

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-K

ANNUAL REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 or 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT
OF 1934

For the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE
ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____
Commission file number 001-35713

WHEELER REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST, INC.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Maryland

45-2681082

(State or Other Jurisdiction of
Incorporation or Organization)

(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

2529 Virginia Beach Blvd.,
Virginia Beach, Virginia

23452

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

(Zip Code)

(757) 627-9088

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, \$0.01 par value per share	WHLR	Nasdaq Capital Market
Series B Convertible Preferred Stock	WHLRP	Nasdaq Capital Market
Series D Cumulative Convertible Preferred Stock	WHLRD	Nasdaq Capital Market
7.00% Subordinated Convertible Notes due 2031	WHLRL	Nasdaq Capital Market

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(g) of the Act:

None

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is a well-known seasoned issuer, as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act. Yes No

Indicate by check mark if the registrant is not required to file reports pursuant to Section 13 or Section 15(d) of the Act. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer", "accelerated filer", "smaller reporting company", and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.:

Large accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> Accelerated filer
Non-accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Smaller reporting company
		<input type="checkbox"/> Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has filed a report on and attestation to its management's assessment of the effectiveness of its internal control over financial reporting under Section 404(b) of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act (15 U.S.C. 7262(b)) by the registered public accounting firm that prepared or issued its audit report.

If securities are registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act, indicate by check mark whether the financial statements of the registrant included in the filing reflect the correction of an error to previously issued financial statements.

Indicate by check mark whether any of those error corrections are restatements that required a recovery analysis of incentive-based compensation received by any of the registrant's executive officers during the relevant recovery period pursuant to §240.10D-1(b).

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

As of June 30, 2023, the last trading day of the registrant's most recently completed second fiscal quarter, the aggregate market value of the registrant's Common Stock held by non-affiliates of the registrant was \$ 5,301,111 , based on the closing price of the registrant's Common Stock on such date as reported on the Nasdaq Capital Market. For the purposes of this computation, shares held by directors and executive officer of the registrant have been excluded. Such exclusion is not intended, nor shall it be deemed, to be an admission that such persons are affiliates of the registrant.

As of March 1, 2024, there were 68,023,718 shares of Common Stock, \$0.01 par value per share, outstanding.

Documents Incorporated by Reference

Portions of the registrant's Proxy Statement for its 2024 Annual Meeting of Shareholders, to be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission not later than 120 days after the end of the year covered by this Annual Report on Form 10-K, are incorporated by reference into Part III of this Annual Report on Form 10-K to the extent described herein.

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CAUTIONARY STATEMENT ON FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This Annual Report on Form 10-K (the "Form 10-K") of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. (the "Trust," the "REIT," the "Company," "WHLR," "we," "our" or "us") contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") that are subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements, which are based on certain assumptions and describe the Company's future plans, strategies and expectations, are generally identifiable by use of the words "may", "will", "should", "estimates", "projects", "anticipates", "believes", "expects", "intends", "future", and words of similar import, or the negative thereof. These statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors, some of which are beyond our control, are difficult to predict and could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed or forecasted in the forward-looking statements.

Forward-looking statements that were true at the time made may ultimately prove to be incorrect or false. You are cautioned to not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements, which reflect our management's view only as of the date of this Form 10-K. We undertake no obligation to update or revise forward-looking statements to reflect changed assumptions, the occurrence of unanticipated events or changes to future operating results.

Factors that could cause actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from any forward-looking statements made in this Form 10-K include, but are not limited to:

- the use of and demand for retail space;
- general and economic business conditions, including those affecting the ability of individuals to spend in retail shopping centers and/or the rate and other terms on which we are able to lease our properties;
- the loss or bankruptcy of the Company's tenants;
- the state of the U.S. economy generally, or specifically in the Mid-Atlantic, Southeast and Northeast where our properties are geographically concentrated;
- consumer spending and confidence trends;
- availability, terms and deployment of capital;
- substantial dilution of our common stock, par value \$0.01 ("Common Stock") and steep decline in its market value resulting from the exercise by the holders of our Series D Cumulative Convertible Preferred Stock (the "Series D Preferred Stock") of their redemption rights and downward adjustment of the conversion price on our outstanding 7.00% Subordinated Convertible Notes due 2031 (the "Convertible Notes"), each of which has already occurred and is anticipated to continue;
- the degree and nature of our competition;
- changes in governmental regulations, accounting rules, tax rates and similar matters;
- adverse economic or real estate developments in our markets of the Mid-Atlantic, Southeast and Northeast;
- the ability and willingness of the Company's tenants and other third parties to satisfy their obligations under their respective contractual arrangements with the Company;
- the ability and willingness of the Company's tenants to renew their leases with the Company upon expiration;
- the Company's ability to re-lease its properties on the same or better terms in the event of non-renewal or in the event the Company exercises its right to replace an existing tenant, and obligations the Company may incur in connection with the replacement of an existing tenant;
- litigation risks generally;
- the risk that shareholder litigation in connection with the Cedar Acquisition (as defined herein) may result in significant costs of defense, indemnification and liability;
- financing risks, such as the Company's inability to obtain new financing or refinancing on favorable terms as the result of market volatility or instability and increases in the Company's borrowing costs as a result of changes in interest rates and other factors;
- the impact of the Company's leverage on operating performance;
- risks related to the market for retail space generally, including reductions in consumer spending, variability in retailer demand for leased space, adverse impact of e-commerce, ongoing consolidation in the retail sector and changes in economic conditions and consumer confidence;
- risks endemic to real estate and the real estate industry generally;

- the adverse effect any future pandemic, endemic or outbreak of infectious diseases, and mitigation efforts, including government-imposed lockdowns, to control their spread;
- risks to our information systems - or those of our tenants or vendors - from service interruption, misappropriation of data, breaches of security or information technology, or other cyber-related attacks;
- competitive risks;
- risks related to the geographic concentration of the Company's properties in the Mid-Atlantic, Southeast and Northeast;
- the Company's ability to maintain listing on Nasdaq Capital Market ("Nasdaq");
- the effects of the one-for-ten reverse stock split of our Common Stock (which we refer to as the "Reverse Stock Split") on the trading market of our Common Stock;
- damage to the Company's properties from catastrophic weather and other natural events, and the physical effects of climate change;
- the risk that an uninsured loss on the Company's properties or a loss that exceeds the limits of the Company's insurance policies could subject the Company to lost capital or revenue on those properties;
- the risk that continued increases in the cost of necessary insurance could negatively impact the Company's profitability;
- the Company's ability and willingness to maintain its qualification as a real estate investment trust ("REIT") in light of economic, market, legal, tax and other considerations ;
- the ability of our operating partnership, Wheeler REIT, L.P., and each of our other partnerships and limited liability companies to be classified as partnerships or disregarded entities for federal income tax purposes;
- the impact of e-commerce on our tenants' business; and
- the inability to generate sufficient cash flows due to market conditions, competition, uninsured losses, changes in tax or other applicable laws.

Forward-looking statements in this Form 10-K should be read in light of these factors. Except for ongoing obligations to disclose material information as required by the federal securities laws, the Company undertakes no obligation to release publicly any revisions to any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date hereof or to reflect the occurrence of unanticipated events. All of the above factors are difficult to predict, contain uncertainties that may materially affect the Company's actual results and may be beyond the Company's control. New factors emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for the Company's management to predict all such factors or to assess the effects of each factor on the Company's business. Accordingly, there can be no assurance that the Company's current expectations will be realized.

Part I

Item 1. Business.

Overview

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. is a Maryland corporation formed on June 23, 2011 in connection with the Company's initial public offering. The Trust serves as the general partner of Wheeler REIT, L.P. (the "Operating Partnership"), which was formed as a Virginia limited partnership on April 5, 2012. Prior to the Cedar Acquisition (as defined below), substantially all of our assets were held by, and all of our operations were conducted through, our Operating Partnership. At December 31, 2023, the Company owned 99.13% of the Operating Partnership.

On August 22, 2022, the Company completed a merger transaction with Cedar Realty Trust, Inc. ("Cedar" or "CDR"). As a result of the merger, the Company acquired all of the outstanding shares of Cedar's common stock (the "Cedar Acquisition"), which ceased to be publicly traded on the New York Stock Exchange ("NYSE"). Cedar's outstanding 7.25% Series B Preferred Stock and 6.50% Series C Preferred Stock remain outstanding and continue to trade on the NYSE. As a result, Cedar became a subsidiary of the REIT. Cedar's assets are held by, and its operations are conducted through, its operating partnership, Cedar Realty Trust Partnership, LP.

The Company has elected to be taxed as a REIT under applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"). To qualify as a REIT under those provisions, the Company must have a preponderant percentage of its assets invested in, and income derived from, real estate and related sources. The Company is a fully-integrated, self-managed commercial real estate investment company that owns, leases and operates income-producing retail properties with a primary focus on grocery-anchored centers.

For additional information on recent business developments, see Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in this Form 10-K.

Portfolio

Our portfolio contains retail properties in secondary and tertiary markets, with a particular emphasis on grocery-anchored retail centers. Our properties are in communities that have stable demographics and have historically exhibited favorable trends, such as strong population and income growth. We generally lease our properties to national and regional retailers that offer consumer goods and services and generate regular consumer traffic. We believe our tenants carry goods and offer services that are less impacted by fluctuations in the broader U.S. economy and consumers' disposable income, generating more predictable property level cash flows.

The Company's portfolio of properties is dependent upon regional and local economic conditions. As of December 31, 2023, we own a portfolio consisting of seventy-nine properties, including seventy-five retail shopping centers, totaling 8,142,065 leasable square feet which is 93.7% leased (our "operating portfolio"), and four undeveloped land parcels totaling approximately 61 acres. The properties are geographically located in the Mid-Atlantic, Southeast and Northeast, which markets represented approximately 45%, 40% and 15%, respectively, of the total annualized base rent of the properties in its portfolio as of December 31, 2023.

No tenant represents greater than approximately 6% of the Company's annualized base rent or 7% of gross leasable square footage. The top 10 tenants account for 23.4% or \$17.7 million of annualized base rent and 26.2% or \$2.1 million of gross leasable square footage at December 31, 2023.

Human Capital Management

As of December 31, 2023, we have 52 full-time employees. We seek to hire experienced leaders and team members and offer competitive wage and benefit programs. Employees are offered flexibility to meet personal and family needs, which was further expanded when the COVID-19 pandemic began. In addition to medical insurance support, the Company offers wellness programs, including free short- and long-term disability insurance, free basic life insurance policy with accidental death and dismemberment coverage, employee assistance programs that include emotional health support, gym memberships,

volunteer time off and tuition assistance. Tuition assistance includes assistance to learn a new language as the Company identifies opportunities to better serve a diverse tenant base.

The Company takes steps to measure and improve upon its level of employee engagement and to create a diverse and inclusive workplace, all while creating value for our stakeholders. The Company's employees are expected to exhibit honest, ethical and respectful conduct in the workplace. Every year, the Company requires its employees to review and certify their compliance with the Company's various policies, including its Code of Business Conduct and Ethics.

Business Objectives and Investment Strategy

Our primary business objective is to maximize the value of our portfolio. We intend to achieve this objective utilizing the following investment strategies:

- **Focus on necessity-based retail.** Own and operate retail properties that serve the essential day-to-day shopping needs of the surrounding communities. These necessity-based centers attract high levels of daily traffic resulting in cross-selling of goods and services from our tenants. The majority of our tenants provide non-cyclical consumer goods and services that are less impacted by fluctuations in the economy. We believe these centers that provide essential goods and services such as groceries result in a stable, lower-risk portfolio of retail investment properties.
- **Focus on secondary and tertiary markets with strong demographics and demand.** Our properties are in markets that have strong demographics such as population density, population stability, consistent tenant sales trends and growth in household income. We seek to identify new tenants and renew leases with existing tenants in these locations that support the need for necessity-based retail and limited new supply. We aim to identify and pursue attractive investment opportunities in regions with low taxes and a pro-business environment.
- **Increase operating income through leasing strategies and expense management.** We employ intensive lease management strategies to optimize occupancy. Management has extensive expertise in acquiring and managing under-performing properties and increasing operating income through more effective leasing strategies and expense management. Our leases generally require the tenant to reimburse us for a substantial portion of the expenses incurred in operating, maintaining, repairing, and managing the shopping center and the common areas, along with the associated insurance costs and real estate taxes. In many cases, the tenant is either fully or partially responsible for all maintenance of the property, thereby limiting our financial exposure towards maintaining the center and increasing our net income. We refer to this arrangement as a "triple net lease."
- **Selectively utilize our capital to improve retail properties.** We intend to make capital investments where the risk adjusted returns on such capital is accretive to our stockholders. We allocate capital to value-added improvements of retail properties to increase rents, extend long-term leases with anchor tenants and increase occupancy. We selectively allocate capital to revenue enhancing projects that we believe will improve the market position of a given property.
- **Recycling and sensible management of our property portfolio.** We intend to sell non-income producing land parcels or non-core assets utilizing sales proceeds to deleverage the balance sheet and invest in higher yielding opportunities. Properties may be slated for disposition based upon management's periodic review of our portfolio, and approval by our Board of Directors (the "Board of Directors").
- **Strategy for optimizing capital structure.** The Company seeks to mitigate risk and optimize its capital structure through continuous focus on maintaining prudent leverage and lengthy average debt maturities, as well as access to a diverse selection of capital sources, including the secured and unsecured debt markets, unsecured lines of credit, and other sources.
- **Strategy for integrating acquisitions.** As the Company undertakes acquisitions, we seek to thoughtfully integrate the acquired properties and any software and personnel to maximize efficiencies both at the property and corporate level.

Governmental Regulations Affecting Our Properties

We and our properties are subject to a variety of federal, state and local environmental, health, safety, tax and similar laws. The application of these laws to a specific property that we own depends on a variety of property-specific circumstances,

including the current and former uses of the property, the building materials used at the property and the physical layout of the property. Neither existing environmental, health, safety and similar laws nor the costs of our compliance with these laws has had a material adverse effect on our financial condition or results of operations, and management does not believe they will for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024. In addition, we have not incurred, and do not expect to incur, any material costs or liabilities due to environmental contamination at properties we currently own or have owned in the past. However, we cannot predict the impact of new or changed laws or regulations on properties we currently own or may acquire in the future. We have no current plans for substantial capital expenditures with respect to compliance with environmental, health, safety and similar laws and we carry environmental insurance that covers a number of environmental risks for most of our properties.

Competition

Numerous commercial developers and real estate companies compete with us with respect to the leasing of properties. Some of these competitors may possess greater capital resources than we do, although we do not believe that any single competitor or group of competitors in any of the primary markets where our properties are located are dominant in that market. This competition may interfere with our ability to attract and retain tenants, leading to increased vacancy rates and/or reduced rents and adversely affect our ability to minimize operating expenses.

Retailers at our properties also face increasing competition from online retailers, outlet stores, discount shopping clubs, superstores, and other forms of sales and marketing of goods and services, such as direct mail. This competition could contribute to lease defaults and insolvency of tenants.

Climate

Some of our properties could be subject to natural or other disasters. In addition, we may acquire properties that are located in areas that are subject to natural disasters, such as earthquakes and droughts. Properties could also be affected by increases in the frequency or severity of tornadoes, hurricanes or other severe weather, whether such increases are caused by global climate changes or other factors. The occurrence of natural disasters or severe weather conditions can increase investment costs to repair or replace damaged properties, increase operating costs, increase future property insurance costs, and/or negatively impact the tenant demand for lease space. If insurance is unavailable to us, or is unavailable on acceptable terms, or if our insurance is not adequate to cover business interruption or losses from such events, our earnings, liquidity and/or capital resources could be adversely affected. While several of our properties are located in areas that have experienced hurricanes, tornados, severe rain storms, or snow during the past two years, there has been no substantial damage or change in operations related to weather events.

Insurance

The Company carries comprehensive liability, property, fire, flood, wind, extended coverage, business interruption and rental loss insurance covering all of the properties in its portfolio under an insurance policy, in addition to other coverages, such as trademark and pollution coverage that may be appropriate for certain of its properties. Additionally, the Company carries a directors', officers', entity and employment practices liability insurance policy that covers such claims made against the Company and its directors and officers. The Company believes the policy specifications and insured limits are appropriate and adequate for its properties given the relative risk of loss, the cost of the coverage and industry practice; however, its insurance coverage may not be sufficient to fully cover losses. Increases in the occurrence of natural disasters and severe weather patterns have led to a consistent increase in overall rates, deductibles and valuations from insurance carriers, which have resulted in increased costs of necessary insurance required to protect our assets.

Available Information

We are subject to the information reporting requirements of the Exchange Act. Therefore, we file reports, proxy statements and other information with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). The SEC maintains a website (www.sec.gov) that contains reports, proxy and information statements, and other information regarding issuers that file electronically with the SEC, including us.

Additionally, we make available free of charge through our website <http://www.whlr.us> our most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, including our audited consolidated financial statements, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, Current Reports on Form 8-K, including exhibits, and amendments to those reports as soon as reasonably practicable after we electronically file or furnish such materials to the SEC. The content of our website is not incorporated by reference into this Annual Report on Form

10-K or in any other report or document we file with the SEC, and any references to our website is intended to be inactive textual references only.

Investors and others should note that we currently announce material information using SEC filings and press releases. In the future, we will continue to use these channels to distribute material information about the Company, and may also utilize public conference calls, webcasts, our website and/or various social media sites to communicate important information about the Company, key personnel, trends, corporate initiatives and other matters. Information that we post on our website or on social media channels could be deemed material; therefore, investors, the media, our customers, business partners and others interested in the Company should review the information posted on our website as well as on LinkedIn at <https://www.linkedin.com/company/wheeler-real-estate-investment-trust/>, in addition to following the Company's press releases and SEC filings. Any updates to the list of social media channels we may use to communicate material information will be posted on the Investor Relations page of our website at <http://www.whrl.us>. The information we post through these channels is not a part of this Annual Report on Form 10-K or any other document we file with the SEC, and the inclusion of our website addresses and LinkedIn account are as inactive textual references only.

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

We are a smaller reporting company as defined by Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act and are not required to provide the information under this item.

Item 1B. Unresolved Staff Comments.

None.

Item 1C. Cybersecurity.

Cybersecurity Risk Management and Strategy

The Company depends on the proper functioning, availability and security of its information systems, including financial, data processing, communications and operating systems. Several information systems are software applications provided by third parties. Although risks from cybersecurity threats have to date not materially affected, and we do not believe they are reasonably likely to materially affect, us, our business strategy, results of operations or financial condition, like other companies in our industry, we could, from time to time, experience threats and security incidents related to our and our third-party vendors' information systems, including attempts to gain unauthorized access to our confidential data, and other electronic security breaches. Such cybersecurity attacks can range from individual attempts to gain unauthorized access to our information technology systems to more sophisticated security threats. While we employ a number of measures to prevent, detect and mitigate these threats, there is no guarantee such efforts will be successful in preventing a cybersecurity attack. A cybersecurity attack could compromise the confidential information of our employees, tenants and vendors. A successful cybersecurity attack could disrupt and otherwise adversely affect our business operations.

Assessment, identification and management of cybersecurity related risks are integrated into our overall risk management process. Cybersecurity related risks are included in the risk universe we evaluate to assess top risks to the Company at least annually. To the extent our processes identify a heightened cybersecurity related risk, risk owners are assigned to develop risk mitigation plans, which are then tracked to completion.

Cybersecurity Governance

Our Board of Directors considers cybersecurity risk as part of its risk oversight function and has delegated oversight of cybersecurity risk strategy and governance and of other information technology risks to the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors (the "Audit Committee"). The Audit Committee reports to the full Board of Directors regarding its activities, including those related to cybersecurity. Senior management, including the Company's CEO, CFO, and General Counsel, is responsible for assessing and managing cybersecurity risk, and provides briefings regarding the assessment and management of such risk to the Audit Committee, which then reports, as necessary, to the Board of Directors. Although members of our senior management do not have direct cybersecurity expertise obtained through certifications, their experience managing the Company, which includes consulting and coordinating as necessary with a third party information technology expert referred to below, enables them to effectively assess and manage material risks from cybersecurity threats.

The Company retained an information technology expert third party company to assist in managing relevant risks. In particular, the Company outsources its information technology function and monitoring to a third party provider whereby it benefits from a professionally managed network monitoring, management, maintenance, detection and response system and a 24/7 security operations center with both onsite and remote support services. Any cybersecurity incident would be reported to the Company promptly by our third party consultant and material and potentially material incidents would be assessed by management and the Audit Committee for remediation and future prevention and detection.

The Company, at least annually, updates its policies or procedures that could help mitigate cybersecurity risks. Notwithstanding the extensive approach we take to cybersecurity, we may not be successful in preventing or mitigating a cybersecurity incident that could have a material adverse effect on us. The Company has incorporated cybersecurity coverage in its insurance policies; however, there is no assurance that the insurance the Company maintains will cover all cybersecurity breaches or that policy limits will be sufficient to cover all related losses.

Item 2. Properties.

Real Estate Portfolio

The following table presents an overview of our properties, based on information as of December 31, 2023.

Property	Location	Number of Tenants (1)	Total Leasable Square Feet	Percentage Leased (1)	Percentage Occupied	Total SF Occupied	Annualized Base Rent (in 000's) (2)	Annualized Rent per Occupied Sq. Foot
WHLR								
Alex City Marketplace	Alexander City, AL	19	151,843	100.0 %	100.0 %	151,843	\$ 1,278	\$ 8.42
Amscot Building	Tampa, FL	1	2,500	100.0 %	100.0 %	2,500	83	33.00
Beaver Ruin Village	Liburn, GA	29	74,038	96.8 %	94.8 %	70,148	1,290	18.39
Beaver Ruin Village II	Liburn, GA	4	34,925	100.0 %	100.0 %	34,925	492	14.06
Brook Run Shopping Center	Richmond, VA	19	147,738	94.2 %	87.2 %	128,810	1,133	8.80
Brook Run Properties (3)	Richmond, VA	—	—	%	— %	—	—	—
Bryan Station	Lexington, KY	9	54,277	94.5 %	94.5 %	51,275	613	11.95
Cardinal Plaza	Henderson, NC	9	50,000	100.0 %	100.0 %	50,000	508	10.16
Chesapeake Square	Onley, VA	14	108,982	92.1 %	92.1 %	100,406	779	7.76
Clover Plaza	Clover, SC	10	45,575	100.0 %	100.0 %	45,575	384	8.41
Courtland Commons (3)	Courtland, VA	—	—	%	— %	—	—	—
Conyers Crossing	Conyers, GA	14	170,475	100.0 %	100.0 %	170,475	1,006	5.90
Crockett Square	Morristown, TN	4	107,122	100.0 %	100.0 %	107,122	978	9.13
Cypress Shopping Center	Boiling Springs, SC	18	80,435	59.9 %	59.9 %	48,175	622	12.90
Darien Shopping Center	Darien, GA	1	26,001	100.0 %	100.0 %	26,001	140	5.38
Devine Street	Columbia, SC	1	38,464	89.1 %	89.1 %	34,264	180	5.21
Edenton Commons (3)	Edenton, NC	—	—	%	— %	—	—	—
Folly Road	Charleston, SC	5	47,794	100.0 %	100.0 %	47,794	735	15.39
Forrest Gallery	Tullahoma, TN	26	214,451	89.5 %	89.5 %	191,859	1,445	7.51
Fort Howard Shopping Center	Rincon, GA	20	113,652	100.0 %	100.0 %	113,652	1,283	11.29
Freeway Junction	Stockbridge, GA	18	156,834	98.2 %	98.2 %	154,034	1,351	8.77
Franklin Village	Kittanning, PA	24	151,821	93.3 %	93.3 %	141,573	1,359	9.60
Franklinton Square	Franklinton, NC	15	65,366	100.0 %	100.0 %	65,366	599	9.11
Georgetown	Georgetown, SC	2	29,572	100.0 %	100.0 %	29,572	267	9.04
Grove Park Shopping Center	Orangeburg, SC	14	93,265	100.0 %	100.0 %	93,265	764	8.19
Harbor Point (3)	Grove, OK	—	—	%	— %	—	—	—
Harrodsburg Marketplace	Harrodsburg, KY	8	60,048	91.0 %	91.0 %	54,648	465	8.55
JANAF (4)	Norfolk, VA	118	798,086	94.3 %	89.9 %	717,171	8,993	12.54
Laburnum Square	Richmond, VA	20	109,405	99.1 %	99.1 %	108,445	1,011	9.31
Ladson Crossing	Ladson, SC	16	52,607	100.0 %	100.0 %	52,607	566	10.75
LaGrange Marketplace	LaGrange, GA	13	76,594	91.8 %	91.8 %	70,300	435	6.19
Lake Greenwood Crossing	Greenwood, SC	8	43,618	100.0 %	100.0 %	43,618	410	9.41

		Lexington,									
Lake Murray	SC		4	39,218	100.0	%	15.3	%	6,000	96	15.8%
Litchfield		Pawleys									
Market Village		Island, SC	25	86,740	98.5	%	98.5	%	85,477	1,085	12.7%
Lumber		Lumberton,									
River Village	NC		11	66,781	100.0	%	100.0	%	66,781	501	7.5%
Moncks		Moncks									
Corner		Corner, SC	1	26,800	100.0	%	100.0	%	26,800	330	12.3%
Nashville		Nashville,									
Commons	NC		12	56,100	100.0	%	100.0	%	56,100	665	11.8%
New Market											
Crossing		Mt. Airy, NC	13	117,076	100.0	%	100.0	%	117,076	1,045	8.9%
Parkway		Brunswick,									
Plaza	GA		5	52,365	84.8	%	84.8	%	44,385	480	10.81
Pierpont		Morgantown,									
Centre	WV		15	111,162	98.5	%	98.5	%	109,437	1,063	9.7%

Property	Location	Number of Tenants (1)	Total Leasable Square Feet	Percentage Leased (1)		Percentage Occupied	Total SF Occupied	Annualized Base Rent (in 000's) (2)	Annualized Base Rent per Occupied Sq. Foot
				Leased (1)	Percentage Occupied				
Port Crossing	Harrisonburg, VA	8	65,365	100.0 %	100.0 %	65,365	\$ 865	\$ 13.23	
Ridgeland	Ridgeland, SC	1	20,029	100.0 %	100.0 %	20,029	140	7.00	
Riverbridge Shopping Center	Carrollton, GA	10	91,188	96.9 %	95.4 %	86,975	721	8.29	
Rivergate Shopping Center	Macon, GA	24	193,960	87.5 %	85.8 %	166,362	2,338	14.05	
Sangaree Plaza	Summerville, SC	10	66,948	100.0 %	100.0 %	66,948	716	10.70	
Shoppes at Myrtle Park	Bluffton, SC	14	56,609	99.3 %	99.3 %	56,189	687	12.23	
South Lake	Lexington, SC	11	44,318	100.0 %	100.0 %	44,318	259	5.84	
South Park	Mullins, SC	3	60,734	84.9 %	84.9 %	51,543	365	7.08	
South Square	Lancaster, SC	6	44,350	81.0 %	81.0 %	35,900	305	8.49	
St. George Plaza	St. George, SC	9	59,174	100.0 %	100.0 %	59,174	466	7.87	
Sunshine Plaza	Lehigh Acres, FL	23	111,189	100.0 %	100.0 %	111,189	1,113	10.01	
Surrey Plaza	Hawkinsville, GA	4	42,680	100.0 %	100.0 %	42,680	258	6.05	
Tampa Festival	Tampa, FL	21	141,580	100.0 %	74.9 %	105,980	1,029	9.71	
Tri-County Plaza	Royston, GA	7	67,577	90.7 %	90.7 %	61,277	434	7.08	
Tuckernuck	Richmond, VA	16	93,391	96.9 %	96.9 %	90,462	1,057	11.69	
Twin City Commons	Batesburg-Leesville, SC	5	47,680	100.0 %	100.0 %	47,680	490	10.27	
Village of Martinsville	Martinsville, VA	22	288,254	100.0 %	100.0 %	288,254	2,441	8.47	
Waterway Plaza	Little River, SC	10	49,750	100.0 %	100.0 %	49,750	505	10.15	
Westland Square	West Columbia, SC	12	62,735	100.0 %	100.0 %	62,735	533	8.50	
Winslow Plaza	Sicklerville, NJ	18	40,695	100.0 %	100.0 %	40,695	663	16.30	
WHLR TOTAL		779	5,309,936	95.9 %	93.6 %	4,970,984	\$ 49,819	\$ 10.02	
CDR									
Brickyard Plaza	Berlin, CT	10	227,598	97.8 %	97.8 %	222,598	\$ 2,024	\$ 9.09	
Carl's Corner	Bridgeton, NJ	5	116,532	19.4 %	19.4 %	22,554	267	11.84	
Coliseum Marketplace	Hampton, VA	9	106,648	94.9 %	94.9 %	101,198	1,217	12.03	
Fairview Commons	New Cumberland, PA	11	50,119	87.7 %	87.7 %	43,969	512	11.63	
Fieldstone Marketplace	New Bedford, MA	10	193,970	75.5 %	71.7 %	139,139	1,655	11.90	
Gold Star Plaza	Shenandoah, PA	7	71,720	100.0 %	100.0 %	71,720	642	8.95	
Golden Triangle	Lancaster, PA	19	202,790	98.4 %	98.4 %	199,605	2,619	13.12	
Hamburg Square	Hamburg, PA	7	102,058	100.0 %	100.0 %	102,058	689	6.75	
Kings Plaza	New Bedford, MA	17	168,243	98.5 %	98.5 %	165,743	1,444	8.71	
Oakland Commons	Bristol, CT	2	90,100	100.0 %	100.0 %	90,100	574	6.37	
Oregon Avenue (5)	Philadelphia, PA	—	—	— %	— %	—	—	—	—
Patuxent Crossing	California, MD	27	264,068	81.6 %	81.6 %	215,589	2,646	12.27	
Pine Grove Plaza	Brown Mills, NJ	13	79,306	77.6 %	77.6 %	61,526	742	12.05	
South Philadelphia	Philadelphia, PA	10	221,511	88.1 %	68.3 %	151,388	1,432	9.46	
Southington Center	Southington, CT	11	155,842	100.0 %	100.0 %	155,842	1,288	8.27	
Timpany Plaza	Gardner, MA	14	182,799	81.8 %	63.3 %	115,735	1,121	9.68	
Trexler Mall	Trexertown, PA	22	342,541	99.7 %	98.9 %	338,788	3,710	10.95	
Washington Center Shoppes	Sewell, NJ	29	157,300	97.5 %	95.9 %	150,800	1,895	12.56	
Webster Commons	Webster, MA	9	98,984	100.0 %	100.0 %	98,984	1,278	12.91	
CDR TOTAL		232	2,832,129	89.6 %	86.4 %	2,447,336	\$ 25,755	\$ 10.52	
COMBINED TOTAL		1,011	8,142,065	93.7 %	91.1 %	7,418,320	\$ 75,574	\$ 10.19	

(1) Reflects leases executed through December 31, 2023 that commence subsequent to the end of the current reporting period.

