP offering that ended on May 31, 2023.

using the Black-Scholes-Merton method. The fair value of shares for the offering that commenced on June 1, 2023 December 1, 2023 was estimated at \$2.54 2.28 per share using the following assumptions, and expected to result in an issuance of approximately 216,847 185,479 shares of Class A common stock under this offering that will end on November 30, 2023 May 31, 2024.

	As of March 31, 2024
Dividend yield	0.0%
Risk-free rate of interest	5.33%
Volatility	39.60%

Unrecognized compensation expense

The Company has \$288,196 207,859 of unrecognized compensation expense related to its 55,151,338 44,667,115 unvested restricted stock and restricted stock units, 4,898,175 performance stock units, 2,014,274 1,859,152 unvested options and approximately 216,847 185,479 shares of Class A common stock to be issued under the 2021 ESPP. This unrecognized stock-based compensation will be recognized over a weighted average period of 1.12 1.02 years.

10. Leases

The Company maintains leased offices in the United States of America, United Kingdom, India, Belgium and France.

The balances for right-to-use asset and lease liabilities are as follows:

	As of September 30, 2023	As of December 31, 2022	As of March 31, 2024	As of December 31, 2023
Operating Leases	\$ 5,943	\$ 7,388	\$ 7,208	\$ 6,603

Current liabilities	\$ 1,873	\$ 2,137	\$ 2,398	\$ 1,789
Non-Current liabilities	\$ 6,504	\$ 7,877	\$ 6,905	\$ 6,602

Minimum lease obligations - Future minimum payments under all operating leases (including leases with a duration of one year or less) as of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** are as follows:

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Year Ended December 31,	As of September 30, 2023		As of March 31, 2024	
Remaining three months of 2023	\$ 663			
2024	2,297			
Remaining nine months of 2024		\$ 2,345		
2025	2,028			2,463
2026	1,843			2,194
2027 and thereafter	3,525			
2027				2,026
2028 and thereafter				2,397
Total undiscounted lease commitments	\$ 10,356			\$ 11,425
Less: Short term leases and interest component	(1,979)			(2,122)
Total discounted operating lease liabilities	\$ 8,377			\$ 9,303

11. Stockholders' Equity

Share repurchase plan

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On August 3, 2022, the Company's Board of Directors authorized a stock repurchase and withholding program of up to \$50,000 in the aggregate for (i) repurchases of the Company's outstanding Class A common stock through December 31, 2024 (the "2022 SRP") and (ii) the withholding of shares as an alternative to market sales by certain executives to satisfy tax withholding requirements upon vesting of restricted stock awards (the "RSA Withholding Program").

During the three and nine months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, the Company repurchased 446,185 and 1,237,043 shares for a value of \$3,517,346. Out of the repurchased amount, \$2,000 was settled by the Company subsequent to March 31, 2024 and is included in other current liabilities in the condensed unaudited consolidated balance sheet; the similar amount as of December 31, 2023 was \$11,487,1978, respectively, including shares repurchased in conjunction with tax withholdings for the executives. As of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, \$28,915,21,507 worth of shares remained available for purchase under this discretionary plan.

Conversion of Common Class B to Class A

During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, 1,914,058 shares of Class B common stock were converted into shares of Class A common stock upon transfer pursuant to the terms of our amended and restated certificate of incorporation.

Issuance of Class A common stock

During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Company issued 76,627 shares of Class A common stock valued at \$667, 19,983 shares of Class A common stock valued at \$176, and 57,515 shares of Class A common stock valued at \$500 for the earnout payments related to its ArcaMax, Kinetic and Vital acquisitions, respectively.

12. Fair Value Disclosures

Fair value is the price that would be received from the sale of an asset or paid to transfer a liability assuming an orderly transaction in the most advantageous market at the measurement date. U.S. GAAP establishes a hierarchical disclosure framework which prioritizes and ranks the level of observability of inputs used in measuring fair value. These tiers include Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3.

Level 1 is defined as observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets for identical assets;

Level 2 is defined as observable inputs other than Level 1 prices such as quoted prices for similar assets; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities; and

Level 3 is defined as unobservable inputs in which little or no market data exists, therefore requiring an entity to develop its own assumptions.

The following table represents the fair value of the financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

	As of September 30, 2023				As of March 31, 2024			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets								
Cash and cash equivalents*	\$ 106,506	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 106,506	\$ 122,471	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 122,471
Total assets measured at fair value	\$ 106,506	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 106,506	\$ 122,471	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 122,471
Liabilities								
Acquisition-related liabilities	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 30,293	\$ 30,293	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 18,625	\$ 18,625
Total liabilities measured at fair value	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 30,293	\$ 30,293	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 18,625	\$ 18,625

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	As of December 31, 2022				As of December 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets								
Cash and cash equivalents*	\$ 107,354	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 107,354	\$ 113,271	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 113,271
Total assets measured at fair value	\$ 107,354	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 107,354	\$ 113,271	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 113,271
Liabilities								
Acquisition-related liabilities	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 32,675	\$ 32,675	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 20,294	\$ 20,294
Total liabilities measured at fair value	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 32,675	\$ 32,675	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 20,294	\$ 20,294

* Includes cash invested by the Company in certain money market accounts with a financial institution.

The following table reconciles the changes in the fair value of the liabilities categorized within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy for the ~~nine~~three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024:

	Acquisition related liabilities
Balance as of January 1, 2023	\$ 32,675
Additions, net of payments	(8,913)
Change in fair value	6,531
Balance as of September 30, 2023	\$ 30,293

	Acquisition related liabilities
Balance as of January 1, 2024	\$ 20,294
Payments	(2,173)
Change in fair value	504
Balance as of March 31, 2024	\$ 18,625

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In connection with certain business combinations, the Company may owe additional purchase consideration (contingent consideration included in the acquisition-related liabilities) based on the financial performance of the acquired entities after their acquisition. The fair value of the contingent consideration was determined using an unobservable input such as projected revenues, collections of accounts receivables, etc. Changes in any of the assumptions related to the unobservable inputs identified above may change the fair value of the contingent consideration.

13. Related Party Transactions

a) Casting Made Simple Corp. ("CMS") is an entity owned by the Caivis Group (the Company's Chief Executive Officer owns a controlling interest in the Caivis Group) and the Chief Executive Officer's spouse. On December 28, 2018, the Company entered into an agreement with CMS to monetize traffic generated through websites owned by CMS and give a profit share to CMS. The profit shared by the Company with CMS amounted to \$45,63 and \$175,52 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, respectively, March 31, 2024 and \$55 and \$166 for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023, respectively, was recognized as direct cost of revenues in the condensed unaudited consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss. As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, the Company had outstanding payables of \$60,53 and \$25,43, respectively, to CMS and included in the "accounts payable and accrued expenses" in the condensed unaudited consolidated balance sheets.

b) The Company's Chief Financial Officer's spouse is an executive officer at DailyPay, Inc. ("DailyPay"). On August 31, 2023, the Company entered into an agreement with DailyPay to provide certain marketing related services. During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company did not generate any revenues from DailyPay. As of December 31, 2023, the Company had an outstanding receivable of \$48 from DailyPay, which was subsequently received by the Company and therefore the Company did not have any outstanding receivable from DailyPay as of March 31, 2024.

