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DELTA REPORT

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FSFG - FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL G

10-Q - DECEMBER 31, 2024 COMPARED TO 10-Q - JUNE 30, 2024

The following comparison report has been automatically generated

TOTAL DELTAS 1345

█ CHANGES 273

█ DELETIONS 666

█ ADDITIONS 406

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, DC 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended June 30, December 31, 2024

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission File No. 1-34155

First Savings Financial Group, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Indiana

37-1567871

(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

(I.R.S. Employer
Identification Number)

702 North Shore Drive, Suite 300, Jeffersonville, Indiana 47130

(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code 1-812-283-0724

(Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report)

Securities Registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Common stock, \$0.01 par value per share
(Title of each class)

FSFG
(Trading Symbol)

The NASDAQ Stock Market, LLC
(Name of each exchange on which registered)

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large Accelerated Filer

Accelerated Filer

Non-accelerated Filer

Smaller Reporting Company

Emerging Growth Company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

The number of shares outstanding of the registrant's common stock as of **August 2, 2024** **February 2, 2025** was **6,883,656** **6,914,573**.

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PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION
FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(Unaudited)

<i>(In thousands, except share and per share data)</i>	June 30, 2024	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
	2024	2023	2024	2024
ASSETS				
Cash and due from banks	\$ 20,414	\$ 18,014	\$ 19,031	\$ 39,393
Interest-bearing deposits with banks	22,009	12,831	57,193	12,749
Total cash and cash equivalents	42,423	30,845	76,224	52,142
Interest-bearing time deposits	490	490	490	490
Debt securities available for sale, at fair value, net of allowance for credit losses of \$107 at June 30, 2024	237,651	227,739		
Debt securities available for sale, at fair value, net of allowance for credit losses of \$15 at December 31, 2024 and \$21 at September 30, 2024			241,630	248,679
Debt securities held to maturity	1,134	1,300	1,004	1,040
Loans held for sale, residential mortgage, at fair value	3,077	24,692		
Loans held for sale, residential home equity lines of credit	108,795	—		
Loans held for sale, residential mortgage			157	—
Loans held for sale, Small Business Administration	13,987	21,163	24,284	25,716
Loans, net of allowance for credit losses of \$19,789 at June 30, 2024 and \$16,900 at September 30, 2023	1,826,980	1,770,243		
Loans, net of allowance for credit losses of \$20,685 at December 31, 2024 and \$21,294 at September 30, 2024			1,884,514	1,963,852
Federal Reserve Bank and Federal Home Loan Bank stock, at cost	24,986	24,939	24,986	24,986
Premises and equipment, net	26,715	27,861	26,457	26,462
Other real estate owned, held for sale	647	677	647	647
Accrued interest receivable:				
Loans	9,380	7,809	9,295	9,447

Securities	2,634	2,352	2,664	1,929
Cash surrender value of life insurance	47,242	46,226	47,832	47,605
Goodwill	9,848	9,848	9,848	9,848
Core deposit intangibles	438	561	357	398
Residential mortgage loan servicing rights, at fair value	—	59,768		
Nonresidential mortgage loan servicing rights	72	101	62	67
SBA loan servicing rights	2,788	2,950	2,599	2,687
Other assets	34,204	29,290	35,685	34,373
Total Assets	\$ 2,393,491	\$ 2,288,854	\$ 2,388,735	\$ 2,450,368
LIABILITIES				
Deposits:				
Noninterest-bearing	\$ 201,854	\$ 242,237	\$ 183,239	\$ 191,528
Interest-bearing	1,510,294	1,439,557	1,649,535	1,689,353
Total deposits	1,712,148	1,681,794	1,832,774	1,880,881
Federal Home Loan Bank borrowings	425,000	363,183	295,000	301,640
Other borrowings	48,563	48,444	48,642	48,603
Accrued interest payable	8,882	8,926	9,752	13,384
Advance payments by borrowers for taxes and insurance	592	1,027	550	931
Reserve for unfunded lending commitments	1,781	—	1,565	1,519
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	28,525	34,499	24,425	26,295
Total Liabilities	2,225,491	2,137,873	2,212,708	2,273,253
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Preferred stock of \$.01 par value per share; authorized 1,000,000 shares; none issued	—	—	—	—
Common stock of \$.01 par value per share; authorized 20,000,000 shares; issued 7,800,101 shares at June 30, 2024 (7,778,471 at September 30, 2023); outstanding 6,883,656 shares at June 30, 2024 (6,867,121 shares at September 30, 2023)	78	78		
Common stock of \$.01 par value per share; authorized 20,000,000 shares; issued 7,832,348 shares (7,802,351 shares at September 30, 2024) outstanding 6,909,173 shares (6,887,106 shares at September 30, 2024)			78	78
Additional paid-in capital	27,514	26,986	28,304	27,647
Retained earnings - substantially restricted	170,688	166,306		
Retained earnings			178,526	173,337
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(17,415)	(29,587)	(17,789)	(11,195)
Unearned stock compensation	(999)	(1,015)	(973)	(901)
Less treasury stock, at cost - 916,445 shares (911,350 shares at September 30, 2023)	(11,866)	(11,787)		
Treasury stock, at cost - 923,175 shares (915,245 shares at September 30, 2024)			(12,119)	(11,851)
Total Stockholders' Equity	168,000	150,981	176,027	177,115
Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	\$ 2,393,491	\$ 2,288,854	\$ 2,388,735	\$ 2,450,368

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended		Three Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,		December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
<i>(in thousands, except share and per share data)</i>						
INTEREST INCOME						
Loans, including fees	\$ 28,018	\$ 23,184	\$ 81,094	\$ 64,666	\$ 29,477	\$ 26,057
Securities:						
Taxable	918	984	2,784	2,896	914	942
Tax-exempt	1,315	1,940	3,961	5,920	1,355	1,333
Dividend income	519	423	1,092	1,007	493	74
Interest-bearing deposits with banks	324	267	834	603	210	249
Total interest income	31,094	26,798	89,765	75,092	32,449	28,655
INTEREST EXPENSE						
Deposits	12,740	7,791	35,276	18,214	13,606	9,989
Federal Home Loan Bank borrowings	3,021	3,446	9,088	8,280	2,617	3,769
Other borrowings	799	696	2,416	2,560	764	784
Total interest expense	16,560	11,933	46,780	29,054	16,987	14,542
Net interest income	14,534	14,865	42,985	46,038	15,462	14,113
Provision for credit losses - loans	501	441	1,684	1,797		
Provision (credit) for credit losses - loans					(491)	470
Provision (credit) for unfunded lending commitments	158	—	(159)	—	46	(58)
Provision for credit losses - securities	84	—	107	—		
Credit for credit losses - securities					(6)	—
Net interest income after provision for credit losses	13,791	14,424	41,353	44,241		
Total provision (credit) for credit losses					(451)	412
Net interest income after provision (credit) for credit losses					15,913	13,701
NONINTEREST INCOME						
Service charges on deposit accounts	538	509	1,398	1,538	567	473
ATM and interchange fees	593	615	1,627	1,940	665	449
Net loss on sales of available for sale securities	—	(540)	—	(540)		
Net unrealized gain on equity securities	419	11	463	46	78	38
Other than temporary impairment loss on securities	—	—	—	(28)		
Net gain on sale of equity securities					403	—
Net gain on sales of loans, Small Business Administration	581	497	2,366	2,179	711	834
Net gain on sales of loans, home equity lines of credit					2,492	—
Mortgage banking income	49	4,668	191	11,313	78	89
Increase in cash surrender value of life insurance	353	279	1,015	770	361	329
Gain on life insurance					108	—
Commission income	220	247	662	564	210	222
Real estate lease income	154	119	384	353	121	115
Net gain on premises and equipment	—	—	120	29	45	—

Gain from repurchase of subordinated debt	—	660	—	660	
Other income	289	131	1,462	1,076	264
Total noninterest income	3,196	7,196	9,688	19,900	6,103
NONINTEREST EXPENSE					
Compensation and benefits	7,480	11,138	24,732	32,230	9,176
Occupancy and equipment	1,624	2,277	5,338	6,057	1,636
Data processing	685	1,020	1,994	2,780	810
Advertising	265	536	795	1,473	352
Professional fees	575	1,360	2,155	2,931	694
FDIC insurance premiums	601	488	1,715	1,165	606
Net loss on other real estate owned	2	—	10	—	2
Other operating expenses	1,199	2,146	3,509	7,839	1,667
Total noninterest expense	12,431	18,965	40,248	54,475	14,943
Net income before income taxes	4,556	2,655	10,793	9,666	7,073
Income tax expense	483	331	873	747	
Income tax expense (benefit)					848 (476)
Net Income	\$ 4,073	\$ 2,324	\$ 9,920	\$ 8,919	\$ 6,225
Net income per share:					
Basic	\$ 0.60	\$ 0.34	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.30	\$ 0.91
Diluted	\$ 0.60	\$ 0.34	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.29	\$ 0.89
Weighted average shares outstanding:					
Basic	6,832,452	6,816,608	6,829,490	6,858,739	6,851,153
Diluted	6,834,784	6,819,748	6,851,145	6,893,766	6,969,223
Dividends per share	\$ 0.15	\$ 0.14	\$ 0.44	\$ 0.41	\$ 0.15
					\$ 0.14

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) (Unaudited)

(In thousands)	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended		Three Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,		December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Net Income	\$ 4,073	\$ 2,324	\$ 9,920	\$ 8,919	\$ 6,225	\$ 920
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME, NET OF TAX						

Unrealized gains (losses) on securities available for sale:						
Unrealized holding gains (losses) arising during the period	(393)	(4,819)	15,333	11,458	(8,347)	20,231
Income tax (expense) benefit	59	1,026	(3,242)	(2,393)	1,749	(4,250)
Net of tax amount	(334)	(3,793)	12,091	9,065	(6,598)	15,981
Less: reclassification adjustment for provision for credit losses on securities included in net income	84	—	107	—	6	—
Less: reclassification adjustment for credit for credit losses on securities included in net income					—	—
Income tax expense	(21)	—	(26)	—	(2)	—
Net of tax amount	63	—	81	—	4	—
Less: reclassification adjustment for realized losses included in net income	—	540	—	540	—	—
Income tax benefit	—	(113)	—	(113)	—	—
Net of tax amount	—	427	—	427	—	—
Less: reclassification adjustment for other-than-temporary impairment loss on securities included in net income	—	—	—	28	—	—
Income tax benefit	—	—	—	(6)	—	—
Net of tax amount	—	—	—	22	—	—
Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	(271)	(3,366)	12,172	9,514	(6,594)	15,981
Comprehensive Income (Loss)	\$ 3,802	\$ (1,042)	\$ 22,092	\$ 18,433	\$ (369)	\$ 16,901