(2) Annualized based rent per occupied square foot; assumes base rent as of the end of the current reporting period; excludes the impact of tenant concessions and rent abatements.

(3) This information is not available because the property is undeveloped.

(4) Square footage is net of the Company's on-premise management office and net of building square footage whereby the Company only leases the land.

(5) Includes property where a redevelopment opportunity exists.

Major Tenants

The following table sets forth information regarding the ten largest tenants in our operating portfolio based on annualized base rent as of December 31, 2023.

Tenants	Category	Annualized Base Rent (\$ in 000s)		% of Total Annualized Base Rent	Total Occupied Square Feet	Percent Total Leasable Square Foot	Annualized Base Rent Per Occupied Square Foot	
		\$						
Food Lion	Grocery	\$ 4,476		5.92 %	549,000	6.74 %	\$ 8.15	
Dollar Tree (1)	Discount Retailer	2,214		2.93 %	255,000	3.13 %	8.68	
Kroger Co (2)	Grocery	2,097		2.77 %	239,000	2.94 %	8.77	
TJX Companies (3)	Discount Retailer	1,703		2.25 %	195,000	2.39 %	8.73	
Planet Fitness	Gym	1,497		1.98 %	140,000	1.72 %	10.69	
Piggly Wiggly	Grocery	1,363		1.80 %	170,000	2.09 %	8.02	
Lowes Foods (4)	Grocery	1,223		1.62 %	130,000	1.60 %	9.41	
Big Lots	Discount Retailer	1,100		1.46 %	171,000	2.10 %	6.43	
Kohl's	Discount Retailer	1,031		1.36 %	147,000	1.81 %	7.01	
Winn Dixie	Grocery	984		1.30 %	134,000	1.65 %	7.34	
		\$ 17,688		23.39 %	2,130,000	26.17 %	\$ 8.30	

(1) Line item comprises 18 Dollar Tree stores and 7 Family Dollar stores.

(2) Line item comprises 4 Kroger stores, 1 Harris Teeter store and 3 fuel stations.

(3) Line item comprises 4 Marshall's stores, 2 HomeGoods stores and 1 TJ Maxx store.

(4) Line item comprises 1 Lowes Foods store and 2 KJ's Market stores.

Lease Expirations

The following table sets forth information with respect to the lease expirations of our properties as of December 31, 2023.

Lease Expiration Period	Number of Expiring Leases	Total Expiring Square Footage	% of Total Expiring Square Footage	% of Total Occupied Square Footage		Expiring Annualized Base Rent (in 000s)	% of Total Annualized Base Rent	Expiring Base Rent Per Occupied Square Foot	
				Expiring	Annualized Base Rent			Expiring	Annualized Base Rent Per Occupied Square Foot
Available	—	723,745	8.89 %	— %	\$ —	—	— %	\$ —	—
Month-to-Month	16	75,333	0.93 %	1.02 %	\$ 620	0.82 %	8.23		
2024	145	570,852	7.01 %	7.70 %	\$ 6,634	8.78 %	11.62		
2025	159	904,927	11.11 %	12.20 %	\$ 9,635	12.75 %	10.65		
2026	170	910,565	11.18 %	12.27 %	\$ 9,962	13.18 %	10.94		
2027	139	691,220	8.49 %	9.32 %	\$ 8,711	11.53 %	12.60		
2028	143	1,345,729	16.53 %	18.14 %	\$ 12,592	16.66 %	9.36		
2029	74	745,647	9.16 %	10.05 %	\$ 6,970	9.22 %	9.35		
2030	43	636,575	7.82 %	8.58 %	\$ 4,884	6.46 %	7.67		
2031	32	441,000	5.42 %	5.94 %	\$ 4,288	5.67 %	9.72		
2032	32	390,668	4.80 %	5.27 %	\$ 3,442	4.55 %	8.81		
Thereafter	58	705,804	8.66 %	9.51 %	\$ 7,836	10.38 %	11.10		
Total	1,011	8,142,065	100.00 %	100.00 %	\$ 75,574	100.00 %	10.19		

Property Management and Leasing Strategy

We self-administer our property management and substantially all of our leasing activities and operating and administrative functions (including leasing, legal, acquisitions, development, data processing, finance and accounting). On-site

functions such as maintenance, landscaping, sweeping, plumbing and electrical are subcontracted out at each location and, to the extent permitted by their respective leases, the cost of these functions is passed on to the tenants.

We believe that focused property management, leasing and customer retention are essential to maximizing the revenue per square foot, operating cash flow and value of our properties. Our primary goal in property management is to maintain an attractive shopping environment on a cost effective basis for our tenants.

The majority of our property management and leasing functions are supervised and administered by us. We maintain regular contact with our tenants and frequently visit each asset to ensure the proper implementation and execution of our market strategies. As part of our ongoing property management, we conduct regular physical property reviews to improve our properties, react to changing market conditions and ensure proper maintenance.

Our leasing representatives are experienced in the markets in which we operate; they are familiar with current tenants and potential local, regional, and national tenants that would complement our current tenant base. We study demographics, customer sales, merchandising mix and cultivate tenant relationships to optimize the sales performance of our centers and thereby increase rents. We believe this hands-on approach maximizes the value of our shopping centers.

Item 3. Legal Proceedings.

See the discussion set forth under the heading "Commitments and Contingencies" in Note 8 to the accompanying audited consolidated financial statements.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures.

Not applicable.

Part II

Item 5. Market for Registrant's Common Equity, Related Stockholder Matters and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities.

Market Information

Our Common Stock is traded on Nasdaq under the symbol "WHLR."

Approximate Number of Holders of Our Common Stock

As of March 4, 2024 there were 147 holders of record of our Common Stock. This number excludes stockholders whose stock is held in nominee or street name by brokers.

Dividend Policy

In March 2018, the Board of Directors suspended the payment of dividends on our Common Stock. The Board of Directors also suspended the quarterly dividends on shares of our Series A Preferred Stock ("Series A Preferred"), Series B Convertible Preferred Stock ("Series B Preferred") and Series D Cumulative Convertible Preferred Stock ("Series D Preferred Stock"), beginning with the three months ended December 31, 2018.

As the Company has failed to pay cash dividends on the outstanding Series D Preferred Stock, the annual dividend rate on the Series D Preferred Stock has increased to 10.75%; commencing on the first day after the first missed quarterly payment, January 1, 2019 and will continue until such time as the Company has paid all accumulated and unpaid dividends on the Series D Preferred Stock in full. Commencing September 21, 2023, the Series D Preferred Stock holders are entitled to cumulative cash dividends at an annual dividend rate of 12.75% increased by 2% of the liquidation preference per annum on each subsequent anniversary thereafter, subject to a maximum annual dividend rate of 16%, including the 2% default rate. See Note 10, Equity and Mezzanine Equity, to the accompanying audited consolidated financial statements.

As a result of the dividend suspension on the Series D Preferred Stock, our Charter provides that no dividends may be declared or paid on the Common Stock or on our other outstanding preferred until all accumulated accrued and unpaid dividends on the Series D Preferred Stock have been paid in full. At this time, the Company does not intend to pay dividends other than those required dividend distributions, if any, that will enable us to maintain our REIT status and to eliminate or minimize our obligation to pay income and excise taxes. See "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations-Future Liquidity Needs."

Item 6. Reserved

Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

You should read the following discussion of our financial condition and results of operations in conjunction with our audited consolidated financial statements and the notes thereto included in this Form 10-K. All per share amounts, common units and shares outstanding, stock-based compensation, warrants, and conversion features of our Convertible Notes for all periods presented reflect the one-for-ten Reverse Stock Split, which took effect on August 17, 2023. For more detailed information regarding the basis of presentation for the following information, you should read the notes to the audited consolidated financial statements included in this Form 10-K.

Company Overview

We are a Maryland corporation focused on owning, leasing and operating income producing grocery-anchored centers, neighborhood centers, community centers and free-standing retail properties. We have targeted properties located within developed areas, commonly referred to as in-fill, that are surrounded by communities that have strong demographics and dynamic, diversified economies that will continue to generate jobs and future demand for commercial real estate. Our primary target markets include the Mid-Atlantic, Southeast and Northeast.

Our portfolio is comprised of seventy-five retail shopping centers and four undeveloped land parcels. Twenty-one of these properties are located in South Carolina, twelve in Georgia, ten in Virginia, eight in Pennsylvania, six in North Carolina, four in Massachusetts, four in New Jersey, three in Florida, three in Connecticut, two in Kentucky, two in Tennessee, one in Alabama, one in Maryland, one in West Virginia, and one in Oklahoma. The Company's portfolio had total gross rentable space of approximately 8,142,000 square feet and a leased level of approximately 93.7% at December 31, 2023.

In August 2022, the Company acquired Cedar, and as a result of such transaction acquired 19 shopping centers (the majority of which are grocery-anchored), which increased the Company's presence in the Northeast.

The consolidated financial statements included in this Form 10-K include Cedar starting from the date of acquisition. We have determined that this acquisition is not a variable interest entity, as defined under the consolidation topic of the Financial Accounting Standards Board (the "FASB"), Accounting Standards Codification, or ASC, and we evaluated such entity under the voting model and concluded we should consolidate the entity. Under the voting model, we consolidate the entity if we determine that we, directly or indirectly, have greater than 50% of the voting rights and that other equity holders do not have substantive participating rights.

Recent Trends and Activities

There have been several significant events in 2023 that have impacted our Company. These events are summarized below.

Series D Preferred Stock - Exchange Offer and Consent Solicitation

On November 22, 2022, the Company commenced an exchange offer (the "Exchange Offer"), which, as subsequently amended, provided for the exchange of up to 2,112,103 outstanding shares of Series D Preferred Stock, representing 67% of the outstanding shares of Series D Preferred Stock, for (i) 6.00% Subordinated Convertible Notes due 2028, and (ii) Common Stock, in each case to have been newly issued by the Company. As of the expiration of the Exchange Offer on January 20, 2023, 864,391 shares of Series D Preferred Stock (representing 26.8% of the total outstanding Series D Preferred Stock) had been validly tendered (and not validly withdrawn) in the Exchange Offer. Accordingly, the condition that the holders of at least

66 2/3% of the outstanding shares of Series D Preferred Stock validly tender their Series D Preferred Stock into the Exchange Offer had not been satisfied and the Exchange Offer expired on January 20, 2023.

Series D Preferred Stock - Redemptions

After September 21, 2023, each holder of the Series D Preferred Stock has the right, at such holder's option, to request that the Company redeem any or all of such holder's shares on a monthly basis (each redemption date, a "Holder Redemption Date"), at a redemption price of \$25.00 per share, plus an amount equal to all accrued and unpaid dividends, if any, to and including the Holder Redemption Date, payable in cash or in shares of Common Stock, or any combination thereof, at the Company's option. Redemptions commenced on September 22, 2023, and the first Holder Redemption Date was October 5, 2023.

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Company processed 175 redemption requests, collectively redeeming 864,070 shares of Series D Preferred Stock. Accordingly, during the year ended December 31, 2023, the Company issued 52,788,687 shares of Common Stock in settlement of an aggregate redemption price of approximately \$32.7 million.

At December 31, 2023, the Company had received requests to redeem 9,843 shares of Series D Preferred Stock with respect to the January 2024 Holder Redemption Date. As such, the redemption of these Series D Preferred Stock is considered certain at December 31, 2023 and the liquidation value associated with these shares of \$0.4 million is presented as a liability.

Dispositions

At December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were no assets held for sale.

The following properties were sold during the year ended December 31, 2023 (in thousands):

Disposal Date	Property	Contract Price	Gain	Net Proceeds
July 11, 2023	Carl's Corner Outparcel - Bridgeton, New Jersey	\$ 3,000	\$ 2,204	\$ 2,759

Land Acquisitions

On February 21, 2023, the Company purchased a 2.5 acre land parcel adjacent to St. George Plaza, located in St. George, South Carolina, for \$0.2 million.

On August 18, 2023, the Company purchased a 3.25 acre land parcel within Devine Street, located in Columbia, South Carolina, for \$4.1 million (the "Devine Street Land Acquisition"). The Devine Street Land Acquisition terminated the Company's ground lease associated with this property, a savings of \$0.3 million in annual ground rent.

Term Loan Agreement, 12 properties

On May 5, 2023, the Company entered into a loan agreement (the "Term Loan Agreement, 12 properties") for \$61.1 million at a fixed rate of 6.194% and interest-only payments due monthly through June 2025. Commencing in July 2025, until the maturity date of June 1, 2033, monthly principal and interest payments will be \$0.4 million. Loan proceeds were used to refinance loans on 12 properties, including \$1.1 million in defeasance.

Term Loan Agreement, 8 properties

On May 18, 2023, the Company entered into a loan agreement (the "Term Loan Agreement, 8 properties") for \$53.1 million at a fixed rate of 6.24% and interest-only payments due monthly through June 2028. Commencing in July 2028, until the maturity date of June 10, 2033, monthly principal and interest payments will be \$0.3 million. Loan proceeds were used to refinance loans on 8 properties, including \$0.7 million in defeasance.

Timpany Plaza Loan Agreement

On September 12, 2023, the Company entered into a loan agreement (the "Timpany Plaza Loan Agreement") for \$11.6 million at a fixed rate of 7.27% with interest-only payments due monthly for the first twelve months. Commencing on

September 12, 2024, until the maturity date of September 12, 2028, monthly principal and interest payments will be made based on a 30-year amortization schedule calculated based on the principal amount as of that time. On the closing date, the Company received \$9.1 million of the \$11.6 million, and the remaining \$2.5 million will be received upon the satisfaction of certain lease-related contingencies within one year of the agreement date. The Timpany Plaza Loan Agreement is collateralized by the Timpany Plaza shopping center.

Convertible Notes

The Company's Convertible Notes bear interest at a rate of 7.00% per annum. Interest on the Convertible Notes is payable semi-annually in arrears on June 30 and December 31 of each year.

Interest expense on the Convertible Notes consists of the following (in thousands, except for shares):

For the years ended December 31,	Series B Preferred number of shares ⁽¹⁾	Series D Preferred Stock number of shares ⁽¹⁾	Convertible Note interest at 7% coupon	Fair value adjustment	Interest expense
2023	—	306,380	\$ 2,259	\$ 1,649	\$ 3,908
2022	1,511,541	—	\$ 2,310	\$ 1,429	\$ 3,739

(1) Shares issued as interest payment on Convertible Notes.

On June 8, 2023, the Company paid down \$0.6 million of the Convertible Notes through an open market purchase of 23,784 units totaling \$1.2 million. On September 11, 2023, the Company paid down \$0.9 million of the Convertible Notes through an open market purchase of 35,000 units totaling \$1.9 million. As a result of these transactions the Company recognized a \$1.6 million loss for the year ended December 31, 2023 which represents the fair value of the purchase over principal pay down. The loss is included in "other expense" on the consolidated statements of operations.

As of December 5, 2023, the Conversion Price (as defined below) for the Convertible Notes was approximately \$0.21 per share of the Company's Common Stock (approximately 116.46 shares of Common Stock for each \$25.00 of principal amount of the Convertible Notes being converted).

As of February 5, 2024, the Conversion Price for the Convertible Notes was approximately \$0.12 per share of the Company's Common Stock (approximately 209.84 shares of Common Stock for each \$25.00 of principal amount of the Convertible Notes being converted).

Related Party Transactions

Management and Leasing Services for Cedar

The Company performs property management and leasing services for Cedar, a subsidiary of the Company. During the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, Cedar paid the Company \$2.1 million and \$1.0 million, respectively, for these services. Related party amounts due to the Company from Cedar were \$8.1 million and \$7.3 million as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and have been eliminated for consolidation purposes.

Investment in Stilwell Activist Investments, L.P.

On June 1, 2023, the Company subscribed for an investment in the amount of \$3.0 million for limited partnership interests in Stilwell Activist Investments, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership ("SAI"). On September 1, 2023 and November 30, 2023, the Company subscribed for additional investments each in the amount of \$3.5 million for limited partnership interests in SAI.

The Company's SAI investment is accounted for under the equity method and measured at net asset value as a practical expedient and has not been classified within the fair value hierarchy. All gains and losses, realized and unrealized, and fees are recorded through "gains (losses) on investment securities, net" on the consolidated statements of operations. As of December 31, 2023, the fair value of the Company's SAI investment was \$10.7 million, which includes \$10.0 million from subscriptions and \$0.2 million in fees. Unrealized gains on investment securities, net of fees were \$0.7 million for the year ended December 31, 2023. See Note 4 to the accompanying audited consolidated financial statements for additional details.

The Company's initial subscription in SAI was approved by the disinterested directors of the Company, and, after the formation of the Related Person Transactions Committee, the further subscriptions in SAI were approved by that Committee.

Excepted Holder Limits

On December 4, 2023, the Board of Directors, under the terms of the Charter, created a Capital Stock Excepted Holder Limit of 55% and a Common Stock Excepted Holder Limit of 86% for each of SAI, Stilwell Activist Fund, L.P., Stilwell Value Partners VII, L.P., and Stilwell Associates, L.P. (collectively, the "Investors"). Joseph Stilwell, a member of our Board of Directors, is the managing member and owner of Stilwell Value LLC, which is the general partner of each of the Investors.

On December 5, 2023, the Company entered into an Excepted Holder Agreement with the Investors with respect to such limits. The Capital Stock Excepted Holder Limit provides that the Investors are exempted from the Charter's aggregate stock ownership limit of not more than 9.8% in value of the aggregate of the outstanding shares of all classes of the Company's capital stock (as calculated under the definitions of "Aggregate Stock Ownership Limit" and "Beneficial Ownership" in the Charter) and are instead subject to the percentage limit established by the Board of Directors. The Common Stock Excepted Holder Limit provides that the Investors are exempted from the Charter's common stock ownership limit of not more than 9.8% in value of the aggregate of the outstanding shares of the Company's Common Stock (as calculated under the definitions of "Common Stock Ownership Limit" and "Beneficial Ownership" in the Charter) and is instead subject to the percentage limit established by the Board of Directors. The Capital Stock Excepted Holder Limit and Common Stock Excepted Holder Limit will automatically terminate upon reduction of the Investors' capital stock and Common Stock ownership below 9.8%, respectively.

In consideration of the grant of these Excepted Holder Limits, the Investors concurrently entered into a one-year letter agreement with the Company whereby each Investor agreed that it will not exercise its right to convert the Convertible Notes into shares of Common Stock to the extent that such conversion would result in such Investor, whether on its own or as part of a "group" within the meaning of Section 13(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), becoming the direct or indirect "beneficial owner", as defined in Rule 13d-3 under the Exchange Act, of common equity of the Company representing 50% or more of the total voting power of all outstanding shares of common equity of the Company that is entitled to vote generally in the election of directors.

Following the transfer of Common Stock to the Investors in consideration of the February 2024 Series D Preferred Stock redemptions made by the Investors, the Investors would have beneficially owned or constructively owned an amount of capital stock in excess of the Prior Excepted Holder Limits. On February 5, 2024, the Board of Directors agreed to increase the prior Excepted Holder Limits to permit this additional ownership and, accordingly, the Company entered into an amendment to the Excepted Holder Agreement with the Investors under which the Company increased the Capital Stock Excepted Holder Limit granted to Investors under the Excepted Holder Agreement to 60% and the Common Stock Excepted Holder Limit to 90%.

Preferred Dividends

Commencing September 21, 2023, the Series D Preferred Stock holders were entitled to cumulative cash dividends at an annual dividend rate of 12.75% increased by 2% of the liquidation preference per annum on each subsequent anniversary thereafter, subject to a maximum annual dividend rate of 16%, including the 2% default rate. The total cumulative dividends in arrears for Series D Preferred Stock is \$32.3 million as of December 31, 2023 (per share \$12.48).

New Leases and Leasing Renewals

The following table presents selected lease activity statistics for our properties:

	Years Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022
Renewals⁽¹⁾:		
Leases renewed with rate increase (sq feet)	712,873	676,814
Leases renewed with rate decrease (sq feet)	—	62,771
Leases renewed with no rate change (sq feet)	295,173	284,461
Total leases renewed (sq feet)	<u>1,008,046</u>	<u>1,024,046</u>
Leases renewed with rate increase (count)	116	104
Leases renewed with rate decrease (count)	—	11
Leases renewed with no rate change (count)	20	28
Total leases renewed (count)	<u>136</u>	<u>143</u>
Options exercised (count)	31	18
Weighted average on rate increases (per sq foot)	\$ 0.86	\$ 1.29
Weighted average on rate decreases (per sq foot)	\$ —	\$ (1.17)
Weighted average rate (per sq foot)	\$ 0.61	\$ 0.78
Weighted average change over prior rates	<u>6.54 %</u>	<u>8.29 %</u>
New Leases^{(1) (2)}:		
New leases (sq feet)	435,099	374,149
New leases (count)	70	79
Weighted average rate (per sq foot)	\$ 12.42	\$ 11.27

(1) Lease data presented is based on average rate per square foot over the renewed or new lease term.

(2) The Company does not include ground leases entered into for the purposes of new lease sq feet and weighted average rate (per sq foot) on new leases.

Critical Accounting Estimates

The following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations are based upon our consolidated financial statements included in this Form 10-K, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP"). The preparation of these consolidated financial statements requires us to make estimates, assumptions and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. On an on-going basis, we evaluate our estimates based on historical experience and on various other assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.

The critical accounting estimates and policies summarized in this section are discussed in further detail in the notes to the consolidated financial statements appearing elsewhere in this Form 10-K. We believe that the application of these policies on a consistent basis enables us to provide useful and reliable financial information about our operating results and financial condition. The following accounting estimates are considered critical because they are particularly dependent on management's judgment about matters that have a significant level of uncertainty at the time the accounting estimates are made, and changes to those estimates could have a material impact on our financial condition or operating results.

Revenue Recognition

Principal components of our total revenues include base and percentage rents and tenant reimbursements. The Company combines lease and nonlease components in lease contracts, which includes combining base rent and tenant reimbursement revenue. We accrue minimum (base) rent on a straight-line basis over the terms of the respective leases which results in an unbilled rent asset or deferred rent liability being recorded on the balance sheet. Certain lease agreements contain provisions that grant additional rents based on tenants' sales volumes (contingent or percentage rent) which we recognize when the tenants achieve the specified targets as defined in their lease agreements. Although we periodically review the valuation of the asset/liability resulting from the straight-line accounting treatment of our leases in light of any changes in lease terms, financial condition or other factors concerning our tenants, they are subject to uncertainty. These assessments are inherently sensitive as they are based on the judgment of management and information available at the time of evaluation.

Rents and Other Tenant Receivables

We record a tenant receivable for amounts due from tenants such as base rents, tenant reimbursements and other charges allowed under the lease terms. We periodically review tenant receivables for collectability and determine the need for an allowance for the uncollectible portion of accrued rents and other accounts receivable based upon customer creditworthiness (including expected recovery of a claim with respect to any tenants in bankruptcy), historical bad debt levels and current economic trends. We consider a receivable past due once it becomes delinquent per the terms of the lease; our standard lease form considers a rent charge past due after five days. A past due receivable triggers certain events such as notices, fees and other allowable and required actions per the lease.

Acquired Properties and Lease Intangibles

We allocate the purchase price of the acquired properties to land, building and improvements, identifiable intangible assets and to the acquired liabilities based on their respective fair values. Identifiable intangibles include amounts allocated to acquired out-of-market leases, tenant relationships, the value of in-place leases and ground. We determine fair value based on estimated cash flow projections that utilize appropriate discount and capitalization rates and available market information. Estimates of future cash flows are based on a number of factors including the historical operating results, known trends and specific market and economic conditions that may affect the property. Management also estimates costs to execute similar leases including leasing commissions, tenant improvements, legal and other related expenses. Such amounts are based on estimates and forecasts which, by their nature, are highly subjective and may result in future changes in the event forecasts are not realized.

Impairment of Long-Lived Assets

We periodically review investment properties for impairment on a property-by-property basis or whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of investment properties may not be recoverable, with an evaluation performed at least annually. These circumstances include, but are not limited to, declines in the property's cash flows, occupancy and fair market value. We measure any impairment of investment property when the estimated undiscounted future operating income before depreciation and amortization, plus its residual value, is less than the carrying value of the property. To the extent impairment has occurred, we charge to income the excess of carrying value of the property over its estimated fair value. We estimate fair value using unobservable data such as operating income, estimated capitalization rates or multiples, leasing prospects and local market information. These valuation assumptions are based on the three-level valuation hierarchy for fair value measurement and represent Level 3 inputs. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

The Company may decide to sell properties. Properties classified as held for sale are reported at the lower of their carrying value or their fair value, less estimated costs to sell. When the carrying value exceeds the fair value, less estimated costs to sell, an impairment expense is recognized. The Company estimates fair value, less estimated closing costs, based on similar real estate sales transactions. These valuation assumptions are based on the three-level valuation hierarchy for fair value measurement and represent Level 2 and 3 inputs. Level 2 inputs are quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active; and inputs other than quoted prices. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

Derivative Financial Instruments

The Company does not use derivative instruments to hedge exposures to cash flow, market, or foreign currency risks. The Company evaluates all of its financial instruments, including stock purchase warrants and convertible notes, to determine if such instruments are derivatives or contain features that qualify as embedded derivatives. For derivative financial instruments that are accounted for as liabilities, the derivative instrument is initially recorded at its fair value and is then re-valued at each reporting date, with changes in the fair value reported in the consolidated statement of operations. The assumptions used in these fair value estimates are based on the three-level valuation hierarchy for fair value measurement and represent Level 3 inputs. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

Series D Preferred Stock

The Series D Preferred Stock was initially classified as mezzanine equity because the redemption provisions were conditional upon the occurrence of an event that was not certain. The Series D Preferred Stock was valued at net proceeds plus accrued and unpaid dividends. In 2023, this event became certain and in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 480, the Series D Preferred Stock was revalued at the redemption price which includes undeclared dividends, representing liquidation value. The adjustment to liquidation value was recognized in accumulated deficit as an adjustment to redemption value. Additionally, in accordance with ASC 480, as holders exercise their redemption rights the Series D Preferred Stock becomes mandatorily redeemable and the liquidation value of their exercise is classified as a liability.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

At December 31, 2023, our consolidated cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash totaled \$39.8 million compared to consolidated cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash of \$55.9 million at December 31, 2022. Cash flows from operating activities, investing activities and financing activities for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 are as follows (in thousands):

	Years Ended December 31,		Year Over Year Change	
	2023	2022	\$	%
Operating activities	\$ 20,934	\$ 30,758	\$ (9,824)	(31.9)%
Investing activities	\$ (31,521)	\$ (133,512)	\$ 101,991	76.4 %
Financing activities	\$ (5,471)	\$ 118,200	\$ (123,671)	(104.6)%

Operating Activities

Our cash flows from operating activities were \$20.9 million and \$30.8 million during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, representing a decrease of 31.9% or \$9.8 million primarily due to (1) a \$12.5 million decrease in net changes in operating assets and liabilities due to timing of receipts and payments, (2) an \$11.1 increase in corporate administrative expenses, interest expense and other expenses, offset by (3) a \$13.5 million increase in net operating income ("NOI") not attributable to same properties a result of the Cedar Acquisition.