14. Income Taxes

The Company's income tax provision consists of federal, foreign, and state taxes necessary to align the Company's year-to-date tax provision with the annual effective rate that it expects to achieve for the full year. At each interim period, the Company updates its estimate of the annual effective tax rate and records cumulative adjustments as necessary.

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, the Company recorded an income tax provision of \$590,396 and \$1,097, respectively. The effective tax rate for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 was negative 14.1.0% on a pre-tax loss of \$42,496,39,170 and negative 0.7% on a pre-tax loss of \$151,103 for the nine months ended September 30, 2023.

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023, the Company recorded an income tax provision of \$896,198 and income tax benefit of \$1,360, respectively. The effective tax rate for the three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023 was negative 01.3.3% on a pre-tax loss of \$68,544,56,757 and 0.6% on a pre-tax loss of \$228,846 for the nine months ended September 30, 2022.

The effective tax rate differs from the U.S. statutory rate primarily related to limited tax benefit recorded for U.S. operating losses as the Company maintains a full valuation allowance against its U.S. deferred tax assets.

15. Net Loss Per Share Attributable to Common Stockholders

Basic net loss per share is computed using the two-class method, by dividing the net loss by the weighted-average number of shares of common stock of the Company outstanding during the period. Diluted net loss per share is computed by giving

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effect to all potential shares of common stock of the Company, outstanding stock options, warrants, to the extent dilutive. However, the unvested restricted stock, restricted stock units and performance stock units as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 2023 of 59,907,013 49,422,790 and 67,857,929 58,689,430 respectively, are not considered as participating securities and are anti-dilutive and as such are excluded from the weighted average number of shares used for calculating basic and diluted net loss per share. Basic and diluted net loss per share was the same for each period presented as the inclusion of all potential shares of common stock of the Company outstanding would have been anti-dilutive.

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The following table sets forth the calculation of basic and diluted net loss per share attributable to common stockholders during the periods presented:

Three months ended September 30, 2023	Nine months ended September 30, 2023	Three months ended March 31, 2024		Three months ended March 31, 2023
2023	2022	2023	2022	2023

Numerator:						
Net loss		\$(43,0	\$(69,4	\$(152,	\$(227,	
		86)	40)	200)	486)	
					\$(39,566)	\$(56,955)
Denominator:						
Class A common stock	141,99	124,92	138,33	119,95		
	6,316	0,063	0,485	3,034	153,250,419	134,420,357
Class B common stock	16,059	15,674	15,931	16,840		
	,473	065	,901	,238	17,983,933	15,625,483
Denominator for Basic and Dilutive loss per share – weighted-average common stock	158,05	140,59	154,26	136,79		
	5,789	4,128	2,386	3,272	171,234,353	150,045,840
Basic loss per share	\$(0.27)	\$(0.49)	\$(0.99)	\$(1.66)	\$(0.23)	\$(0.38)
Dilutive loss per share	\$(0.27)	\$(0.49)	\$(0.99)	\$(1.66)	\$(0.23)	\$(0.38)

Since the Company was in a net loss position for all periods presented, the inclusion of all potential common equivalent shares outstanding would have been anti-dilutive. Therefore net loss per share attributable to common stockholders was the same on a basic and diluted basis.

Anti-dilutive weighted-average common equivalent shares were as follows:

	Three months ended		Nine months ended		2024	Three months ended March 31, 2023		
	September 30,		September 30,					
	2023	2022	2023	2022				
Options	2,729,0	1,201,9	1,861,	1,081,6				
	37	64	620	54	2,569,638	1,109,592		
Restricted stock and restricted stock units	57,220,	67,303,	58,079	67,329,				
	265	354	,321	282	48,017,931	58,773,013		
Performance stock units	4,755,6	3,479,5	4,240,	3,087,9				
	75	00	755	51	4,755,675	3,186,642		

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Subsequent Events

On April 03, 2024, the Compensation Committee of the Board of Directors approved the grant of 2,989,850 PSUs under the Company's 2021 Plan. Upon achievement of certain conditions, the PSUs could result in the issuance of up to 5,979,700 shares of Class A common stock, through the performance period that ends on December 31, 2028. Further, the Compensation Committee also granted 4,187,965 restricted stock unit awards and 1,832,802 options to certain employees during April 2024. These awards will vest based on the vesting schedule of such awards under the 2021 Plan.

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Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations should be read in conjunction with our condensed unaudited consolidated financial statements and related notes included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. In addition to historical financial information, the following discussion contains forward-looking statements that are based upon current plans, expectations and beliefs that involve risks and uncertainties. Our actual results and the timing of events may differ materially from those anticipated and discussed in the forward-looking statements as a result of various factors, including those set forth in Part I, Item 1A "Risk Factors" in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023 ("2022 2023 Annual Report") filed on February 28, 2024, and in Part II, Item 1A "Risk Factors" included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Overview

Zeta is a leading omnichannel data-driven cloud platform that provides enterprises with consumer intelligence and marketing automation software. We empower our customers to target, connect and engage consumers through software that delivers personalized marketing across all addressable channels, including email, social media, web, chat, Connected TV ("CTV") and video, among others. We believe our actionable insights derived from consumer intent enable our customers to acquire, grow and retain consumer relationships more efficiently and effectively than the alternative solutions available in the market.

Our Zeta Marketing Platform, or ZMP,¹ is the largest omnichannel marketing platform with identity data at its core. The ZMP can analyze billions of structured and unstructured data points to predict consumer intent by leveraging sophisticated machine learning algorithms and the industry's largest opted-in data set for omnichannel marketing. The ZMP acts on these insights by connecting with consumers through native integration of marketing channels and application programming interface ("API") integration with third parties. The ZMP's data-driven algorithms and processes learn and optimize each customer's marketing program in real time, producing a 'flywheel effect' that enables our customers to test, learn and improve their marketing programs in real time.

The ZMP empowers our customers to personalize consumer experiences at scale across multiple touchpoints. Marketing programs are created and orchestrated by our customers through automated workflows and sophisticated dashboards. Our Consumer Data Platform or ("CDP+¹") ingests, analyzes and distills disparate data points to generate a single view of a consumer, encompassing identity, profile characteristics, behaviors and purchase intent, which is then made accessible through a single console. Our Opportunity Explorer Agile Intelligence suite synthesizes Zeta's proprietary data and data generated by our customers to uncover consumer insights that are translated into marketing programs designed for highly targeted audiences across digital channels, including email, SMS, websites, applications, social media, CTV and chat.

Factors Affecting Results of Operations

For a discussion of the factors affecting our results of operations, please see "Factors Affecting Results of Operations" in Part II, Item 7 "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" and Part 1, Item 1A "Risk Factors" of our 2022 2023 Annual Report, as well as in Part II, Item 1A "Risk Factors" included in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Key Business Performance Metrics

We review several key performance metrics, discussed below, to evaluate our business, track performance, identify trends, formulate plans and make strategic decisions. We believe that the presentation of such metrics provides investors with effective ways to measure and model the performance of companies such as ours, with recurring revenue streams.

Scaled customers increased 13% 12%, to 440 460 as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 compared to 389 411 as of September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023, primarily due to higher usage of platform among our customers and addition to our new scaled customer base. Of our scaled customers, 124 144 and 106 110 were super-scaled customers as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023, respectively.