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION
FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(Unaudited)

<i>(In thousands, except share and per share data)</i>	Accumulated						Accumulated					
	Other			Unearned			Other			Unearned		
	Common Stock	Additional Paid-in Capital	Retained Earnings	Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Stock Compensation	Treasury Stock	Common Stock	Additional Paid-in Capital	Retained Earnings	Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Stock Compensation	Treasury Stock
Three Months Ended June 30, 2023:												
Balances at April 1, 2023	\$ 78	\$ 27,965	\$ 166,652	\$ (14,199)	\$ (1,211)	\$ (11,787)	166,898					
Net income	—	—	2,324	—	—	—	2,324					
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	(3,366)	—	—	(3,366)					

Common stock dividends - \$0.14 per share	—	—	(961)	—	—	—	(961)
Stock compensation expense	—	75	—	—	98	—	173
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 78	\$ 27,440	\$ 168,015	\$ (17,565)	\$ (1,113)	\$ (11,787)	\$ 165,068
Three Months Ended June 30, 2024:							
Balances at April 1, 2024	\$ 78	\$ 27,397	\$ 167,648	\$ (17,144)	\$ (1,096)	\$ (11,827)	\$ 165,056
Net income	—	—	4,073	—	—	—	4,073
Other comprehensive loss	—	—	—	(271)	—	—	(271)
Common stock dividends - \$0.15 per share	—	—	(1,033)	—	—	—	(1,033)
Stock compensation expense	—	78	—	—	97	—	175
Stock option exercises - 2,955 shares	—	39	—	—	—	—	39
Purchase of 2,459 treasury shares	—	—	—	—	—	(39)	(39)
Balances at June 30, 2024	\$ 78	\$ 27,514	\$ 170,688	\$ (17,415)	\$ (999)	\$ (11,866)	\$ 168,000
Nine Months Ended June 30, 2023:							
Balances at October 1, 2022	\$ 78	\$ 26,770	\$ 161,927	\$ (27,079)	\$ (969)	\$ (9,162)	\$ 151,565
Net income	—	—	8,919	—	—	—	8,919
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	9,514	—	—	9,514
Common stock dividends - \$0.41 per share	—	—	(2,831)	—	—	—	(2,831)
Restricted stock grants - 22,000 shares	—	495	—	—	(495)	—	—
Restricted stock forfeitures - 2,000 shares	—	(53)	—	—	53	—	—
Stock compensation expense	—	228	—	—	298	—	526
Purchase of 124,710 treasury shares	—	—	—	—	—	(2,625)	(2,625)
Balances at June 30, 2023	\$ 78	\$ 27,440	\$ 168,015	\$ (17,565)	\$ (1,113)	\$ (11,787)	\$ 165,068
Nine Months Ended June 30, 2024:							
Balances at October 1, 2023	\$ 78	\$ 26,986	\$ 166,306	\$ (29,587)	\$ (1,015)	\$ (11,787)	\$ 150,981
Cumulative effect adjustment for adoption of ASU 2016-13, net of tax	—	—	(2,510)	—	—	(2,510)	—

Balances at October 1, 2023, adjusted	78	26,986	163,796	(29,587)	(1,015)	(11,787)	148,471	78	26,986	163,796	(29,587)	(1,015)	(11,787)	148,471
Net income	—	—	9,920	—	—	—	9,920	—	—	920	—	—	—	—
Distribution to Q2 minority interest	—	(18)	—	—	—	—	(18)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Acquisition of minority interests in Q2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(18)	—	—	—	—	—
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	12,172	—	—	12,172	—	—	—	—	15,981	—	—
Other comprehensive loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Common stock dividends - \$0.44 per share	—	—	(3,028)	—	—	—	(3,028)	—	—	(963)	—	—	—	—
Common stock dividends - \$0.14 per share	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Restricted stock grants - 19,475 shares	—	294	—	—	(294)	—	—	—	294	—	—	(294)	—	—
Restricted stock forfeitures - 800 shares	—	(18)	—	—	18	—	—	—	(18)	—	—	18	—	—
Stock compensation expense	—	231	—	—	292	—	523	—	75	—	—	97	—	—
Stock option exercises - 2,955 shares	—	39	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	(40)
Purchase of 2,636 treasury shares	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchase of 5,095 treasury shares	—	—	—	—	—	(79)	(79)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Balances at December 31, 2023	\$ 78	\$ 27,319	\$ 163,753	\$ (13,606)	\$ (1,194)	\$ (11,827)	\$ 148,471	\$ 78	\$ 27,647	\$ 173,337	\$ (11,195)	\$ (901)	\$ (11,851)	\$ 148,471
Balances at June 30, 2024	\$ 78	\$ 27,514	\$ 170,688	\$ (17,415)	\$ (999)	\$ (11,866)	\$ 168,000	\$ 78	\$ 28,304	\$ 178,526	\$ (17,789)	\$ (973)	\$ (12,119)	\$ 168,000
Balances at October 1, 2024	78	27,647	173,337	(11,195)	(901)	(11,851)	148,471	78	27,647	173,337	(11,195)	(901)	(11,851)	148,471
Net income	—	—	6,225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	(6,594)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Common stock dividends - \$0.15 per share	—	—	(1,036)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Restricted stock grants - 6,090 shares	—	177	—	—	—	—	(177)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock compensation expense	—	84	—	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stock option exercises - 26,907 shares	—	396	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Issuance of 3,000 treasury shares	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Purchase of 10,930 treasury shares	—	—	—	—	—	—	(307)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Balances at December 31, 2024	\$ 78	\$ 28,304	\$ 178,526	\$ (17,789)	\$ (973)	\$ (12,119)	\$ 168,000	\$ 78	\$ 27,647	\$ 173,337	\$ (11,195)	\$ (901)	\$ (11,851)	\$ 148,471

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION
FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(Unaudited)

(In thousands)	Nine Months Ended				Three Months Ended	
	June 30,		December 31,			
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES						
Net income	\$ 9,920	\$ 8,919	\$ 6,225	\$ 920		
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:						
Provision for credit losses - loans	1,684	1,797				
Credit for unfunded lending commitments	(159)	—				
Provision for credit losses - securities	107	—				
Provision (credit) for credit losses - loans			(491)	470		
Provision (credit) for unfunded lending commitments			46	(58)		
Credit for credit losses - securities			(6)	—		
Depreciation and amortization	1,791	1,907	585	608		
Amortization of premiums and accretion of discounts on securities, net	212	510	82	72		
Amortization and accretion of fair value adjustments on loans, net	(915)	(1,285)	(301)	(379)		
Loans originated for sale, residential mortgage	(62,577)	(392,217)	(1,489)	(61,769)		
Loans originated for sale, Small Business Administration	(28,677)	(24,851)	(9,065)	(11,392)		
Proceeds on sales of loans, residential mortgage	82,350	382,694	1,346	81,999		
Proceeds on sales of loans, Small Business Administration	38,496	35,910	11,220	14,669		
Net realized (gain) loss on sale of residential mortgage loans	1,307	(1,387)	(53)	1,675		
Net realized gain on sale of SBA loans	(2,366)	(2,179)	(796)	(931)		
Capitalization of loan servicing rights	(1,199)	(1,808)	(202)	(766)		
Proceeds from sale of residential mortgage loan servicing rights	59,464	—	—	58,518		
Loss on sale of residential mortgage loan servicing rights	4	—	—	247		
Net change in value of residential loan servicing rights	809	3,816	—	803		
Net change in value of SBA and nonresidential mortgage loan servicing rights	881	1,047				
Net loss on sale of available for sale securities	—	540				
Net losses from sale and write-down of other real estate owned	(5)	—				
Other than temporary impairment loss on securities	—	28				
Amortization and direct write offs of SBA and nonresidential mortgage loan servicing rights			295	306		
Net realized and unrealized gain on other real estate owned			—	(5)		
Increase in cash surrender value of life insurance	(1,015)	(770)	(361)	(330)		
Net unrealized gain on equity securities	(463)	(46)				
Proceeds from life insurance			242	—		
Gain on life insurance			(108)	—		
Net gain on equity securities			(481)	(38)		
Deferred income taxes	(15,618)	(2,590)	(134)	(15,692)		
Stock compensation expense	523	526	189	172		
Net gain on premises and equipment	(120)	(29)				
Gain from repurchase of subordinated debt	—	(660)				

Net realized gain on sale of home equity lines of credit		(2,492)	—
Net realized gain on sale of premises and equipment		(45)	—
Increase in accrued interest receivable	(1,853)	(2,129)	(563) (1,180)
Increase (decrease) in accrued interest payable	(44)	4,480	
Decrease (increase) in accrued interest payable		(3,632)	1,479
Change in other assets	1,656	(5,447)	(3,316) 7,799
Change in other liabilities	5,786	7,204	3,502 5,741
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	89,979	13,980	177 82,938
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Investment in interest-bearing time deposits	—	(490)	
Proceeds from maturities of interest-bearing time deposits	—	1,115	
Purchase of securities available for sale	(817)	(11,664)	(2,888) —
Proceeds from sales of securities available for sale	—	78,003	
Proceeds from maturities, calls and paydowns of securities available for sale	6,005	12,741	
Proceeds from maturities, calls and paydowns of securities held to maturity	166	159	
Principal collected and proceeds from maturities of securities available for sale			1,518 2,360
Principal collected and proceeds from maturities of securities held to maturity			36 37
Net increase in loans	(167,576)	(217,981)	(7,099) (73,583)
Proceeds from redemption of Federal Reserve Bank and Federal Home Loan Bank stock	1	15	
Purchase of Federal Reserve Bank and Federal Home Loan Bank stock	(48)	(4,950)	— (48)
Proceeds from sale of home equity lines of credit			89,721 —
Proceeds from sale of premises and equipment			69 —
Proceeds from sale of other real estate	35	—	— 35
Proceeds from sale of premises and equipment	150	77	
Purchase of premises and equipment	(433)	(2,601)	(524) (378)
Investment in partnership interests	(4,534)	(4,107)	(892) (2,872)
Distribution to Q2 minority interests	(18)	—	— (18)
Net Cash Used In Investing Activities	(167,069)	(149,683)	79,941 (74,467)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Net increase in deposits	30,354	143,931	
Net increase (decrease) in deposits		(48,107)	2,052
Net decrease in Federal Home Loan Bank line of credit	(8,183)	(12,303)	(6,640) (6,484)
Proceeds from Federal Home Loan Bank advances	1,800,000	7,155,000	190,000 950,000
Repayment of Federal Home Loan Bank advances	(1,730,000)	(7,105,000)	(190,000) (950,000)
Repurchase of subordinated debt	—	(1,340)	
Net decrease in other borrowings	—	(37,989)	
Net decrease in advance payments by borrowers for taxes and insurance	(435)	(300)	(381) (515)
Proceeds from exercise of stock options	39	—	396 —
Taxes paid on stock award shares for employees	—	(30)	
Proceeds from issuance of common stock			39 —
Purchase of treasury shares	(79)	(2,625)	(307) (40)
Dividends paid on common stock	(3,028)	(2,831)	(1,036) (963)
Net Cash Provided By Financing Activities	88,668	136,513	
Net Cash Used In Financing Activities			(56,036) (5,950)
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	11,578	810	24,082 2,521
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	30,845	41,665	52,142 30,845

Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Period	\$ 42,423	\$ 42,475	\$ 76,224	\$ 33,366
Supplemental Disclosures of Cash Flow Information:				
Cash payments for:				
Interest	46,824	24,574	20,619	13,064
Income taxes (net of refunds received)	6,915	57	(30)	—
Loans transferred from held for investment to held for sale	108,795	—	87,229	—

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

1. Presentation of Interim Information

First Savings Financial Group, Inc. (the "Company") is a financial holding company and the parent of First Savings Bank (the "Bank").