Investing Activities

Our cash flows used in investing activities were \$31.5 million during the year ended December 31, 2023, compared to cash flows used in investing activities of \$133.5 million during the year ended December 31, 2022, representing a decrease of 76.4% primarily due to (1) \$135.5 million costs due to the Cedar Acquisition, described in Note 3 included in the accompanying audited consolidated financial statements, partially offset by (2) \$11.5 million increase in capital expenditures, (3) \$10.0 million subscription in SAI, (4) \$4.2 million in 2023 acquisitions and (5) \$7.8 million decrease in cash received from disposal of properties.

Financing Activities

Our cash flows used in financing activities were \$5.5 million during the year ended December 31, 2023, compared to cash flows from financing activities of \$118.2 million for the comparable period in 2022.

Financing activities during the year ended December 31, 2023 primarily consists of:

Cash inflows:

- \$16.4 million 2023 loan refinancing activities, net, including the Timpany Plaza Loan Agreement;

Cash outflows:

- \$10.8 million for distributions paid on noncontrolling interests;
- \$4.4 million payments for deferred financing costs;
- \$1.8 million defeasance payments;
- \$3.1 million repurchase of debt securities; and
- \$1.8 million scheduled loan principal payments on debt.

Financing activities during the year ended December 31, 2022 primarily consisted of:

Cash inflows:

- \$19.3 million 2022 loan refinancing activities, net; and
- \$130.0 million loan related to the Cedar Acquisition;

Cash outflows:

- \$12.7 million payments for deferred financing costs;
- \$4.4 million scheduled loan principal payments on debt;
- \$5.6 million loan principal payment related to the sale of Butler Square;
- \$3.1 million loan principal payment related to the sale of Walnut Hill Plaza;
- \$2.7 million for distributions paid on noncontrolling interests; and
- \$2.6 million defeasance payments.

The Company continues to endeavor to manage its debt prudently with the objective of achieving a conservative capital structure and minimizing leverage within the Company. Our debt balances, excluding unamortized debt issuance costs, consisted of the following (in thousands):

	December 31,	
	2023	2022
Fixed-rate notes	\$ 495,572	\$ 482,447
Total debt	\$ 495,572	\$ 482,447

The weighted average interest rate and term of our fixed-rate debt are 5.42% and 8.2 years, respectively, at December 31, 2023. The weighted average interest rate and term of our fixed-rate debt was 4.99% and 7.4 years, respectively, at December 31, 2022. We have \$7.2 million of debt maturing during the year ending December 31, 2024. While we anticipate being able to refinance all the loans at reasonable market terms upon maturity, our inability to do so may materially impact our financial position and results of operations. See Note 6 to the accompanying audited consolidated financial statements for additional mortgage indebtedness details.

Nasdaq Notices

On June 26, 2023, the listing qualifications staff (the "Staff") of Nasdaq notified the Company that based on the Common Stock's bid price closing below \$1.00 per share for 30 consecutive business days, the Company no longer complied with Nasdaq Listing Rule 5550(a)(2) (the "Bid Price Rule") and that it had 180 calendar days to regain compliance. This rule requires listed securities to maintain a minimum bid price of \$1.00 per share, and Nasdaq Listing Rule 5810(c)(3)(A) provides that a failure to meet the minimum bid price requirement exists if the deficiency continues for a period of 30 consecutive business days.

In response, the Board of Directors determined that it was advisable to amend the Company's charter to effect a one-for-ten reverse stock split of the Company's Common Stock, which reverse stock split was subsequently effected on August 17, 2023.

Primarily as a result of this reverse stock split, the closing bid price of the Company's Common Stock was at least \$1.00 per share for a minimum of ten consecutive business days, and the Company regained compliance with Nasdaq's Bid Price Rule on September 1, 2023.

However, the Company's Common Stock bid price has again come under significant downward pressure primarily as a result of the Company's Series D Preferred Stock holders having the right, at each such holder's option, after September 21, 2023, to require the Company to redeem on a monthly basis any or all of such holder's shares of Series D Preferred Stock at a redemption price of \$25.00 per share, plus an amount equal to all accrued but unpaid dividends, if any, to and including the Holder Redemption Date. This holder redemption price may be paid in cash or in equal value of shares of Common Stock, or in any combination thereof, at the Company's option.

The Company has chosen to pay the monthly redemption price in equal value of shares of Common Stock.

On December 7, 2023, the Staff again notified the Company that based on the Common Stock's bid price closing below \$1.00 per share for 30 consecutive business days, the Company no longer complied with Nasdaq's Bid Price Rule and that it had a 180-day compliance period until June 4, 2024 to regain compliance.

Material Cash Requirements, Contractual Obligations and Commitments

Our expected material cash requirements for the year ended December 31, 2024 and thereafter are comprised of (i) contractually obligated expenditures; (ii) other essential expenditures; and (iii) opportunistic expenditures.

The primary liquidity needs of the Company, in addition to the funding of our ongoing operations, at December 31, 2023 are \$7.2 million in principal and regularly scheduled payments due in the year ended December 31, 2024 as described in Note 6 to the accompanying audited consolidated financial statements.

In addition, the Company has \$3.1 million outstanding construction commitments at December 31, 2023.

In addition to liquidity required to fund debt payments and construction commitments, we may incur some level of capital expenditures during the year for our existing properties that cannot be passed on to our tenants.

To meet these future liquidity needs, the Company:

- had \$18.4 million in cash and cash equivalents at December 31, 2023;
- had \$21.4 million held in lender reserves for the purpose of tenant improvements, lease commissions, real estate taxes and insurance at December 31, 2023; and
- intends to use cash generated from operations during the year ended December 31, 2024.

Additionally, the Company plans to undertake measures to grow its operations and increase liquidity through delivering space currently leased but not yet occupied, backfilling vacant anchor spaces, replacing tenants who are in default of their lease terms, increasing future lease revenue through tenant improvements partially funded by restricted cash, disposition of non-core assets in the ordinary course of business and refinancing properties.

Our success in executing on our strategy will dictate our liquidity needs going forward. If we are unable to execute in these areas, our ability to grow may be limited without additional capital.

Convertible Notes

The Convertible Notes could have the effect of causing, if interest is paid in the future in shares of Series D Preferred Stock, substantial dilution of the Series D Preferred Stock and reduction in the value of any Series D Preferred Stock. In addition, depending on the prices at which the ongoing monthly redemptions of Series D Preferred Stock occur, the conversion price for the Convertible Notes could be repeatedly adjusted downwards which would in turn cause significant pressure on the value of the Company's Common Stock.

Series D Preferred Stock

As of December 31, 2023, the outstanding Series D Preferred Stock had an aggregate liquidation preference of approximately \$64.8 million, with aggregate accrued and unpaid dividends in the amount of approximately \$32.3 million, for a total liquidation value of \$97.1 million. After September 21, 2023, each holder of Series D Preferred Stock has the right, at such holder's option, to request that the Company redeem any or all of such holder's shares of Series D Preferred Stock on a monthly basis.

As the Series D Preferred Holders' continue to exercise their redemption rights on a monthly basis, the Company will continue to pay the aggregate redemption price in shares of our Common Stock. The Company does not believe it is in its interests to liquidate assets or incur indebtedness to fund cash redemptions of the Series D Preferred Stock and, accordingly, it has no intention of doing so. Therefore, the Company intends to continue to settle redemptions of Series D Preferred Stock in Common Stock. We believe that the issuance of Common Stock to settle redemptions in Common Stock will continue to result in a substantial dilution of the outstanding Common Stock.

Recent Accounting Pronouncements

See Note 2 to the accompanying audited consolidated financial statements beginning on page 35 of this Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Year Ended December 31, 2023 Compared to the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Results of Operations

The following table presents a comparison of the consolidated statements of operations for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively (in thousands).

	For the Years Ended December 31,		Changes	
	2023	2022	Dollars	Percent
Revenues	\$ 102,325	\$ 76,645	\$ 25,680	33.5 %
Property operating expense	34,870	25,731	9,139	35.5 %
Property operating income	67,455	50,914	16,541	
Depreciation and amortization	(28,502)	(19,540)	(8,962)	45.9 %
Impairment of assets held for sale	—	(760)	760	n/a
Corporate general & administrative	(11,750)	(8,620)	(3,130)	36.3 %
Gain on disposal of properties	2,204	2,604	(400)	(15.4)%
Interest income	484	65	419	644.6 %
Gain on investment securities, net	685	—	685	n/a
Interest expense	(32,314)	(30,107)	(2,207)	(7.3)%
Net changes in fair value of derivative liabilities	3,458	(2,335)	5,793	248.1 %
Gain on preferred stock redemptions	9,893	—	9,893	n/a
Other expense	(5,482)	(691)	(4,791)	(693.3)%
Income tax expense	(48)	—	(48)	n/a
Net Income (Loss)	6,083	(8,470)	14,553	
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	10,770	3,984	6,786	170.3 %
Net Loss Attributable to Wheeler REIT	\$ (4,687)	\$ (12,454)	\$ 7,767	

Revenues were higher primarily as a result of (1) an increase in rental revenues of \$25.1 million, which is primarily due to a \$21.1 million increase in property revenues from the Cedar Acquisition, partially offset by 2022 property sales, (2) an increase of \$2.8 million in market lease amortization and (3) an increase of \$1.1 million in same-property revenues. See Same-Property Net Operating Income for further details about the changes within operating revenue.

Property Operating expenses were higher primarily as a result of (1) an increase of \$7.6 million in property operating expenses from the Cedar Acquisition, partially offset by 2022 property sales and (2) an increase of \$1.5 million in same-property expenses.

Impairment was lower primarily as a result of the Harbor Point Land Parcel (defined below) held for sale in 2022.

Depreciation and amortization were higher primarily as a result of the Cedar Acquisition.

Corporate general and administrative expenses were higher primarily as a result of (1) an increase of \$1.2 million in professional fees primarily a result of the Cedar Acquisition, (2) an increase of \$1.1 million in compensation and benefits primarily driven by hiring more employees due to the Cedar Acquisition and payroll related costs, and (3) an increase of \$0.7 million in corporate administration costs primarily a result of the Cedar Acquisition.

Interest expense was higher primarily as a result of a full year of the Cedar Acquisition. Below is a comparison of the components which make up interest expense (in thousands):

	December 31,		Changes	
	2023	2022	Dollars	% Change
Property debt interest - excluding Cedar debt	\$ 16,153	\$ 14,717	\$ 1,436	9.8 %
Convertible Notes interest ⁽¹⁾	3,908	3,739	169	4.5 %
Defeasance paid	1,758	2,614	(856)	(32.7)%
Amortization of deferred financing costs	2,860	6,098	(3,238)	(53.1)%
Property debt interest - Cedar	7,635	2,939	4,696	159.8 %
Total Interest Expense	\$ 32,314	\$ 30,107	\$ 2,207	7.3 %

(1) Includes the fair value adjustment for the paid-in-kind interest.

Net changes in the fair value of derivative liabilities increased, which represents a non-cash adjustment from a change in the fair value that includes adjustments in valuation assumptions. See Note 7 to the accompanying audited consolidated financial statements for additional details.

Gain on preferred stock redemptions is a result of the redemptions of Series D Preferred Stock. The value of the Common Stock issued to holders redeeming their Series D Preferred Stock is the volume weighted average price per share of our Common Stock for the ten consecutive trading days immediately preceding, but not including, the Holder Redemption Date as reported on Nasdaq (the "VWAP"). During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Company has realized a gain of \$9.9 million in the aggregate due to the closing price of the Common Stock on the last VWAP date differing from the VWAP used to calculate the shares issued in each redemption round.

Other expense represents expenses which are non-operating in nature. Other expenses were \$5.5 million for the year ended December 31, 2023, which consists of capital structure transaction costs. Other expenses were \$0.7 million for the year ended December 31, 2022, which consisted of legal settlement costs.

Same-Property Net Operating Income

NOI is a widely-used non-GAAP financial measure for REITs. The Company believes that NOI is a useful measure of the Company's property operating performance. The Company defines NOI as property revenues (rental and other revenues) less property and related expenses (property operation and maintenance and real estate taxes). Because NOI excludes general and administrative expenses, depreciation and amortization, interest expense, interest income, provision for income taxes, gain or loss on sale or capital expenditures and leasing costs and impairment charges, it provides a performance measure, that when compared year over year, reflects the revenues and expenses directly associated with owning and operating commercial real estate properties and the impact to operations from trends in occupancy rates, rental rates and operating costs, providing perspective not immediately apparent from net income. The Company uses NOI to evaluate its operating performance since NOI allows the Company to evaluate the impact of factors, such as occupancy levels, lease structure, lease rates and tenant base, have on the Company's results, margins and returns. NOI should not be viewed as a measure of the Company's overall financial performance since it does not reflect general and administrative expenses, depreciation and amortization, involuntary conversion, interest expense, interest income, provision for income taxes, straight-line rents, market lease amortization, gain or

loss on sale or disposition of assets, and the level of capital expenditures and leasing costs necessary to maintain the operating performance of the Company's properties. Other REITs may use different methodologies for calculating NOI, and accordingly, the Company's NOI may not be comparable to that of other REITs.

The following table is a reconciliation of same-property NOI from operating income (the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure). Same-property NOI consists only of those properties owned during the entirety of all periods presented.

	Year Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022
	(in thousands)	
Operating Income	\$ 29,407	\$ 24,598
Adjustments:		
Gain on disposal of properties	(2,204)	(2,604)
Corporate general & administrative	11,750	8,620
Impairment of assets held for sale	—	760
Depreciation and amortization	28,502	19,540
Straight-line rents	(1,370)	(800)
Above (below) market lease amortization, net	(4,849)	(2,079)
Other non-property revenue	(135)	(23)
NOI related to properties not defined as same-property	(20,061)	(6,607)
Same-Property Net Operating Income	\$ 41,040	\$ 41,405

Total same-property NOI was \$41.0 million and \$41.4 million for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, representing a decrease of 0.9%. Same-property NOI was impacted by (1) \$1.3 million increase in rental revenue driven by strong leasing activity, (2) \$0.3 million increase in other revenues due to termination fees and enterprise zone credits; (3) \$0.2 million savings in rent expense due to the purchase of the Devine Street Land Acquisition, which terminated the Company's ground lease associated with this property, offset by a (4) \$1.4 million increase in property operating expenses necessary as part of financing requirements, (5) \$0.3 million demolition of an outparcel building that was placed out of service and (6) an increase in credit losses from tenants of \$0.5 million.

NOI related to properties not defined as same-properties for the year ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 is attributable to the Cedar Acquisition and the 2022 property sales. The Cedar Acquisition had property revenues of \$33.2 million and \$11.0 million, respectively, and property expenses of \$13.1 million and \$5.0 million, respectively, for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Funds from Operations

We use funds from operations ("FFO"), a non-GAAP measure, as an alternative measure of our operating performance, specifically as it relates to results of operations and liquidity. We compute FFO in accordance with standards established by the Board of Governors of Nareit in its March 1995 White Paper (as amended in November 1999, April 2002 and December 2018). As defined by Nareit, FFO represents net income (computed in accordance with GAAP), excluding gains (or losses) from sales of property, plus real estate-related depreciation and amortization (excluding amortization of loan origination costs), plus impairment of real estate related long-lived assets and after adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures. Most industry analysts and equity REITs, including us, consider FFO to be an appropriate supplemental measure of operating performance because, by excluding gains or losses on dispositions and excluding depreciation, FFO is a helpful tool that can assist in the comparison of the operating performance of a company's real estate between periods, or as compared to different companies. Management uses FFO as a supplemental measure to conduct and evaluate our business because there are certain limitations associated with using GAAP net income alone as the primary measure of our operating performance. Historical cost accounting for real estate assets in accordance with GAAP implicitly assumes that the value of real estate assets diminishes predictably over time, while historically real estate values have risen or fallen with market conditions. Accordingly, we believe FFO provides a valuable alternative measurement tool to GAAP when presenting our operating results.

We believe the computation of FFO in accordance with Nareit's definition includes certain items that are not indicative of the results provided by our operating portfolio and affect the comparability of our period-over-period performance. These items include, but are not limited to, legal settlements, non-cash share-based compensation expense, non-cash amortization on loans and acquisition costs. Therefore, in addition to FFO, management uses Adjusted FFO ("AFFO"), which we define to exclude such items. Management believes that these adjustments are appropriate in determining AFFO as they are not indicative of the operating performance of our assets. In addition, we believe that AFFO is a useful supplemental measure for the investing community to use in comparing us to other REITs as many REITs provide some form of adjusted or modified FFO. However, there can be no assurance that AFFO presented by us is comparable to the adjusted or modified FFO of other REITs.

A reconciliation of net income (loss) to FFO available for common shareholders and AFFO (in thousands):

	Years Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022
Net income (loss)	\$ 6,083	\$ (8,470)
Depreciation and amortization of real estate assets	28,502	19,540
Impairment of assets held for sale	—	760
Gain on disposal of properties	(2,204)	(2,604)
FFO	32,381	9,226
Preferred stock dividends - undeclared	(9,262)	(9,056)
Dividends on noncontrolling interests preferred stock	(10,752)	(3,913)
Preferred stock accretion adjustments	460	584
FFO available to common stockholders and common unitholders	12,827	(3,159)
Other non-recurring and non-cash expenses	2,051	3,092
Gain on investment securities, net	(685)	—
Net changes in fair value of derivative liabilities	(3,458)	2,335
Gain on preferred stock redemptions	(9,893)	—
Straight-line rental revenue, net straight-line expense	(1,380)	(768)
Deferred financing cost amortization	2,860	6,098
Paid-in-kind interest	3,908	3,739
Above (below) market lease amortization, net	(4,849)	(2,079)
Recurring capital expenditures tenant improvement reserves	(1,628)	(1,354)
AFFO	\$ (247)	\$ 7,904

Other non-recurring and non-cash expenses are costs of the Company that we believe will not be incurred on a go-forward basis. Other non-recurring expenses of \$2.1 million for the year ended December 31, 2023, were primarily a result of \$1.8 million in loan defeasance payments and \$0.3 million costs to demolish decommissioned space not included in the Company's gross leasable area. For the year ended December 31, 2022, other non-recurring expenses totaled \$3.1 million, primarily including \$2.6 million in loan defeasance payments a result of the 2022 loan refinancing activities and \$0.7 million legal settlement costs and severance, partially offset with \$0.4 million nonrecurring revenue related to Cedar's recognition of easement revenue.

Inflation, Deflation and Economic Condition Considerations

The U.S. is experiencing elevated levels of inflation, which could continue or worsen. Substantially all of the Company's tenant leases contain provisions designed to partially mitigate the negative impact of inflation in the near term. Such lease provisions include clauses that require tenants to reimburse the Company for inflation-sensitive costs such as real estate taxes, insurance and many of the operating expenses it incurs. In addition, many of our leases are for terms of less than ten years, which permits us to seek increased rents upon re-rental at market rates. However, significant inflation rate increases over

a prolonged period of time may have a material adverse impact on the Company's business. Conversely, deflation could lead to downward pressure on rents and other sources of income.

Interest rate increases could result in higher incremental borrowing costs for the Company and our tenants. The duration of the Company's indebtedness and our relatively low exposure to floating rate debt have mitigated the direct impact of inflation and interest rate increases. The degree and pace of these changes have had and may continue to have impacts on our business.

Item 7A. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

We are a smaller reporting company as defined by Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act and are not required to provide the information under this item.

Item 8. Financial Statements and Supplementary Data.

The information required by this Item 8 is incorporated by reference to our Financial Statements beginning on page 30 of this Annual Report on Form 10-K.

Item 9. Changes in and Disagreements with Accountants on Accounting and Financial Disclosure.

None.

Item 9A. Controls and Procedures.

Disclosure Controls and Procedures

Our management, under the supervision and with the participation of our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, has evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures in ensuring that the information required to be disclosed in our filings under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms, including ensuring that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Based on such evaluation, our principal executive officer and principal financial officer have concluded that, as of December 31, 2023, such disclosure controls and procedures were effective to provide reasonable assurance that information required to be disclosed by us in our filings under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms and to provide reasonable assurance that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

Management's Annual Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

Our management is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting. Internal control over financial reporting, as defined in rules promulgated under the Exchange Act, is a process designed by, or under the supervision of, our CEO and CFO and effected by our Board of Directors, management and other personnel to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with GAAP. Internal control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that:

- pertain to the maintenance of records that in reasonable detail accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of our assets;
- provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and that our receipts and expenditures are being made only in accordance with authorizations of our management and our Board of Directors; and
- provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use or disposition of our assets that could have a material effect on our financial statements.

Our internal control over financial reporting is evaluated on a regular basis by personnel in our organization. The overall goals of these various evaluation activities are to monitor our internal control over financial reporting and to make modifications as necessary, as disclosure and internal controls are intended to be dynamic systems that change (including improvements and corrections) as conditions warrant.

Management conducted an assessment of the effectiveness of our company's internal control over financial reporting as of December 31, 2023, utilizing the framework established in "INTERNAL CONTROL-INTEGRATED FRAMEWORK" issued by the Committee of Sponsoring Organizations of the Treadway Commission (2013). Based on this assessment, management has determined that our internal controls over financial reporting as of December 31, 2023 were effective.

All internal control systems, no matter how well designed, have inherent limitations. Therefore, even those systems determined to be effective can provide only reasonable assurance with respect to financial statement preparation and presentation. Also, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

This Form 10-K does not include an attestation report of our independent registered public accounting firm regarding internal controls over financial reporting. Management's report was not subject to attestation by our independent registered public accounting firm in accordance with SEC rules.

Item 9B. Other Information.

During the three months ended December 31, 2023, none of our officers or directors adopted or terminated any contract, instruction or written plan for the purchase or sale of our securities that was intended to satisfy the affirmative defense conditions of Rule 10b5-1(c) or any "non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement," as defined in Item 408 of Regulation S-K.

Item 9C. Disclosure Regarding Foreign Jurisdictions that Prevent Inspections.

Not applicable.

PART III

Item 10. Directors, Executive Officers and Corporate Governance.

Except as set forth below, the information required by this Item 10 of Part III will be contained in the Company's definitive proxy statement for the 2023 Annual Meeting (our "Proxy Statement") and is incorporated herein by reference.

The Company has adopted a Code of Business Conduct and Ethics applicable to the directors, officers and employees. A copy of that code is available on the Company's corporate website, which does not form a part of this Annual Report on Form 10-K. We intend to post any amendments to such code, or any waivers of its requirements, on our website. The Code of Business Conduct and Ethics is available at ir.whlr.us under "Governance - Governance Documents".

Item 11. Executive Compensation.

The information required by this Item 11 of Part III will be contained in our Proxy Statement and is incorporated herein by reference.

Item 12. Security Ownership of Certain Beneficial Owners and Management and Related Stockholder Matters.

Except as set forth below, the information required by this Item 12 of Part III will be contained in the Company's Proxy Statement and is incorporated herein by reference.

Securities Authorized for Issuance Under Equity Compensation Plans

The following table sets forth information as of December 31, 2023 regarding our equity compensation plans and the Common Stock we may issue under the plans.

Equity Compensation Plan Information Table

Plan Category	Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights	Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights	Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under equity compensation plans
Equity compensation plans approved by stockholders ⁽¹⁾	1,500	(2)	—
Equity compensation plans not approved by stockholders	—	—	—
Total	1,500	—	15,381

(1) Includes our 2015 and 2016 Long-Term Incentive Plans, which authorized a maximum of 12,500 and 62,500 shares, respectively, of our Common Stock for issue. Awards are granted by the Compensation Committee.

(2) Includes 1,500 performance awards assuming maximum payout (as a result, this aggregate reported number may overstate actual dilution). Performance awards are not taken into account in the weighted-average exercise price as such awards have no exercise price.

Item 13. Certain Relationships and Related Transactions, and Director Independence.

The information required by this Item 13 of Part III will be contained in the Company's Proxy Statement and incorporated herein by reference

Item 14. Principal Accounting Fees and Services.

The information by this Item 14 of Part III will be contained in the Company's Proxy Statement and is incorporated herein by reference.

PART IV

Item 15. Exhibits and Financial Statement Schedules.

(a)(1). Financial Statements.

The financial statements filed as a part of this Annual Report on Form 10-K are as follows:

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Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm	(PCAOB ID: 677)
Consolidated Balance Sheets	28
Consolidated Statements of Operations	30
Consolidated Statements of Equity	31
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(a)(2). Financial Statement Schedules.

- Schedule II- Valuation and Qualifying Accounts
- Schedule III- Real Estate and Accumulated Depreciation

All other financial statement schedules have been omitted because the required information of such schedules is not present, is not present in amounts sufficient to require a schedule or is included in the consolidated financial statements.

(a)(3). Exhibits.

See the Exhibit Index at the end of this Annual Report on Form 10-K, which is incorporated by reference.

Report of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

To the Board of Directors and Stockholders
Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Virginia Beach, Virginia

Opinion on the Consolidated Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries (the "Company") as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related consolidated statements of operations, equity, and cash flows for each of the years in the two-year period ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes and schedules (collectively referred to as the "consolidated financial statements"). In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for each of the years in the two-year period ended, December 31, 2023, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

These consolidated financial statements are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's consolidated financial statements based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) (PCAOB) and are required to be independent with respect to the Company in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud. The Company is not required to have, nor were we engaged to perform, an audit of its internal control over financial reporting. As part of our audits, we are required to obtain an understanding of internal control over financial reporting, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion.

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

Critical Audit Matters

The critical audit matters communicated below are matters arising from the current period audit of the consolidated financial statements that were communicated or required to be communicated to the audit committee and that: (1) relate to accounts or disclosures that are material to the consolidated financial statements and (2) involved our especially challenging, subjective, or complex judgments. The communication of critical audit matters does not alter in any way our opinion on the consolidated financial statements, taken as a whole, and we are not, by communicating the critical audit matters below, providing separate opinions on the critical audit matters or on the accounts or disclosures to which they relate.

Evaluation of Real Estate for Impairment

Description of Matter

At December 31, 2023, the Company's net real estate totaled \$565.1 million. As more fully described in Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements, the Company evaluates its real estate investments for impairment whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of a real estate investment may not be recoverable. Management evaluates various qualitative factors in determining whether or not events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount of a real estate investment may not be recoverable.

Auditing the Company's impairment assessment involved subjectivity due to the estimation required to assess significant assumptions utilized in the recoverability of the real estate based on undiscounted operating income and residual values, such as assumptions related to renewal and renegotiations of current leases, estimates of new leases on vacant spaces, and estimates of operating costs.

How We Addressed the Matter in Our Audit

To test the Company's evaluation of net real estate for impairment, we performed audit procedures that included, among others, assessing the methodologies applied, evaluating the significant assumptions discussed above and testing the completeness and accuracy of the underlying data used in the analysis. We compared the recoverability calculated to the remaining net book value of the assets to ensure recoverability for the properties' remaining useful lives. We compared the significant assumptions used by management to relevant market information and other applicable sources. As part of our evaluation, we performed sensitivity analyses of significant assumptions to evaluate the changes in the undiscounted cash flows of the related property that would result from changes in the assumptions.

Derivative Liabilities

Description of Matter

At December 31, 2023, the Company had convertible notes with an outstanding principal balance of \$31.5 million and 106,171 common stock warrants. Calculations and accounting for the notes payable and embedded conversion features as well as the warrants require management's judgments related to initial and subsequent recognition, use of a valuation model, and determination of the appropriate inputs used in the selected valuation model. As more fully described in Note 7 to the consolidated financial statements, the Company utilizes a multinomial lattice model valuation technique in measuring the fair value of the notes' conversion features and the Black-Scholes valuation method in measuring the fair value of the warrants.

Auditing management's valuations of the derivative liabilities was challenging due to the complexity of valuation model and the inputs that are highly sensitive to changes such as the common stock market price, volatility, risk free rates, and yields.

How We Addressed the Matter in Our Audit

To test the accounting for the derivative liabilities resulting from the issuance of warrants and convertible notes, our audit procedures included, among others, inspection of the contracts, and testing completeness and accuracy of the data used as well as management's application of the relevant accounting guidance. We also involved our valuation specialists to evaluate the Company's determination of the fair value of the derivative liabilities, including testing the appropriateness of the methodology used and assessing the reasonableness of the underlying inputs.