Scaled customer ARPU increased 10% 11%, to \$418,373 \$415,743 for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 compared to \$381,734 \$374,052 for the three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023, primarily due to higher usage of our platform among scaled customers. ARPU for our 21 20

ARPU for our super-scaled customers increased 8%, to was \$1.1 million (across 144 customers) and \$1.2 million (across 124 110 customers) for the three months ended September 30, 2023 compared to \$1.1 million (across 106 customers) for the three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Description of Certain Components of Financial Data

Revenues

Our revenue primarily arises from use of our technology platform via subscription fees, volume-based utilization fees and fees for professional services. Our platform revenue is comprised of a mix of direct platform revenue and integrated platform revenue, which leverages API integrations with third parties. For the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023, we derived 72% 67% and 78% 71% of our revenues from direct platforms, respectively, and 28% 33% and 22% 29% of our revenues from integrated platforms, respectively. Revenues are recognized when control of these services is transferred to our customers, in an amount that reflects the consideration we expect to be entitled to in exchange for those services. Sales and other taxes collected by us are excluded from revenue. Our revenue recognition policies are discussed in more detail below under "Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates" in our "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" set forth in our 2022 Annual Report and which is also incorporated by reference further below. Estimates.

Cost of revenues (excluding depreciation and amortization)

Cost of revenue excludes depreciation and amortization and consists primarily of media and marketing costs and certain employee-related costs. Media and marketing costs consist primarily of fees paid to third-party publishers, media owners or managers, and strategic partners that are directly related to revenue-generating events. We pay these third-party publishers, media owners or managers and strategic partners on a revenue-share, a cost-per-lead, cost-per-click, or cost-per-thousand-impressions basis. Expenses related to "internet traffic" associated with the viewing of available impressions or queries per second and costs of providing support to our customers are also included in the cost of revenues. Employee-related costs included in cost of revenues (excluding depreciation and amortization) include salaries, bonuses, commissions, stock-based compensation and employee benefit costs primarily related to individuals directly associated with providing services to our customers. Our cost of revenues (excluding depreciation and amortization) are dependent on the revenue mix and therefore can slightly increase or decrease in the future as a percentage of revenue over the long term.

General and administrative expenses

General and administrative expenses primarily consist of computer and telecom expenses, employee-related costs, including salaries, bonuses, stock-based compensation and employee benefits costs associated with our executives, finance, legal, human resources and other administrative personnel, as well as accounting and legal professional services fees and platform and related infrastructure costs. We expect general and administrative expenses to increase in absolute dollars in future periods. We expect that general and administrative expenses to decrease as a percentage of revenue over the long term.

Selling and marketing expenses

Selling and marketing expenses primarily consist of employee-related costs, including salaries, bonuses, employee benefits costs, stock-based compensation and commission costs for our sales and marketing personnel. Selling and marketing expenses also include costs for market development programs, advertising, promotional and other marketing activities. We intend to continue to invest in marketing initiatives and as a result we expect selling and marketing expenses to increase in absolute dollars in future periods. Selling and marketing expenses as a percentage of revenue may fluctuate from period to period based on revenue levels and the timing of our investments in these functions over the long term.

Research and development expenses

Research and development expenses primarily consist of employee-related costs, including salaries, bonuses and employee benefit costs, stock-based compensation associated with engineering and IT services associated with the ongoing research and maintenance of internal use software. We expect to continue to invest in research and development in order to develop our technology platform to drive incremental value and growth and as a result we expect that research and development expenses may fluctuate from period to period as a percentage of revenue over the long term.

Depreciation and amortization

Depreciation and amortization relate to property and equipment, website and software development costs as well as acquisition-related and other acquired intangible assets. We record depreciation and amortization using straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the assets.

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Acquisition-related expenses

Acquisition-related expenses primarily consist of legal fees associated with certain business combinations and address disputes related to those transactions. It also includes retention bonuses agreed to be paid to employees related to one-time events such as an acquisition or a significant transaction. We expect that acquisition-related expenses will be correlated with future acquisitions (if any), which could be greater than or less than our historic levels.

Restructuring expenses

Restructuring expenses consists primarily of employee termination costs due to internal restructuring. We expect that restructuring expenses will be correlated with future restructuring activities (if any), which could be greater than or less than our historic levels. During the nine months ended September 30, 2023, we recognized \$2.8 million of restructuring expenses.

Interest expense

Interest expense primarily consists of interest payable on our long-term borrowings, net of interest earned on our short term investments in money market accounts and other short term deposits. We anticipate interest expense to be impacted by changes in variable interest rates.

Other expenses

Other expense expenses primarily consists of changes in fair value of acquisition-related liabilities, gains and losses on sale of assets and foreign exchange gains and losses. We expect that the magnitude of other income and expenses will depend on external factors such as foreign exchange rate and the remeasurement impact of acquisition-related liabilities, which depends on the performance of our acquisitions and could be greater than or less than our historic levels.

Change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities

Change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities primarily relates to warrants to purchase shares of our common stock that we issued in connection with previous financing rounds. The change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities depends on external valuation-related factors. As of September 30, 2023 and 2022, the Company did not have any warrants and derivative liabilities on its condensed unaudited consolidated balance sheets.

Income tax provision / (benefit)

The Company's income tax provision / (benefit) consists of federal, foreign, and state taxes necessary to align the Company's year-to-date tax provision with the annual effective rate that it expects to achieve for the full year. At each interim period, the Company updates its estimate of the annual effective tax rate and records cumulative adjustments as necessary.

Stock-based compensation

The measurement of stock-based compensation for all stock-based payment awards, including restricted stock, shares purchased under the ESPP, PSUs performance stock units ("PSUs") and stock options granted to employees, consultants or advisors and non-employee directors, and shares purchased under the Company's employee stock purchase plan ("ESPP"), is based on the estimated fair value of the awards on the date of grant or date of modification of such grants. See "Note 9. Stock-Based Compensation" of our condensed unaudited consolidated financial statements for further details.

We estimate the recognition of unrecognized stock-based compensation as follows, subject to future forfeitures:

		Year ended December 31,							
Remaining period of 2023		2022	2023	Remaining period of 2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	Total
Remaining period of 2024		2022	2023	Remaining period of 2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	Total
	2024	1	2						
		5	3	6	2	8			
		2	7	5	4	7	8		
			
		7	8	2	8	4	1		
		8	8	2	7	3	9		
\$		9	\$0	\$2	\$0	\$5	\$6		
				105,035	\$	68,835	\$	26,127	\$
								7,853	\$
								9	\$
									207,859

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Results of Operations

We operate as a single reportable segment to reflect the way our Chief Operating Decision Officer ("CODM") reviews and assesses the performance of the business. The Company's CODM is the Chief Executive Officer.