The Bank, which is a wholly-owned Indiana-chartered commercial bank subsidiary of the Company, provides a variety of banking services to individuals and business customers through 16 locations in southern Indiana. The Bank attracts deposits primarily from the general public and uses those funds, along with other borrowings, primarily to originate commercial mortgage, residential mortgage, construction, commercial business and consumer loans, and to a lesser extent, to invest in mortgage-backed securities, municipal bonds and other investment securities. The Bank has three wholly-owned subsidiaries: Q2 Business Capital, LLC ("Q2"), an Indiana limited liability company that specializes in the origination and servicing of U.S. Small Business Administration ("SBA") loans, First Savings Investments, Inc., a Nevada corporation that manages a securities portfolio, and Southern Indiana Financial Corporation, which is currently inactive.

First Savings Insurance Risk Management, Inc. (the "Captive"), which was a wholly-owned insurance subsidiary of the Company, was a Nevada corporation that provided property and casualty insurance to the Company, the Bank and the Bank's active subsidiaries. In addition, the Captive provided reinsurance to 11 other third-party insurance captives for which insurance may not be currently available or economically feasible in the insurance marketplace. Effective September 30, 2023, the Captive was dissolved and is no longer in existence.

During the three-month period ended December 31, 2023, the Bank ceased its national originate-to-sell mortgage banking operation. The Bank continues to originate residential mortgage loans in its local southern Indiana market and first-lien home equity lines of credit from its loan production office in Franklin, Tennessee.

In the opinion of management, the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include all adjustments considered necessary to present fairly the financial position as of **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, the results of operations for the **three- and nine-month three-month** periods ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and 2023, and the cash flows for the **nine-month three-month** periods ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and 2023. All of these adjustments are of a normal, recurring nature. Such adjustments are the only adjustments included in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements. Interim results are not necessarily indicative of results for a full year.

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and notes have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") for interim financial statements, conform to general practices within the banking industry and are presented as permitted by the instructions to Form 10-Q. Accordingly, they do not contain certain information included in the Company's audited consolidated financial statements and related notes for the year ended **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024** included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K.

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its subsidiaries. All material intercompany balances and transactions have been eliminated in consolidation.

Loans and Allowance for Credit Losses

Loans Held for Investment

Loans are stated at unpaid principal balances, less net deferred loan fees and the allowance for credit losses. Loan origination and commitment fees, as well as certain direct costs of underwriting and closing loans, are deferred and amortized as a yield adjustment to interest income over the lives of the related loans using the interest method. Amortization of deferred loan fees is discontinued when a loan is placed on nonaccrual status.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. **NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED** *(Unaudited)*

Nonaccrual Loans

The recognition of income on a loan is discontinued and previously accrued interest is reversed when interest or principal payments become 90 days past due unless, in the opinion of management, the outstanding interest remains collectible and is well secured and in process of collection. Past due status is determined based on contractual terms. Generally, by applying the cash receipts method, interest income on nonaccrual loans is subsequently recognized only as received until the loan is returned to accrual status. The cash receipts method is used when the likelihood of further loss on the loan is remote. Otherwise, the Company applies the cost recovery method and applies all payments as a reduction of the unpaid principal balance until the loan qualifies for return to accrual status. **Interest income on impaired loans is recognized using the cost recovery method, unless the likelihood of further loss is considered remote.**

A loan is restored to accrual status when all principal and interest payments are brought current and the borrower has demonstrated the ability to make future payments of principal and interest as scheduled, which generally requires that the borrower demonstrate a period of performance of at least six consecutive months.

Loan Charge-Offs

For portfolio segments other than consumer loans, the Company's practice is to charge-off any loan or portion of a loan when the loan is determined by management to be uncollectible due to the borrower's failure to meet repayment terms, the borrower's deteriorating or deteriorated financial condition, depreciation of the underlying collateral **the loan's classification as a loss by regulatory examiners**, or for other reasons. A partial charge-off is recorded on a loan when the uncollectibility of a portion of the loan has been confirmed, such as when a loan is discharged in bankruptcy, the collateral is liquidated, a loan is restructured at a reduced principal balance, or other identifiable events that lead management to determine the full principal balance of the loan will not **likely** be repaid. **An ACL** **A specific reserve** is recognized if necessary. Partial charge-offs of loans are included in the **Company's historical loss experience used to estimate the general** **as a component of the allowance for credit estimated losses as discussed below** **on loans individually evaluated for impairment.**

Consumer loans not secured by real estate are typically charged off at 90 days past due, or earlier if deemed uncollectible, unless the loans are in the process of collection. Overdrafts are charged off after 45 days past due. Charge-offs are typically recorded on loans secured by real estate when the property is foreclosed upon when the carrying value of the loan exceeds the property's fair value, less estimated costs to sell.

Allowance for Credit Losses – Loans

As disclosed in Note 11, Recent Accounting Pronouncements, on October 1, 2023, the Company adopted ASU 2016-13 *Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments*, which replaced the previously required incurred loss methodology with an expected loss methodology that is referred to as the current expected credit loss (CECL) methodology. The allowance for credit losses (ACL) is a valuation account that is deducted from the loans' amortized cost basis to present the net amount expected to be collected on the loans. The ACL is increased by provision expense and decreased by charge-offs, net of recoveries of amounts previously charged off. **The Company's policy is to charge**

off all or a portion of a loan when, in management's opinion, it is unlikely to collect the principal amount owed in full either through payments from the borrower or a guarantor or from the liquidation of the collateral.

The Company follows its nonaccrual policy by reversing contractual interest income in the income statement when the Company places a loan on nonaccrual status. Therefore, management excludes the accrued interest receivable balance from the amortized cost basis in measuring expected credit losses on the portfolio and does not record an allowance for credit losses on accrued interest receivable.

Management considers forward-looking information in estimating expected credit losses. For the contractual term that extends beyond the reasonable and supportable forecast period, the Company reverts to the long term average of historical factors using a straight-line approach. The Company uses a four-quarter forecast with immediate reversion to historical losses.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

Management estimates the ACL balance using relevant available information from both internal and external sources, relating to past events, current conditions and reasonable and supportable forecasts. Historical credit loss experience paired with economic forecasts provides the basis for the quantitatively modeled estimates of expected credit losses. The Company adjusts its quantitative model, as necessary, to reflect conditions not already considered by the quantitative model. The adjustments are commonly known as the Qualitative Framework. The ACL model for each segment is adjusted for (1) changes in the Company's lending policy, (2) changes in international, national, regional and local economic conditions, (3) changes in the nature and volume of the portfolio and terms of loans, (4) changes in the experience, depth and ability of lending management, (5) changes in the volume and severity of past due loans and other similar conditions, (6) changes in the quality of the Company's loan review system, (7) changes in the value of underlying collateral, (8) the existence and effect of any concentrations of credit and changes in the levels of such concentrations and (9) the effect of other external factors such as competition, legal and regulatory requirements. Changes in forecasted expectations for these variables could result in volatility in the Company's ACL in future periods.

The ACL is measured on a collective (pool) basis when similar risk characteristics exist utilizing a weighted average remaining maturity loss methodology. The ACL utilizes historical charge off rates that were internally calculated as well as peer charge off data. In many cases, the peer data, which showed higher loss rates, was utilized due to representing a better approximation of management's estimate of the expected losses on the loan segments.

For loans evaluated on a pool basis, the Company applies an average historical loss rate to the pool over its estimated remaining life assuming a constant attrition rate.

Loans that do not share risk characteristics are evaluated on an individual basis. The Company maintains a net book balance threshold of \$500,000 for individually evaluated loans unless further analysis in the future suggests a change is needed to this threshold based on the credit environment at that time. For collateral dependent financial assets where the Company has determined that foreclosure of the collateral is probable, or where the borrower is experiencing financial difficulty and the Company expects repayment of the financial asset to be provided substantially through the operation or sale of the collateral, the ACL is measured based on the difference between the fair value of the collateral and the amortized cost basis of the asset as of the measurement date. When repayment is expected to be from the operation of the collateral, expected credit losses are calculated as the amount by which the amortized cost basis of the financial asset exceeds the present value of expected cash flows from the operation of the collateral. When repayment is expected to be from the sale of the collateral, expected credit losses are calculated as the amount by which the amortized cost basis of the financial asset exceeds the fair value of the underlying collateral less estimated cost to sell. The allowance for credit losses may be zero if the fair value of the collateral at the measurement date exceeds the amortized cost basis of the financial asset. If the loan is not collateral dependent, the measurement of loss is based on the difference between the expected and contractual future cash flows of the loan.

Management measures expected credit losses over the contractual term of a loan. When determining the contractual term, the Company considers expected prepayments but is precluded from considering expected extensions, renewals or modifications, unless the Company reasonably expects it will execute a loan modification with a borrower. In the event of a reasonably expected loan modification, the Company factors the reasonably-expected loan modification into the current expected credit losses estimate.

The Company has identified the following portfolio segments and measures and adjusts the ACL using the following methods:

Residential real estate – Residential real estate loans represent loans to consumers for the financing of a residence. Our residential lending policies and procedures conform to the secondary market guidelines, utilizing underwriting processes that rely on empirical data to assess credit risk as well as analysis of the borrower's ability to repay their obligations, credit history, the amount of any down payment and the market value or other characteristics of the property. We generally offer a mix of adjustable-rate mortgage loans and fixed-rate mortgage loans with terms of 10 to 30 years.