/s/ Cherry Bekaert LLP

We have served as the Company's auditor since 2012.

Virginia Beach, Virginia
March 5, 2024

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Balance Sheets
(in thousands, except par value and share data)

	December 31,	
	2023	2022
ASSETS:		
Real estate:		
Land and land improvements	\$ 149,908	\$ 144,537
Buildings and improvements	510,812	494,668
	660,720	639,205
Less accumulated depreciation	(95,598)	(78,225)
Real estate, net	565,122	560,980
Cash and cash equivalents	18,404	28,491
Restricted cash	21,403	27,374
Receivables, net	13,126	13,544
Investment securities - related party	10,685	—
Above market lease intangibles, net	2,114	3,134
Operating lease right-of-use assets	9,450	15,133
Deferred costs and other assets, net	28,028	35,880
Total Assets	\$ 668,332	\$ 684,536
LIABILITIES:		
Loans payable, net	\$ 477,574	\$ 466,029
Below market lease intangible, net	17,814	23,968
Derivative liabilities	3,653	7,111
Operating lease liabilities	10,329	16,478
Series D Preferred Stock redemptions	369	—
Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other liabilities	17,065	18,398
Total Liabilities	526,804	531,984
Commitments and contingencies (Note 8)		
Series D Cumulative Convertible Preferred Stock	96,705	101,518
EQUITY:		
Series A Preferred Stock (no par value, 4,500 shares authorized, 562 shares issued and outstanding; \$ 0.6 million in aggregate liquidation value)	453	453
Series B Convertible Preferred Stock (no par value, 5,000,000 authorized, 3,379,142 shares issued and outstanding; \$ 84.5 million aggregate liquidation preference)	44,998	44,911
Common Stock (\$ 0.01 par value, 200,000,000 shares authorized, 53,769,787 and 979,396 shares issued and outstanding, respectively)	538	10
Additional paid-in capital	257,572	235,081
Accumulated deficit	(324,854)	(295,617)
Total Stockholders' Deficit	(21,293)	(15,162)
Noncontrolling interests	66,116	66,196
Total Equity	44,823	51,034
Total Liabilities and Equity	\$ 668,332	\$ 684,536

See accompanying notes to audited consolidated financial statements.

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Statements of Operations
(in thousands, except share and per share data)

	Years Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022
REVENUE:		
Rental revenues	\$ 100,332	\$ 75,195
Other revenues	1,993	1,450
Total Revenue	102,325	76,645
OPERATING EXPENSES:		
Property operations	34,870	25,731
Depreciation and amortization	28,502	19,540
Impairment of assets held for sale	—	760
Corporate general & administrative	11,750	8,620
Total Operating Expenses	75,122	54,651
Gain on disposal of properties	2,204	2,604
Operating Income	29,407	24,598
Interest income	484	65
Gain on investment securities, net	685	—
Interest expense	(32,314)	(30,107)
Net changes in fair value of derivative liabilities	3,458	(2,335)
Gain on preferred stock redemptions	9,893	—
Other expense	(5,482)	(691)
Net Income (Loss) Before Income Taxes	6,131	(8,470)
Income tax expense	(48)	—
Net Income (Loss)	6,083	(8,470)
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests	10,770	3,984
Net Loss Attributable to Wheeler REIT	(4,687)	(12,454)
Preferred Stock dividends - undeclared	(9,262)	(9,056)
Deemed distribution related to preferred stock redemptions	(15,288)	—
Net Loss Attributable to Wheeler REIT Common Stockholders	\$ (29,237)	\$ (21,510)
Loss per share:		
Basic and Diluted	\$ (4.57)	\$ (22.04)
Weighted-average number of shares:		
Basic and Diluted	6,400,490	976,070

See accompanying notes to audited consolidated financial statements.

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Statements of Equity
(in thousands, except share data)

	Series A		Series B		Common Stock		Additional Paid-in Capital	Accumulated Deficit	(Deficit) Equity	Total Stockholders'		Noncontrolling Interest			Total Equity
	Preferred Stock		Preferred Stock		Common Stock					Operating Partnership	Consolidated Subsidiary	Total			
	Shares	Value	Shares	Value	Shares	Value									
Balance, December 31, 2021	562	\$ 453	1,872,448	\$ 41,189	972,053	\$ 10	\$ 234,316	\$ (274,107)	\$ 1,861	\$ 1,941	\$ —	\$ 1,941	\$ 3,802		
Accretion of Series B Preferred Stock discount	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	—	87	
Conversion of Series B Preferred Stock to Common Stock	—	—	(4,847)	(104)	303	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Conversion of Operating Partnership units to Common Stock	—	—	—	—	7,040	—	161	—	161	(161)	—	(161)	—	—	
Adjustment for noncontrolling interest in operating partnership	—	—	—	—	—	—	500	—	500	(500)	—	(500)	—	—	
Paid-in-kind interest, Issuance of Series B Preferred Stock	—	—	1,511,541	3,739	—	—	—	—	3,739	—	—	—	—	3,739	
Noncontrolling interests assumed from the acquisition (1)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64,845	64,845	64,845
Dividends and distributions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(9,056)	(9,056)	—	(3,913)	(3,913)	(12,969)		
Net (Loss) Income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(12,454)	(12,454)	71	3,913	3,984	(8,470)		
Balance, December 31, 2022	562	453	3,379,142	44,911	979,396	10	235,081	(295,617)	(15,162)	1,351	64,845	66,196	51,034		
Accretion of Series B Preferred Stock discount	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	—	87	
Conversion of Series D Preferred Stock to Common Stock	—	—	—	—	625	—	140	—	140	—	—	—	—	140	
Conversion of Operating Partnership units to Common Stock	—	—	—	—	1,141	—	57	—	57	(57)	—	(57)	—	—	
Adjustment for noncontrolling interest in operating partnership	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	41	(41)	—	(41)	—	(41)	
Redemption of Series D Preferred Stock to Common Stock	—	—	—	—	52,788,687	528	22,253	—	22,781	—	—	—	—	22,781	
Adjustment of Series D Preferred Stock to redemption value	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(15,288)	(15,288)	—	—	—	—	(15,288)	
Redemption of fractional units as a result of reverse stock split	—	—	—	—	(62)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Dividends and distributions	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(9,262)	(9,262)	—	(10,752)	(10,752)	(20,014)		
Net (Loss) Income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(4,687)	(4,687)	18	10,752	10,770	6,083		
Balance, December 31, 2023	562	\$ 453	3,379,142	\$ 44,998	53,769,787	\$ 538	\$ 257,572	\$ (324,854)	\$ (21,293)	\$ 1,271	\$ 64,845	\$ 66,116	\$ 44,823		

(1) See Notes 1, 2 and 3 of the Notes to the audited consolidated financial statements for further details.

See accompanying notes to audited consolidated financial statements.

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(in thousands)

	For the Years Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022
OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Net income (loss)	\$ 6,083	\$ (8,470)
Adjustments to reconcile consolidated net income (loss) to net cash from operating activities		
Depreciation and amortization	28,502	19,540
Deferred financing cost amortization	2,860	6,098
Changes in fair value of derivative liabilities	(3,458)	2,335
Above (below) market lease amortization, net	(4,849)	(2,079)
Paid-in-kind interest	3,908	3,739
Loss on repurchase of debt securities	1,647	—
Gain on preferred stock redemptions	(9,893)	—
Unrealized gain on investment securities, net	(685)	—
Straight-line expense	(10)	32
Gain on disposal of properties	(2,204)	(2,604)
Credit losses on operating lease receivables	522	361
Impairment of assets held for sale	—	760
Net changes in assets and liabilities		
Receivables, net	(103)	(1,961)
Deferred costs and other assets, net	(2,745)	4,381
Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other liabilities	1,359	8,626
Net cash provided by operating activities	20,934	30,758
INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Investment property acquisitions	(4,259)	(135,510)
Expenditures for real estate improvements	(20,021)	(8,511)
Purchase of investment securities	(10,000)	—
Cash received from disposal of properties	2,759	10,509
Net cash used in investing activities	(31,521)	(133,512)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Payments for deferred financing costs	(4,440)	(12,683)
Dividends and distributions paid on noncontrolling interests	(10,752)	(2,688)
Loan proceeds	123,230	400,000
Loan principal payments	(108,635)	(263,815)
Repurchase of debt securities	(3,116)	—
Loan payment penalty	(1,758)	(2,614)
Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities	(5,471)	118,200
(DECREASE) INCREASE IN CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH	(16,058)	15,446
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH, beginning of period	55,865	40,419
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH, end of period	\$ 39,807	\$ 55,865

Supplemental Disclosure:

The following table provides a reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 18,404	\$ 28,491
Restricted cash	21,403	27,374
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	\$ 39,807	\$ 55,865

See accompanying notes to audited consolidated financial statements.

1. Organization and Basis of Presentation and Consolidation

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. is a Maryland corporation formed on June 23, 2011. The Trust serves as the general partner of the Operating Partnership, which was formed as a Virginia limited partnership on April 5, 2012. At December 31, 2023, the Company owned 99.13 % of the Operating Partnership. As of December 31, 2023, the Trust, through the Operating Partnership, owned and operated seventy-five centers and four undeveloped properties. Twenty-one of these properties are located in South Carolina, twelve in Georgia, ten in Virginia, eight in Pennsylvania, six in North Carolina, four in Massachusetts, four in New Jersey, three in Florida, three in Connecticut, two in Kentucky, two in Tennessee, one in Alabama, one in Maryland, one in West Virginia, and one in Oklahoma. Accordingly, the use of the word "Company", "we," "our" or "us" refers to the Trust and its consolidated subsidiaries, except where the context otherwise requires. The Company includes the Trust, the Operating Partnership, the entities included in the REIT formation and the entities acquired since November 2012. The Company prepared the accompanying consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, or GAAP. All material balances and transactions between the consolidated entities of the Company have been eliminated.

The Company owns, leases and operates income producing grocery-anchored centers, neighborhood centers, community centers and free-standing retail properties with a strategy to acquire high quality retail properties that generate attractive risk-adjusted returns. The Company targets properties in communities that have stable demographics. The Company considers properties that are generally located in the most prominent shopping districts in their respective markets, ideally situated at major "Main and Main" intersections. The Company generally leases its properties to national and regional supermarket chains and selects retailers that offer necessity and value-oriented services and items, and generate regular consumer traffic. The Company's tenants carry goods and offer services that are less impacted by fluctuations in the broader U.S. economy and consumers' disposable income, which it believes generates more predictable property-level cash flows.

The Trust through the Operating Partnership owns Wheeler Interests, LLC ("WI") and Wheeler Real Estate, LLC ("WRE") (WRE and, together with WI, the "Operating Companies"). The Operating Companies are Taxable REIT Subsidiaries ("TRS") to accommodate serving the Non-REIT Properties since applicable REIT regulations consider the income derived from these services to be "bad" income subject to taxation. The regulations allow for costs incurred by the Company commensurate with the services performed for the Non-REIT Properties to be allocated to a TRS.

Acquisition of Cedar Realty Trust

On March 2, 2022, the Company entered into an Agreement and Plan of Merger (as amended, the "Merger Agreement") with Cedar, Cedar Realty Trust Partnership, L.P., ("Cedar OP"), WHLR Merger Sub Inc., a wholly owned subsidiary of the Company, and WHLR OP Merger Sub LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of Merger Sub I ("Merger Sub II"), pursuant to which the Company agreed to acquire Cedar, including 19 of its shopping center assets, in an all-cash merger transaction consisting, in accordance with the terms of the Merger Agreement, of a payment to Cedar common shareholders of merger consideration of \$ 9.48 per common share.

On August 22, 2022, the Company completed the merger transaction with Cedar. As a result of the merger, the Company acquired all of the outstanding shares of the Cedar's common stock, which ceased to be publicly traded on the NYSE. Cedar's outstanding 7.25 % Series B Preferred Stock and 6.50 % Series C Preferred Stock remain outstanding and continue to trade on the NYSE. Each outstanding share of common stock of Cedar and outstanding common unit of the Cedar OP held by persons other than Cedar immediately prior to the merger were cancelled and converted into the right to receive a cash payment of \$ 9.48 per share or unit. As a result Cedar became a subsidiary of the REIT.

During the year ended December 31, 2022 the Company incurred acquisition related costs of \$ 5.51 million for the merger. These costs were capitalized as part of the acquisition and are primarily comprised of professional fees and legal fees, see Note 3 for further details.

The consolidated financial statements included in this Form 10-K include Cedar starting from the date of acquisition. We have determined that this acquisition is not a variable interest entity, as defined under the consolidation topic of the FASB, Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC"), and we evaluated such entity under the voting model and concluded we should consolidate the entity. Under the voting model, we consolidate the entity if we determine that we, directly or indirectly, have greater than 50% of the voting rights and that other equity holders do not have substantive participating rights.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Real Estate Investments

The Company records investment properties and related intangibles at fair value upon acquisition. Investment properties include both acquired and constructed assets. Improvements and major repairs and maintenance are capitalized when the repair and maintenance substantially extends the useful life, increases capacity or improves the efficiency of the asset. All other repair and maintenance costs are expensed as incurred.

The Company allocates the purchase price of acquisitions to the various components of the asset based upon the fair value of each component which may be derived from various observable or unobservable inputs and assumptions. Also, the Company may utilize third party valuation specialists. These components typically include buildings, land and any intangible assets related to out-of-market leases, tenant relationships and in-place leases the Company determines to exist. The Company determines fair value based on estimated cash flow projections that utilize appropriate discount and capitalization rates and available market information. Estimates of future cash flows are based on a number of factors including the historical operating results, known trends and specific market and economic conditions that may affect the property. Factors considered by management in the analysis of determining the as-if-vacant property value include an estimate of carrying costs during the expected lease-up periods considering market conditions, and costs to execute similar leases. In estimating carrying costs, management includes real estate taxes, insurance and estimates of lost rentals at market rates during the expected lease-up periods, tenant demand and other economic conditions. Management also estimates costs to execute similar leases including leasing commissions, tenant improvements, legal and other related expenses. Intangibles related to out-of-market leases, tenant relationships and in-place lease value are recorded at fair value as acquired lease intangibles and are amortized as an adjustment to rental revenue or amortization expense, as appropriate, over the remaining terms of the underlying leases.

The Company records depreciation on buildings and improvements utilizing the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the asset, generally 5 to 40 years. The Company reviews depreciable lives of investment properties periodically and makes adjustments to reflect a shorter economic life, when necessary. Tenant allowances, tenant inducements and tenant improvements are amortized utilizing the straight-line method over the term of the related lease or occupancy term of the tenant, if shorter.

Amounts allocated to buildings are depreciated over the estimated remaining life of the acquired building or related improvements. The Company amortizes amounts allocated to tenant improvements, in-place lease assets and other lease-related intangibles over the remaining life of the underlying leases. The Company also estimates the value of other acquired intangible assets, if any, and amortizes them over the remaining life of the underlying related intangibles.

The Company reviews investment properties for impairment on a property-by-property basis or whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of investment properties may not be recoverable. These circumstances include, but are not limited to, declines in the property's cash flows, occupancy and fair market value. The Company measures any impairment of investment property when the estimated undiscounted future operating income before depreciation and amortization, plus its residual value, is less than the carrying value of the property. Estimated undiscounted operating income before depreciation and amortization include renewal and renegotiations of current leases, estimates of new leases on vacant spaces, estimates of operating costs and fluctuating market conditions. The renewal and renegotiations of leases in some cases must be approved by additional third parties outside the control of the Company and the tenant. If such renewed or renegotiated leases are approved at amounts below current estimates, then impairment adjustments may be necessary in the future. To the extent impairment has occurred, the Company charges to income the excess of the carrying value of the property over its estimated fair value. The Company estimates fair value using unobservable data such as operating income, estimated capitalization rates, or multiples, leasing prospects for vacant spaces and local market information. These valuation assumptions are based on the three-level valuation hierarchy for fair value measurement and represent Level 3 inputs. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

Assets Held For Sale and Discontinued Operations

The Company may decide to sell properties that are held for use. The Company records these properties as held for sale when management has committed to a plan to sell the assets, actively seeks a buyer for the assets, and the consummation of the sale is considered probable and is expected within one year. Properties classified as held for sale are reported at the lower of

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

their carrying value or their fair value, less estimated costs to sell. When the carrying value exceeds the fair value, less estimated costs to sell, an impairment expense is recognized. The Company estimates fair value, less estimated closing costs, based on similar real estate sales transactions. These valuation assumptions are based on the three-level valuation hierarchy for fair value measurement and represent Level 2 and 3 inputs. Level 2 inputs are quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active; and inputs other than quoted prices. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities. See Note 3 for additional details on impairment of assets held for sale for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Assets held for sale are presented as discontinued operations in all periods presented if the disposition represents a strategic shift that has, or will have, a major effect on the Company's financial position or results of operations. This includes the net gain (or loss) upon disposal of property held for sale, the property's operating results, depreciation and interest expense.

Conditional Asset Retirement Obligation

A conditional asset retirement obligation represents a legal obligation to perform an asset retirement activity in which the timing and/or method of settlement depends on a future event that may or may not be within the Company's control. Currently, the Company does not have any conditional asset retirement obligations. However, any such obligations identified in the future would result in the Company recording a liability if the fair value of the obligation can be reasonably estimated. Environmental studies conducted at the time the Company acquired its properties did not reveal any material environmental liabilities, and the Company is unaware of any subsequent environmental matters that would have created a material liability. The Company believes that its properties are currently in material compliance with applicable environmental, as well as non-environmental, statutory and regulatory requirements. The Company did not record any conditional asset retirement obligation liabilities as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Cash and Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash

The Company considers all highly liquid investments purchased with an original maturity of 90 days or less to be cash and cash equivalents. Cash equivalents are carried at cost, which approximates fair value. Cash equivalents consist primarily of bank operating accounts and money markets. Financial instruments that potentially subject the Company to concentrations of credit risk include its cash and cash equivalents and its trade accounts receivable. The Company places its cash and cash equivalents with institutions of high credit quality.

Restricted cash represents amounts held by lenders for real estate taxes, insurance, reserves for capital improvements, leasing costs and tenant security deposits.

The Company places its cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash on deposit with financial institutions in the United States, which are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Company ("FDIC") up to \$ 250 thousand. The Company's loss in the event of failure of these financial institutions is represented by the difference between the FDIC limit and the total amounts on deposit. Management monitors the financial institutions credit worthiness in conjunction with balances on deposit to minimize risk.

Tenant Receivables

Tenant receivables include base rents, tenant reimbursements and receivables attributable to recording rents on a straight-line basis. The Company determines an allowance for the uncollectible portion of accrued rents and accounts receivable based upon customer credit-worthiness (including expected recovery of a claim with respect to any tenants in bankruptcy), historical bad debt levels, and current economic trends. The Company considers a receivable past due once it becomes delinquent per the terms of the lease. The Company's standard lease form considers a rent charge past due after five days. A past due receivable triggers certain events such as notices, fees and other allowable and required actions per the lease.

Above and Below Market Lease Intangibles, net

The Company determines the above and below market lease intangibles upon acquiring a property. Above and below market lease intangibles are amortized over the life of the respective leases. Amortization of above and below market lease intangibles is recorded as a component of rental revenues.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Deferred Costs and Other Assets, net

The Company's deferred costs and other assets consist primarily of leasing commissions, leases in place, capitalized legal and marketing costs, tenant relationships and ground lease sandwich interest intangibles associated with acquisitions. The Company's lease origination costs consist primarily of the portion of property acquisitions allocated to lease originations and commissions paid to third parties in connection with lease originations. The Company generally records amortization of lease origination costs on a straight-line basis over the terms of the related leases. Amortization of deferred costs and other assets represents a component of depreciation and amortization expense.

Derivative Financial Instruments

The Company does not use derivative instruments to hedge exposures to cash flow, market, or foreign currency risks. The Company evaluates all of its financial instruments, including stock purchase warrants and convertible notes, to determine if such instruments are derivatives or contain features that qualify as embedded derivatives. For derivative financial instruments that are accounted for as liabilities, the derivative instrument is initially recorded at its fair value and is then re-valued at each reporting date, with changes in the fair value reported in the consolidated statements of operations. The assumptions used in these fair value estimates are based on the three-level valuation hierarchy for fair value measurement and represent Level 3 inputs. Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and that are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

Debt Issuance Costs

The Company may incur debt issuance costs in connection with raising funds through debt. These costs may be paid in the form of cash, or equity (such as warrants and convertible notes). These costs are amortized to interest expense over the life of the debt. If a conversion of the underlying debt occurs, a proportionate share of the unamortized amounts is immediately expensed. Debt issuance costs are presented as a direct deduction from the carrying value of the associated debt liability in the consolidated balance sheets.

Series D Preferred Stock

The Series D Preferred Stock was initially classified as mezzanine equity because the redemption provisions were conditional upon the occurrence of an event that was not certain. The Series D Preferred Stock was valued at net proceeds plus accrued and unpaid dividends. In 2023, this event became certain and in accordance with ASC 480, the Series D Preferred Stock was revalued at the redemption price which includes undeclared dividends, representing liquidation value. The adjustment to liquidation value was recognized in accumulated deficit as an adjustment to redemption value. Additionally, in accordance with ASC 480, as holders exercise their redemption rights the Series D Preferred Stock becomes mandatorily redeemable and the liquidation value of their exercise is classified as a liability.

Operating Partnership Purchase of Stock

The Operating Partnership purchased 71,343 shares of the Series D Preferred Stock on September 22, 2020 from an unaffiliated investor at \$ 15.50 per share. The Company considers the purchase of the REIT's equity securities to be retired in the consolidated financial statements.

Revenue Recognition

Lease Contract Revenue

The Company has two classes of underlying assets relating to rental revenue activity, retail and office space. The Company retains substantially all of the risks and benefits of ownership of these underlying assets and accounts for these leases as operating leases. The Company combines lease and nonlease components in lease contracts, which includes combining base rent and tenant reimbursement revenue.

The Company accrues minimum rents on a straight-line basis over the terms of the respective leases which results in an unbilled rent asset or deferred rent liability being recorded on the balance sheet. Additionally, certain lease agreements

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

contain provisions that grant additional rents based on tenants' sales volumes (contingent or percentage rent). Percentage rents are recognized when the tenants achieve the specified targets as defined in their lease agreements as variable lease income.

The Company's leases generally require the tenant to reimburse the Company for a substantial portion of its expenses incurred in operating, maintaining, repairing, insuring and managing the shopping center and common areas (collectively defined as Common Area Maintenance or "CAM" expenses). This significantly reduces the Company's exposure to increases in costs and operating expenses resulting from inflation or other outside factors. These reimbursements are considered nonlease components which the Company combines with the lease component. The Company calculates the tenant's share of operating costs by multiplying the total amount of the operating costs by the tenant's pro-rata percentage of square footage to total square footage of the property. The Company also receives payments for these reimbursements from substantially all its tenants throughout the year. The Company recognizes tenant reimbursements as variable lease income.

Additionally, the Company has tenants who pay real estate taxes directly to the taxing authority. The Company excludes these Company costs paid directly by the tenant to third parties on the Company's behalf from both variable revenue payments recognized and the associated property operating expenses. The Company does not evaluate whether certain sales taxes and other similar taxes are the Company's costs or tenants' costs. Instead, the Company accounts for these costs as tenant costs.

The Company recognizes lease termination fees, which are included in "other revenues" on the consolidated statements of operations, in the year that the lease is terminated and collection of the fee is reasonably assured. Upon early lease termination, the Company records losses related to unrecovered intangibles and other assets.

Segment Information

The Company's primary business is the ownership and operation of grocery-anchored shopping centers. The Company reviews operating and financial information for each property on an individual basis and, accordingly, each property represents an individual operating segment. The Company evaluates financial performance using property operating income, which consists of rental income and other property income, less operating expenses and real estate taxes. The Company has no operations outside of the United States of America. Therefore, the Company has aggregated its properties into one reportable segment as the properties share similar long-term economic characteristics and have other similarities including the fact that they are operated using consistent business strategies, are typically located in similar markets, and have similar tenant mixes.

Income Taxes

The Company has elected to be taxed as a REIT under Sections 856 through 860 of the Internal Revenue Code and applicable Treasury regulations relating to REIT qualification. In order to maintain this REIT status, the regulations require the Company to distribute at least 90 % of its taxable income to stockholders and meet certain other asset and income tests, as well as other requirements. If the Company fails to qualify as a REIT, it will be subject to tax at regular corporate rates for the years in which it fails to qualify. If the Company loses its REIT status it could not elect to be taxed as a REIT for five years unless the Company's failure to qualify was due to reasonable cause and certain other conditions were satisfied.

Management has evaluated the effect of the guidance provided by generally accepted accounting principles on *Accounting for Uncertainty of Income Taxes* and has determined that the Company had no uncertain income tax positions .

Financial Instruments

The carrying amount of financial instruments included in assets and liabilities approximates fair market value due to their immediate or short-term maturity.

Use of Estimates

The Company has made estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and revenues and expenses during the reported periods. The Company's actual results could differ from these estimates.

Other Expense

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Other expense represents expenses which are non-operating in nature. Other expenses were \$ 5.5 million for the year ended December 31, 2023, which consists of capital structure transaction costs. Other expenses were \$ 0.7 million for the year ended December 31, 2022, which consisted of legal settlement costs.

Lease Commitments

The Company determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. Operating leases, in which the Company is the lessee, are included in operating lease right-of-use ("ROU") assets and operating lease liabilities on our consolidated balance sheets.

ROU assets represent the right to use an underlying asset for the lease term and the lease liabilities represent our obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease. Operating lease ROU assets and liabilities are recognized at commencement date based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term. As most of the Company's leases do not provide an implicit rate, the Company uses its incremental borrowing rate based on the information available at commencement date in determining the present value of lease payments. The operating lease ROU assets include any lease payments made and excludes lease incentives. The Company's lease terms may include options to extend the lease when it is reasonably certain that the company will exercise that option. Lease expense for lease payments is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

The Company elects the practical expedient to combine lease and associated nonlease components. The lease components are the majority of its leasing arrangements and the Company accounts for the combined component as an operating lease. In the event the Company modifies existing ground leases or enters into new ground leases, such leases may be classified as finance leases.

Noncontrolling Interests

Noncontrolling interests is the portion of equity in the Operating Partnership not attributable to the Trust and noncontrolling interest attributable to the acquisition of Cedar. The ownership interests not held by the parent are considered noncontrolling interests. Accordingly, noncontrolling interests have been reported in equity on the consolidated balance sheets but separate from the Company's equity. On the consolidated statements of operations, the subsidiaries are reported at the consolidated amount, including both the amount attributable to the Company and noncontrolling interests. Consolidated statements of equity include beginning balances, activity for the period and ending balances for stockholders' equity, noncontrolling interests and total equity.

The noncontrolling interest of the Operating Partnership common unit holders is calculated by multiplying the noncontrolling interest ownership percentage at the balance sheet date by the Operating Partnership's net assets (total assets less total liabilities). The noncontrolling interest percentage is calculated at any point in time by dividing the number of units not owned by the Company by the total number of units outstanding. The noncontrolling interest ownership percentage will change as additional units are issued or as units are exchanged for the Company's \$ 0.01 par value per share common stock ("Common Stock"). In accordance with GAAP, any changes in the value from period to period are charged to additional paid-in capital.

The noncontrolling interest attributable to the acquisition of Cedar represents the fair value of Cedar's outstanding 7.25 % Series B Preferred Stock ("Cedar Series B Preferred") and 6.50 % Series C Preferred Stock ("Cedar Series C Preferred") as of August 22, 2022, the date of acquisition. The valuation assumption was based on the three-level valuation hierarchy for fair value measurements and represents Level 1 inputs. Level 1 inputs represent observable inputs that reflect quoted prices (unadjusted) for identical assets or liabilities in active markets. The total cumulative dividends for the Cedar Series B Preferred and Cedar Series C Preferred were \$ 10.8 million and \$ 3.9 million as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, and are included as an increase to net loss attributable to Wheeler REIT Common Stockholders on the consolidated statements of operations.

Reclassifications

The Company has reclassified certain prior period amounts in the accompanying consolidated financial statements in order to be consistent with the current period presentation. These reclassifications had no effect on net loss. All per share

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

amounts, common units and shares outstanding, warrants, and conversion features of the Convertible Notes for all periods presented reflect our one-for-ten Reverse Stock Split, which was effective August 17, 2023.