	Three months ended		Nine months ended		2024	Three months ended March 31,		2023	
	September 30,		September 30,			2024			
	2023	2022	2023	2022		\$	194,947	\$	
Revenues	188,98	152,25	518,40	415,82					
	\$ 4	\$ 2	\$ 3	\$ 1					
Operating expenses:									
Cost of revenues (excluding depreciation and amortization)			189,86	149,48			76,873	54,350	
General and administrative expenses	73,480	57,529	7	7					
			154,02	162,59			48,806	52,601	
Selling and marketing expenses	50,706	53,584	2	8					
			215,71	223,04			71,415	72,549	
Research and development expenses	18,062	16,954	53,924	52,223			19,986	18,519	
Depreciation and amortization	13,233	13,367	37,654	39,448			13,741	11,825	
Acquisition - related expenses	—	—	203	344			—	203	
Restructuring expenses	—	—	2,845	—			—		
Total operating expenses	226,15	218,42	654,22	627,14			230,821	210,047	
	\$ 0	\$ 1	\$ 9	\$ 4					
Loss from operations	(37,16	(66,16	(135,8	(211,3			(35,874	(52,445	
	6)	9)	26)	23)					
Interest expense	2,894	2,038	8,139	5,002			2,625	2,448	
Other expenses	2,436	1,142	7,138	12,111			671	1,864	
Change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities	—	(805)	—	410			—		
Total other expenses	\$ 5,330	\$ 2,375	\$ 15,277	\$ 17,523			\$ 3,296	\$ 4,312	
Loss before income taxes	(42,49	(68,54	(151,1	(228,8			(39,170	(56,757	
	6)	4)	03)	46)					
Income tax provision/(benefit)	590	896	1,097	(1,360)			396	198	
Income tax provision	—	—	—	—			—	—	
Net loss	(43,08	(69,44	(152,2	(227,4			\$ (39,566	\$ (56,955	
	\$ 6)	\$ 0)	\$ 00)	\$ 86)					

Comparison of the Three Months Ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022

Revenues

	Three months ended September 30,		Change					
	2023		2022					
	\$	188,984	\$	152,252	\$	36,732	%	24.1%
Revenues	\$ 6)							

	Three months ended March 31,		Change					
	2024		2023					
	\$	194,947	\$	157,602	\$	37,345	%	23.7%
Revenues	\$ 6)							

Revenues increased by **\$36.7 million** **\$37.3 million**, or **24.1%** **23.7%**, for the three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** as compared to the three months ended **September 30, 2022** **March 31, 2023**. The increase in revenues is attributable to incremental revenues of **\$1.6 million** **\$8.8 million** from existing customers and **\$35.1 million** **\$28.5 million** from new customers.

Cost of revenues (excluding depreciation and amortization)

	Three months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%

	2023	2022	Amount	%
Cost of revenues (excluding depreciation and amortization)	\$ 73,480	\$ 57,529	\$ 15,951	27.7%

	Three months ended March 31,		Change	
	2024	2023	Amount	%
Cost of revenues (excluding depreciation and amortization)	\$ 76,873	\$ 54,350	\$ 22,523	41.4%

Cost of revenues (excluding depreciation and amortization) increased by **\$16.0 million** **\$22.5 million**, or **27.7%** **41.4%**, for the three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** as compared to the three months ended **September 30, 2022** **March 31, 2023**. This increase was primarily driven by **\$16.4 million** **\$22.5 million** in incremental media costs and other employee related costs of **\$0.6 million**. This increase **\$0.4 million**, which was partially offset by lower stock-based compensation of **\$1.0 million** **\$0.6 million**.

General and administrative expenses

	Three months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
General and administrative expenses	\$ 50,706	\$ 53,584	\$ (2,878)	(5.4)%

	Three months ended March 31,		Change	
	2024	2023	Amount	%
General and administrative expenses	\$ 48,806	\$ 52,601	\$ (3,795)	(7.2)%

General and administrative expenses decreased by **\$2.9 million** **\$3.8 million**, or **5.4%** **7.2%**, for the three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** as compared to the three months ended **September 30, 2022** **March 31, 2023**. This decrease was primarily driven by lower stock-based compensation of **\$7.0 million** **\$5.3 million** and **other employee related costs** **professional services fees of \$0.2 million** **\$2.8 million**, which was partially offset by higher **professional services fees of \$2.3 million** and **computer and telecom related expenses of \$2.0 million** **\$3.0 million**, **employee related costs of \$0.6 million** and **an incremental provision for doubtful debt of \$0.4 million**.

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Selling and marketing expenses

	Three months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
Selling and marketing expenses	\$ 70,669	\$ 76,987	\$ (6,318)	(8.2)%

	Three months ended March 31,		Change	
	2024	2023	Amount	%
Selling and marketing expenses	\$ 71,415	\$ 72,549	\$ (1,134)	(1.6)%

Selling and marketing expenses decreased by **\$6.3 million** **\$1.1 million**, or **8.2%** **1.6%**, for the three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** as compared to the three months ended **September 30, 2022** **March 31, 2023**. This decrease was primarily driven by lower stock-based compensation of **\$9.6 million** **\$6.5 million**, which was partially offset by higher employee-related costs of **\$2.9 million** **\$4.9 million** and other sales and marketing-related expenses of **\$0.4 million** **\$0.5 million**.

Research and development expenses

	Three months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
Research and development expenses	\$ 18,062	\$ 16,954	\$ 1,108	6.5%

Three months ended March 31, Change

	2024	2023	Amount	%
Research and development expenses	\$ 19,986	\$ 18,519	\$ 1,467	7.9%

Research and development expenses increased by **\$1.1 million** **\$1.5 million**, or **6.5%** **7.9%**, for the three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** as compared to the three months ended **September 30, 2022** **March 31, 2023**. This increase was primarily driven by **\$1.0 million** an increase in **incremental employee related costs**, **costs of \$0.6 million**, **stock-based compensation of \$0.5 million** and **consulting fee of \$0.2 million**.

Depreciation and amortization

	Three months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 13,233	\$ 13,367	\$ (134)	(1.0)%

	Three months ended March 31,		Change	
	2024	2023	Amount	%
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 13,741	\$ 11,825	\$ 1,916	16.2%

Depreciation and amortization **decreased** increased by **\$0.1 million** **\$1.9 million**, or **1%** **16.2%**, for the three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** as compared to the three months ended **September 30, 2022** **March 31, 2023**. This **decrease** increase was driven by **lower** **higher** amortization expense of **\$1.9 million** related to intangible assets.

Acquisition-related expenses

	Three months ended March 31,		Change	
	2024	2023	Amount	%
Acquisition related expenses	\$ —	\$ 203	\$ (203)	(100.0)%

We did not have any acquisition-related expenses during the three months ended March 31, 2024, however we had recorded acquisition-related expenses of **\$0.2 million** for the three months ended March 31, 2023 related to legal and professional fees incurred for our business combinations.

Interest expense

	Three months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
Interest expense	\$ 2,894	\$ 2,038	\$ 856	42.0%

	Three months ended March 31,		Change	
	2024	2023	Amount	%
Interest expense	\$ 2,625	\$ 2,448	\$ 177	7.2%

Interest expense increased by **\$0.9 million** **\$0.2 million**, or **42.0%** **7.2%**, for the three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** as compared to the three months ended **September 30, 2022** **March 31, 2023**, primarily as a result of increases in interest rates in recent periods. This increase was partially offset by higher income earned on our money market accounts and short term deposits.

Other expenses

	Three months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
Other expenses	\$ 2,436	\$ 1,142	\$ 1,294	113.3%
Three months ended March 31,				
	2024	2023	Amount	%
Other expenses	\$ 671	\$ 1,864	\$ (1,193)	(64.0)%

Other expenses increased/decreased by **\$1.3 million** **\$1.2 million**, or **113.3%** **64%**, for the three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** as compared to the three months ended **September 30, 2022** **March 31, 2023**. This increase/decrease was primarily driven by lower changes in fair value of acquisition-related liabilities recorded during the three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** as compared to the three months ended **September 30, 2022** **March 31, 2023**.