The residential real estate ACL model is adjusted for forecasted changes in the housing price indices at both the national and local level, the Case-Schiller Home Price Index, the national unemployment rate, Consumer Price Index ("CPI") and Real Gross Domestic Product ("Real GDP").

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

Commercial real estate, single tenant net lease and multifamily – The Company offers fixed and adjustable-rate mortgage loans secured by commercial real estate. Our commercial real estate loans are generally secured by small to moderately-sized office, retail and industrial properties located in our primary market area and are typically made to small business owners and professionals such as attorneys and accountants. We originate fixed-rate commercial real estate loans, generally with terms up to five years and payments based on an amortization schedule of 15 to 20 years, resulting in "balloon" balances at maturity.

The Company offers multi-family mortgage loans that are generally secured by properties in our primary market area. Multi-family loans are secured by first mortgages and generally are originated with a maximum loan-to-value ratio of 80% and generally require specified debt service coverage ratios depending on the characteristics of the project.

The Company offers single tenant net lease loans, which are derived from a commercial real estate lending program that is focused on loans to high net worth individuals and that are secured by low loan-to-value, single-tenant commercial properties that are generally leased to investment grade national-brand retailers, the borrowers and collateral properties for which are outside of our primary market area ("NNN Finance Program"). This program is designed to diversify the Company's geographic and credit risk profile given the geographic dispersion of the loans and collateral, and the investment grade credit of the national-brand lessees. The terms of the loans are generally consistent with the aforementioned terms of in-market commercial real estate loans; however, these cannot exceed 70% loan-to-value and loan maturities cannot exceed the expiration of the underlying leases.

The commercial real estate, single tenant net lease and multi-family ACL models are adjusted for changes in the Commercial Real Estate Price Index, which is a time series of commercial property values prepared by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, and the national unemployment rate, CPI and Real GDP.

SBA commercial real estate and SBA commercial business – The Company originates SBA commercial real estate loans and SBA commercial business loans under the SBA 7(a) program. Guaranteed portions are generally sold ~~to~~ in the secondary market.

The SBA commercial real estate ACL model is adjusted for the Commercial Real Estate Price Index. Both the SBA commercial real estate ACL model and the SBA commercial business model are adjusted for the national unemployment rate, CPI and Real GDP.

Residential and commercial construction – The Company originates construction loans for one to four family homes and commercial properties such as small industrial buildings, warehouses, retail shops and office units. Construction loans, including speculative construction loans to builders who have not identified a buyer or lessee for the completed property at the time of origination, are made to a limited group of well-established builders in our primary market area and we limit the number of projects with each builder. Construction loans are typically for a term of 12 months with monthly interest only payments and interest rates on these loans are generally tied to the prime lending rate.

The construction ACL model is adjusted for forecasted changes in the housing price indices, the Case-Schiller Home Price Index, the national unemployment rate, CPI and Real GDP.

Land and land development – On a limited basis, we originate loans to developers for the purpose of developing vacant land in our primary market area, typically for residential subdivisions. Land development loans are generally interest-only loans for a term of 18 to 24 months. We generally require a maximum loan-to-value ratio of 75% of the appraisal market value upon completion of the project.

The land and land development ACL model is adjusted for forecasted changes in the housing price indices, the Case-Schiller Home Price Index, the national unemployment rate, CPI and Real GDP.

Commercial business – The Company typically offer commercial business loans to small businesses located in our primary market area. Commercial business loans are generally secured by equipment and general business assets. Key loan terms and covenants vary depending on the collateral, the borrower's financial condition, credit history and other relevant factors, and personal guarantees are typically required as part of the loan commitment.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

The commercial business ACL model is adjusted for changes in the national unemployment level, CPI and Real GDP.

Consumer – The Company offers a variety of consumer loans. The consumer loan portfolio consists primarily of home equity loans, both fixed rate amortizing term loans with terms up to 15 years and adjustable rate lines of credit with interest rates equal to a margin above the prime lending rate. We also offer auto and truck loans, personal loans and small boat loans. Consumer loans typically have shorter maturities and higher interest rates than traditional one-to four-family lending. We typically do not make home equity loans with loan-to-value ratios exceeding 90%, including any first mortgage loan balance.

The ACL model for consumer loans is adjusted for forecasted changes in the housing price indices, the Case-Schiller Home Price Index, the national unemployment rate, CPI and Real GDP.

Allowance for Credit Losses – Unfunded Commitments

The Company estimates expected credit losses over the contractual period in which the Company is exposed to credit risk via a contractual obligation to extend credit. The estimate includes consideration of the likelihood that funding will occur and an estimate of expected credit losses on commitments expected to be funded over their estimated lives consistent with the Company's ACL methodology for loans and leases.loans.

The allowance for unfunded commitments was \$1.8 million as of June 30, 2024. There was no ACL on unfunded commitments at September 30, 2023. The Company recorded a provision for credit losses on unfunded commitments of \$158,000 for the three-month period ended June 30, 2024. The company recorded a credit for credit losses on unfunded commitments of \$159,000 for the nine-months period ended June 30, 2024. There was no provision for credit losses on unfunded commitments for the three- and nine-month periods ended June 30, 2023.

Allowance for Credit Losses – Held to Maturity (HTM) Securities

The Company measures expected credit losses on HTM securities on a collective basis by major security type with each type sharing similar risk characteristics. The estimate of expected credit losses considers historical credit loss information that is adjusted for current conditions and reasonable and supportable forecasts. The Company has made the election to exclude accrued interest receivable on HTM securities from the estimate of credit losses and report accrued interest separately on the condensed consolidated balance sheets. See Note 2 – Investment Securities, for additional information related the Company's allowance for credit losses on HTM securities.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS- CONTINUED

(Unaudited)

Allowance for Credit Losses – Available for Sale (AFS) Securities

For AFS securities in an unrealized loss position, the Company first evaluates whether it intends to sell, or whether it is more likely than not that it will be required to sell, the security before recovery of its amortized cost basis. If either of these criteria regarding intent or requirement to sell is met, the AFS security amortized cost basis is written down to fair value through income. If the criteria is not met, the Company is required to assess whether the decline in fair value has resulted from credit losses of noncredit-related factors. If the assessment indicates a credit loss exists, the present value of cash flows expected to be collected from the security are compared to the amortized cost basis of the security. If the present value of cash flows expected to be collected is less than the amortized cost basis, a credit loss exists, and an allowance for credit loss is recorded through income as a component of provision for credit loss expense. If the assessment indicates that a credit loss does not exist, the Company records the decline in fair value through other comprehensive income, net of related income tax effects. The Company has made the election to exclude accrued interest receivable on AFS securities from the estimate of credit losses and report accrued interest separately on the condensed consolidated balance sheets. Changes in the allowance for credit losses are recorded as provision for (or reversal of) credit loss expense. Losses are charged against the allowance when management believes the uncollectibility of an AFS security is confirmed or when either of the criteria regarding intent or requirement to sell is met. See Note 2 – Investment Securities, for additional information related to the Company's allowance for credit losses on AFS securities.

Collateral Dependent Loans

A loan is Loans on nonaccrual status which management believes the likely source of repayment to be operation or sale of the collateral are considered collateral dependent when, based on current information and events, it is probable that the Company will be unable to collect the scheduled payments of principal or interest when due according to the contractual terms of the loan agreement. Factors considered by management in determining collateral dependency include payment status, collateral value, and the probability of collecting scheduled principal and interest payments when due. Individually evaluated loans are measured on a loan-by-loan basis by either the present value of expected future cash flows discounted at the loan's effective interest rate, the loan's obtainable market price, or the fair value of the collateral if the loan is collateral dependent.

Values for collateral dependent loans are generally based on appraisals obtained from independent licensed real estate appraisers, with adjustments applied for estimated costs to sell the property, estimated costs to complete unfinished or repair damaged property, and other known defects. New appraisals are generally obtained for all significant properties when a loan is identified as collateral dependent. Generally, a property is considered significant if the value of the property is estimated to exceed \$250,000. Subsequent appraisals are obtained as needed or if management believes there has been a significant change in the market value of a collateral property securing a collateral dependent loan. In instances where it is not deemed necessary to obtain a new appraisal, management would base its allowance for credit loss on the original appraisal with adjustments for current conditions based on management's assessment of market factors and management's inspection of the property.

Financial Difficulty Modifications

Effective October 1, 2023, the Company prospectively adopted ASU 2022-02, which eliminated the accounting for troubled debt restructurings ("TDRs") while establishing Financial difficulty modifications (FDMs) may result when a new standard for the disclosure of modifications made to borrowers experiencing borrower is in financial difficulties (Financial Difficulty Modifications, or "FDMs"). As such, effective with the adoption of the standard, the Company prospectively will not include performing FDMs distress, and may be in the calculation form of nonperforming loans, nonperforming assets principal forgiveness, an interest rate reduction, a term extension a payment delay that is other-than-insignificant or classified assets. Prior period data, which included TDRs, any combination thereof. The Company's credit department evaluates modifications and identifies any FDMs on a quarterly basis.

Allowance for Credit Losses – Held to Maturity (HTM) Securities

The Company measures expected credit losses on HTM securities on a collective basis by major security type with each type sharing similar risk characteristics. The estimate of expected credit losses considers historical credit loss information that is adjusted for current conditions and reasonable and supportable forecasts. The Company has not been adjusted, made the election to exclude accrued interest receivable on HTM securities from the estimate of credit losses and report accrued interest separately on the

condensed consolidated balance sheets. See Note 2 – Investment Securities, for additional information related the Company's allowance for credit losses on HTM securities.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

Allowance for Credit Losses – Available for Sale (AFS) Securities

For AFS securities in an unrealized loss position, the Company first evaluates whether it intends to sell, or whether it is more likely than not that it will be required to sell, the security before recovery of its amortized cost basis, which may be at maturity. If either of these criteria regarding intent or requirement to sell is met, the AFS security amortized cost basis is written down to fair value through income. If the criteria is not met, the Company is required to assess whether the decline in fair value has resulted from credit related factors. If the assessment indicates a credit loss exists, the present value of cash flows expected to be collected from the security are compared to the amortized cost basis of the security. If the present value of cash flows expected to be collected is less than the amortized cost basis, a credit loss exists, and an allowance for credit loss is recorded through income as a component of provision for credit loss expense. If the assessment indicates that a credit loss does not exist, the Company records the decline in fair value through other comprehensive income, net of related income tax effects. The Company has made the election to exclude accrued interest receivable on AFS securities from the estimate of credit losses and report accrued interest separately on the condensed consolidated balance sheets. Changes in the allowance for credit losses are recorded as provision for (or reversal of) credit loss expense. Losses are charged against the allowance when management believes the uncollectibility of an AFS security is confirmed or when either of the criteria regarding intent or requirement to sell is met. See Note 2 – Investment Securities, for additional information related to the Company's allowance for credit losses on AFS securities.