Supplemental Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows Information

	For the Years Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022
(in thousands)		
Non-Cash Transactions:		
Conversion of common units to Common Stock	\$ 57	\$ 160
Conversion of Series B Preferred Stock to Common Stock	\$ —	\$ 104
Conversion of Series D Preferred Stock to Common Stock	\$ 140	\$ —
Accretion of Preferred Stock discounts	\$ 460	\$ 584
Accretion of Preferred stock to liquidation preference	\$ 15,288	\$ —
Redemption of Series D Preferred Stock to Common Stock	\$ (33,044)	\$ —
Buildings and improvements included in accounts payable, accrued expenses and other liabilities	\$ 1,047	\$ 238
Other Cash Transactions:		
Cash paid for taxes	\$ 48	\$ —
Cash paid for amounts included in the measurement of operating lease liabilities	\$ 1,001	\$ 956
Cash paid for interest	\$ 25,216	\$ 19,957

Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

In November 2023, the FASB issued guidance which requires disclosure of incremental segment information on both an annual and interim basis. The guidance will require that the Company continue to disclose existing segment information required by FASB Accounting Standards Codification Topic 280, as well as significant segment expenses and other segment items that are regularly provided to the chief operating decision maker ("CODM"). The Company will also be required to disclose the title and position of the CODM and how the CODM uses reported measures of segment profit or loss in assessing segment performance and deciding how to allocate resources. The guidance will be effective for the Company's fiscal year beginning on January 1, 2024 and interim periods within the Company's fiscal year beginning on January 1, 2025. The Company is currently in the process of evaluating the guidance, but does not believe it will have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial statements.

Other accounting standards that have been recently issued or proposed by the FASB or other standard-setting bodies are not currently applicable to the Company or are not expected to have a significant impact on the Company's financial position, results of operations and cash flows.

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

3. Real Estate

A significant portion of the Company's land, buildings and improvements serve as collateral for its mortgage loans. Accordingly, restrictions exist as to the encumbered property's transferability, use and other common rights typically associated with property ownership.

The Company's depreciation expense on investment properties was \$ 18.1 million and \$ 13.5 million for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

St. George Plaza Land Acquisition

On February 21, 2023, the Company purchased a 2.5 acre land parcel adjacent to St. George Plaza, located in St. George, South Carolina, for \$ 0.2 million.

Devine Street Land Acquisition

On August 18, 2023, the Company purchased a 3.25 acre land parcel within Devine Street, located in Columbia, South Carolina, for \$ 4.1 million. The Devine Street Land Acquisition terminated the Company's ground lease associated with this property.

Assets Held for Sale, Impairment and Dispositions

Impairment expenses on assets held for sale are a result of reducing the carrying value for the amount that exceeded the property's fair value less estimated selling costs. The valuation assumptions are based on the three-level valuation hierarchy for fair value measurement and represent Level 2 inputs. No impairment expense was recorded for the year ended December 31, 2023. Impairment expense was \$ 0.8 million for the year ended December 31, 2022 resulting from reducing the carrying value of an approximately 5 acre land parcel held by Harbor Point Associates, LLC, a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company (the "Harbor Point Land Parcel"). The Harbor Point Land Parcel did not meet the requirements to be classified as held for sale at December 31, 2023 or 2022.

The following properties were sold during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 (in thousands):

Disposal	Property	Contract Price	Gain (Loss)	Net Proceeds
July 11, 2023	Carl's Corner Outparcel	\$ 3,000	\$ 2,204	\$ 2,759
December 9, 2022	Butler Square	9,250	2,619	8,723
January 11, 2022	Walnut Hill Plaza	1,986	(15)	1,786

Cedar Acquisition

On August 22, 2022, the Company acquired Cedar, a 2.9 million square foot shopping center portfolio consisting of 19 properties located primarily in the Northeast from Virginia to Massachusetts (the "Cedar Portfolio"). The Cedar Portfolio was acquired through the purchase of the issued and outstanding shares of Cedar's common stock, par value \$ 0.06 per share (the "Cedar Common Stock"), and the issued and outstanding common units of Cedar OP held by persons other than Cedar for an aggregate of \$ 135.5 million of cash merger consideration and acquisition costs.

The following summarizes the consideration paid and the purchase allocation of assets acquired and liabilities assumed in conjunction with the acquisition described above in accordance with Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2017-01, along with a description of the methods used to determine the purchase price allocation (in thousands, unaudited). In determining the purchase price allocation, the Company considered many factors including, but not limited to, cash flows, market capitalization rates, location, occupancy rates, appraisals, other acquisitions and management's knowledge of the current acquisition market for similar properties. The following table summarizes the purchase price allocation based on the Company's initial valuation, including estimates and assumptions of the acquisition date fair value of the tangible and intangible assets acquired and liabilities assumed (in thousands):

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

3. Real Estate (continued)

Building and building improvements (a)	\$ 137,120
Land and land improvements (a)	47,899
Lease intangibles (b)	28,215
Above market lease (c)	1,718
Right of use asset adjustment, ground lease (d)	2,913
Cash, accounts receivable and other assets	14,242
Total assets acquired	232,107
Below market lease (c)	(23,622)
Lease Liabilities, ground lease (d)	(3,552)
Accounts payable and other liabilities	(4,578)
Total liabilities acquired	(31,752)
Noncontrolling interest (e)	(64,845)
Purchase price allocation of net assets acquired, excluding noncontrolling interests	\$ 135,510
Purchase consideration: (f)	\$ 130,000
Cash merger consideration	5,510
Capitalized acquisition costs	135,510

- a. Represents the purchase price allocation of the net investment properties acquired, which includes land, buildings, site improvements and tenant improvements. The purchase price allocation was determined using following approaches:
 - i. the market approach valuation methodology for land by considering similar transactions in the markets;
 - ii. a combination of the cost approach and income approach valuation methodologies for buildings, including replacement cost evaluations, "go dark" analyses and residual calculations incorporating the land values; and
 - iii. the cost approach valuation methodology for site and tenant improvements, including replacement costs and prevailing quoted market rates.
- b. Represents the purchase price allocation of lease intangibles and other assets. Lease intangibles include in place leases. The income approach was used to determine the allocation of these intangible assets which included estimated market rates and expenses.
- c. Represents the purchase price allocation of above and below market leases. The income approach was used to determine the allocation of above/below market leases using market rental rates for similar properties.
- d. Represents the purchase price allocation of the lease liability and corresponding right of use asset associated with a ground lease expiring in 2071. The Company used an incremental borrowing rate of 5.25 % for the purpose of calculating the lease liability.
- e. Represents the fair market value of Cedar's outstanding 7.25 % Series B Preferred Stock and 6.50 % Series C Preferred Stock.
- f. Represents merger consideration and capitalized transaction costs.

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

4. Investments Securities - Related Party

On June 1, 2023, the Company subscribed for an investment in the amount of \$ 3.0 million for limited partnership interests in Stilwell Activist Investments, L.P., a Delaware limited partnership ("SAI"). On September 1, 2023, and November 30, 2023, the Company subscribed for additional investments each in the amount of \$ 3.5 million for limited partnership interests in SAI. The investment objective of SAI is to seek long-term capital appreciation through investing primarily in publicly-traded undervalued financial institutions or businesses with a strong financial component, or the securities of any of them, and pursuing an activist shareholder agenda with respect to those institutions.

Stilwell Value LLC ("Value") is the general partner of SAI. Joseph Stilwell, a member of the Company's Board of Directors, is the managing member of Value and a limited partner in funds advised by Value. Additionally, E.J. Borrack, a member of the Board of Directors, serves as the General Counsel to Value and its affiliated entities, including SAI and related funds, and is a limited partner in one of the funds advised by Value. Megan Parisi, a member of the Company's Board of Directors, serves as the Director of Communications to Value and its affiliated entities, including SAI and related funds, is a non-managing member of Value and is a limited partner in one of the funds advised by Value.

The Company's initial subscription in SAI was approved by the disinterested directors of the Company, and, after the formation of the Related Person Transactions Committee, the further subscriptions in SAI were approved by that Committee.

A portion of SAI's underlying investments are in the Company's own equity and debt securities.

SAI records investment transactions based on trade date. Realized gains and losses from investment transactions are determined on a specific identification basis. Dividend income, net of withholding taxes, and dividend expense are recognized on the ex-dividend date, and interest income and expense are recognized on an accrual basis. Discounts and premiums to the face amount of debt securities are accreted and amortized using the effective interest rate method over the lives of the respective debt securities.

The Company may not withdraw its capital from SAI for a period of one year measured from the date of the Company's initial investment, subject to certain exceptions.

In consideration for management, administrative and operational services, limited partners of SAI pay a management fee to an affiliate of Value each calendar quarter, in advance, equal to 0.25 % (an annualized rate of 1 %) of each limited partner's capital account balance on the first day of such calendar quarter. In addition, as of the last day of each specified performance period, an incentive allocation of 20 % of the amount by which the "positive performance change," if any, that has been credited to the capital account of a limited partner during such period exceeds any positive balance in such limited partner's "carryforward account," is debited from the limited partner's capital account and is simultaneously credited to the capital account of Value.

The Company's SAI investment is accounted for under the equity method and measured at net asset value as a practical expedient and has not been classified within the fair value hierarchy. All gains and losses, realized and unrealized, and fees are recorded through "gain on investment securities, net" on the consolidated statements of operations. As of December 31, 2023, the fair value of the Company's SAI investment was \$ 10.7 million, which includes \$ 10.0 million from subscriptions and \$ 0.2 million in fees. Unrealized gains on investment securities, net of fees were \$ 0.7 million for the year ended December 31, 2023.

5. Deferred Costs and Other Assets, net

Deferred costs and other assets, net of accumulated amortization are as follows (in thousands):

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (continued)

5. Deferred Costs and Other Assets, net (continued)

	December 31,	
	2023	2022
Leases in place, net	\$ 16,663	\$ 24,956
Lease origination costs, net	7,461	7,165
Ground lease sandwich interest, net	1,119	1,393
Tenant relationships, net	280	500
Legal and marketing costs, net	278	389
Prepaid expenses	2,224	1,456
Other	3	21
Total deferred costs and other assets, net	\$ 28,028	\$ 35,880

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Company's intangible accumulated amortization totaled \$ 69.9 million and \$ 62.4 million, respectively. During the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Company's intangible amortization expense totaled \$ 10.4 million and \$ 6.1 million, respectively. Future amortization of leases in place, lease origination costs, ground lease sandwich interest, tenant relationships, and legal and marketing costs is as follows (in thousands):

For the Years Ended December 31,	Leases in place, net	Lease origination costs, net	Ground lease sandwich interest, net	Tenant relationships, net	Legal & marketing costs, net	Total
	\$ 5,045	\$ 1,293	\$ 274	\$ 124	\$ 82	
2024	3,522	1,161	274	62	60	5,079
2025	2,214	1,017	274	11	45	3,561
2026	1,782	908	274	11	31	3,006
2027	1,192	732	23	11	20	1,978
2028	2,908	2,350	—	61	40	5,359
Thereafter	\$ 16,663	\$ 7,461	\$ 1,119	\$ 280	\$ 278	\$ 25,801

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

6. Loans Payable, net

The Company's loans payable consist of the following (in thousands, except monthly payment):

Property/Description	Monthly Payment	Interest Rate	Maturity	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Cypress Shopping Center	\$ 34,360	4.70 %	July 2024	\$ 5,769	\$ 5,903
Conyers Crossing	Interest only	4.67 %	October 2025	5,960	5,960
Winslow Plaza	\$ 24,295	4.82 %	December 2025	4,331	4,409
Tuckernuck	\$ 32,202	5.00 %	March 2026	4,771	4,915
Chesapeake Square	\$ 23,857	4.70 %	August 2026	4,014	4,106
Sangaree/Tri-County	\$ 32,329	4.78 %	December 2026	5,990	6,086
Timpany Plaza	Interest only	7.27 %	September 2028	9,060	—
Village of Martinsville	\$ 89,664	4.28 %	July 2029	14,755	15,181
Laburnum Square	Interest only	4.28 %	September 2029	7,665	7,665
Rivergate (1)	\$ 100,222	4.25 %	September 2031	17,557	18,003
Convertible Notes	Interest only	7.00 %	December 2031	31,530	33,000
Term loan, 22 properties	Interest only	4.25 %	July 2032	75,000	75,000
JANAF (2)	Interest only	5.31 %	July 2032	60,000	60,000
Cedar term loan, 10 properties	Interest only	5.25 %	November 2032	110,000	110,000
Patuxent Crossing/Coliseum Marketplace	Interest only	6.35 %	January 2033	25,000	25,000
Term loan, 12 properties	Interest only	6.19 %	June 2033	61,100	—
Term loan, 8 properties	Interest only	6.24 %	June 2033	53,070	—
Term loans - fixed interest rate	various	4.47 % (3)	various	—	107,219
Total Principal Balance				495,572	482,447
Unamortized deferred financing cost				(17,998)	(16,418)
Total Loans Payable, net				\$ 477,574	\$ 466,029

(1) In October 2026, the interest rate under this loan changes to a variable interest rate equal to the 5 year U.S. Treasury Rate plus 2.70 %, with a floor of 4.25 %.

(2) Collateralized by JANAF properties.

(3) Contractual interest rate weighted average.

Walnut Hill Plaza Payoff

In conjunction with the Walnut Hill Plaza sale, as detailed in Note 3, the Company made a \$ 1.8 million principal paydown on the Walnut Hill Plaza loan. On February 17, 2022 the Company paid the remaining loan balance of \$ 1.3 million in full.

Term Loan Agreement, 22 properties

On June 17, 2022, the Company entered into a term loan agreement (the "Term Loan Agreement, 22 properties") with Guggenheim Real Estate, LLC, for \$ 75.0 million at a fixed rate of 4.25 % with interest-only payments due monthly. Commencing on August 10, 2027, until the maturity date of July 10, 2032, monthly principal and interest payments will be made based on a 30-year amortization schedule calculated based on the principal amount as of that time. The Term Loan Agreement, 22 properties proceeds were used to refinance eleven other loans, including paying \$ 1.5 million in defeasance.

JANAF Loan Agreement

On July 6, 2022, the Company entered into a loan agreement (the "JANAF Loan Agreement") with CITI Real Estate Funding Inc. for \$ 60.0 million at a fixed interest rate of 5.31 % with interest-only payments due monthly through maturity, July 6, 2032. The JANAF Loan Agreement proceeds were used to refinance three other loans, including paying \$ 1.2 million in defeasance.

KeyBank-Cedar Loan Agreement

On August 22, 2022, Cedar entered into a loan agreement with KeyBank National Association for \$ 130.0 million (the "KeyBank-Cedar Loan Agreement") and was collateralized by 19 properties.

The obligations under the KeyBank-Cedar Loan Agreement were satisfied in full with the proceeds of the loans under the Cedar Term Loan Agreement, 10 properties (defined below) and the Patuxent Crossing/Coliseum Marketplace Loan Agreement (defined below).

6. Loans Payable, net (continued)

Cedar Term Loan Agreement, 10 properties

On October 28, 2022, Cedar entered into a loan agreement (the "Cedar Term Loan Agreement, 10 properties") with Guggenheim Real Estate, LLC, for \$ 110.0 million at a fixed rate of 5.25 % with interest-only payments due monthly. Wheeler REIT, L.P. provided a limited recourse indemnity in connection with the loan. Commencing on December 10, 2027, until the maturity date of November 10, 2032, monthly principal and interest payments will be made based on a 30-year amortization schedule calculated based on the principal amount as of that time. The Cedar Term Loan Agreement, 10 properties proceeds were used to refinance a portion of Cedar's property portfolio that were previously collateralized by the KeyBank-Cedar Loan Agreement.

Butler Square Payoff

On December 9, 2022, the Company made a \$ 5.6 million principal payment on the Butler Square loan in conjunction with the sale of the Butler Square property, as detailed in Note 3.

Patuxent Crossing/Coliseum Marketplace Loan Agreement

On December 21, 2022, Cedar entered into a loan agreement (the "Patuxent Crossing/Coliseum Marketplace Loan Agreement") with CITI Real Estate Funding, Inc. for \$ 25.0 million at a fixed rate of 6.35 % with interest-only payments due monthly through maturity, January 6, 2033. The Patuxent Crossing/Coliseum Marketplace Loan Agreement proceeds were used to satisfy the remaining obligations of the KeyBank-Cedar Loan Agreement and released the remaining collateral under that agreement.

Term Loan Agreement, 12 properties

On May 5, 2023, the Company entered into the Term Loan Agreement, 12 properties for \$ 61.1 million at a fixed rate of 6.194 % and interest-only payments due monthly through June 2025. Commencing in July 2025, until the maturity date of June 1, 2033, monthly principal and interest payments will be \$ 0.4 million. Loan proceeds were used to refinance the loans on 12 properties, including \$ 1.1 million in defeasance.

Term Loan Agreement, 8 properties

On May 18, 2023, the Company entered into the Term Loan Agreement, 8 properties for \$ 53.1 million at a fixed rate of 6.24 % and interest-only payments due monthly through June 2028. Commencing in July 2028, until the maturity date of June 10, 2033, monthly principal and interest payments will be \$ 0.3 million. Loan proceeds were used to refinance the loans on 8 properties, including \$ 0.7 million in defeasance.

Timpany Plaza Loan Agreement

On September 12, 2023, the Company entered into the Timpany Plaza Loan Agreement for \$ 11.6 million at a fixed rate of 7.27 % with interest-only payments due monthly for the first twelve months. Commencing on September 12, 2024, until the maturity date of September 12, 2028, monthly principal and interest payments will be made based on a 30-year amortization schedule calculated based on the principal amount as of that time. On the closing date, the Company received \$ 9.1 million of the \$ 11.6 million, and the remaining \$ 2.5 million will be received upon the satisfaction of certain lease-related contingencies within one year of the agreement date. The Timpany Plaza Loan Agreement is collateralized by the Timpany Plaza shopping center.

Debt Maturities

The Company's scheduled principal repayments on indebtedness as of December 31, 2023, are as follows (in thousands):

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

6. Loans Payable, net (continued)

For the years ended December 31,

2024		\$ 7,220
2025		12,313
2026		16,261
2027		3,048
2028		12,924
Thereafter		443,806
Total principal repayments and debt maturities		\$ 495,572

Convertible Notes

The Company's Convertible Notes bear interest at a rate of 7.00 % per annum. Interest on the Convertible Notes is payable semi-annually in arrears on June 30 and December 31 of each year, at the Company's election: (a) in cash; (b) in shares of Series B Preferred; (c) in shares of Series D Preferred Stock; or (d) in any combination of (a), (b), and/or (c). For purposes of determining the value of Series B Preferred and Series D Preferred Stock paid as interest on the Convertible Notes, each share of Series B Preferred and Series D Preferred Stock shall be deemed to have a value equal to the product of (x) the average of the VWAPs (as defined in the Indenture) for the Series B Preferred or the Series D Preferred Stock, as the case may be, for the 15 consecutive trading days ending on the third business day immediately preceding the relevant interest payment date, and (y) 0.55 .

Interest expense on the Convertible Notes consists of the following (in thousands, except for shares):

For the years ended December 31,	Series B Preferred number of shares ⁽¹⁾	Series D Preferred Stock number of shares ⁽¹⁾	Convertible Note interest at 7 % coupon	Fair value adjustment	Interest expense
2023	—	306,380	\$ 2,259	\$ 1,649	\$ 3,908
2022	1,511,541	—	\$ 2,310	\$ 1,429	\$ 3,739

(1) Shares issued as interest payment on Convertible Notes.

On June 8, 2023, the Company paid down \$ 0.6 million of the Convertible Notes through an open market purchase of 23,784 units totaling \$ 1.2 million. On September 11, 2023, the Company paid down \$ 0.9 million of the Convertible Notes through an open market purchase of 35,000 units totaling \$ 1.9 million. As a result of these transactions the Company recognized a \$ 1.6 million loss for the year ended December 31, 2023 which represents the fair value of the purchase over principal pay down. The loss is included in "other expense" on the consolidated statements of operations.

The Convertible Notes are convertible, in whole or in part, at any time, at the option of the holders of the Convertible Notes, into shares of the Company's Common Stock at a conversion price of \$ 62.50 per share of the Company's Common Stock (the "Conversion Price"); provided, however, that if at any time after September 21, 2023, holders of the Series D Preferred Stock have required the Company to redeem (payable in cash or stock) in the aggregate at least 100,000 shares of Series D Preferred Stock, then the Conversion Price will be adjusted to the lower of (i) 55 % of the Conversion Price or (ii) a 45 % discount to the lowest price at which any Series D Preferred Stock was converted into the Common Stock. Upon a change of control, each Convertible Note will mandatorily convert into shares of the Company's Common Stock equal to: (i) the principal amount of each Convertible Note divided by (ii) the product of (x) the average of the per share volume-weighted average prices for the Common Stock for the 15 consecutive trading days ending on the third business day immediately preceding the date of such change of control, and (y) 0.55 . After January 1, 2024, the Company may redeem the Convertible Notes at any time (in whole or in part) at the Company's option at a redemption price equal to 100 % of the principal amount thereof plus accrued and unpaid interest as of the redemption date (the "Note Redemption Price"). The Note Redemption Price may be paid: (a) in cash; (b) in shares of Common Stock; or (c) in any combination of (a) and (b).

As of December 5, 2023, the Conversion Price for the Convertible Notes was approximately \$ 0.21 per share of the Company's Common Stock (approximately 116.46 shares of Common Stock for each \$ 25.00 of principal amount of the Convertible Notes being converted).

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

6. Loans Payable, net (continued)

The Convertible Notes are subordinate and junior in right of payment to the Company's obligations to the holders of senior indebtedness, and that in the case of any insolvency, receivership, conservatorship, reorganization, readjustment of debt, marshalling of assets and liabilities or similar proceedings or any liquidation or winding-up of or relating to the Company as a whole, whether voluntary or involuntary, all obligations to holders of senior indebtedness shall be entitled to be paid in full before any payment shall be made on account of the principal or interest on the Convertible Notes.

Fair Value Measurements

The fair value of the Company's fixed rate secured term loans was estimated using available market information and discounted cash flow analyses based on borrowing rates the Company believes it could obtain with a similar term and maturities. As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the fair value of the Company's fixed rate secured term loans, which were determined to be Level 3 within the valuation hierarchy, was \$ 420.8 million and \$ 429.1 million, respectively, and the carrying value of such loans, was \$ 451.2 million and \$ 440.2 million, respectively.

The fair value of the Convertible Notes was estimated using available market information. As of December 31, 2023 and December 31, 2022, the fair value of the Convertible Notes, which were determined to be Level 1 within the valuation hierarchy, was \$ 75.7 million and \$ 40.9 million, respectively, and the carrying value, was \$ 26.4 million and \$ 25.8 million, respectively.

7. Derivative Liabilities

Fair Value of Warrants

The Company utilized the Black-Scholes valuation method to calculate the fair value of the warrants noted below. Significant observable and unobservable inputs include stock price, conversion price, risk-free rate, term, likelihood of an event of contractual conversion and expected volatility. The Black-Scholes valuation method simulation is a Level 3 valuation technique because it requires the development of significant internal assumptions in addition to observable market indicators. The warrants noted below contain terms and features that give rise to derivative liability classification.

Warrants to purchase shares of common stock outstanding at December 31, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

Warrant Name	Warrants	Exercise Price	Expiration Date
Powerscourt Warrant	49,641	\$ 31.20	12/22/2023
Wilmington Warrant Tranche A	51,020	\$ 34.30	3/12/2026
Wilmington Warrant Tranche B	42,424	\$ 41.25	3/12/2026
Wilmington Warrant Tranche C	12,727	\$ 68.75	3/12/2026

In measuring the warrant liability, the Company used the following inputs:

	For the Years Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022
Common Stock price	\$ 0.31	\$ 13.96
Weighted average contractual term to maturity	2.2 years	2.5 years
Range of expected market volatility %	137.71 %	66.00 % - 72.88 %
Range of risk-free interest rate	4.23 %	4.14 % - 4.68 %

Fair Value of Conversion Features Related to Convertible Notes

The Company identified certain embedded derivatives related to the conversion features of the Convertible Notes. In accordance with ASC 815-40, *Derivatives and Hedging Activities*, the embedded conversion options contained within the Convertible Notes were accounted for as derivative liabilities at the date of issuance and shall be adjusted to fair value through each reporting date. The Company utilized a binomial lattice model to calculate the fair value of the embedded derivatives.

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

7. Derivative Liabilities (continued)

Significant observable and unobservable inputs include conversion price, stock price, dividend rate, expected volatility, risk-free rate, optional conversion price and term. The binomial lattice model is a Level 3 valuation technique because it requires the development of significant internal assumptions in addition to observable market indicators.

In measuring the embedded derivative liability, the Company used the following inputs:

	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Conversion price	\$ 0.16 ⁽¹⁾	\$ 62.50
Common Stock price	\$ 0.31	\$ 13.96
Contractual term to maturity	8.0 years	9.0 years
Expected market volatility %	100.00 %	205.00 %
Risk-free interest rate	3.90 %	3.87 %
Traded WHRL price % of par	240.00 %	120.50 %

(1) Represents the volume weighted average of the Company's closing Common Stock price for the 10 trading days preceding the valuation date of December 31, 2023, less a discount of 45 %.

The following table sets forth a summary of the changes in fair value of the Company's derivative liabilities, which include both the warrant and embedded derivative liabilities (in thousands):

	Year Ended December 31, 2023	Year Ended December 31, 2022
Balance at the beginning of period	\$ 7,111	\$ 4,776
Changes in fair value - Warrants	(495)	(753)
Changes in fair value - Convertible Notes	(2,963)	3,088
Balance at ending of period	\$ 3,653	\$ 7,111

8. Commitments and Contingencies

Lease Commitments

The Company is the lessee under several ground leases and for its corporate headquarters; all are accounted for as operating leases. Most leases include one or more options to renew, with renewal terms that can extend the lease term from 5 to 50 years. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the weighted average remaining lease term of our leases was 36 and 34 years, respectively. Rent expense under the operating lease agreements were \$ 1.1 million and \$ 1.2 million for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

The following table represents a reconciliation of the Company's undiscounted future minimum lease payments for its ground lease and corporate headquarters lease agreements applicable to lease liabilities as of December 31, 2023 (in thousands):

For the years ended December 31,		
2024	\$ 815	
2025	819	
2026	823	
2027	827	
2028	829	
Thereafter	19,591	
Total undiscounted future minimum lease payments	23,704	
Future minimum lease payments, discount	(13,375)	
Operating lease liabilities	\$ 10,329	

Insurance

The Company carries comprehensive liability, property, fire, flood, wind, extended coverage, business interruption and rental loss insurance covering all of the properties in its portfolio under an insurance policy, in addition to other coverages, such as trademark and pollution coverage, that may be appropriate for certain of its properties. Additionally, the Company carries a directors', officers', entity and employment practices liability insurance policy that covers such claims made against the Company and its directors and officers. The Company believes the policy specifications and insured limits are appropriate and adequate for its properties given the relative risk of loss, the cost of the coverage and industry practice; however, its insurance coverage may not be sufficient to fully cover losses.

Concentration of Credit Risk

The Company is subject to risks incidental to the ownership and operation of commercial real estate. These risks include, among others, the risks normally associated with changes in the general economic climate, trends in the retail industry, creditworthiness of tenants, competition for tenants and customers, changes in tax laws, interest rates, the availability of financing and potential liability under environmental and other laws.

The Company's portfolio of properties is dependent upon regional and local economic conditions and is geographically located in the Mid-Atlantic, Southeast, and Northeast, which markets represented approximately 45 %, 40 % and 15 %, respectively, of the total annualized base rent of the properties in its portfolio as of December 31, 2023. The Company's geographic concentration may cause it to be more susceptible to adverse developments in those markets than if it owned a more geographically diverse portfolio. Additionally, the Company's retail shopping center properties depend on anchor stores or major tenants to attract shoppers and could be adversely affected by the loss of, or a store closure by, one or more of these tenants.

Regulatory and Environmental

As the owner of the buildings on our properties, the Company could face liability for the presence of hazardous materials (e.g., asbestos or lead) or other adverse conditions (e.g., poor indoor air quality) in its buildings. Environmental laws

8. Commitments and Contingencies (continued)

govern the presence, maintenance, and removal of hazardous materials in buildings, and if the Company does not comply with such laws, it could face fines for such noncompliance. Also, the Company could be liable to third parties (e.g., occupants of the buildings) for damages related to exposure to hazardous materials or adverse conditions in its buildings, and the Company could incur material expenses with respect to abatement or remediation of hazardous materials or other adverse conditions in its buildings. In addition, some of the Company's tenants routinely handle and use hazardous or regulated substances and wastes as part of their operations at our properties, which are subject to regulation. Such environmental and health and safety laws and regulations could subject the Company or its tenants to liability resulting from these activities. Environmental liabilities could affect a tenant's ability to make rental payments to the Company, and changes in laws could increase the potential liability for noncompliance. This may result in significant unanticipated expenditures or may otherwise materially and adversely affect the Company's operations. The Company is not aware of any material contingent liabilities, regulatory matters or environmental matters that may exist.