Change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities	Three months ended September 30,		Change	
			Amount	%
	2023	2022		
Change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities	\$ —	\$ (805)	\$ 805	(100.0)%

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We did not record any change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities during the three months ended September 30, 2023. The change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities during the three months ended September 30, 2022 was primarily due to the change in fair value of certain derivative instruments issued by the Company.

Income tax provision / (benefit)

Income tax provision	Three months ended September 30,		Change	
			Amount	%
	2023	2022		
Income tax provision	\$ 590	\$ 896	\$ (306)	(34.2)%

Income tax provision	Three months ended March 31,		Change	
			Amount	%
	2024	2023		
Income tax provision	\$ 396	\$ 198	\$ 198	100.0%

For the three months ended September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company recorded an income tax provision decreased by \$0.3 million of \$0.4 million and \$0.2 million, or 34.2%. The respectively, yielding an effective tax rate for the three months ended September 30, 2023 of negative 1.0% and 2022 was negative 1.4% and 1.3% 0.3%, respectively. The effective tax rate for both interim periods was different than the U.S. statutory rate primarily related to limited tax benefit being recorded for U.S. operating losses as the Company maintains a full valuation allowance against its U.S. deferred tax assets.

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Comparison of the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

Revenues

Revenues	Nine months ended September 30,		Change	
			Amount	%
	2023	2022		
Revenues	\$ 518,403	\$ 415,821	\$ 102,582	24.7%

Revenues increased by \$102.6 million, or 24.7%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022.

The increase in revenues is attributable to incremental revenues of \$35.5 million from existing customers and \$67.1 million from new customers.

Cost of revenues (excluding depreciation and amortization)

Cost of revenues (excluding depreciation and amortization)	Nine months ended September 30,		Change	
			Amount	%
	2023	2022		
Cost of revenues (excluding depreciation and amortization)	\$ 189,867	\$ 149,487	\$ 40,380	27.0%

Cost of revenues (excluding depreciation and amortization) increased by \$40.4 million, or 27.0%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022. This increase was primarily driven by \$41.1 million in incremental media costs and other employee related costs of \$1.6 million. This increase was partially offset by lower stock-based compensation of \$2.3 million.

General and administrative expenses

	Nine months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
General and administrative expenses	\$ 154,022	\$ 162,598	\$ (8,576)	(5.3)%

General and administrative expenses decreased by \$8.6 million, or 5.3%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022. This decrease was primarily driven by lower stock-based compensation of \$22.7 million, which was partially offset by higher professional services fees of \$6.1 million, computer and telecom related expenses of \$5.8 million, other employee related costs of \$1.8 million and an incremental provision for doubtful debt of \$0.9 million.

Selling and marketing expenses

	Nine months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
Selling and marketing expenses	\$ 215,714	\$ 223,044	\$ (7,330)	(3.3)%

Selling and marketing expenses decreased by \$7.3 million, or 3.3%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022. This decrease was primarily driven by lower stock-based compensation of

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\$24.8 million, which was partially offset by higher employee-related costs of \$16.5 million and other sales and marketing-related expenses of \$1.0 million.

Research and development expenses

	Nine months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
Research and development expenses	\$ 53,924	\$ 52,223	\$ 1,701	3.3%

Research and development expenses increased by \$1.7 million, or 3.3%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022. This increase was primarily driven by an increase in employee-related costs of \$2.5 million and consulting fees of \$0.9 million, which was partially offset by lower stock-based compensation of \$1.7 million.

Depreciation and amortization

	Nine months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
Depreciation and amortization	\$ 37,654	\$ 39,448	\$ (1,794)	(4.5)%

Depreciation and amortization decreased by \$1.8 million, or 4.5%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022. This decrease was driven by lower amortization expense of \$1.9 million related to intangible assets.

Restructuring expenses

	Nine months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
Restructuring expenses	\$ 2,845	\$ —	\$ 2,845	100.0%

We recorded restructuring expenses of \$2.8 million during the nine months ended September 30, 2023 related to employee termination cost due to internal restructuring. We did not have any such restructuring expenses during the nine months ended September 30, 2022.

Acquisition-related expenses

	Nine months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
Acquisition related expenses	\$ 203	\$ 344	\$ (141)	(41.0)%

Acquisition-related expenses decreased by \$0.1 million, or 41.0%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022, primarily driven by lower legal and professional fees incurred for our business combinations.

Interest expense

	Nine months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
Interest expense	\$ 8,139	\$ 5,002	\$ 3,137	62.7%

Interest expense increased by \$3.1 million, or 62.7%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022, primarily as a result of increases in interest rates in recent periods. This increase was partially offset by higher income earned on our money market accounts and short term

deposits.

Other expenses

	Nine months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
Other expenses	\$ 7,138	\$ 12,111	\$ (4,973)	(41.1)%

Other expenses decreased by \$5.0 million, or 41.1%, for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022. This decrease was primarily driven by lower changes in fair value of acquisition-related liabilities recorded during the nine months ended September, 2023 as compared to the nine months ended September 30, 2022.

Change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities

	Nine months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
Change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities	\$ —	\$ 410	\$ (410)	(100.0)%

We did not record any change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities during the nine months ended September 30, 2023. The change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities during the nine months ended September 30, 2022 was primarily due to the change in fair value of certain derivative instruments issued by the Company.

Income tax provision / (benefit)

	Nine months ended September 30,		Change	
	2023	2022	Amount	%
Income tax provision/(benefit)	\$ 1,097	\$ (1,360)	\$ 2,457	180.7%

For the nine months ended September 30, 2023, the income tax provision increased by \$2.5 million, or 180.7%. The effective tax rate for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022 was negative 0.7% and 0.6%, respectively. The effective tax rate for both interim periods was different than the U.S. statutory rate primarily related to limited tax benefit being recorded for U.S. operating losses as the Company maintains a full valuation allowance against its U.S. deferred tax assets.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

We use the following non-GAAP financial information, collectively, to evaluate our ongoing operations and for internal planning and forecasting purposes. Non-GAAP financial information is presented for supplemental informational purposes only, should not be considered a substitute for financial information presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and may be different from similarly titled non-GAAP measures used by other companies. Whenever we use a non-GAAP financial measure, a reconciliation is provided to the most closely applicable financial measure stated in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. We believe that these non-GAAP financial measures may be useful to investors in analyzing our financial and operational performance.

Adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin

Adjusted EBITDA is a non-GAAP financial measure defined as net loss adjusted for interest expense, depreciation and amortization, stock-based compensation, income tax (benefit) / provision, acquisition-related expenses, restructuring expenses, change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities, certain dispute settlement expenses, gain on extinguishment of debt, certain non-recurring IPO related expenses, including the payroll taxes related to vesting of restricted stock and restricted stock units upon the completion of our IPO, and other (income)/expenses. Acquisition-related expenses primarily consist of legal fees associated with certain business combinations and restructuring expenses are severance and other employee-related costs which we do not expect to incur in the future, which may distort the comparability of the results of operations. Change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities is a non-cash expense related to periodically recording "mark-to-market" changes in the valuation of derivatives and warrants. Other (income) / expenses consists of non-cash expenses such as changes in fair value of acquisition-related liabilities, gains and losses on sales of assets and foreign exchange gains and losses. In particular, we believe that the exclusion of stock-based compensation, certain dispute settlement expenses and non-recurring IPO related expenses that are not related to our core operations provides measures for period-to-period comparisons of our business and provides additional insight into our core controllable costs. Adjusted EBITDA margin is a non-GAAP metric defined as adjusted EBITDA divided by the total revenues for the same period. Adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin provide us with a useful measure for period-to-period comparisons of our business as well as comparison to our peers. Our use of adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin has limitations as an analytical tool, and you should not consider these measures in isolation or as a substitute for analysis of our financial results as reported under GAAP. Because of these and other limitations, you should consider our non-GAAP measures only as supplemental to other GAAP-based financial performance measures, including revenues and net loss.

The following table reconciles adjusted EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA margin to net loss and net loss margin, the most directly comparable financial measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP.

	Three months ended		Nine months ended		Three months ended March 31,		2023	
	September 30,		September 30,		2024			
	2023	2022	2023	2022	\$	(39,566)		
Net loss	(43,0	(69,44	(152,2	(227,4			\$ (56,955)	
	\$ 86)	\$ 0)	\$ 00)	\$ 86)			(36.1)%	
Net loss margin	22.8 %	45.6 %	29.4 %	54.7 %				
Add back:								
Depreciation and amortization	13,23	13,36	37,65	39,44				
	3	7	4	8		13,741	11,825	
Restructuring expenses	-	-	2,845	-				
Acquisition related expenses	-	-	203	344			203	
Stock-based compensation	57,67	75,21	179,7	231,2				
	2	8	46	89		52,638	64,462	
Other expenses			12,11					
	2,436	1,142	7,138	1		671	1,864	
Change in fair value of warrants and derivative liabilities	-	(805)	-	410				
Interest expense	2,894	2,038	8,139	5,002		2,625	2,448	
Income tax provision / (benefit)	590	896	1,097	(1,360)				
Income tax provision						396	198	
Adjusted EBITDA	33,73	22,41	84,62	59,75				
	\$ 9	\$ 6	\$ 2	\$ 8		30,505	\$ 24,045	
Adjusted EBITDA margin	17.9 %	14.7 %	16.3 %	14.4 %		15.6 %	15.3 %	

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Liquidity and Capital Resources

We have financed our operations and capital expenditures primarily through utilization of cash generated from operations, as well as borrowings under our credit facilities. As of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, we had cash and cash equivalents of **\$120.8 million** **\$141.6 million** and net working capital, consisting of current assets less current liabilities of **\$107.0 million** **\$146.5 million**. As of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, we had an accumulated deficit of **\$923.3 million** **\$998.1 million**.

We believe our existing cash and anticipated net cash provided by operating activities, together with available borrowings under our credit facility, will be sufficient to meet our working capital requirements for at least the next 12 months and thereafter for the foreseeable future. However, if our operating performance during the next 12 months is below our expectations, our liquidity and ability to operate our business could be adversely affected. Our future capital requirements and the adequacy of available funds will depend on many factors, including those set forth under "Risk Factors" in our **2022** **2023** Annual Report. In the future, we may attempt to raise additional capital through sales of equity securities or through equity-linked or debt financing arrangements. Any future indebtedness we incur may result in terms that could be unfavorable to our equity investors. We cannot guarantee that we will be able to raise additional capital in the future on favorable terms, or at all. Any inability to raise capital could adversely affect our ability to achieve our business objectives.

Cash flows

The following table summarizes our cash flows for the periods presented:

	Nine months ended September 30,		Three months ended March 31,			
	2023	2022	2024	2023		
Net cash provided by / (used for):						
Cash provided by operating activities	\$ 63,561	\$ 55,389	\$ 24,666	\$ 20,104		
Cash used for investing activities	(45,476)	(39,194)	(9,454)	(25,916)		
Cash used for financing activities	(18,406)	(5,117)	(5,183)	(7,472)		

Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	7	(129)	(112)	(32)
Net (decrease) / increase in cash and cash equivalents	\$ (314)	\$ 10,949		
Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents			\$ 9,917	\$ (13,316)

Cash Flows from Operating Activities

For the **nine** three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, net cash provided by operating activities of **\$63.6 million** **\$24.7 million** resulted primarily from adjusted non-cash items of **\$225.2 million** **\$66.8 million**, an amount in excess of more than offsetting our net loss of **\$152.2 million** **\$39.6 million**. Non-cash items include stock-based compensation of **\$179.7 million** **\$52.6 million**, depreciation and amortization of **\$37.7 million** **\$13.7 million** and a change in fair value of acquisition related liabilities of **\$0.5 million**. Changes in working capital were primarily driven by decreases in accounts payable of **\$10.7 million**, accrued expenses and other current liabilities of **\$1.5 million** and an increase in prepaid expenses of **\$1.3 million**, partially offset by decrease in accounts receivable of **\$9.6 million** and an increase in deferred revenue of **\$1.0 million**.

For the three months ended **March 31, 2023**, net cash provided by operating activities of **\$20.1 million** resulted primarily from adjusted non-cash items of **\$77.9 million**, more than offsetting our net loss of **\$57.0 million**. Non-cash items include stock-based compensation of **\$64.5 million**, depreciation and amortization of **\$11.8 million**, and a change in fair value of acquisition-related liabilities of **\$6.7 million** **\$1.7 million**. Changes in working capital were primarily driven by an increase in accounts receivable of **\$33.3 million** **\$2.0 million**, other current assets of **\$0.6 million** **\$0.4 million** and a decrease in deferred revenue accrued expenses and other current liabilities of **\$0.3 million** **\$5.5 million**, partially offset by an increase in accounts payable of **\$22.6 million** **\$5.2 million**, accrued expenses and other current liabilities deferred revenue of **\$1.2 million** **\$1.4 million** and a decrease in prepaid expenses of **\$0.9 million**.

For the **nine** months ended **September 30, 2022**, net cash provided by operating activities of **\$55.4 million** resulted primarily from adjusted noncash items of **\$280.1 million**, more than offsetting our net loss of **\$227.5 million**. Changes in working capital were primarily driven by an increase in accounts payable of **\$7.3 million** and increase in accrued expenses and other current liabilities of **\$1.8 million**, partially offset by an increase in accounts receivable of **\$4.6 million**, prepaid and other current assets of **\$0.7 million** and a decrease in deferred revenues of **\$0.8 million** **\$0.5 million**.

Cash Flows from Investing Activities

For the **nine** three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, we used **\$45.5 million** **\$9.5 million** of cash in investing activities, primarily consisting of capital expenditures of **\$14.9 million** **\$5.8 million** (including a **\$11.7 million** **\$4.7 million** investment in data and partnership agreements), acquisitions and other investments, net of cash acquired of **\$18.3 million** and website and software development costs of **\$12.3 million** **\$3.6 million**.

For the **nine** three months ended **September, 2022**, **March 31, 2023**, we used **\$39.2 million** **\$25.9 million** of cash in investing activities, primarily consisting of capital expenditures of **\$17.2 million** **\$5.2 million** (including a **\$14.4 million** **\$4.3 million** investment in data and partnership agreements), business and asset acquisitions of **\$9.2 million** **\$15.9 million** and website and software development costs of **\$12.8 million** **\$4.9 million**.