2. Investment Securities

U.S. agency bonds and notes, agency mortgage-backed securities and agency collateralized mortgage obligations ("CMO") include treasury notes issued by the U.S. government; securities issued by the Government National Mortgage Association ("GNMA"), a U.S. government agency; and securities issued by the Federal National Mortgage Association ("FNMA"), the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation ("FHLMC") and the Federal Home Loan Bank ("FHLB"), which are U.S. government sponsored enterprises. The Company holds municipal bonds issued by municipal governments within the U.S. The Company also holds pass-through asset-backed securities guaranteed by the SBA representing participating interests in pools of long term debentures issued by state and local development companies certified by the SBA. Privately issued CMO and asset-backed securities ("ABS") are complex securities issued by non-government special purpose entities that are collateralized by residential mortgage loans and residential home equity loans. The Company also holds subordinated debt of a regional financial institution.

Investment securities have been classified as either available for sale or held to maturity according to management's intent.

At this time, the Company does not intend to sell, and it is not more likely than not that the Company will be required to sell, debt securities in an unrealized loss position prior to maturity or recovery of the recorded value. The Company recorded \$84,000 and \$107,000 of reserves a \$6,000 credit for credit losses on investment securities for the three-and nine-month periods three-month period ended June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024. The Company recorded no reserves provision for credit losses on investment securities for the three- and nine-month periods three-month period ended June 30, 2023 December 31, 2023.

The Company's held to maturity ("HTM") debt securities consist of two agency mortgage-backed securities and two municipal bonds. The agency mortgage-backed securities carry an explicit and/or implicit guarantee of the U.S. government, are widely considered as "risk free" and have a long history of zero credit loss. The two HTM municipal bonds are unrated, but have performed as agreed and are not considered to be credit impaired. The carrying value of HTM debt securities totaled \$1.1 million \$1.0 million at June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024. There were no HTM securities on nonaccrual status or past due as of June 30, December 31, 2024 or September 30, 2023 September 30, 2024. Therefore, the Company did not record an allowance for credit losses for these securities as of June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024 or September 30, 2023 September 30, 2024.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

Debt Securities Available for Sale and Held to Maturity

The following tables provide a summary of debt securities available for sale and held to maturity:

	Gross					Gross					Allowance				
	Amortized	Unrealized	Gross	Allowance	Fair	Amortized	Unrealized	Gross	Allowance	Fair	Cost	Gain	Losses	for Credit	Value
	Cost	Gain	Losses	for Credit	Value	Cost	Gain	Losses	for Credit	Value					

(in thousands)											(in thousands)				
June 30, 2024:															
December 31, 2024:															
Debt securities available for sale:															
U.S. Treasury notes	\$ 30,299	\$ —	\$ 3,849	\$ —	\$ 26,450	\$ 29,761	\$ —	\$ 3,883	\$ —	\$ 25,878					
Agency mortgage-backed	27,190	—	3,385	—	23,805	27,805	1	3,436	—	24,370					
Agency CMO	13,402	—	1,089	—	12,313	16,420	—	1,072	—	15,348					
Privately-issued CMO	281	2	2	23	258	280	3	17	15	251					
Privately-issued ABS	344	11	1	—	354	273	9	—	—	282					
SBA certificates	11,224	—	424	—	10,800	11,919	—	380	—	11,539					
Municipal bonds	175,048	311	13,483	—	161,876	175,707	267	13,942	—	162,032					
Other	2,000	—	121	84	1,795	2,000	—	70	—	1,930					
Total debt securities available for sale	<u>\$ 259,788</u>	<u>\$ 324</u>	<u>\$ 22,354</u>	<u>\$ 107</u>	<u>\$ 237,651</u>	<u>\$ 264,165</u>	<u>\$ 280</u>	<u>\$ 22,800</u>	<u>\$ 15</u>	<u>\$ 241,630</u>					
Debt securities held to maturity:															
Agency mortgage-backed	\$ 31	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 31	\$ 28	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 28					
Municipal bonds	<u>1,103</u>	<u>9</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>1,112</u>	<u>976</u>	<u>7</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>983</u>					

Total debt securities held to maturity	\$ 1,134	\$ 9	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,143	\$ 1,004	\$ 7	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,011
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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

	Gross				Gross				Allowance
	Amortized	Unrealized	Unrealized	Fair	Amortized	Unrealized	Unrealized	for Credit	
	Cost	Gain	Losses	Value	Cost	Gain	Losses	Losses	Fair Value

(In thousands)										
September 30, 2023:										
(In thousands)										
September 30, 2024:										
Debt securities available for sale:										
U.S. Treasury notes	\$ 30,598	\$ —	\$ 4,649	\$ 25,949	\$ 30,031	\$ —	\$ 2,620	\$ —	\$ 27,411	
Agency mortgage-backed	28,542	—	4,274	24,268	28,425	8	2,157	—	26,276	
Agency CMO	14,064	—	1,322	12,742	15,700	—	774	—	14,926	
Privately-issued CMO	424	2	30	396	295	2	16	21	260	
Privately-issued ABS	433	13	3	443	301	12	—	—	313	
SBA certificates	11,587	—	842	10,745	11,993	—	67	—	11,926	
Municipal bonds	177,561	19	26,096	151,484	174,132	1,048	9,493	—	165,687	
Other	2,000	—	288	1,712	2,000	—	120	—	1,880	
Total debt securities available for sale	\$ 265,209	\$ 34	\$ 37,504	\$ 227,739	\$ 262,877	\$ 1,070	\$ 15,247	\$ 21	\$ 248,679	
Debt securities held to maturity:										
Agency mortgage-backed	\$ 36	\$ —	\$ 1	\$ 35	\$ 29	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 29	

Municipal bonds	1,264	4	—	1,268	1,011	12	—	—	1,023
Total debt securities held to maturity	\$ 1,300	\$ 4	\$ 1	\$ 1,303	\$ 1,040	\$ 12	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,052

The amortized cost and fair value of investment securities as of **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** by contractual maturity are shown below. CMO, ABS, SBA certificates, and mortgage-backed securities which do not have a single maturity date are shown separately.

	Available for Sale		Held to Maturity		Available for Sale		Held to Maturity	
	Amortized Cost		Fair Value		Amortized Cost		Fair Value	
	Cost	Value	Cost	Value	Cost	Value	Cost	Value
Due within one year	\$ 4,018	\$ 3,998	\$ 254	\$ 256	\$ 2,617	\$ 2,616	\$ 257	\$ 257
Due after one year through five years	8,010	7,860	571	576	8,810	8,683	509	514
Due after five years through ten years	44,368	39,827	278	280	43,627	39,213	210	212
Due after ten years	150,951	138,436	—	—	152,414	139,328	—	—
Agency mortgage-backed	27,190	23,805	31	31	27,805	24,370	28	28
Agency CMO	13,402	12,313	—	—	16,420	15,348	—	—
Privately-issued CMO	281	258	—	—	280	251	—	—
Privately-issued ABS	344	354	—	—	273	282	—	—
SBA certificates	11,224	10,800	—	—	11,919	11,539	—	—
	\$ 259,788	\$ 237,651	\$ 1,134	\$ 1,143	\$ 264,165	\$ 241,630	\$ 1,004	\$ 1,011

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

The following tables provide the fair value and gross unrealized losses on investment securities in an unrealized loss position for which an allowance for credit losses has not been recorded, aggregated by investment category and the length of time the individual securities have been in a continuous loss position:

Number of			Gross		Number of			Gross	
Investment	Fair	Unrealized	Investment	Fair	Unrealized	Investment	Fair	Unrealized	

	Positions	Value	Losses	Positions	Value	Losses
(Dollars in thousands)						(Dollars in thousands)
June 30, 2024:						
December 31, 2024:						
Debt securities available for sale:						
Continuous loss position less than twelve months:						
U.S. Treasury notes	4	\$ 1,225	\$ 17	8	\$ 2,063	\$ 101
Agency mortgage-backed				2	3,453	90
Agency CMO				1	965	35
SBA certificates				46	43,753	712
Municipal bonds	23	24,332	239			
Total less than twelve months	27	25,557	256	57	50,234	938
Continuous loss position more than twelve months:						
U.S. Treasury notes	1	25,225	3,832	5	25,878	3,883
Agency mortgage-backed	15	23,530	3,385	20	22,160	3,335
Agency CMO	15	12,312	1,089	15	11,895	982
Privately-issued CMO	1	239	2	3	231	17
Privately-issued ABS	1	147	1	1	93	—
SBA certificates	3	10,800	424	3	10,574	345
Municipal bonds	116	106,450	13,244	100	94,888	13,230
Other	1	1,879	121	1	1,930	70
Total more than twelve months	153	180,582	22,098	148	167,649	21,862
Total debt securities available for sale	180	\$ 206,139	\$ 22,354	205	\$ 217,883	\$ 22,800

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED (Unaudited)

At **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, the Company did not have any securities held to maturity with an unrealized loss.

Number of Investment Positions	Fair Value	Gross Unrealized Losses	Number of Investment Positions	Fair Value	Gross Unrealized Losses
--------------------------------------	---------------	-------------------------------	--------------------------------------	---------------	-------------------------------

		(Dollars in thousands)					
		(Dollars in thousands)					
September 30, 2023:							
September 30, 2024:							
Debt securities available for sale:							
Continuous loss position less than twelve months:							
U.S. Treasury notes	5	\$ 1,576	\$ 49				
Agency mortgage-backed	2	163	8				
Agency CMO	1	4,249	462	1	\$ 2,641	\$ 15	
SBA certificates	1	31	3	1	998	2	
Municipal bonds	43	45,931	3,334	3	2,285	10	
Other	1	1,712	288				
Total less than twelve months	53	53,662	4,144	5	5,924	27	
Continuous loss position more than twelve months:							
U.S. Treasury notes	1	24,373	4,600	6	27,411	2,620	
Agency mortgage-backed	15	23,859	4,266	20	23,941	2,157	
Agency CMO	14	8,493	860	15	12,285	759	
Privately-issued CMO	2	375	30	3	241	16	
Privately-issued ABS	1	212	3	1	117	—	
SBA certificates	2	10,714	839	3	10,928	65	
Municipal bonds	115	95,185	22,762	100	98,794	9,483	
Other				1	1,880	120	
Total more than twelve months	150	163,211	33,360	149	175,597	15,220	
Total debt securities available for sale	203	\$ 216,873	\$ 37,504	154	\$ 181,521	\$ 15,247	
Debt securities held to maturity:							
Continuous loss position more than twelve months:							
Agency mortgage-backed	1	\$ 19	\$ 1				
Total more than twelve months	1	19	1				
Total debt securities held to maturity	1	\$ 19	\$ 1				

At September 30, 2024, the Company did not have any securities held to maturity with an unrealized loss.