Litigation

The Company is involved in various legal proceedings arising in the ordinary course of its business, including, but not limited to commercial disputes. The Company believes that such litigation, claims and administrative proceedings will not have a material adverse impact on its financial position or its results of operations. The Company records a liability when it considers the loss probable and the amount can be reasonably estimated. In addition, the below legal proceedings are in process:

On April 8, 2022, several purported holders of Cedar's outstanding preferred stock filed a putative class action complaint against Cedar, Cedar's of Directors prior to the Merger, and WHLR in Montgomery County Circuit Court, Maryland entitled *Sydney, et al. v. Cedar Realty Trust, Inc., et al.*, (Case No. C-15-CV-22-001527).

On May 6, 2022, the Plaintiffs in *Sydney* filed a motion for a preliminary injunction. Also on May, 6, 2022, a purported holder of Cedar's outstanding preferred stock filed a separate putative class action complaint against Cedar and Cedar's Board of Directors prior to the Cedar Acquisition in the United States District Court for the District of Maryland, entitled *Kim v. Cedar Realty Trust, Inc., et al.*, Civil Action No. 22-cv-01103. On May 11, 2022, Cedar, former Board of Directors of Cedar and the Company removed the *Sydney* action to the United States District Court for the District of Maryland, Case No. 8:22-cv-01142-GLR. On May 16, 2022, the court ordered that a hearing on the *Sydney* Plaintiffs' motion for preliminary injunction be held on June 22, 2022. On June 2, 2022, the Plaintiffs in *Kim* also filed a motion for a preliminary injunction. The court consolidated the motions for preliminary injunction.

On June 23, 2022, following a hearing, the court issued an order denying both motions for preliminary injunction, holding that the Plaintiffs in both cases were unlikely to succeed on the merits and that Plaintiffs had not established that they would suffer irreparable harm if the injunction was denied.

By order dated July 11, 2022, the court consolidated the *Sydney* and *Kim* cases and set an August 24, 2022 deadline for the Plaintiffs in both cases to file a consolidated amended complaint. Plaintiffs filed their amended complaint on August 24, 2022. The amended complaint alleges on behalf of a putative class of holders of Cedar's preferred stock, among other things, claims for breach of contract against Cedar and Cedar's former Board of Directors with respect to the articles supplementary governing the terms of Cedar's preferred stock, breach of fiduciary duty against Cedar's former Board of Directors, and tortious interference and aiding and abetting breach of fiduciary duty against the Company. On October 7, 2022, Defendants moved to dismiss the amended complaint. Plaintiffs opposed the motion to dismiss and filed a motion to certify a question of law to Maryland's Supreme Court. On August 1, 2023, the court issued a decision and order granting Defendants' motions to dismiss, without leave to amend, and denying Plaintiffs' motion to certify a question of law to the Maryland Supreme Court. The Plaintiffs appealed the dismissal to the United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit, Case No. 23-1905, docketed on August 30, 2023. The Court has set a briefing schedule. The appeal has been fully briefed. At this juncture, the outcome of the litigation remains uncertain.

On July 11, 2022, a purported holder of Cedar's outstanding preferred stock filed a complaint against Cedar and Cedar's Board of Directors prior to the Merger in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of New York, entitled *High Income Securities Fund v. Cedar Realty Trust, Inc., et al.*, No. 2:22-cv-4031. The complaint alleged that the Defendants violated Section 10(b) of the Exchange Act and SEC Rule 10b-5 promulgated thereunder by making false and misleading statements and omissions, and that Cedar's former Board of Directors are control persons under Section 20(a) of the Exchange Act. On September 25, 2023, the Court granted Defendants' motion to dismiss the complaint with prejudice, and the time within which the Plaintiff could have appealed such decision has passed.

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Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

8. Commitments and Contingencies (continued)

On October 14, 2022, a purported holder of the Company's outstanding preferred stock filed a putative class action against Cedar, Cedar's Board of Directors prior to the Merger, and WHLR in Nassau County Supreme Court, New York entitled *Krasner v. Cedar Realty Trust, Inc., et al.*, Case No. 613985/2022. The complaint alleges on behalf of a putative class of holders of Cedar's preferred stock, among other things, claims for breach of contract against Cedar and Cedar's Board of Directors with respect to the articles supplementary governing the terms of Cedar's preferred stock, breach of fiduciary duty against Cedar's former Board of Directors, and tortious interference and aiding and abetting breach of fiduciary duty against WHLR. The complaint seeks, among other relief, an award of monetary damages, attorneys' fees, and expert fees. The Defendants filed motions in the Nassau County action to dismiss or stay the case based both on the pendency of the lawsuit in Maryland in which the same claims were asserted by other preferred stockholders and on the merits. The court held a hearing on the motions on October 27, 2023, and on December 4, 2023 granted the motions to dismiss based on the pendency of the lawsuit in Maryland without addressing the merits.

Harbor Point Tax Increment Financing

On September 1, 2011, the Grove Economic Development Authority issued the Grove Economic Development Authority Tax Increment Revenue Note, Taxable Series 2011 in the amount of \$ 2.42 million, bearing a variable interest rate of 2.29 %, not to exceed 14 % and payable in 50 semi-annual installments. The proceeds of the bonds were to provide funding for the construction of public infrastructure and other site improvements and to be repaid by incremental additional property taxes generated by development. Harbor Point, then owned by an affiliate of former CEO, Jon Wheeler, entered into an Economic Development Agreement with the Grove Economic Development Authority for this infrastructure development and in the event the ad valorem taxes were insufficient to cover annual debt service, Harbor Point would reimburse the Grove Economic Development Authority (the "Harbor Point Agreement"). In 2014, Harbor Point was acquired by the Company.

The total debt service shortfall over the life of the bond is uncertain as it is based on ad valorem taxes, assessed property values, property tax rates, LIBOR and future potential development ranging until 2036. The Company's future total principal obligation under the Harbor Point Agreement will be no more than \$ 2.0 million, the principal amount of the bonds, as of December 31, 2023. In addition, the Company may have an interest obligation on the note based on the principal balance and LIBOR rates in effect at future payment dates. The Company funded approximately \$ 41 thousand and \$ 42 thousand, during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, in debt service shortfalls. As of December 31, 2023, \$ 78 thousand was accrued for the December 2023 debt service payment shortfall. Future debt service shortfalls cannot be determined based on the variables noted above, as such have not been accrued.

9. Rental Revenue and Tenant Receivables

Tenant Receivables

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Company's allowance for uncollectible tenant receivables totaled \$ 0.9 million and \$ 3.1 million, respectively. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were \$ 7.9 million and \$ 6.5 million, respectively, in unbilled straight-line rent, which is included in "receivables, net."

Lease Contract Revenue

The below table disaggregates the Company's revenue by type of service (in thousands):

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

9. Rental Revenue and Tenant Receivables (continued)

	Years ended December 31,	
	2023	2022
Base rent	\$ 72,621	\$ 55,454
Tenant reimbursements - variable lease revenue	21,240	16,665
Above (below) market lease amortization, net	4,849	2,079
Straight-line rents	1,370	800
Percentage rent - variable lease revenue	774	558
Lease termination fees	325	134
Other	1,668	1,316
Total	102,847	77,006
Credit losses on operating lease receivables	(522)	(361)
Total	\$ 102,325	\$ 76,645

Future minimum rents to be received under noncancelable tenant operating leases, excluding rents on assets held for sale, for each of the next five years and thereafter, excluding tenant reimbursements and percentage rent based on tenant sales volume, as of December 31, 2023 are as follows (in thousands):

For the years ended December 31,

2024	\$ 72,501
2025	67,049
2026	58,314
2027	49,013
2028	37,215
Thereafter	100,113
Total minimum rents	\$ 384,205

10. Equity and Mezzanine Equity

The Company has authority to issue 215,000,000 shares of stock, consisting of 200,000,000 shares of \$ 0.01 par value Common Stock and 15,000,000 shares of preferred stock of which 5,000,000 shares have been classified as no par value Series B Preferred, 6,000,000 shares as Series D Preferred Stock and 4,500 shares of Series A Preferred.

Substantially all of our business is conducted through the Company's Operating Partnership. The Trust is the sole general partner of the Operating Partnership and owned a 99.13 % and 99.05 % interest in the Operating Partnership as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Limited partners in the Operating Partnership have the right to redeem their common units for cash or Common Stock, at our option. Distributions to common unit holders are paid at the same rate per unit as dividends per share to the Trust's common stockholders.

Common Stock One-for-Ten Reverse Stock Split

On August 7, 2023, we announced that our Board of Directors had approved the Reverse Stock Split. The Reverse Stock Split took effect as of 5:00 p.m., Eastern Standard Time, on August 17, 2023 (the "Effective Time"). At the Effective Time, every ten issued and outstanding shares of Common Stock were converted into one share of Common Stock, and as a result, the number of outstanding shares of Common Stock was reduced from approximately 9,809,195 to approximately 980,919 . The par value of each share of Common Stock remained unchanged. No fractional shares were issued in connection with the Reverse Stock Split. Stockholders who would have otherwise been issued a fractional share of the Company's Common Stock as a result of the Reverse Stock Split instead received a cash payment in lieu of such fractional share in an amount equal to the applicable fraction multiplied by the closing price of the Company's Common Stock on the Nasdaq on August 17, 2023 (as adjusted for the Reverse Stock Split), without any interest. All share and share-related information

10. Equity and Mezzanine Equity (continued)

presented in this Annual Report on Form 10-K, including our consolidated financial statements, has been retroactively adjusted to reflect the decreased number of shares resulting from the Reverse Stock Split.

Series A Preferred Stock

The Company has the right to redeem the 562 shares of Series A Preferred, on a pro rata basis, at any time at a price equal to 103 % of the purchase price for the Series A Preferred.

Series B Preferred Stock

Holders of Series B Preferred shares have the right to receive, only when and as authorized by the Board of Directors and declared by the Company, out of funds legally available for the payment of dividends, cash dividends, at a rate of 9 % per annum of the \$ 25 liquidation preference per share. The Series B Preferred has no redemption rights. However, the Series B Preferred is subject to a mandatory conversion once the 20 -trading day volume-weighted average closing price of our Common Stock, exceeds \$ 580 per share; once this weighted average closing price is met, each share of our Series B Preferred will automatically convert into shares of our Common Stock at a conversion price equal to \$ 400.00 per share of Common Stock. In addition, holders of our Series B Preferred also have the option, at any time, to convert shares of our Series B Preferred into shares of our Common Stock at a conversion price of \$ 400.00 per share of Common Stock. Upon any voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding up of our company, the holders of shares of our Series B Preferred shall be entitled to be paid out of our assets a liquidation preference of \$ 25.00 per share. The Series B Preferred has no maturity date and will remain outstanding indefinitely unless subject to a mandatory or voluntary conversion as described above.

Series D Preferred Stock - Redeemable Preferred Stock

At December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Company had 2,590,458 and 3,152,392 issued shares, respectively and 6,000,000 authorized shares of Series D Preferred Stock, without par value with a \$ 25.00 liquidation preference per share, or \$ 97.1 million and \$ 113.4 million in aggregate liquidation value, respectively.

Until September 21, 2023, the holders of the Series D Preferred Stock were entitled to receive cumulative cash dividends at a rate of 8.75 % per annum of the \$ 25.00 liquidation preference per share (the "Initial Rate"). Commencing September 21, 2023, the holders were entitled to cumulative cash dividends at an annual dividend rate of the Initial Rate increased by 2 % of the liquidation preference per annum on each subsequent anniversary thereafter, subject to a maximum annual dividend rate of 14 %. Dividends are payable quarterly in arrears on or before January 15th, April 15th, July 15th and October 15th of each year.

Dividends on the Series D Preferred Stock cumulate from the end of the most recent dividend period for which dividends have been paid. Dividends on the Series D Preferred Stock cumulate whether or not (i) we have earnings, (ii) there are funds legally available for the payment of such dividends and (iii) such dividends are authorized by our Board of Directors declared by us. Dividends on the Series D Preferred Stock do not bear interest. If the Company fails to pay any dividend within three (3) business days after the payment date for such dividend, the then-current dividend rate increases following the payment date by an additional 2.0 % of the \$ 25.00 stated liquidation preference per share until we pay the dividend, subject to our ability to cure the failure. On December 20, 2018, the Company suspended the Series D Preferred dividend. As such, the Series D Preferred Stock shares began accumulating dividends at 10.75 % beginning January 1, 2019 and will continue to accumulate dividends at this rate until all accumulated dividends have been paid. Commencing September 21, 2023, the Series D Preferred Stock holders were entitled to cumulative cash dividends at an annual dividend rate of 12.75 %, subject to a maximum annual dividend rate of 16 %, including the 2 % default rate.

Holders of shares of the Series D Preferred Stock have no voting rights. Pursuant to the Company's Articles Supplementary, if dividends on the Series D Preferred are in arrears for six or more consecutive quarterly periods (a "Preferred Dividend Default"), holders of shares of the Series D Preferred Stock and the holders of Series A Preferred and Series B Preferred upon which like voting rights have been conferred and are exercisable (such the Series A Preferred and Series B Preferred together, being the "Parity Preferred Stock"), shall be entitled to vote for the election of two additional directors to serve on the Board of Directors (the "Series D Preferred Directors"). A Preferred Dividend Default occurred on April 15, 2020. The election of the Series D Preferred Directors will take place upon the written request of the holders of record of at least 20 % of the Series D Preferred Stock and Parity Preferred Stock. The Board of Directors is not permitted to fill the vacancies on the Board of Directors as a result of the failure of the holders of 20 % of the Series D Preferred Stock and Parity Preferred Stock to

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

10. Equity and Mezzanine Equity (continued)

deliver such written request for the election of the Series D Preferred Directors. The Series D Preferred Directors may serve on our Board of Directors, until all unpaid dividends on such Series D Preferred Stock and Parity Preferred Stock, if any, have been paid or declared and a sum sufficient for the payment thereof is set apart for payment.

The Series D Preferred Stock requires the Company maintain asset coverage of at least 200 %. If we fail to maintain asset coverage of at least 200 % calculated by determining the percentage value of (i) our total assets plus accumulated depreciation and accumulated amortization minus our total liabilities and indebtedness as reported in our financial statements prepared in accordance with GAAP (exclusive of the book value of any Redeemable and Term Preferred Stock (defined below)) over (ii) the aggregate liquidation preference, plus an amount equal to all accrued and unpaid dividends, of outstanding shares of our Series D Preferred Stock and any outstanding shares of term preferred stock or preferred stock providing for a fixed mandatory redemption date or maturity date (collectively referred to as "Redeemable and Term Preferred Stock") on the last business day of any calendar quarter ("Asset Coverage Ratio"), and such failure is not cured by the close of business on the date that is 30 calendar days following the filing date of our Annual Report on Form 10-K or Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, as applicable, for that quarter, or the "Asset Coverage Cure Date," then we will be required to redeem, within 90 calendar days of the Asset Coverage Cure Date, shares of Redeemable and Term Preferred Stock, which may include Series D Preferred Stock, at least equal to the lesser of (i) the minimum number of shares of Redeemable and Term Preferred Stock that will result in us having a coverage ratio of at least 200 % and (ii) the maximum number of shares of Redeemable and Term Preferred Stock that can be redeemed solely out of funds legally available for such redemption. In connection with any redemption for failure to maintain the Asset Coverage Ratio, we may, in our sole option, redeem any shares of Redeemable and Term Preferred Stock we select, including on a non-pro rata basis. We may elect not to redeem any Series D Preferred Stock to cure such failure as long as we cure our failure to meet the Asset Coverage Ratio by or on the Asset Coverage Cure Date. If shares of Series D Preferred Stock are to be redeemed for failure to maintain the Asset Coverage Ratio, such shares will be redeemed solely in cash at a redemption price equal to \$ 25.00 per share plus an amount equal to all accrued but unpaid dividends, if any, on such shares (whether or not declared) to and including the redemption date.

On or after September 21, 2021, the Company may, at its option, redeem the Series D Preferred Stock, for cash at a redemption price of \$ 25.00 per share, plus an amount equal to all accrued and unpaid dividends, if any, to and including the redemption date. The holder of the Series D Preferred Stock may convert shares at any time into shares of the Company's Common Stock at an initial conversion rate of \$ 169.60 per share of Common Stock. After September 21, 2023, each holder of the Series D Preferred Stock may, at their option, request that the Company redeem any or all of their shares on a monthly basis at a redemption price of \$ 25.00 per share, plus an amount equal to all accrued and unpaid dividends, if any, to and including the Holder Redemption Date, payable in cash or in shares of Common Stock, or any combination thereof, at the Company's option. Redemptions commenced on September 22, 2023, and the first Holder Redemption Date was October 5, 2023.

During the year ended December 31, 2023, the Company processed 175 redemption requests, collectively redeeming 864,070 shares of Series D Preferred Stock. Accordingly, the Company issued 52,788,687 shares of Common Stock in settlement of an aggregate Redemption Price of approximately \$ 32.7 million.

The value of the Common Stock issued to holders redeeming their Series D Preferred Stock is the volume weighted average price per share of our Common Stock for the ten consecutive trading days immediately preceding, but not including, the Holder Redemption Date as reported on Nasdaq (the "VWAP"). As of December 31, 2023, the Company has realized a gain of \$ 9.9 million in the aggregate due to the closing price of the Common Stock on the last VWAP date differing from the VWAP used to calculate the shares issued in each redemption round.

At December 31, 2023, the Company had received requests to redeem 9,843 shares of Series D Preferred Stock with respect to the January 2024 Holder Redemption Date. As such, the redemption of these Series D Preferred Stock is considered certain at December 31, 2023 and the liquidation value associated with these shares of \$ 0.4 million is presented as a liability.

The changes in the carrying value of the Series D Preferred Stock for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 is as follows (in thousands, except per share data):

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

10. Equity and Mezzanine Equity (continued)

	Series D Preferred Stock	
	Shares	Value
Balance December 31, 2021	3,152,392	\$ 92,548
Accretion of Preferred Stock discount	—	498
Undeclared dividends	—	8,472
Balance December 31, 2022	3,152,392	101,518
Accretion of Preferred Stock discount	—	373
Conversion of Series D Preferred Stock to Common Stock	(4,244)	(140)
Paid-in-kind interest, issuance of Preferred Stock ⁽²⁾	306,380	3,908
Accretion to liquidation preference ⁽¹⁾	—	15,288
Series D Preferred Stock redemptions ⁽³⁾	(864,070)	(33,044)
Undeclared dividends	—	8,802
Balance December 31, 2023	<u>2,590,458</u>	<u>\$ 96,705</u>

(1) The Series D Preferred Stock was adjusted to \$ 25.00 liquidation preference plus accrued and unpaid dividends, representing a \$ 13.5 million adjustment to its carrying value at September 21, 2023, the commencement of the holder redemptions.

(2) See Note 6 for additional details.

(3) The value is net of the January 2024 Holder Redemption Date redemption liquidation value of \$ 0.4 million, which is represented as a liability; however, the corresponding 9,843 shares has not been adjusted for as they remained outstanding at December 31, 2023.

Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share ("EPS") is calculated by dividing net income (loss) attributable to the Company's common shareholders by the weighted average number of common shares outstanding for the period including participating securities.

Diluted EPS reflects the potential dilution that could occur if securities or other contracts to issue common stock were exercised or converted into shares of common stock.

The following table summarizes the potential dilution of conversion of Operating Partnership common units ("Common Units"), Series B Preferred, Series D Preferred Stock, warrants and Convertible Notes into the Company's Common Stock. These have been excluded from the Company's diluted earnings per share calculation because their inclusion would be antidilutive.

	December 31, 2023		December 31, 2022	
	Outstanding Shares	Potential Dilutive Shares	Outstanding Shares	Potential Dilutive Shares
Common units	13,323	13,323	14,494	14,494
Series B Preferred Stock	3,379,142	211,196	3,379,142	211,196
Series D Preferred Stock	2,590,458	248,750,708	3,152,392	668,890
Warrants to purchase Common Stock	—	106,171	—	155,813
Convertible Notes	—	146,876,617	—	3,856,259

Dividends

The following table summarizes the Series D Preferred Stock dividends (in thousands, except for per share amounts):

Arrears Date	Series D Preferred Stock		
	Undeclared Dividends	Per Share	
For the year ended December 31, 2023	\$ 8,802	\$	3.40
For the year ended December 31, 2022	\$ 8,472	\$	2.69

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements (Continued)

10. Equity and Mezzanine Equity (continued)

The total cumulative dividends in arrears for Series D Preferred Stock is \$ 32.3 million as of December 31, 2023 (per share \$ 12.48). There were no dividends declared to holders of Common Stock, Series A Preferred, Series B Preferred or Series D Preferred Stock during years ended December 31, 2023 or 2022.

2015 Long-Term Incentive Plan

On June 4, 2015, the Company's stockholders approved the 2015 Long-Term Incentive Plan (the "2015 Incentive Plan"). The 2015 Incentive Plan allows for issuance of up to 12,500 shares of the Company's Common Stock to employees, directors, officers and consultants for services rendered to the Company. The 2015 Incentive Plan replaced the 2012 Stock Incentive Plan.

As of December 31, 2023, there are 4,110 shares available for issuance under the Company's 2015 Incentive Plan and there were no shares issued in 2023 or 2022.

2016 Long-Term Incentive Plan

On June 15, 2016, the Company's stockholders approved the 2016 Long-Term Incentive Plan (the "2016 Incentive Plan"). The 2016 Incentive Plan allows for issuance of up to 62,500 shares of the Company's Common Stock to employees, directors, officers and consultants for services rendered to the Company.

As of December 31, 2023, there are 12,770 shares available for issuance under the Company's 2016 Incentive Plan and there were no shares issued in 2023 or 2022.

11. Related Party Transactions

Related Party Transactions with Cedar

The Company performs property management and leasing services for Cedar, a subsidiary of the Company, pursuant to the Wheeler Real Estate Company Management Agreement. During the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, Cedar paid the Company \$ 2.1 million and \$ 1.0 million, respectively, for these services. The Operating Partnership and Cedar's operating partnership, Cedar Realty Trust Partnership, L.P., are party to a cost sharing and reimbursement agreement, pursuant to which the parties agreed to share costs and expenses associated with certain employees, certain facilities and property, and certain arrangements with third parties (the "Cost Sharing Agreement"). Related party amounts due to the Company from Cedar as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 are comprised of (in thousands):

	December 31, 2023	(b)	December 31, 2022 (b)
Financings and real estate taxes	\$ 7,166	\$ 7,166	\$ 7,166
Management fees	225	110	110
Leasing commissions	161	85	85
Cost Sharing Agreement allocations (a)	548	—	—
Other	(6)	(33)	(33)
Total	\$ 8,094	\$ 7,328	\$ 7,328

(a) Includes allocations for executive compensation and directors' liability insurance. In 2022, there were no allocations made to Cedar for these services due to certain limitations set forth in the Cost Sharing Agreement.

(b) These related party amounts have been eliminated for consolidation purposes.

Investment securities - related party

The Company has investments held with SAI, a related party. See Note 4 for additional details.

12. Subsequent Events

Convertible Notes - open market purchase

On January 17, 2024, the Company paid down \$ 0.6 million of the Convertible Notes through an open market purchase of 23,280 units at a total purchase price of \$ 1.3 million.

Adjustment to Conversion Price of Convertible Notes

For the February 2024 Series D Preferred Stock redemptions, the lowest price at which any Series D Preferred Stock was converted by a holder into Common Stock was approximately \$ 0.22 .

Accordingly, pursuant to Section 14.02 (Optional Conversion) of the indenture governing the Convertible Notes, the Conversion Price for the Convertible Notes was further adjusted to approximately \$ 0.12 per share of Common Stock (approximately 209.84 shares of Common Stock for each \$ 25.00 of principal amount of the Convertible Notes being converted), representing a 45 % discount to \$ 0.22 .

Cumulative Series D Preferred Stock Redemption Information

The Company has processed 84,561 shares of Series D Preferred Stock. Accordingly, the Company has issued 14,253,931 shares of Common Stock in settlement of an aggregate Redemption Price of approximately \$ 3.2 million.

Cedar Revolving Credit Agreement

On February 29, 2024, the Company entered into a revolving credit agreement with KeyBank National Association to draw up to \$ 9.5 million (the "Cedar Revolving Credit Agreement"). The interest rate under the Cedar Revolving Credit Agreement is the daily SOFR, plus applicable margins of 0.10 % plus 2.75 %. Interest payments are due monthly, and principal is due at maturity on February 28, 2025. The Cedar Revolving Credit Agreement may be extended, at the Company's option, for up to two additional three-month periods, subject to customary conditions. The Cedar Revolving Credit Agreement is collateralized by 6 properties, consisting of Carl's Corner, Fieldstone Marketplace, Oakland Commons, Kings Plaza, Oregon Avenue and South Philadelphia, and proceeds will be used for capital expenditures and tenant improvements for such properties.

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Schedule II-Valuation and Qualifying Accounts

December 31, 2023

Description	Balance at Beginning of Year		Charged to Costs and Expense		Deductions from Reserves		Balance at End of Year
	(in thousands)						
Allowance for doubtful accounts:							
Year Ended December 31, 2023	\$ 3,146	\$ 522	\$ (2,765)	\$ 903			
Year Ended December 31, 2022	\$ 4,262	\$ (1)	\$ 361	\$ (1,477)	\$ 3,146		

(1) The Cedar Acquisition purchase price allocation related to allowance for doubtful accounts of \$ 3.63 million is included within the beginning year ended December 31, 2022 column.