Cash Flows from Financing Activities

For the **nine** three months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, we used **\$18.4 million** **\$5.2 million** of cash in financing activities, primarily due to the repurchase of **\$11.5 million** **\$3.4 million** of our common stock repurchased under our share repurchase and RSA withholdings withholding program and payment of

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acquisition related liabilities of **\$8.7 million**, partially offset by **\$1.6 million** paid by certain employees under the Company's employee stock purchase plan. **\$2.2 million**.

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For the **nine** three months ended **September 30, 2022** **March 31, 2023**, we used **\$5.1 million** **\$7.5 million** of cash in financing activities, primarily due to the repurchase of **\$4.3 million** **\$6.5 million** of common stock under our share repurchase and RSA withholdings withholding program and payment of acquisition related acquisition-related liabilities of **\$2.3 million**, partially offset by **\$1.3 million** paid by certain employees under the Company's employee stock purchase plan. **\$1.0 million**.

Debt

As of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, we have **\$184.0 million** **\$184.2 million** (net of **\$1.0 million** **\$0.8 million** of unamortized debt acquisition costs) of outstanding long-term borrowings.

On February 3, 2021, we entered into a \$222.5 million Senior Secured Credit Facility, which was used to fully repay and terminate our previous credit agreement. On March 23, 2023, we entered into a \$25.0 million incremental revolving facility commitment (the "2023 Incremental Revolving Commitment"), pursuant to an amendment to the Senior Secured Credit Facility, thereby increasing our total credit facility to \$247.5 million. Borrowings under the debt are **\$185 million** **\$185.0 million** and bear interest payable

quarterly ranging from SOFR plus 2.125% to SOFR plus 2.625% based on our consolidated net leverage ratio stated in the credit agreement. We are required to repay the principal balance and any unpaid accrued interest on the Senior Secured Credit Facility on February 3, 2026.

We are currently in compliance with our financial maintenance covenants under the Senior Secured Credit Facility and, based upon our current expectations, believe that we will continue to comply with our financial maintenance covenants for the next 12 months. The Senior Secured Credit Facility contains restrictive covenants that place restrictions on us and may limit our ability to, among other things, incur additional debt and liens, purchase our securities, undertake transactions with affiliates, make other investments, pay dividends or distribute excess cash flow.

During the three and nine months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, we borrowed **nil** and **\$11.3 million**, respectively, against the revolver facility and repaid the same amount against the term loan under the credit facility.

Contractual obligations

There have been no material changes to our contractual obligations as compared to the contractual obligations described in our "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" set forth in our **2022** **2023** Annual Report.

Share Repurchase and RSA Withholding Program

In August 2022, the Company's Board of Directors authorized a share repurchase and withholding program (the "2022 SRP") authorizing the repurchase up to \$50 million of our outstanding Class A common stock through December 31, 2024 and authorizing withholding as an alternative to market sales by executives to satisfy tax withholding requirements upon vesting of restricted stock awards ("RSAs"). As such, we may use corporate cash to make required tax payments associated with the vesting of certain executive RSAs and withhold a corresponding number of shares from such executives. The actual timing, number and value of shares repurchased will be determined by the Company at its discretion and will depend on a number of factors, including market conditions, applicable legal requirements, our capital needs, and whether there is a better alternative use of capital. Repurchases and withholdings during any given fiscal period under the 2022 SRP will reduce the number of weighted-average common shares outstanding for the period. **Repurchases and withholdings during any given fiscal period under the 2022 SRP will reduce the number of weighted-average common shares outstanding for the period.** Refer to Part II, Item 2 for details of repurchases made under the 2022 SRP during the three month ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

Our financial statements are prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP. The preparation of our financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Estimates are based on management's judgment and the best available information, and as such actual results could differ from those estimates.

There have been no material changes to our critical accounting policies and estimates as compared to the critical accounting policies and estimates described in our "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" set forth in our **2022** **2023** Annual Report.

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JOBS Act Accounting Election

We are an emerging growth company, as defined in the JOBS Act. Under the JOBS Act, emerging growth companies can delay adopting new or revised accounting standards issued subsequent to the enactment of the JOBS Act until those standards apply to private companies. We have elected to use this extended transition period for complying with new or revised accounting standards that have different effective dates for public and private companies until the earlier of the date we (i) are no longer an emerging growth company or (ii) affirmatively and irrevocably opt out of the extended transition period provided in the JOBS Act. As a result, our financial statements may not be comparable to companies that comply with new or revised accounting pronouncements as of public company effective dates.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

We have not entered into any off-balance sheet arrangements and do not have any holdings in variable interest entities.

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Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk

We are exposed to market risk in the ordinary course of business. Market risk represents the risk of loss that may impact our financial condition due to adverse changes in financial market prices and rates. Our market risk exposure is primarily a result of fluctuations in interest rates and foreign currency exchange risks. We do not hold or issue financial instruments for speculative or trading purposes.

Interest Rate Risk

We are exposed to market risk from changes in interest rates on our loan term borrowings, which accrue interest at a variable rate. As of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, we have not entered into any derivative financial instrument contracts to mitigate the interest rate risk on our \$185.0 million debt, and as a result, we are subject to the potential impact of rising interest rates, which could negatively impact our profitability and cash flows. Based upon the principal balance owed on our long-term borrowings as of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, a hypothetical one percentage point increase or decrease in the interest would increase or decrease our annual interest expense by \$1.9 million. There were no material changes in market risk exposures as of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**.

Foreign Currency Risk

We have foreign currency risks related to a certain number of our foreign subsidiaries in the UK, France, Belgium and India. We do not believe that a 10% change in the relative value of the U.S. dollar to other foreign currencies would have a material effect on our cash flows and operating results in currencies other than the U.S. dollar.

Inflation Risk

In **2022, 2023**, inflation increased significantly in the United States and overseas, resulting in rising wages and other costs. We do not believe that inflation has had a material effect on our business, financial condition or results of operations. However, if our costs were to become subject to significant inflationary pressures, we may not be able to fully offset higher costs through price increases and our inability or failure to do so could potentially harm our business, financial condition, and results of operations.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Our management, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer ("CEO") and Chief Financial Officer ("CFO"), evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures as defined in Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act" "Exchange Act"), as of the end of the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

Our disclosure controls and procedures are designed to provide reasonable assurance that information we are required to disclose in the reports we file or submit under the Exchange Act is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our CEO and CFO, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosures, and is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms. Based on this evaluation, our CEO and CFO have concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective at the reasonable assurance level as of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**.

Our management, including our CEO and CFO, does not expect that our disclosure controls and procedures will prevent or detect all errors and all fraud. While our disclosure controls and procedures are designed to provide reasonable assurance of their effectiveness, because of the inherent limitations in all control systems, no evaluation of controls can provide absolute assurance that all control issues and instances of fraud, if any, within the Company have been detected.

Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting in connection with the evaluation required by Rules 13a-15(d) and 15d-15(d) of the Exchange Act that occurred during the period covered by this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q that has materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect our internal control over financial reporting.