All debt securities available for sale with unrealized losses are reviewed quarterly. For debt securities available for sale in an unrealized loss position, the Company first assesses whether it intends to sell or it is more likely than not that it will be required to sell the security before recovery of its amortized cost basis, which may be at maturity. If either of the criteria regarding intent or requirement to sell is met, the security's amortized cost basis is written down to fair value through the income statement. For debt securities available for sale in an unrealized loss position that do not meet the aforementioned criteria, the Company evaluates whether the decline in fair value has resulted from credit deterioration or other factors. In making this assessment, management considers the extent to which fair value is less than amortized cost, any changes to the rating of the security by a rating agency and adverse conditions specifically related to the security, among other factors. If this assessment indicates that a credit loss exists, the present value of cash flows expected to be collected from the security are compared to the amortized cost basis of the security. If the present value of

cash flows expected to be collected is less than the amortized cost basis for the security, a credit loss exists and an allowance for credit losses is recorded, limited to the amount that the fair value of the security is less than its amortized cost basis.

The total debt securities available for sale in loss positions at December 31, 2024, which consisted of U.S. Treasury notes, agency mortgage-backed securities, agency CMOs, privately-issued CMOs, municipal bonds, SBA certificates and other securities represented 90% of total debt securities available for sale at December 31, 2024. All of the municipal securities are issued by municipal governments and are generally secured by first mortgage loans and municipal project revenues.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED (Unaudited)

allowance for credit losses is recorded, limited to the amount that the fair value of the security is less than its amortized cost basis

The total debt securities available for sale in loss positions at June 30, 2024, which consisted of U.S. Treasury notes, agency mortgage-backed securities, agency CMOs, privately-issued CMOs, privately-issued ABS, municipal bonds, SBA certificates and other securities represented 87% of total debt securities available for sale at June 30, 2024. All of the municipal securities are issued by municipal governments and are generally secured by first mortgage loans and municipal project revenues.

The Company evaluates the existence of a potential credit loss component related to the decline in fair value of the privately issued CMO and ABS portfolios each quarter using an independent third party analysis. At June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024, the Company held four three privately-issued CMO and ABS securities, acquired in a 2009 bank merger, with an aggregate amortized cost of \$337,000 \$321,000 and fair value of \$316,000 \$308,000 that have been downgraded to a substandard regulatory classification due to the securities credit quality rating by various rating agencies.

At June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024, one two privately-issued CMO security securities and one privately-issued ABS were in a loss position, and had depreciated approximately 6.1% 5.1% from the Company's carrying value and were collateralized by residential mortgage loans. These securities had a total fair value of \$387,000 \$324,000 and a total unrealized loss of \$25,000 \$17,000 at June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024. Based on the independent third party analysis of the expected cash flows, one security had a no credit loss totaling \$84,000 that was recorded through provision for credit losses on securities recognized during the three-month period three months ended June 30, 2024, December 31, 2024 and 2023. A total of three two securities had credit losses totaling \$107,000 for the nine-month period ended June 30, 2024. An other-than temporary impairment charge \$15,000 as of \$28,000 was recognized in the nine months ended June 30, 2023, which was prior to the Company's adoption of CECL. No other-than temporary impairment was recognized during the three-month period ended June 30, 2023 December 31, 2024. While the Company does not anticipate additional credit-related impairment losses at June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024, additional deterioration in market and economic conditions may have an adverse impact on the credit quality of the portfolio, and therefore, require a credit related impairment charge in the future.

The unrealized losses on U.S. Treasury bills and notes, agency mortgage-backed securities, agency CMOs, SBA certificates and municipal bonds relate principally to changes in current interest rates for similar types of securities. In analyzing an issuer's financial condition, management considers whether the securities are issued by the federal government, its agencies, or other governments, whether downgrades by bond rating agencies have occurred, and the results of reviews of the issuer's financial condition. Because the Company does not intend to sell the investments and it is not more likely than not the Company will be required to sell the investments before recovery of its amortized cost bases, which may be at maturity, the Company has not recorded an allowance for credit losses at June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024.

During the three-and nine-month three-month periods ended June 30, 2024, December 31, 2024 and 2023, there were no sales of debt securities available for sale. During the three and nine-month periods ended June 30, 2023, the Company recognized \$341,000 of gross gains and \$881,000 of gross losses on sales of available for sale securities.

At June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2023 September 30, 2024, available for sale debt securities with a total fair value of \$52.7 million \$51.2 million and \$52.9 million \$54.2 million, respectively, were pledged to secure FHLB borrowings. At June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, available for sale debt securities with a total fair value of \$61.3 million \$60.7 million and \$62.8 million, respectively, were pledged

to secure Federal Reserve Discount Window borrowings. At September 30, 2023, there were no available for sale debt securities pledged to secure Federal Reserve Discount Window borrowings.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS- CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

The following tables provide information about the activity for available for sale debt securities for which an allowance for credit losses was recorded, by major security type for the three- and nine-month periods three-month period ended **June 30, 2024** December 31, 2024.

	Allowance for Credit Losses							
	Private Label CMO							
	Three Months Ended				Nine Months Ended			
	June 30,				June 30,			
	2024	2023			2024	2023		
(in thousands)								
Allowance for credit losses								
Beginning of period	\$ 23	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
Provision for credit loss expense	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Reductions due to increases in expected cash flows	—	—	—	—	(1)	—	—	—
Recoveries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Balance, end of period	<u>\$ 23</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 23</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>

	Allowance for Credit Losses				Allowance for Credit Losses	
	Other Investments				Private Other	
	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended		Private	Other
	June 30,	2023	June 30,	2023	2024	2023
	2024	2023	2024	2023		

	(in thousands)					
	Label CMO			Investments		Total
	Allowance for credit losses	Beginning of period	Beginning of year	\$ 21	\$ —	\$ 21
Allowance for credit losses	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
Beginning of period	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —
Beginning of year				\$ 21	\$ —	\$ 21

Provision for credit loss expense	84	—	84	—	—	—	—
Reductions due to increases in expected cash flows	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reductions due to decreases in expected cash flows	—	—	—	—	(6)	—	(6)
Recoveries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Balance, end of period	\$ 84	\$ —	\$ 84	\$ —	—	—	—
Balance, end of year	<u>\$ 84</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 84</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 15</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 15</u>

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

3. Loans and Allowance for Credit Losses

Loans at **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024** consisted of the following:

	June 30, 2024	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2024	September 30, 2024
(In thousands)				
Real estate mortgage:				
Residential	\$ 536,127	\$ 528,410	\$ 610,764	\$ 670,011
Commercial	185,654	187,232	204,520	204,847
Single tenant net lease	749,527	757,388	744,687	750,642
SBA commercial (1)	51,895	47,078	57,801	55,557
Multifamily	41,561	34,892	33,230	37,763
Residential construction	51,037	24,924	51,580	53,237
Commercial construction	20,271	14,588	6,689	9,172
Land and land development	16,406	17,234	16,271	17,678
Commercial business	134,469	117,594	119,641	124,639
SBA commercial business (1)	18,853	16,939	17,796	18,342
Consumer	40,170	39,915	41,273	42,213
Total loans	<u>1,845,970</u>	<u>1,786,194</u>	<u>1,904,252</u>	<u>1,984,101</u>
Deferred loan origination fees and costs, net	799	949	947	1,045
Allowance for credit losses	<u>(19,789)</u>	<u>(16,900)</u>	<u>(20,685)</u>	<u>(21,294)</u>
Loans, net	<u>\$ 1,826,980</u>	<u>\$ 1,770,243</u>	<u>\$ 1,884,514</u>	<u>\$ 1,963,852</u>

(1) Includes discounts on SBA loans of \$3.3 million \$3.2 million for June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2023 September 30, 2024.

The Company transferred \$108.8 million in residential first lien home equity loans from loans held for investment to loans held for sale during the nine-month three-month period ended June 30, 2024. Other than the loans held for investment transfer to loans held for sale, during the nine-month period ended June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024, there were no significant changes in the Company's lending activities as disclosed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, for the fiscal year ended September 30, 2023 September 30, 2024. As discussed in Note 11, on October 1, 2023, the Company adopted ASU 2016-13 *Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments*, which replaced the previously required incurred loss methodology with an expected loss methodology that is referred to as the current expected credit loss (CECL) methodology.

At June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2023 September 30, 2024, the Company owned \$444,000 of residential real estate where physical possession has been obtained. At June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2023 September 30, 2024, the recorded investment in consumer mortgage loans collateralized by residential real estate properties in the process of foreclosure was \$509,000 \$2.1 million and \$539,000, \$853,000, respectively.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED (Unaudited)

The following table provides the components of loans as of September 30, 2023, prior to the adoption of ASU 2016-13 (in thousands):

Loans as Evaluated for Impairment:	Individually		Collectively		Loans
	Evaluated for Impairment	Evaluated for Impairment	Evaluated for Impairment	Loans	
Residential real estate	\$ 3,312	\$ 525,098	\$ 528,410		
Commercial real estate	868	186,364	187,232		
Single tenant net lease	—	757,388	757,388		
SBA commercial real estate	7,415	39,663	47,078		
Multifamily	318	34,574	34,892		
Residential construction	—	24,924	24,924		
Commercial construction	—	14,588	14,588		
Land and land development	—	17,234	17,234		
Commercial business	1,946	115,648	117,594		
SBA commercial business	1,122	15,817	16,939		
Consumer	233	39,682	39,915		
	\$ 15,214	\$ 1,770,980	\$ 1,786,194		

The following table presents the balance in the allowance for credit losses by portfolio segment and based on impairment method as of September 30, 2023:

September 30, 2023:	Individually		Collectively		Ending Balance
	Evaluated for Impairment	Evaluated for Impairment	Evaluated for Impairment	Ending Balance	
Residential real estate	\$ 74	\$ 4,567	\$ 4,641		
Commercial real estate	2	1,775	1,777		

Single tenant net lease	—	3,810	3,810
SBA commercial real estate	—	1,922	1,922
Multifamily	—	268	268
Residential construction	—	434	434
Commercial construction	—	282	282
Land and land development	—	307	307
Commercial business	111	1,603	1,714
SBA commercial business	187	1,060	1,247
Consumer	189	309	498
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	\$ 563	\$ 16,337	\$ 16,900