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Schedule III-Real Estate and Accumulated Depreciation

December 31, 2023

Property Name	Costs Capitalized				Gross Amount at which Carried			
	Initial Cost		Subsequent to Acquisition ⁽¹⁾		at end of Period			
	Land	Building and Improvements	Improvements (net)	Carrying Costs	Land	Building and Improvements	Total	
WHLR								
Amescot Building	\$ —	\$ 462	\$ 31	\$ —	\$ 493	\$ 493		
Lumber River Village	800	4,487	221	—	1,005	4,503	5,508	
Surrey Plaza	381	1,857	451	—	701	1,988	2,689	
Tuckernuck	2,115	6,719	1,338	—	2,171	8,001	10,172	
Twin City Commons	800	3,041	143	—	809	3,175	3,984	
Tampa Festival	4,653	6,691	1,756	—	4,713	8,387	13,100	
Forrest Gallery	3,015	7,455	3,395	—	3,192	10,673	13,865	
Winslow Plaza	1,325	3,684	468	—	1,566	3,911	5,477	
Clover Plaza	356	1,197	25	—	356	1,222	1,578	
St. George Plaza	897	1,264	2,549	—	1,389	3,321	4,710	
South Square	353	1,911	328	—	480	2,112	2,592	
Westland Square	887	1,710	216	—	901	1,912	2,813	
Waterway Plaza	1,280	1,248	425	—	1,488	1,465	2,953	
Cypress Shopping Center	2,064	4,579	1,506	—	2,064	6,085	8,149	
Harrodsburg Marketplace	1,431	2,485	296	—	1,515	2,697	4,212	
Port Crossing Shopping Center	792	6,921	220	—	800	7,133	7,933	
LaGrange Marketplace	390	2,648	438	—	451	3,025	3,476	
DF I-Courtland ⁽²⁾	196	—	—	—	196	—	196	
DF I-Edenton ⁽²⁾	746	—	—	—	746	—	746	
Freeway Junction	1,521	6,755	244	—	1,544	6,976	8,520	
Bryan Station	1,658	2,756	329	—	1,807	2,936	4,743	
Crockett Square	1,546	6,834	233	—	1,565	7,048	8,613	
Harbor Point ⁽²⁾	778	—	(359)	—	419	—	419	
Pierpont Centre	484	9,221	521	—	905	9,321	10,226	
Brook Run Properties	300	—	8	—	300	8	308	
Alex City Marketplace	454	7,837	2,303	—	744	9,850	10,594	
Brook Run Shopping Center	2,209	12,919	1,327	—	2,377	14,078	16,455	
Beaver Ruin Village	2,604	8,284	258	—	2,619	8,527	11,146	
Beaver Ruin Village II	1,153	2,809	5	—	1,153	2,814	3,967	
Chesapeake Square	895	4,112	1,097	—	1,269	4,835	6,104	
Sunshine Plaza	1,183	6,368	612	—	1,268	6,895	8,163	
Cardinal Plaza	994	2,476	106	—	1,033	2,543	3,576	
Franklinton Square LLC	1,022	2,933	345	—	1,126	3,174	4,300	
Nashville Commons	1,091	3,503	220	—	1,150	3,664	4,814	
Grove Park	722	4,590	605	—	1,084	4,833	5,917	
Parkway Plaza	772	4,230	441	—	778	4,665	5,443	
Fort Howard Square	1,890	7,350	848	—	2,157	7,931	10,088	
Conyers Crossing	2,034	6,820	476	—	2,138	7,192	9,330	
Darien Shopping Center	188	1,054	(17)	—	188	1,037	1,225	
Devine Street	3,895	1,941	(4)	—	3,895	1,937	5,832	
Folly Road	5,992	4,527	73	—	6,050	4,542	10,592	
Georgetown	742	1,917	154	—	753	2,060	2,813	

Property Name	Costs Capitalized					Gross Amount at which Carried				
	Initial Cost		Subsequent to Acquisition ⁽¹⁾			at end of Period				
	Land	Building and Improvements	Improvements (net)	Carrying Costs	Land	Building and Improvements	Total			
Ladson Crossing	\$ 2,981	\$ 3,920	\$ 221	\$ —	\$ 3,146	\$ 3,976	\$ 7,122			
Lake Greenwood Crossing	550	2,499	17	—	550	2,516	3,066			
Lake Murray	447	1,537	74	—	470	1,588	2,058			
Litchfield I	568	929	84	—	572	1,009	1,581			
Litchfield II	568	936	146	—	572	1,078	1,650			
Litchfield Market Village	2,970	4,716	640	—	3,125	5,201	8,326			
Moncks Corner	—	1,109	9	—	—	1,118	1,118			
Ridgeland	203	376	79	—	282	376	658			
Shoppes at Myrtle Park	3,182	5,360	1,119	—	3,182	6,479	9,661			
South Lake	804	2,025	940	—	804	2,965	3,769			
South Park	943	2,967	131	—	1,022	3,019	4,041			
Sangaree	2,302	2,922	905	—	2,582	3,547	6,129			
Tri-County	411	3,421	400	—	635	3,597	4,232			
Riverbridge	774	5,384	283	—	820	5,621	6,441			
Laburnum Square	3,735	5,929	848	—	4,050	6,462	10,512			
Franklin Village	2,608	9,426	1,221	—	2,696	10,559	13,255			
Village at Martinsville	5,208	12,879	2,174	—	5,228	15,033	20,261			
New Market Crossing	993	5,216	1,040	—	1,324	5,925	7,249			
Rivergate Shopping Center	1,537	29,177	1,206	—	1,732	30,188	31,920			
JANAF	8,267	66,549	3,489	—	8,591	69,714	78,305			
WHLR Total	\$ 95,659	\$ 334,872	\$ 38,657	\$ —	\$ 102,248	\$ 366,940	\$ 469,188			
CDR										
Brickyard Plaza	\$ 1,989	\$ 13,119	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,989	\$ 13,119	\$ 15,108			
Carl's Corner	1,955	2,574	—	—	1,955	2,574	4,529			
Coliseum Marketplace	1,226	3,172	1,972	—	1,227	5,143	6,370			
Fairview Commons	948	2,083	—	—	948	2,083	3,031			
Fieldstone Marketplace	2,359	2,279	133	—	2,359	2,412	4,771			
Gold Star Plaza	1,403	3,223	24	—	1,403	3,247	4,650			
Golden Triangle	3,322	13,388	(36)	—	3,322	13,352	16,674			
Hamburg Square	932	4,967	—	—	932	4,967	5,899			
Kings Plaza	2,192	3,961	709	—	2,192	4,670	6,862			
Oakland Commons	825	3,080	—	—	825	3,080	3,905			
Oregon Avenue	3,158	—	674	—	3,158	674	3,832			
Patuxent Crossing	2,999	15,145	493	—	2,999	15,638	18,637			
Pine Grove Plaza	1,292	3,832	(7)	—	1,292	3,825	5,117			
South Philadelphia	11,996	11,137	937	—	11,996	12,074	24,070			
Southington Center	358	8,429	—	—	358	8,429	8,787			
Timpany Plaza	1,778	5,754	1,045	—	1,778	6,799	8,577			
Trexler Mall	3,746	22,979	19	—	3,746	22,998	26,744			
Washington Center Shoppes	3,618	11,354	306	—	3,618	11,660	15,278			
Webster Commons	1,565	6,207	113	—	1,565	6,320	7,885			
CDR Total	\$ 47,661	\$ 136,683	\$ 6,382	\$ —	\$ 47,662	\$ 143,064	\$ 190,726			
Combined Total	\$ 143,320	\$ 471,555	\$ 45,039	\$ —	\$ 149,910	\$ 510,004	\$ 659,914			

(1) Negative amounts represent write-offs of fully depreciated assets.

(2) Net of impairment.

As of December 31, 2023, the aggregate cost for federal income tax purposes was approximately \$ 926 million.

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries

Schedule III-Real Estate and Accumulated Depreciation

Property Name	Encumbrances	Accumulated Depreciation	Date of Construction	Date Acquired	Depreciation Life
WHLR					
		(in thousands)			
Amscot Building		\$ 275	5/15/2004		5 - 40 years
Lumber River Village ⁽²⁾		1,556		11/16/2012	5 - 40 years
Surrey Plaza ⁽²⁾		664		12/21/2012	5 - 40 years
Tuckernuck	\$ 4,771	2,963		11/16/2012	5 - 40 years
Twin City Commons ⁽²⁾		1,070		12/18/2012	5 - 40 years
Tampa Festival ⁽²⁾		2,670		8/26/2013	5 - 40 years
Forrest Gallery ⁽²⁾		3,307		8/29/2013	5 - 40 years
Winslow Plaza	4,331	1,313		12/19/2013	5 - 40 years
Clover Plaza ⁽²⁾		340		12/23/2013	5 - 40 years
St. George Plaza ⁽²⁾		405		12/23/2013	5 - 40 years
South Square ⁽²⁾		542		12/23/2013	5 - 40 years
Westland Square ⁽²⁾		517		12/23/2013	5 - 40 years
Waterway Plaza ⁽²⁾		416		12/23/2013	5 - 40 years
Cypress Shopping Center	5,769	1,350		7/1/2014	5 - 40 years
Harrodsburg Marketplace ⁽⁵⁾		707		7/1/2014	5 - 40 years
Port Crossing Shopping Center ⁽⁵⁾		2,431		7/3/2014	5 - 40 years
LaGrange Marketplace ⁽²⁾		818		7/25/2014	5 - 40 years
DF I-Courtland (undeveloped land)		—		8/15/2014	N/A
Edenton Commons (undeveloped land)		—		8/15/2014	N/A
Freeway Junction ⁽⁶⁾		1,830		9/4/2014	5 - 40 years
Bryan Station ⁽⁶⁾		945		10/2/2014	5 - 40 years
Crockett Square ⁽⁶⁾		1,982		11/5/2014	5 - 40 years
Harbor Point (undeveloped land)		—		11/21/2014	N/A
Pierpont Centre ⁽⁵⁾		2,441		1/14/2015	5 - 40 years
Brook Run Properties (undeveloped land)		—		3/27/2015	N/A
Alex City Marketplace ⁽⁵⁾		2,749		4/1/2015	5 - 40 years
Brook Run Shopping Center ⁽⁶⁾		3,792		6/2/2015	5 - 40 years
Beaver Ruin Village ⁽⁶⁾		1,963		7/1/2015	5 - 40 years
Beaver Ruin Village II ⁽⁶⁾		663		7/1/2015	5 - 40 years
Chesapeake Square	4,014	1,504		7/10/2015	5 - 40 years
Sunshine Plaza ⁽⁶⁾		1,790		7/21/2015	5 - 40 years
Cardinal Plaza ⁽⁵⁾		658		8/21/2015	5 - 40 years
Franklinton Square LLC ⁽⁵⁾		816		8/21/2015	5 - 40 years
Nashville Commons ⁽⁵⁾		869		8/21/2015	5 - 40 years
Grove Park ⁽⁵⁾		1,179		9/9/2015	5 - 40 years
Parkway Plaza ⁽⁵⁾		1,062		9/15/2015	5 - 40 years
Fort Howard Square ⁽⁶⁾		1,846		9/30/2015	5 - 40 years
Conyers Crossing	5,960	1,866		9/30/2015	5 - 40 years
Darien Shopping Center ⁽²⁾		206		4/12/2016	5 - 40 years
Devine Street		404		4/12/2016	5 - 40 years

Property Name	Encumbrances	Accumulated Depreciation (in thousands)	Date of Construction	Date Acquired	Depreciation Life
Folly Road ⁽²⁾		\$ 980		4/12/2016	5 - 40 years
Georgetown ⁽²⁾		442		4/12/2016	5 - 40 years
Ladson Crossing ⁽²⁾		893		4/12/2016	5 - 40 years
Lake Greenwood Crossing ⁽²⁾		563		4/12/2016	5 - 40 years
Lake Murray ⁽²⁾		338		4/12/2016	5 - 40 years
Litchfield I ⁽²⁾		240		4/12/2016	5 - 40 years
Litchfield II ⁽²⁾		225		4/12/2016	5 - 40 years
Litchfield Market Village ⁽²⁾		1,108		4/12/2016	5 - 40 years
Moncks Corner		253		4/12/2016	5 - 40 years
Ridgeland ⁽²⁾		106		4/12/2016	5 - 40 years
Shoppes at Myrtle Park ⁽⁶⁾		1,629		4/12/2016	5 - 40 years
South Lake ⁽²⁾		867		4/12/2016	5 - 40 years
South Park ⁽²⁾		655		4/12/2016	5 - 40 years
Sangaree ⁽¹⁾		1,191		11/10/2016	5 - 40 years
Tri-County ⁽¹⁾		867		11/10/2016	5 - 40 years
Riverbridge ⁽⁵⁾		1,095		11/15/2016	5 - 40 years
Laburnum Square	7,665	1,353		12/7/2016	5 - 40 years
Franklin Village ⁽⁵⁾		1,909		12/12/2016	5 - 40 years
Village at Martinsville	14,755	3,165		12/16/2016	5 - 40 years
New Market Crossing ⁽²⁾		1,215		12/20/2016	5 - 40 years
Rivergate Shopping Center	17,557	5,893		12/21/2016	5 - 40 years
JANAF Shopping Center	60,000	11,551		1/18/2018	5 - 40 years
WHLR Totals		\$ 86,447			
CDR					
Brickyard Plaza ⁽³⁾		\$ 741		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Carl's Corner		157		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Coliseum Marketplace ⁽⁴⁾		214		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Fairview Commons ⁽³⁾		169		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Fieldstone Marketplace		285		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Gold Star Plaza ⁽³⁾		277		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Golden Triangle ⁽³⁾		819		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Hamburg Square ⁽³⁾		332		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Kings Plaza		314		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Oakland Commons		214		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Oregon Avenue		—		8/22/2022	N/A
Patuxent Crossing ⁽⁴⁾		973		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Pine Grove Plaza ⁽³⁾		251		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
South Philadelphia		623		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Southington Center ⁽³⁾		507		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Timpany Plaza	9,060	409		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Trexler Mall ⁽³⁾		1,262		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Washington Center Shoppes ⁽³⁾		653		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
Webster Commons ⁽³⁾		405		8/22/2022	5 - 40 years
CDR Total		\$ 8,605			
Combined Total		\$ 95,052			

- (1) Properties secure a \$ 6.0 million mortgage note.
- (2) Properties secure a \$ 75.0 million mortgage note.
- (3) Properties secure a \$ 110.0 million mortgage note.
- (4) Properties secure a \$ 25.0 million mortgage note.
- (5) Properties secure a \$ 61.1 million mortgage note.
- (6) Properties secure a \$ 53.1 million mortgage note.

The changes in total real estate assets for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

	2023	2022
	(in thousands)	
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 637,871	\$ 458,214
Acquisitions	3,720	185,019
Improvements	18,999	6,777
Impairments	—	(760)
Disposals	(676)	(11,379)
Balance at end of period	<u><u>\$ 659,914</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 637,871</u></u>

Incorporated by Reference

Item	Title of Description	Form	Filing Date
2.1	Agreement and Plan of Merger, dated as of March 2, 2022, by and among Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc., WHLR Merger Sub Inc., WHLR OP Merger Sub LLC, Cedar Realty Trust, Inc., and Cedar Realty Trust Partnership, L.P.	Current Report on Form 8-K	March 7, 2022
2.2	First Amendment to Merger Agreement, dated as of April 19, 2022, by and among Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc., WHLR Merger Sub Inc., WHLR OP Merger Sub LLC, Cedar Realty Trust, Inc., and Cedar Realty Trust Partnership, L.P.	Current Report on Form 10-Q	May 11, 2022
2.3	Second Amendment to Merger Agreement, entered into as of August 9, 2022 by and among Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc., WHLR Merger Sub Inc., WHLR OP Merger Sub LLC, Cedar Realty Trust, Inc., and Cedar Realty Trust Partnership, L.P.	Current Report on Form 8-K	August 25, 2022
3.1	Articles of Amendment and Restatement of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. filed with SDAT on August 5, 2016	Current Report on Form 8-K	August 8, 2016
3.2	Articles Supplementary of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. filed with SDAT on September 16, 2016	Current Report on Form 8-K	September 20, 2016
3.3	Articles Supplementary of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. filed with SDAT on December 1, 2016	Current Report on Form 8-K	December 5, 2016
3.4	Articles of Amendment of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc., filed with SDAT on March 31, 2017	Current Report on Form 8-K	April 3, 2017
3.5	Articles of Amendment of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc., filed with SDAT on March 31, 2017	Current Report on Form 8-K	April 3, 2017
3.6	Articles of Amendment of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. filed with SDAT on May 29, 2016	Current Report on Form 8-K	May 29, 2020
3.7	Certificate of Correction of Articles Supplementary of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. filed with SDAT on May 3, 2018	Current Report on Form 8-K	May 4, 2018
3.8	Articles Supplementary of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. filed with SDAT on July 8, 2021	Current Report on Form 8-K	July 8, 2021
3.9	Articles of Amendment of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. filed with SDAT on November 5, 2021	Current Report on Form 8-K	November 5, 2021
3.10	Articles of Amendment of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. filed with SDAT on November 29, 2021	Current Report on Form 8-K	November 29, 2021
3.11	Bylaws of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc., as amended	Current Report on Form 8-K	May 29, 2020
3.12	Amended and Restated Agreement of Limited Partnership of Wheeler REIT, L.P.	Registration Statement on Form S-11	August 20, 2014
3.13	Amendment to the Amended and Restated Agreement of Limited Partnership of Wheeler REIT, L.P. Designation of Series A Convertible Preferred Units	Current Report on Form 8-K	April 15, 2015
3.14	Amendment to the Amended and Restated Agreement of Limited Partnership of Wheeler REIT, L.P. Amended Designation of Series B Convertible Preferred Units	Current Report on Form 8-K	July 15, 2016
3.15	Amendment to the Amended and Restated Agreement of Limited Partnership of Wheeler REIT, L.P. Designation of Series D Cumulative Convertible Preferred Units	Current Report on Form 8-K	September 20, 2016
3.16	Amendment to the Amended and Restated Agreement of Limited Partnership of Wheeler REIT, L.P. Amended Designation of Additional Series D Cumulative Convertible Preferred Units	Current Report on Form 8-K	December 5, 2016
3.17	Amendment to the Amended and Restated Agreement of Limited Partnership of Wheeler REIT, L.P.	Current Report on Form 8-K	September 5, 2019
3.18	Amendment to the Amended and Restated Agreement of Limited Partnership of Wheeler REIT, L.P., dated December 22, 2020	Current Report on Form 8-K	December 23, 2020
3.19	Amendment to the Amended and Restated Agreement of Limited Partnership of Wheeler REIT, L.P., dated March 12, 2021	Current Report on Form 8-K	March 12, 2021
3.20	Articles of Amendment of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. filed with SDAT on August 17, 2023	Current Report on Form 8-K	August 17, 2023

3.21	Articles of Amendment of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. filed with SDAT on August 17, 2023	Current Report on Form 8-K	August 17, 2023
4.1	Form of Certificate of Common Stock of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc.	Current Report on Form 8-K	April 3, 2017
4.2	Form of Certificate of Series B Preferred Stock of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc.	Registration Statement on Form S-11/A	April 23, 2014
4.3	Form of Certificate of Series D Preferred Stock of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc.	Current Report on Form 8-K	September 20, 2016
4.4†	Description of Securities.		
4.5	Form of Common Stock Purchase Warrant, dated March 12, 2021	Current Report on Form 8-K	March 12, 2021
4.6	Indenture, dated as of August 13, 2021 between Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust Inc. and Wilmington Savings Fund Society, FSB., as trustee (including form of Note)	Current Report on Form 8-K	August 16, 2021
10.1	Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. 2015 Long-Term Incentive Plan	Current Report on Form 8-K	June 8, 2015
10.2	Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. 2016 Long-Term Incentive Plan	Current Report on Form 8-K	June 16, 2016
10.3	Employment Agreement with M. Andrew Franklin	Current Report on Form 8-K	February 20, 2018.
10.4	Amended and Restated Employment Agreement, by and between Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Crystal Plum, dated as of August 13, 2021	Current Report on Form 8-K	August 17, 2021
10.5	Registration Rights Agreement dated March 12, 2021.	Current Report on Form 8-K	March 12, 2021
10.6	Term Loan Agreement dated June 17, 2022, between Guggenheim Real Estate, LLC and the Borrowers party thereto.	Current Report on Form 8-K	June 21, 2022
10.7	Loan Agreement dated July 6, 2022 between CITI REAL ESTATE FUNDING INC and the Borrowers party thereto.	Current Report on Form 8-K	July 8, 2022
10.8	Guaranty, dated August 22, 2022, made by Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc..	Current Report on Form 8-K	August 25, 2022
10.9	Environmental Compliance and Indemnity Agreement, dated as of August 22, 2022, made by Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc., Cedar Realty Trust, Inc., Cedar Realty Trust Partnership, L.P., and certain subsidiaries of Cedar Realty Trust Partnership, L.P..	Current Report on Form 8-K	August 25, 2022
10.10	Limited Recourse Indemnity Agreement made by Wheeler REIT, L.P. in favor of Guggenheim Real Estate, LLC as of October 28, 2022	Current Report on Form 8-K	October 31, 2022
10.11	Term Loan Agreement, dated as of October 28, 2022, between Guggenheim Real Estate, LLC and the Borrowers party thereto	Current Report on Form 8-K	October 31, 2022
10.12	Term Loan Agreement dated May 5, 2023, between Insurance Strategy Funding XXVIII, LLC and the Borrowers party thereto.	Current Report on Form 10-Q	May 9, 2023
10.13	Term Loan Agreement dated May 18, 2023, between Guggenheim Real Estate, LLC and the Borrowers party thereto.	Current Report on Form 8-K	May 19, 2023
10.14	Letter Agreement, by and among Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc., Stilwell Activist Investments, L.P., Stilwell Activist Fund, L.P., Stilwell Value Partners VII, L.P. and Stilwell Associates, L.P., dated as of December 5, 2023	Current Report on Form 8-K	December 6, 2023
10.15	Excepted Holder Agreement, by and among Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc., Stilwell Activist Investments, L.P., Stilwell Activist Fund, L.P., Stilwell Value Partners VII, L.P. and Stilwell	Current Report on Form 8-K	December 6, 2023
10.16	Excepted Holder Amendment, by and among Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc., Stilwell Activist Investments, L.P., Stilwell Activist Fund, L.P., Stilwell Value Partners VII, L.P. and Stilwell Associates, L.P., dated as of February 5, 2024	Current Report on Form 8-K	February 6, 2024
14.1	Code of Business Conduct and Ethics	Current Report on Form 8-K	September 1, 2023
21.1†	Subsidiaries of Registrant.		
23.1†	Consent of Cherry Bekaert LLP.		

31.1†	Certification of the Chief Executive Officer of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. pursuant to Rule 13a-14 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.		
31.2†	Certification of the Chief Financial Officer of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. pursuant to Rule 13a-14 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.		
32.1†	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.		
32.2†	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.		
97.1†	Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. Incentive Clawback Policy.		
101.INS XBRL	Instance Document (Filed herewith).		
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document (Filed herewith).		
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase (Filed herewith).		
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase (Filed herewith).		
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Labels Linkbase (Filed herewith).		
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase (Filed herewith).		

† Filed or furnished herewith.

Item 16. Form 10-K Summary

Not applicable.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

WHEELER REAL ESTATE INVESTMENT TRUST, INC.

By: /s/ M. Andrew Franklin

M. Andrew Franklin
Chief Executive Officer and President
(Principal Executive Officer)

By: /s/ Crystal Plum

Crystal Plum
Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)

Date: March 5, 2024

POWER OF ATTORNEY

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, this Report has been signed below by the following persons on behalf of the Registrant and in the capacity and on the dates indicated. Each person whose signature appears below hereby constitutes and appoints each of M. Andrew Franklin and Crystal Plum as his or her attorney-in-fact and agent, with full power of substitution and resubstitution for him or her in any and all capacities, to sign any or all amendments to this Report and to file same, with exhibits thereto and other documents in connection therewith, granting unto such attorney-in-fact and agent full power and authority to do and perform each and every act and thing requisite and necessary in connection with such matters and hereby ratifying and confirming all that such attorney-in-fact and agent or his or her substitutes may do or cause to be done by virtue hereof.

<u>Signature</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Date</u>
<u>/S/ M. ANDREW FRANKLIN</u> M. Andrew Franklin	CEO and President (Principal Executive Officer)	March 5, 2024
<u>/S/ CRYSTAL PLUM</u> Crystal Plum	Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer and Principal Accounting Officer)	March 5, 2024
<u>/S/ STEFANI D. CARTER</u> Stefani D. Carter	Chair of Board	March 5, 2024
<u>/S/ SAVERIO M FLEMMMA</u> Saverio M Flemma	Director	March 5, 2024
<u>/S/ DENNIS POLLACK</u> Dennis Pollack	Director	March 5, 2024
<u>/S/ JOSEPH D. STILWELL</u> Joseph D. Stilwell	Director	March 5, 2024
<u>/S/ MEGAN PARISI</u> Megan Parisi	Director	March 5, 2024

/S/ KERRY G. CAMPBELL

Director

March 5, 2024

Kerry G. Campbell

/S/ E.J. BORRACK

Director

March 5, 2024

E.J. Borrack

Description of Securities

Registered Pursuant to Section 12 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

As of December 31, 2023, Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. ("WHLR", the "Company" or "our") had five classes of securities: our common stock, par value \$0.01 per share ("Common Stock"), Series A Preferred Stock, no par value per share ("Series A Preferred"); Series B Convertible Preferred Stock, no par value per share ("Series B Preferred"); Series D Cumulative Convertible Preferred Stock, no par value per share ("Series D Preferred" or "Series D Preferred Stock") and 7.00% Subordinated Convertible Notes due 2031 (the "Notes"). Series A Preferred, Series B Preferred and Series D Preferred are collectively referred to "Preferred Stock" hereinafter. As of December 31, 2023, the Company had authority to issue 215,000,000 shares of stock consisting of the following:

- 200,000,000 Common Stock authorized, 53,769,787 of which were issued and outstanding;
- 4,500 Series A Preferred authorized, 562 of which were issued and outstanding;
- 5,000,000 Series B Preferred authorized, 3,379,142 of which were issued and outstanding; and
- 6,000,000 Series D Preferred authorized, 2,590,458 of which were issued and outstanding.

Our Common Stock, Series B Preferred, Series D Preferred, and the Notes are registered under Section 12 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Act") on the Nasdaq Capital Market exchange. The following is a summary of each class of our securities registered under the Act and is subject to, and qualified in its entirety by reference to the provisions of our Amended and Restated Articles of Incorporation (the "Charter"), Supplementary Articles, as amended and restated and our by-laws, as amended and restated (the "By-Laws"), copies of which are incorporated by reference within the Exhibits to our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 of which this Exhibit 4.4 is a part. Our Series A Preferred stock is not registered on an exchange for trading and is not included in the following description.

Common Stock

Pursuant to Article V of our Charter, each share of Common Stock shall entitle the holder thereof to one vote. The Board of Directors of the Company (the "Board") may reclassify any unissued shares of Common Stock from time to time in one or more classes or series of stock.

With respect to dividend payments and distribution of the Company's assets upon redemption and upon the voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding up of the Company, the holders of shares of our Common Stock are subject to the prior rights of the holders of any shares of our Preferred Stock.

When and if declared by the Board, the holders of shares of Common Stock are subject to prior rights of the holders of any shares of our Preferred Stock for any dividends declared, paid upon or set aside for the Common Stock in any such year, dividends in cash, stock or otherwise. Any dividends on our Series D Preferred declared, but not paid shall be cumulative. No deposit, payment, dividend or distribution of any kind shall be made with respect to the Common Stock unless all dividends payable on the Preferred Stock have been paid.

Preferred Stock

In the event of (i) any voluntary or involuntary liquidation, winding up or dissolution of the Company or (ii) any sale or transfer by the Company of all or substantially all of its assets, the holders of Preferred Stock shall be entitled to receive, prior to and in preference of any distribution or payment upon the Common Stock, an amount per share of Preferred Stock equal to the sum of the Preferred Stock purchase price plus any accrued but unpaid dividends thereon. To the extent the assets and funds available for distribution after payment of all required obligations of the Company are insufficient to make such payment, then the entire assets and funds available for distribution shall be distributed ratably among the holders of the Preferred Stock. Any amounts remaining after payment in full of the holders of the Preferred Stock shall be distributed ratably among the holders of the Common Stock.

Series B Preferred

Holders of Series B Preferred shares have the right to receive, only when and as authorized by the Board of Directors and declared by the Corporation, out of funds legally available for the payment of dividends, cash dividends, at a rate of 9% per annum of the \$25 liquidation preference per share. The Series B Preferred has no redemption rights. However, the Series B Preferred is subject to a mandatory conversion once the 20-trading day volume-weighted average closing price of our Common Stock, \$0.01 par value per share, exceeds \$580 per share; once this weighted average closing price is met, each share of our Series B Preferred will automatically convert into shares of our Common Stock at a conversion price equal to \$400.00 per share. In addition, holders of our Series B Preferred also have the option, at any time, to convert shares of our Series B Preferred into shares of our Common Stock at a conversion price of \$400.00 per share of Common Stock. Upon any voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding up of our company, the holders of shares of our Series B Preferred shall be entitled to be paid out of our assets a liquidation preference of \$25.00 per share. The Series Preferred B has no maturity date and will remain outstanding indefinitely unless subject to a mandatory or voluntary conversion as described above. Holders of Series B Preferred Stock have no voting rights except as provided by law.

Series D Preferred

The Series D Preferred has a \$25.00 liquidation preference per share. Until September 21, 2023, the holders of the Series D Preferred were entitled to receive cumulative cash dividends at a rate of 8.75% per annum of the \$25.00 liquidation preference per share (the "Initial Rate"). Commencing September 21, 2023, the holders were entitled to cumulative cash dividends at an annual dividend rate of the Initial Rate increased by 2% of the liquidation preference per annum on each subsequent anniversary thereafter, subject to a maximum annual dividend rate of 14%. Dividends are payable quarterly in arrears on or before January 15th, April 15th, July 15th and October 15th of each year. On or after September 21, 2021, the Company, may at its option, redeem the Series D Preferred, for cash at a redemption price of \$25.00 per share, plus an amount equal to all accrued and unpaid dividends, if any, to and including the redemption date. The holder of the Series D Preferred may convert shares at any time into shares of the Company's Common Stock at an initial conversion rate of \$169.60 per share of Common Stock. On September 21, 2023, the holders of the Series D Preferred may, at their option, elect to cause the Company to redeem any or all of their shares at a redemption price of \$25.00 per share, plus an amount equal to all accrued and unpaid dividends, if any, to and including the redemption date, payable in cash or in shares of Common Stock, or any combination thereof, at the holder's option.