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PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

From time to time, in the ordinary course of our business, we are involved in various legal subject to claims and administrative proceedings, arising from the normal course of business activities. We are not currently a party to any litigation the outcome none of which we believe if determined adversely are material or would be expected to us, would have, individually or taken together have in the aggregate, a material adverse effect on our the Company's business, operating results, cash flows, or financial condition. Defending any such proceedings is costly and can impose a significant burden on management and employees. The results of any current operations, financial condition, or future litigation cannot be predicted with certainty, cash flows. The outcome of claims, lawsuits and regardless of legal proceedings brought against us, however, is subject to significant uncertainties. There have been no material changes from the outcome, litigation can have an adverse impact on us because of defense and settlement costs, diversion of management resources, and other factors.

We and members legal proceedings previously disclosed under the heading "Item 3. Legal Proceedings" in Part I of our senior executive team have received subpoenas from the Securities and Exchange Commission in connection with an investigation into Kubient, Inc., a company we worked with prior to our initial public offering, and from the United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of New York, which is conducting a parallel investigation. The amount of business that we conducted with Kubient was quantitatively insignificant to Zeta and we have not worked with Kubient since 2020. We are cooperating with the investigation. 2023 Annual Report.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There have been no material changes to the risk factors previously disclosed in Part 1, Item 1A "Risk Factors" in our 2022 2023 Annual Report.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

Recent Sales of Unregistered Securities

On July 28, 2023, the Company issued 57,515 shares of Class A common stock valued at \$8.69 per share, for an aggregate value of \$0.5 million, to former shareholders of Vital in connection with the Vital acquisition. We did not receive any proceeds from such issuance.

The securities described above were issued in reliance on the exemption from registration provided in Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, for transactions by an issuer not involving a public offering. The acquirer of our securities in such transactions confirmed that it was an accredited investor and acknowledged that the securities must be acquired and held for investment.

Stock Repurchase and Withholding Program

Common stock repurchases during the quarter ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 were as follows:

Period	(a) Total Number of Shares (or Units) Purchased	(b) Average Price Paid per Share (or Unit)	(c) Total Number of Shares (or Units) Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs ⁽¹⁾	(d) Maximum Number (or Approximate Dollar Value) of Shares (or Units) that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs (in millions) ⁽¹⁾	
July 1, 2023 – July 31, 2023	60,328	\$ 8.51	60,328	\$	31.9
August 1, 2023 – August 31, 2023	576	\$ 7.74	576	\$	31.9
September 1, 2023 – September 30, 2023	385,281	\$ 7.77	385,281	\$	28.9
Total	446,185		446,185		

(d)

Period	(a)	(b)	(c)	Maximum Number (or Approximate Dollar Value) of Shares (or Units) that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs (in millions) (1)
	Total Number of Shares (or Units) Purchased	Average Price Paid per Share (or Unit)	Total Number of Shares (or Units) Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs (1)	
January 1, 2024 – January 31, 2024	—	\$ —	—	\$ 25.0
February 1, 2024 – February 29, 2024	—	\$ —	—	\$ 25.0
March 1, 2024 – March 31, 2024	324,753	\$ 10.67	324,753	\$ 21.5
Total	324,753		324,753	

(1) On August 3, 2022, the Company's Board of Directors authorized a stock repurchase and withholding program of up to \$50 million in the aggregate for (i) repurchases of the Company's outstanding Class A common stock through December 31, 2024 and (ii) the withholding of shares as an alternative to market sales by certain executives to satisfy tax withholding requirements upon vesting of restricted stock awards.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable.

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Item 5. Other Information

None.

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Item 6. Exhibits

Exhibit Number	Exhibit Description	Incorporated by Reference					Filed Herewith	Furnished Herewith
		Form	File No.	Exhibit	Filing Date			
3.1	Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of Zeta Global Holdings Corp.	8-K	001-40464	3.1	6/15/2021			
3.2	Amended and Restated Bylaws of Zeta Global Holdings Corp.	8-K	001-40464	3.2	6/15/2021			
31.1	Certification of Principal Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002					X		
31.2	Certification of Principal Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002					X		
32.1*	Certification of Principal Executive Officer Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002					X		
32.2*	Certification of Principal Financial Officer Pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002					X		

101.INS	XBRL Instance Document - the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.	X
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document With Embedded Linkbase Documents	X
101.CAL	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document	X
101.DEF	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document	X
101.LAB	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document	X
101.PRE	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document	X
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL And contained in Exhibit 101)	

* The certifications attached as Exhibit 32.1 and Exhibit 32.2 that accompany this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q are deemed furnished and not filed with the SEC and are not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Company under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act whether made before or after the date of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, irrespective of any general incorporation language contained in such filing.

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SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Zeta Global Holdings Corp.

Date: November 2, 2023 May 7, 2024

By: /s/ David A. Steinberg

David A. Steinberg
President, Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

Date: November 2, 2023 May 7, 2024

By: /s/ Christopher Greiner

Christopher Greiner
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)

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Exhibit 31.1

Certification of Chief Executive Officer
Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

I, David A. Steinberg, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Zeta Global Holdings Corp.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 2, 2023 May 7, 2024

By: /s/ David A. Steinberg

David A. Steinberg
Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

er
844-386-7001 ext. 2
Chris.Boyer@BrainsWay.com

Exhibit 31.2

Certification of Chief Financial Officer
Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

I, Christopher Greiner, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of Zeta Global Holdings Corp.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 2, 2023 May 7, 2024

By: /s/ Christopher Greiner

Christopher Greiner
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)

Exhibit 32.1

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted by Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, the undersigned officer of Zeta Global Holdings Corp. (the "Company") hereby certifies, to such officer's knowledge, that:

- (1) the accompanying Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of the Company for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 (the "Report") fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or Section 15(d), as applicable, of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
- (2) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Dated: November 2, 2023 May 7, 2024

/s/ David A. Steinberg

David A. Steinberg
Chief Executive Officer
(Principal Executive Officer)

The foregoing certification is being furnished solely to accompany the Report pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, and is not being filed for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and is not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Company, whether made before or after the date hereof, regardless of any

general incorporation language in such filing.

Exhibit 32.2

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350, AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted by Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, the undersigned officer of Zeta Global Holdings Corp. (the “Company”) hereby certifies, to such officer’s knowledge, that:

- (1) the accompanying Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of the Company for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 (the “Report”) fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or Section 15(d), as applicable, of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and
- (2) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Dated: November 2, 2023 May 7, 2024

/s/ Christopher Greiner

Christopher Greiner

Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Financial Officer)

The foregoing certification is being furnished solely to accompany the Report pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, and is not being filed for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and is not to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Company, whether made before or after the date hereof, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filing.

DISCLAIMER

THE INFORMATION CONTAINED IN THE REFINITIV CORPORATE DISCLOSURES DELTA REPORT™ IS A COMPARISON OF TWO FINANCIALS PERIODIC REPORTS. THERE MAY BE MATERIAL ERRORS, OMISSIONS, OR INACCURACIES IN THE REPORT INCLUDING THE TEXT AND THE COMPARISON DATA AND TABLES. IN NO WAY DOES REFINITIV OR THE APPLICABLE COMPANY ASSUME ANY RESPONSIBILITY FOR ANY INVESTMENT OR OTHER DECISIONS MADE BASED UPON THE INFORMATION PROVIDED IN THIS REPORT. USERS ARE ADVISED TO REVIEW THE APPLICABLE COMPANY'S ACTUAL SEC FILINGS BEFORE MAKING ANY INVESTMENT OR OTHER DECISIONS.

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