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS- CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

The following table presents the activity in the allowance for credit losses by portfolio segment for the three months ended June 30, 2024 and 2023:

	Beginning Balance	Provisions (Credits)	Charge-Offs	Recoveries	Ending Balance
	(In thousands)				
June 30, 2024:					
Residential real estate	\$ 6,381	\$ 150	\$ (35)	\$ 59	\$ 6,555
Commercial real estate	1,645	(33)	—	—	1,612
Single tenant net lease	3,764	109	—	—	3,873
SBA commercial real estate	2,872	254	(37)	—	3,089
Multifamily	410	(48)	—	—	362
Residential construction	351	19	—	—	370
Commercial construction	431	(61)	—	—	370
Land and land development	174	(1)	—	—	173
Commercial business	1,484	192	(8)	—	1,668
SBA commercial business	1,434	(209)	(24)	11	1,212
Consumer	446	129	(95)	25	505
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$ 19,392	\$ 501	\$ (199)	\$ 95	\$ 19,789
June 30, 2023:					
Residential real estate	\$ 3,537	\$ 603	\$ (8)	\$ —	\$ 4,132
Commercial real estate	1,783	—	—	—	1,783
Single tenant net lease	3,726	(3)	—	—	3,723
SBA commercial real estate	2,607	(263)	(39)	3	2,308
Multifamily	326	(61)	—	—	265
Residential construction	246	81	—	—	327
Commercial construction	83	123	—	—	206
Land and land development	198	3	—	—	201
Commercial business	1,322	162	—	9	1,493
SBA commercial business	2,088	(177)	—	11	1,922
Consumer	542	(27)	(46)	9	478
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$ 16,458	\$ 441	\$ (93)	\$ 32	\$ 16,838

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS- CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

The following table presents the activity in the allowance for credit losses by portfolio segment for the **nine** **three** months ended **June 30, 2024** December 31, 2024 and 2023:

Single tenant net lease	3,838	—	(115)	—	—	3,723	3,810	222	48	—	—
SBA commercial real estate	2,578	—	(157)	(116)	3	2,308	1,922	511	379	(2)	61
Multifamily	251	—	14	—	—	265	268	(21)	74	—	—
Residential construction	305	—	22	—	—	327	434	(226)	96	—	—
Commercial construction	107	—	99	—	—	206	282	43	59	—	—
Land and land development	212	—	(11)	—	—	201	307	(74)	(36)	—	—
Commercial business	1,193	—	231	—	69	1,493	1,714	(495)	3	—	—
SBA commercial business	2,122	—	(49)	(190)	39	1,922	1,247	160	73	(3)	23
Consumer	448	—	161	(167)	36	478	498	17	—	(109)	19
	\$ 15,360	\$ —	\$ 1,797	\$ (481)	\$ 162	\$ 16,838	\$ 16,900	\$ 1,429	\$ 470	\$ (114)	\$ 104

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

The following table presents the average balance of impaired loans individually evaluated for impairment as of June 30, 2023, prior to the Company's adoption of ASU 2016-13 and interest income recognized on impaired loans for the three- and nine-month periods ended June 30, 2023. The Company did not recognize any interest income on impaired loans using the cash receipts method during the three- and nine-month periods ended June 30, 2023.

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Nine Months Ended June 30,	
	2023		2023	
	Average	Interest	Average	Interest
	Recorded	Income	Recorded	Income
	Balance	Recognized	Balance	Recognized
Loans with no related allowance recorded:				
Residential real estate	\$ 3,306	\$ 16	\$ 3,070	\$ 46
Commercial real estate	969	8	970	21
Single tenant net lease	—	—	—	—
SBA commercial real estate	8,427	—	8,189	—
Multifamily	375	4	384	14
Residential construction	—	—	—	—
Commercial construction	—	—	—	—
Land and land development	—	—	—	—
Commercial business	815	11	947	35

SBA commercial business	1,070	—	986	—
Consumer	54	—	65	—
	<u>\$ 15,016</u>	<u>\$ 39</u>	<u>\$ 14,611</u>	<u>\$ 116</u>
Loans with an allowance recorded:				
Residential real estate	\$ 250	\$ —	\$ 125	\$ —
Commercial real estate	—	—	—	—
Single tenant net lease	—	—	—	—
SBA commercial real estate	1,201	—	1,433	—
Multifamily	—	—	—	—
Residential construction	—	—	—	—
Commercial construction	—	—	—	—
Land and land development	—	—	—	—
Commercial business	135	—	101	—
SBA commercial business	1,138	—	1,202	—
Consumer	196	—	190	—
	<u>\$ 2,920</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 3,051</u>	<u>\$ —</u>
Total:				
Residential real estate	\$ 3,556	\$ 16	\$ 3,195	\$ 46
Commercial real estate	969	8	970	21
Single tenant net lease	—	—	—	—
SBA commercial real estate	9,628	—	9,622	—
Multifamily	375	4	384	14
Residential construction	—	—	—	—
Commercial construction	—	—	—	—
Land and land development	—	—	—	—
Commercial business	950	11	1,048	35
SBA commercial business	2,208	—	2,188	—
Consumer	250	—	255	—
	<u>\$ 17,936</u>	<u>\$ 39</u>	<u>\$ 17,662</u>	<u>\$ 116</u>

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS- CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

The following table presents impaired loans individually evaluated for impairment as of September 30, 2023, prior to the adoption of ASU 2016-13.

	Unpaid		
	Recorded	Principal	Related
	Balance	Balance	Allowance
<i>(In thousands)</i>			
Loans with no related allowance recorded:			
Residential real estate	\$ 1,989	\$ 2,139	\$ —

Commercial real estate	551	627	—
Single tenant net lease	—	—	—
SBA commercial real estate	7,415	9,397	—
Multifamily	318	362	—
Residential construction	—	—	—
Commercial construction	—	—	—
Land and land development	—	—	—
Commercial business	870	972	—
SBA commercial business	684	1,799	—
Consumer	44	58	—
	<u>\$ 11,871</u>	<u>\$ 15,354</u>	<u>\$ —</u>
Loans with an allowance recorded:			
Residential real estate	\$ 1,323	\$ 1,328	\$ 74
Commercial real estate	317	317	2
Single tenant net lease	—	—	—
SBA commercial real estate	—	—	—
Multifamily	—	—	—
Residential construction	—	—	—
Commercial construction	—	—	—
Land and land development	—	—	—
Commercial business	1,076	1,165	111
SBA commercial business	438	637	187
Consumer	189	189	189
	<u>\$ 3,343</u>	<u>\$ 3,636</u>	<u>\$ 563</u>
Total:			
Residential real estate	\$ 3,312	\$ 3,467	\$ 74
Commercial real estate	868	944	2
Single tenant net lease	—	—	—
SBA commercial real estate	7,415	9,397	—
Multifamily	318	362	—
Residential construction	—	—	—
Commercial construction	—	—	—
Land and land development	—	—	—
Commercial business	1,946	2,137	111
SBA commercial business	1,122	2,436	187
Consumer	233	247	189
	<u>\$ 15,214</u>	<u>\$ 18,990</u>	<u>\$ 563</u>

The table below presents the amortized cost basis of loans on nonaccrual and loans past due 90 or more days and still accruing interest. Also presented is the balance of loans on nonaccrual status at **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** for which there was no related allowance for credit losses.

The Company recognized no interest income related to nonaccrual loans for the **three - and nine - month** **three-month** periods ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and 2023.

						At December 31, 2024			At September 30, 2024		
At June 30, 2024			At September 30, 2023			Nonaccrual			Nonaccrual		
Total		Nonaccrual	Loans with No	Days	Total	Nonaccrual	Days	Loans with	Nonaccrual	Loans with	Nonaccrual
Nonaccrual	Allowance For	Past Due	Nonaccrual	Past Due	Nonaccrual	For Credit	Days Past Due	Nonaccrual	For Credit	Days Past Due	Nonaccrual
Loans	Credit Loses	Still Accruing	Loans	Still Accruing	Loans	Loses	Still Accruing	Loans	Loses	Still Accruing	Loans

	(in thousands)			(in thousands)			(in thousands)			(in thousands)		
Residential real estate	\$ 4,047	\$ 2,568	\$ —	\$ 2,426	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 5,659	\$ 4,006	\$ —	\$ 4,583	\$ 3,479	\$ —
Commercial real estate	622	496	—	511	—	—	802	802	—	619	496	—
Single tenant net lease	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SBA commercial real estate	8,564	6,763	—	7,415	—	—	6,771	4,722	—	8,159	5,648	—
Multifamily	276	276	—	318	—	—	249	249	—	263	263	—
Residential construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land and land development	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial business	1,464	1,300	—	1,946	—	—	1,156	266	—	1,335	382	—
SBA commercial business	1,751	1,290	—	1,099	—	—	1,834	422	—	1,858	257	—

Consumer	30	30	—	233	—	97	91	—	125	119	—
Total	\$ 16,754	\$ 12,723	\$ —	\$ 13,948	\$ —	\$ 16,568	\$ 10,558	\$ —	\$ 16,942	\$ 10,644	\$ —

The following table presents the amortized cost basis of collateral dependent loans by collateral type, which are individually evaluated to determine expected credit losses. Other collateral represents business assets including equipment, accounts receivable and other assets, except for the case of consumer loans, which are collateralized by consumer non-real estate assets:

	June 30, 2024			December 31, 2024			September 30, 2024		
	Real Estate	Other	Total	Real Estate	Other	Total	Real Estate	Other	Total

	(In thousands)			(In thousands)			(In thousands)		
	Residential real estate	Commercial real estate	SBA commercial real estate	Multifamily	Commercial business	SBA commercial business	Consumer		
\$ 4,047	\$ —	\$ 4,047	\$ 622	—	622	8,564	276	1,464	1,464
\$ 5,659	\$ —	\$ 5,659	\$ 802	—	802	6,771	249	1,156	1,156
\$ 4,583	\$ —	\$ 4,583	\$ 619	—	619	8,159	249	1,156	1,156
\$ 4,583	\$ —	\$ 4,583	\$ 619	—	619	8,159	263	1,335	1,335
\$ 13,509	\$ 3,245	\$ 16,754	\$ 13,481	\$ 3,087	\$ 16,568	\$ 13,624	\$ 3,318	\$ 16,942	\$ 16,942

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED (Unaudited)

The following table presents the aging of past due loans at **June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024**:

30-59 Days	60-89 Days	90+ Days	Total	Total	30-59 Days	60-89 Days	90+ Days	Total	Total
------------	------------	----------	-------	-------	------------	------------	----------	-------	-------