The Series D Preferred requires the Company maintain asset coverage of at least 200%. If we fail to maintain asset coverage of at least 200% calculated by determining the percentage value of (i) our total assets plus accumulated depreciation and accumulated amortization minus our total liabilities and indebtedness as reported in our financial statements prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States ("GAAP") (exclusive of the book value of any Redeemable and Term Preferred Stock (defined below)) over (ii) the aggregate liquidation preference, plus an amount equal to all accrued and unpaid dividends, of outstanding shares of our Series D Preferred Stock and any outstanding shares of term preferred stock or preferred stock providing for a fixed mandatory redemption date or maturity date (collectively referred to as "Redeemable and Term Preferred Stock") on the last business day of any calendar quarter ("Asset Coverage Ratio"), and such failure is not cured by the close of business on the date that is 30 calendar days following the filing date of our Annual Report on Form 10-K or Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, as applicable, for that quarter, or the "Asset Coverage Cure Date," then we will be required to redeem, within 90 calendar days of the Asset Coverage Cure Date, shares of Redeemable and Term Preferred Stock, which may include Series D Preferred Stock, at least equal to the lesser of (i) the minimum number of shares of Redeemable and Term Preferred Stock that will result in us having a coverage ratio of at least 200% and (ii) the maximum number of shares of Redeemable and Term Preferred Stock that can be redeemed solely out of funds legally available for such redemption. In connection with any redemption for failure to maintain the Asset Coverage Ratio, we may, in our sole option, redeem any shares of Redeemable and Term Preferred Stock we select, including on a non-pro rata basis. We may elect not to redeem any Series D Preferred Stock to cure such failure as long as we cure our failure to meet the Asset Coverage Ratio by or on the Asset Coverage Cure Date. If shares of Series D Preferred Stock are to be redeemed for failure to maintain the Asset Coverage Ratio, such shares

will be redeemed solely in cash at a redemption price equal to \$25.00 per share plus an amount equal to all accrued but unpaid dividends, if any, on such shares (whether or not declared) to and including the redemption date.

Dividends on the Series D Preferred cumulate from the end of the most recent dividend period for which dividends have been paid. Dividends on the Series D Preferred cumulate whether or not (i) we have earnings, (ii) there are funds legally available for the payment of such dividends and (iii) such dividends are authorized by the Board or declared by us. Dividends on the Series D Preferred Stock do not bear interest. If the Company, fails to pay any dividend within three (3) business days after the payment date for such dividend, the then-current dividend rate increases following the payment date by an additional 2.0% of the \$25.00 stated liquidation preference per share until we pay the dividend, subject to our ability to cure the failure. On December 20, 2018, the Company suspended the Series D Preferred dividend. As such, the Series D Preferred shares began accumulating dividends at 10.75% beginning January 1, 2019 and will continue to accumulate dividends at this rate until all accumulated dividends have been paid. Commencing September 21, 2023, the Series D Preferred Stock holders were entitled to cumulative cash dividends at an annual dividend rate of 12.75%, subject to a maximum annual dividend rate of 16%, including the 2% default rate.

Holders of shares of the Series D Preferred have no voting rights. However, if dividends on the Series D Preferred are in arrears for six or more consecutive quarterly periods, the number of directors on the Board will automatically be increased by two, and holders of shares of the Series D Preferred and the holders of shares of Parity Preferred Stock upon which like voting rights have been conferred and are exercisable (voting together as a single class) will be entitled to vote, at a special meeting called upon the written request of the holders of at least 20% of such stock or at our next annual meeting and at each subsequent annual meeting of stockholders, for the election of two additional directors to serve on the Board, until all unpaid dividends on such Series D Preferred and Parity Preferred Stock, if any, have been paid or declared and a sum sufficient for the payment thereof set apart for payment. The Series D Preferred Directors will be elected by a plurality of the votes cast in the election. The Board of Directors is not permitted to fill the vacancies on the Board of Directors as a result of the failure of the holders of 20% of the Series D Preferred and Parity Preferred Stock to deliver such written request for the election of the Series D Preferred Directors. In addition, holders of shares of the Series D Preferred shall have the right to vote to approve any amendment to the terms of the Series D Preferred Stock. Any such amendment of the terms of the Series D Preferred Stock requires the affirmative vote of two-thirds of the shares of Series D Preferred Stock issued and outstanding.

7.00% Subordinated Convertible Notes due 2031

This section includes a description of the material terms of the Notes and the indenture, dated as of August 13, 2021, among the Company, as Issuer, and Wilmington Savings Fund Society, FSB, as Trustee (the "Indenture"). Because this section is a summary, however, it does not describe every aspect of the Notes and the Indenture. The Indenture, and not this Exhibit, defines a holder's rights as a holder of the Notes. The Indenture has been incorporated by reference as an exhibit to our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 of which this Exhibit 4.4 is a part. All capitalized terms used herein shall have the meaning set forth in the Indenture.

General

On August 13, 2021, we issued \$30,000,000 in aggregate principal amount of Notes under the Indenture and on October 12, 2021 and an additional \$3,000,000 in aggregate principal amount of the Notes were issued pursuant to an exemption under Section 4(a)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended. We have listed the Notes on Nasdaq Capital Market under the trading symbol "WHLRL". The Notes were issued under the Indenture.

The stated maturity of the Notes is December 31, 2031. Interest on the Notes is payable semi-annually on June 30 and December 31 of each year starting on December 31, 2021 to holders of record at the close of business on the preceding June 1 and December 1, respectively. Interest will accrue on the Notes at a rate of 7.0% per annum. Interest will accrue on the Notes from and including the issuance date or from, and including, the last date in respect of which interest has been paid or provided for, as the case may be, to, but excluding, the next interest payment date or the maturity date, as the case may be. Interest will be computed on the basis of a 360-day year comprised of

twelve 30-day months, until the principal thereof is paid or duly provided for. Interest on any overdue principal, interest (to the extent lawful) or premium, if any, shall be payable on demand in the form as provided in Article Fourteen the Indenture. We issued the Notes in denominations of \$25. The holders of the Notes will not have the option to have the Notes repaid prior to the stated maturity date.

Covenants

The Indenture contains standard covenants relating to, among other things, payment of principal and interest, maintaining an office where payments may be made or securities can be surrendered for payment and related matters, holding money for note payments in trust, maintenance of existence, maintenance of properties, payment of taxes, compliance with laws, notices to the trustee regarding certain matters and delivery of certain reports to the holders.

Trustee

The Trustee for the Notes is Wilmington Savings Fund Society, FSB, and we have initially appointed the Trustee as the paying agent, conversion agent and registrar with regard to the Notes. Except during the continuance of an event of default, the Trustee will perform only such duties as are specifically set forth in the Indenture.

The Trustee is not obligated to exercise any of its rights or powers at the request or demand of the holders of the Notes, unless the holders of the Notes have offered to the Trustee security or indemnity that is satisfactory to the Trustee against the costs, expenses and liabilities that the Trustee may incur to comply with the request or demand. Subject to applicable law and the Trustee's rights to indemnification, the holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding Notes will have the right to direct the time, method and place of conducting any proceeding for any remedy available to the Trustee or exercising any trust or power conferred on the Trustee.

Optional Redemption

After January 1, 2024, the Company may redeem the Notes, in whole or from time to time in part, at the Company's option at a redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount thereof plus accrued and unpaid interest as of the redemption date (the "Redemption Price"). The Redemption Price may be paid: (a) in cash; (b) in shares of Common Stock; or (c) in any combination of (a) and (b). For purposes of determining the value of Common Stock paid as all or part of the Redemption Price, each share of Common Stock shall be deemed to have a value equal to the product of (x) the average of the per share volume-weighted average prices for the Common Stock for the 15 consecutive trading days ending on the third business day immediately preceding the relevant redemption date and (y) 0.55.

Conversion and Exchange

Upon a change of control, each Note will mandatorily convert into shares of the Common Stock equal to: (i) the principal amount of each Note divided by (ii) the product of (x) the average of the per share volume-weighted average prices for Common Stock for the 15 consecutive trading days ending on the third business day immediately preceding the date of such change of control, and (y) 0.55. On the maturity date, in lieu of paying the principal of the Note in cash, the Company may elect to pay such principal: (a) in cash; (b) in shares of Common Stock; or (c) in any combination of (a) or (b). To the extent principal is paid in shares of Common Stock each share of Common Stock shall be deemed to have a value equal to the product of (x) the average of the per share volume-weighted average prices for Common Stock for the 15 consecutive trading days ending on the third business day preceding the maturity date and (y) 0.55.

The Notes are convertible, in whole or in part, at any time, at the option of the holders of the Notes, into shares of Common Stock at a conversion price of \$6.25 per share of Common Stock (the "Conversion Price"); provided, however, that if at any time after September 21, 2023, holders of the Series D Preferred Stock have required the Company to redeem (payable in cash or stock) in the aggregate at least 100,000 shares of Series D Preferred Stock, then the Conversion Price will be adjusted to the lower of (i) 55% of the Conversion Price or (ii) a 45% discount to the lowest price at which any Series D Preferred Stock was converted into Common Stock.

Adjustment to Conversion Price of Convertible Notes

Because at least 100,000 shares of the Series D Preferred Stock have been redeemed, pursuant to Section 14.02 (Optional Conversion) of the indenture governing the Company's Convertible Notes (the "Convertible Notes Indenture"), effective October 5, 2023, the conversion price for the Convertible Notes was adjusted to \$1.59 per share of the Company's Common Stock, (15.72 shares of Common Stock for each \$25.00 of principal amount of the Convertible Notes being converted).

For the February 2024 redemptions, the lowest price at which any Series D Preferred Stock was converted by a holder into Common Stock was approximately \$0.22.

Accordingly, pursuant to Section 14.02 (Optional Conversion) of the indenture governing the Notes, the Conversion Price for the Notes was further adjusted to approximately \$0.12 per share of Common Stock (approximately 209.84 shares of Common Stock for each \$25.00 of principal amount of the Notes being converted), representing a 45% discount to \$0.22.

Ranking

The Notes are subordinate and junior in right of payment to the Company's obligations to the holders of senior indebtedness, and that in the case of any insolvency, receivership, conservatorship, reorganization, readjustment of debt, marshalling of assets and liabilities or similar proceedings or any liquidation or winding-up of or relating to the Company as a whole, whether voluntary or involuntary, all obligations to holders of senior indebtedness shall be entitled to be paid in full before any payment shall be made on account of the principal or interest on the Notes.

Events of Default

The Indenture provides that an Event of Default means that one or more of the following events has occurred and is continuing with respect to the Notes:

- a. failure to pay the principal of or premium, if any, on any Note;
- b. failure to pay an installment of interest on any Note when due, if the failure continues for 30 days after the date when due;
- c. failure to timely provide notice with respect to any conversion or redemption of the Notes or failure to timely provide shares of Common Stock upon conversion of the Notes
- d. failure to comply with any other term, covenant or agreement contained in the Notes or the Indenture, if the failure is not cured within 60 days after notice to the Company by the Trustee or to the Trustee and the Company by holders of at least 25% in aggregate principal amount of the applicable Notes then outstanding, in accordance with the Indenture;
- e. voluntary insolvency of the Company or any of its material subsidiaries;
- f. involuntary insolvency of the Company or any of its material subsidiaries if unstayed for at least 60 days.

If an Event of Default shall occur and be continuing with respect to the Notes, except for the events of default relating to bankruptcy proceedings, either the Trustee, by notice to the Company, or the holders of at least 25% in aggregate principal amount of the Notes outstanding, by notice to the Company and the Trustee, may declare the principal of, (and premium, if any) accrued and unpaid interest on, all the then outstanding Notes to be immediately due and payable in cash.

Modification and Waiver

With the written consent of the holders of at least a majority in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding Notes delivered to the Company and the Trustee, the Company and the Trustee may amend or supplement the Indenture or the Notes for the purpose of adding any provisions hereto or thereto, changing in any

manner or eliminating any of the provisions thereunder or of modifying in any manner the rights of the holders thereunder and any existing Default or Event of Default or compliance with any provision of the Indenture or the Notes may be waived with the consent of the holders of not less than a majority in aggregate principal amount of the outstanding Notes, other than Notes beneficially owned by the Company or its affiliates; provided, however, that no such amendment, supplement or waiver shall, without the consent of the holder of each outstanding Note affected thereby (with respect to any Notes held by a nonconsenting holder):

- a. change the stated maturity of the principal of, or the payment date of any installment of interest on, or any additional amounts with respect to, any Note;
- b. reduce the principal amount of, or any premium or interest on, any Note;
- c. change the manner, consideration or currency of payment of principal of, or any premium or interest on, any Note;
- d. impair the right to institute a suit for the enforcement of any payment on, or with respect to, or of the conversion of, any Note;
- e. modify, in a manner adverse to the holders, the provisions of the Indenture relating to the Redemption Price or the Company's obligation to pay the Redemption Price when due;
- f. modify the ranking provisions of the Indenture, relative to other indebtedness of the Company in a manner adverse to the holders;
- g. reduce the percentage in aggregate principal amount of Outstanding Notes whose holders must consent to a modification or amendment of the Indenture or the Notes;
- h. reduce the percentage in aggregate principal amount of Outstanding Notes whose holders must consent to a waiver of compliance with any provision of the Indenture or the Notes or a waiver of any Default or Event of Default; or
- i. modify the provisions of the Indenture with respect to modification and waiver (including waiver of a Default or Event of Default), except to increase the percentage required for modification or waiver or to provide for the consent of each affected holder.

SUBSIDIARIES OF THE REGISTRANT

Wheeler Interests, LLC,
Wheeler Real Estate, LLC
Brook Run Associates, LLC
Chesapeake Square Associates, LLC
DF I - Courtland, LLC
Harbor Point Associates, LLC
LaGrange Associates, LLC
Lumber River Associates, LLC
Northpointe Investors, LLC
PCSC Associates, LLC
Riversedge Office Associates, LLC
Tuckernuck Associates, LLC
WD III Associates, LLC
WHLR - Alex City Marketplace, LLC
WHLR - Beaver Run Village II, LLC
WHLR - Beaver Run Village, LLC
WHLR - Brook Run Property, LLC
WHLR - Bryan Station LLC
WHLR - Butler Square, LLC
WHLR - Cardinal Plaza, LLC
WHLR - Carolina Place, LLC
WHLR - Clover LLC
WHLR - Conyers Crossing, LLC
WHLR - Crockett Square, LLC
WHLR - Cypress LLC
WHLR - Darien, LLC
WHLR - Devine Street, LLC
WHLR - Folly Road Crossing, LLC
WHLR - Ft. Howard Square, LLC
WHLR - Franklinton Square, LLC
WHLR - Freeway Junction LLC
WHLR - Georgetown, LLC
WHLR - Grove Park, LLC
WHLR - Harrodsburg Marketplace LLC
WHLR - Ladson Crossing, LLC
WHLR - Lake Greenwood Crossing, LLC
WHLR - Lake Murray, LLC
WHLR - Litchfield Market Village, LLC
WHLR - Moncks Corner, LLC
WHLR - Mullins South Park, LLC
WHLR - Nashville Commons, LLC
WHLR - Parkway Plaza, LLC
WHLR - Pierpont Center, LLC
WHLR - Ridgeland, LLC
WHLR - Shoppes at Myrtle Park, LLC

WHLR - South Lake Pointe, LLC
WHLR - South Square LLC
WHLR - St. George LLC
WHLR - Sunshine Shopping Plaza, LLC
WHLR - Waterway LLC
WHLR - Westland LLC
WHLR - Winslow LLC
WHLR - Forrest Gallery, LLC
Surrey Plaza Associates, LLC
WHLR - Tampa Festival, LLC
WHLR - Twin City Associates, LLC
WHLR - Sangaree Associates, LLC
WHLR - TriCounty Associates, LLC
WHLR - LaGrange, LLC
WHLR - Riverbridge Shopping Center, LLC
WHLR - Rivergate, LLC
WHLR - Franklin Village, LLC
WHLR - Laburnum Square, LLC
WHLR - Village of Martinsville, LLC
WHLR - New Market Crossing, LLC
WHLR - JANAF, LLC
WHLR - JANAF BRAVO, LLC
WHLR - JANAF BJ's, LLC
WHLR - JANAF OFFICE, LLC
WHLR - Pierpont Center, LLC
Cedar 2129 Oregon Avenue, LLC
Cedar Brickyard, LLC
Cedar Brickyard II, LLC
Cedar-Bristol, LLC
Cedar-Carll's Corner, LLC
Cedar Center Holdings L.L.C. 3
Cedar-Fairview Commons, LLC
Cedar-Fieldstone SPE, LLC
Cedar-Fieldstone Marketplace, LP
Cedar Golden Triangle, LLC
Cedar Hamburg, LLC
Cedar-Kings, LLC
Cedar Lender LLC
Cedar-PC Annex, LLC
Cedar-PC Plaza, LLC
Cedar PCP-San Souci, LLC
Cedar-San Souci SPE, LLC
Cedar-Second Member LLC
Cedar Realty Trust Partnership, L.P.
Cedar Southington Plaza, LLC
Cedar-South Philadelphia II, LLC
Cedar-South Philadelphia I, LLC

Cedar-Timpany, LLC
Cedar-Trexler, LLC
Cedar-Trexler SPE, LLC
CIF Loyal Plaza Associates Corp.
CIF-Pine Grove Pad Associates LLC
CIF-Pine Plaza Associates LLC
Cedar-Coliseum FF, LLC
EE SERVICES, LLC
Cedar-Gold Star Plaza, LLC
Gold Star Realty, Inc.
Greentree Road L.L.C. 1
Greentree Road L.L.C. 2
Pine Grove Pad Associates, LLC
Pine Grove Plaza Associates, LLC
Washington Center L.L.C. 1
Washington Center L.L.C. 2

Consent of Independent Registered Public Accounting Firm

Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. and Subsidiaries
Virginia Beach, Virginia

We hereby consent to the incorporation by reference in the Registration Statements of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. (the "Company"), on Form S-11 (Nos. 333-189363, 333-256015, 333-177262, 333-194831, 333-198245, 333-256699 and 333-274329), Form S-11 MEF (Nos. 333-190740, 333-195492, and 333-198696), Form S-3 (Nos. 333-194252, 333-189887, 333-203563, 333-207241, 333-212426, 333-206014, 333-213294, 333-211506, 333-193563, 333-221877, and 333-222971), Form S-4 (No. 333-204957 and 333-268080), and Form S-8 (Nos. 333-205845, 333-213102, and 333-191568) of our report dated March 5, 2024, relating to the consolidated financial statements and consolidated financial statement schedules as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and for each of the years in the two-year period ended December 31, 2023, which appears in the Company's annual report on Form 10-K.

/s/ Cherry Bekaert LLP

Virginia Beach, Virginia
March 5, 2024

CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER
Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002

I, M. Andrew Franklin, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this annual report on Form 10-K of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: March 5, 2024

/s/ M. Andrew Franklin

M. Andrew Franklin
Chief Executive Officer

**CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER
Pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002**

I, Crystal Plum, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this annual report on Form 10-K of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: March 5, 2024

/s/ Crystal Plum

Crystal Plum

Chief Financial Officer

**CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

The undersigned, M. Andrew Franklin, Chief Executive Officer of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. (the "Company"), certifies, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §1350, as adopted pursuant to §906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

1. The Annual Report on Form 10-K of the Company for the year ended December 31, 2023 ("the Report") fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

/s/ M. Andrew Franklin

M. Andrew Franklin
Chief Executive Officer

Date: March 5, 2024

**CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

The undersigned, Crystal Plum, Chief Financial Officer of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. (the "Company"), certifies, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §1350, as adopted pursuant to §906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

1. The Annual Report on Form 10-K of the Company for the year ended December 31, 2023 ("the Report") fully complies with the requirements of section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
2. The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

/s/ Crystal Plum

Crystal Plum
Chief Financial Officer

Date: March 5, 2024



INCENTIVE COMPENSATION CLAWBACK POLICY

This Incentive Compensation Clawback Policy (the "Policy"), which provides for the recovery of certain incentive compensation in the event of an Accounting Restatement (as defined below), is designed to comply with, and shall be interpreted to be consistent with, Section 10D of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), Rule 10D-1 promulgated under the Exchange Act ("Rule 10D-1") and Listing Rule 5608 (the "Listing Standard") of The NASDAQ Stock Market LLC ("NASDAQ").

1. Administration

Except as specifically set forth herein, this Policy shall be administered by the Compensation Committee (the "Administrator") of the Board of Directors (the "Board").

The Administrator is authorized to interpret and construe this Policy and to make all determinations necessary, appropriate or advisable for the administration of this Policy. Any determinations made by the Administrator shall be final and binding on all affected individuals and need not be uniform with respect to each individual covered by the Policy.

In the administration of this Policy, the Administrator is authorized to consult with the full Board or such other committees of the Board as may be necessary or appropriate as to matters within the scope of such other committee's responsibility and authority.

Subject to any limitation at applicable law, the Administrator may authorize and empower any officer or employee of Wheeler Real Estate Investment Trust, Inc. (the "Company") to take any and all actions necessary or appropriate to carry out the purpose and intent of this Policy (other than with respect to any recovery under this Policy involving such officer or employee).

2. Definitions

As used in this Policy, the following definitions shall apply:

- "Accounting Restatement" means an accounting restatement of the Company's financial statements due to the Company's material noncompliance with any financial reporting requirement under the securities laws, including any required accounting restatement to correct an error in previously issued financial statements that is material to the previously issued financial statements, or that would result in a material misstatement if the error were corrected in the current period or left uncorrected in the current period.
- "Administrator" has the meaning set forth in Section 1 hereof.
- "Applicable Period" means the three completed fiscal years immediately preceding the date on which the Company is required to prepare an Accounting Restatement, as well as any transition period (that results from a change in the Company's fiscal year) within or immediately following those three completed fiscal years (except that a transition period that comprises a period of at least nine months shall count as a completed fiscal year). The "date on which the Company is required to prepare an Accounting Restatement" is the earlier to occur of (a) the date the Board, a committee of the Board, or an officer of the Company concludes, or reasonably should have concluded, that the Company is required to prepare an Accounting Restatement or (b) the date a court, regulator or other legally authorized body directs the Company to prepare an Accounting Restatement, in each case regardless of if or when the restated financial statements are filed.

- Covered Executives means the Company's current and former executive officers, as determined by the Administrator in accordance with the definition of executive officer set forth in Rule 10D-1 and the Listing Standard.
- Erroneously Awarded Compensation has the meaning set forth in Section 5 of this Policy.
- A Financial Reporting Measure is any measure that is determined and presented in accordance with the accounting principles used in preparing the Company's financial statements, and any measure that is derived wholly or in part from such measure. Financial Reporting Measures include, but are not limited to, the following (and any measures derived from the following): Company stock price; total shareholder return ("TSR"); revenues; net income; operating income; profitability of one or more reportable segments; financial ratios (e.g., accounts receivable turnover and inventory turnover rates); earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization; funds from operations and adjusted funds from operations; liquidity measures (e.g., working capital, operating cash flow); return measures (e.g., return on invested capital, return on assets); earnings measures (e.g., earnings per share); any of such financial reporting measures relative to a peer group, where the Company's financial reporting measure is subject to an Accounting Restatement; and tax basis income. A Financial Reporting Measure need not be presented within the Company's financial statements or included in a filing with the Securities Exchange Commission (the "SEC").
- Incentive-Based Compensation means any compensation that is granted, earned or vested based wholly or in part upon the attainment of a Financial Reporting Measure. Incentive-Based Compensation is "received" for purposes of this Policy in the Company's fiscal period during which the Financial Reporting Measure specified in the Incentive-Based Compensation award is attained, even if the payment or grant of such Incentive-Based Compensation occurs after the end of that period.

3. Covered Executives; Incentive-Based Compensation

This Policy applies to Incentive-Based Compensation received by a Covered Executive (a) after beginning services as a Covered Executive; (b) if that person served as a Covered Executive at any time during the performance period for such Incentive-Based Compensation; and (c) while the Company had a listed class of securities on a national securities exchange.

4. Required Recoupment of Erroneously Awarded Compensation in the Event of an Accounting Restatement

In the event the Company is required to prepare an Accounting Restatement, the Company shall promptly recoup the amount of any Erroneously Awarded Compensation received by any Covered Executive, as calculated pursuant to Section 5 hereof, during the Applicable Period.

5. Erroneously Awarded Compensation: Amount Subject to Recovery

The amount of Erroneously Awarded Compensation subject to recovery under the Policy, as determined by the Administrator, is the amount of Incentive-Based Compensation received by the Covered Executive that exceeds the amount of Incentive-Based Compensation that would have been received by the Covered Executive had it been determined based on the restated amounts.

Erroneously Awarded Compensation shall be computed by the Administrator without regard to any taxes paid by the Covered Executive in respect of the Erroneously Awarded Compensation.

By way of example, with respect to any compensation plans or programs that take into account Incentive-Based Compensation, the amount of Erroneously Awarded Compensation subject to recovery hereunder includes, but is not limited to, the amount contributed to any notional account based on Erroneously Awarded Compensation and any earnings accrued to date on that notional amount.

For Incentive-Based Compensation based on stock price or TSR: (a) the Administrator shall determine the amount of Erroneously Awarded Compensation based on a reasonable estimate of the effect of the Accounting Restatement on the stock price or TSR upon which the Incentive-Based Compensation was received; and (b) the Company shall maintain documentation of the determination of that reasonable estimate and provide such documentation to NASDAQ.

6. Method of Recoupment

The Administrator shall determine, in its sole discretion, the timing and method for promptly recouping Erroneously Awarded Compensation hereunder, which may include, without limitation, (a) seeking reimbursement of all or part of any cash or equity-based award, (b) cancelling prior cash or equity-based awards, whether vested or unvested, or paid or unpaid, (c) cancelling or offsetting against any planned future cash or equity-based awards, (d) forfeiture of deferred compensation, subject to compliance with Section 409A of the Internal Revenue Code and the regulations promulgated thereunder, and (e) any other method authorized by applicable law or contract. Subject to compliance with any applicable law, the Administrator may effect recovery under this Policy by setting off against any amount otherwise payable to the Covered Executive, including amounts payable to such individual under any otherwise applicable Company plan or program, including base salary, bonuses or commissions and compensation previously deferred by the Covered Executive.

The Administrator shall determine the repayment schedule for any Erroneously Awarded Compensation. Such determination shall be consistent with any applicable legal guidance, by the SEC, judicial opinion or otherwise.

The Company is authorized and directed pursuant to this Policy to recoup Erroneously Awarded Compensation in compliance with this Policy unless the Administrator has determined that recovery would be impracticable solely for the following limited reasons, and subject to the following procedural and disclosure requirements:

- The direct expense paid to a third party to assist in enforcing the Policy would exceed the amount to be recovered. Before concluding that it would be impracticable to recover any amount of Erroneously Awarded Compensation based on expense of enforcement, the Administrator must make a reasonable attempt to recover such erroneously awarded compensation, document such reasonable attempt(s) to recover and provide that documentation to NASDAQ; or
- Recovery would likely cause an otherwise tax-qualified retirement plan, under which benefits are broadly available to employees of the Company, to fail to meet the requirements of 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(13) or 26 U.S.C. 411(a) and regulations thereunder.

7. No Indemnification of Covered Executives

Notwithstanding the terms of any indemnification or insurance policy or any contractual arrangement with any Covered Executive that may be interpreted to the contrary, the Company shall not indemnify any Covered Executives against the loss of any Erroneously Awarded Compensation, including any payment or reimbursement for the cost of third-party insurance purchased by any Covered Executives to fund potential clawback obligations under this Policy.

8. Administrator Indemnification

Any members of the Administrator, and any other members of the Board who assist in the administration of this Policy, shall not be personally liable for any action, determination or interpretation made with respect to this Policy and shall be fully indemnified by the Company to the fullest extent under applicable law and Company policy with respect to any such action, determination or interpretation. The foregoing sentence shall not limit any other rights to indemnification of the members of the Board under applicable law or Company policy.

9. Effective Date; Retroactive Application

This Policy shall be effective as of October 2, 2023 (the "Effective Date"). The terms of this Policy shall apply to any Incentive-Based Compensation that is received by Covered Executives on or after the Effective Date, even if such Incentive-Based Compensation was approved, awarded, granted or paid to Covered Executives prior to the Effective Date. Without limiting the generality of Section 6 hereof, and subject to applicable law, the Administrator may effect recovery under this Policy from any amount of compensation approved, awarded, granted, payable or paid to the Covered Executive prior to, on or after the Effective Date.

10. Amendment; Termination

The Board may amend, modify, supplement, rescind or replace all or any portion of this Policy at any time and from time to time in its discretion, and shall amend this Policy as it deems necessary to comply with applicable law or any rules or standards adopted by a national securities exchange on which the Company's securities are listed.

11. Other Recoupment Rights; Company Claims

The Board intends that this Policy shall be applied to the fullest extent of the law. Any right of recoupment under this Policy is in addition to, and not in lieu of, any other remedies or rights of recoupment that may be available to the Company under applicable law or pursuant to the terms of any similar policy in any employment agreement, equity award agreement, or similar agreement and any other legal remedies available to the Company.

Nothing contained in this Policy, and no recoupment or recovery as contemplated by this Policy, shall limit any claims, damages or other legal remedies the Company or any of its affiliates may have against a Covered Executive arising out of or resulting from any actions or omissions by the Covered Executive.

12. Successors

This Policy shall be binding and enforceable against all Covered Executives and their beneficiaries, heirs, executors, administrators or other legal representatives.

13. Exhibit Filing Requirement

A copy of this Policy and any amendments thereto shall be posted on the Company's website and filed as an exhibit to the Company's annual report on Form 10-K.

DATE: November 14, 2023