Past Due	Past Due	Past Due	Past Due	Current	Loans	Past Due	Past Due	Past Due	Past Due	Current	Loans
----------	----------	----------	----------	---------	-------	----------	----------	----------	----------	---------	-------

(In thousands)												(In thousands)												
Residential real estate												\$ 566 \$ 449 \$ 2,422 \$ 3,437 \$ 532,690 \$ 536,127 \$ 3,394 \$ 1,255 \$ 4,153 \$ 8,802 \$ 601,962 \$ 610,764												
Commercial real estate												1,006 — 496 1,502 184,152 185,654 — 176 686 862 203,658 204,520												
Single tenant net lease												— — — — 749,527 749,527 — — — — 744,687 744,687												
SBA commercial real estate												79 — 4,721 4,800 47,095 51,895 — 69 3,582 3,651 54,150 57,801												
Multifamily												— — — — 41,561 41,561 — — — — 33,230 33,230												
Residential construction												— — — — 51,037 51,037 463 — — — 463 51,117 51,580												
Commercial construction												— — — — 20,271 20,271 — — — — 6,689 6,689												
Land and land development												3 — — 3 16,403 16,406 — — — — 16,271 16,271												
Commercial business												— — 37 37 134,432 134,469 997 12 — 1,009 118,632 119,641												
SBA commercial business												19 — 473 492 18,361 18,853 154 — 1,377 1,531 16,265 17,796												
Consumer												426 — 28 454 39,716 40,170 103 141 6 250 41,023 41,273												
Total												\$ 2,099 \$ 449 \$ 8,177 \$ 10,725 \$ 1,835,245 \$ 1,845,970 \$ 5,111 \$ 1,653 \$ 9,804 \$ 16,568 \$ 1,887,684 \$ 1,904,252												

The following table presents the aging of past due loans at **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024**:

30-59 Days	60-89 Days	90+ Days	Total	Total			30-59 Days	60-89 Days	90+ Days	Total	Total		
Past Due	Past Due	Past Due	Past Due	Current	Loans	Past Due	Past Due	Past Due	Past Due	Current	Loans		

	(In thousands)							(In thousands)						
Residential real estate	\$ 2,715	\$ 132	\$ 1,818	\$ 4,665	\$ 523,745	\$ 528,410		\$ 2,490	\$ 804	\$ 2,053	\$ 5,347	\$ 664,664	\$ 670,011	
Commercial real estate	23	62	—	85	187,147	187,232		94	190	496	780	204,067	204,847	
Single tenant net lease	—	—	—	—	757,388	757,388		—	—	—	—	750,642	750,642	
SBA commercial real estate	764	—	3,877	4,641	42,437	47,078	257	466	4,252	4,975	50,582	55,557		
Multifamily	—	—	—	—	34,892	34,892	—	—	—	—	37,763	37,763		
Residential construction	—	—	—	—	24,924	24,924	—	—	—	—	53,237	53,237		
Commercial construction	—	—	—	—	14,588	14,588	—	—	—	—	9,172	9,172		
Land and land development	40	—	—	40	17,194	17,234	—	—	—	—	17,678	17,678		
Commercial business	112	—	86	198	117,396	117,594	23	1	33	57	124,582	124,639		
SBA business	130	—	682	812	16,127	16,939	61	105	436	602	17,740	18,342		
Consumer	137	5	36	178	39,737	39,915	165	—	32	197	42,016	42,213		
Total	\$ 3,921	\$ 199	\$ 6,499	\$ 10,619	\$ 1,775,575	\$ 1,786,194	\$ 3,090	\$ 1,566	\$ 7,302	\$ 11,958	\$ 1,972,143	\$ 1,984,101		

The Company categorizes loans into risk categories based on relevant information about the ability of borrowers to service their debt such as: current financial information, public information, historical payment experience, credit documentation, and current economic conditions and trends, among other factors. The Company classifies loans based on credit risk at least quarterly. The Company uses the following regulatory definitions for risk ratings:

Pass: Loans in this risk category involve borrowers of acceptable-to-strong credit quality and risk who have the apparent ability to satisfy their loan obligations. Loans in this risk grade would possess sufficient mitigating factors, such as adequate collateral or strong guarantors possessing the capacity to repay the debt if required, for any weakness that may exist.

Special Mention: Loans classified as special mention have a potential weakness that deserves management's close attention. If left uncorrected, these potential weaknesses may result in deterioration of the repayment prospects for the loan or of the Company's credit position at some future date.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

Substandard: Loans classified as substandard are inadequately protected by the current net worth and paying capacity of the obligor or of the collateral pledged, if any. Loans so classified have a well-defined weakness or weaknesses that jeopardize the liquidation of the debt. They are characterized by the distinct possibility that the Company will sustain some loss if the deficiencies are not corrected.

Doubtful: Loans classified as doubtful have all the weaknesses inherent in those classified as substandard, with the added characteristic that the weaknesses make collection or liquidation in full, on the basis of currently existing facts, conditions, and values, highly questionable and improbable.

Loss: Loans classified as loss are considered uncollectible and of such little value that their continuance on the Company's books as an asset is not warranted.

The following tables outline, as of **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, the amount of each loan and lease classification and the amount categorized into each risk rating based on fiscal year of origination as well as current period gross charge-offs:

Loans Amortized Cost Basis by Origination Fiscal Year End September 30.

(In thousands)	Revolving Loans										Revolv ing Loans						
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	Prior	Revolving Loans	Converted To Term	Total	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	Prior	Revolv ing Loans	
Residential real estate																	
Pass	\$58,322	\$ 37,531	\$ 46,218	\$19,153	\$ 11,474	\$ 55,790	\$304,556	\$ —	\$533,044	\$40,884	\$28,756	\$ 39,971	\$ 45,775	\$17,373	\$ 61,692	\$372,61	
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	443	767	278	273	—	507	797	—	3,065	—	725	896	268	341	581	86	
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total residential real estate	58,765	38,298	46,496	19,426	11,474	56,315	305,353	—	536,127	40,884	29,481	40,867	46,043	17,714	62,288	373,48	
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	—	1	—	6	28	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial real estate																	
Pass	13,155	28,061	62,595	22,099	7,888	51,041	—	—	\$184,839	8,011	20,824	39,017	62,131	20,107	52,090	—	
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	622	—	—	22	171	—	—	815	—	—	613	190	687	850	—	—
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total commercial real estate	13,155	28,683	62,595	22,099	7,910	51,212	—	—	185,654	8,011	20,824	39,630	62,321	20,794	52,940	—	

YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Single tenant net lease commercial real estate																
Pass	24,129	149,782	275,648	71,766	100,282	127,920	—	—	749,527	6,814	33,244	147,619	269,087	70,952	216,971	—
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total single tenant net lease	24,129	149,782	275,648	71,766	100,282	127,920	—	—	749,527	6,814	33,244	147,619	269,087	70,952	216,971	—
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SBA commercial real estate																
Pass	3,785	8,769	8,913	6,821	7,168	6,405	43	—	41,904	1,104	12,753	8,049	8,909	6,258	13,759	15
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	—	162	143	1,766	6,296	—	—	8,367	—	—	—	46	48	6,723	—
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	1,624	—	—	1,624	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total SBA commercial real estate	3,785	8,769	9,075	6,964	8,934	14,325	43	—	51,895	1,104	12,753	8,049	8,955	6,306	20,482	15
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	—	11	28	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	105

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

Loans Amortized Cost Basis by Origination Fiscal Year End September 30.

(In thousands)	Revolving Loans						Revolving Loans									
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	Prior	Revolving Loans	Converted Loans	Total	2025	2024	2023	2022	Prior	Revolving Loans	Converted Loans
Multifamily real estate																

Pass	5,177	2,585	11,490	5,464	11,247	5,322	—	—	41,285	—	1,493	2,538	11,010	5,148	12,792	—	—	32,9
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Substandard	—	—	—	—	—	276	—	—	276	—	—	—	—	—	249	—	—	
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total multifamily real estate	5,177	2,585	11,490	5,464	11,247	5,598	—	—	41,561	—	1,493	2,538	11,010	5,148	13,041	—	—	33,3
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Residential construction																		
Pass	8,495	28,250	14,292	—	—	—	—	—	51,037	2,740	9,005	30,654	9,181	—	—	—	—	51,3
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Substandard	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total residential construction	8,495	28,250	14,292	—	—	—	—	—	51,037	2,740	9,005	30,654	9,181	—	—	—	—	51,3
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Commercial construction																		
Pass	68	15,960	4,243	—	—	—	—	—	20,271	—	591	1,695	4,403	—	—	—	—	6,0
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Substandard	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total commercial construction	68	15,960	4,243	—	—	—	—	—	20,271	—	591	1,695	4,403	—	—	—	—	6,0
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Land and land development																		
Pass	696	8,080	5,206	982	383	1,059	—	—	16,406	461	1,432	7,523	4,939	820	1,096	—	—	16,3
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Substandard	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total land and land development	696	8,080	5,206	982	383	1,059	—	—	16,406	461	1,432	7,523	4,939	820	1,096	—	—	16,3
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

Loans Amortized Cost Basis by Origination Fiscal Year End September 30.

<i>(In thousands)</i>	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	Prior	Revolving Loans			Total
							Revolving Loans	Converted To Term		
Commercial business										
Pass	2,958	39,678	40,528	21,396	9,213	4,668	—	—	118,441	
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	—	810	132	44	214	—	—	1,200	
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total commercial business	2,958	39,678	41,338	21,528	9,257	4,882	—	—	119,641	
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SBA commercial business										
Pass	302	5,725	1,563	665	645	5,356	817	—	15,073	
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	839	—	—	30	1,854	—	—	2,723	
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total SBA commercial business	302	6,564	1,563	665	675	7,210	817	—	17,796	
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	34
Consumer										
Pass	903	4,002	3,073	2,435	255	120	30,388	—	41,176	
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	—	—	6	—	—	91	—	97	
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total consumer	903	4,002	3,073	2,441	255	120	30,479	—	41,273	
YTD gross charge-offs	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
Total loans										
Pass	64,177	157,503	322,230	439,931	130,771	368,544	403,975	—	1,887,131	
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	1,564	2,319	642	1,150	10,471	960	—	17,106	
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total loans	64,177	159,067	324,549	440,573	131,921	379,030	404,935	—	1,904,252	
YTD gross charge-offs	—	78	—	6	—	139	—	—	223	

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS- CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

The following tables outline, as of September 30, 2024, the amount of each loan and lease classification and the amount categorized into each risk rating based on fiscal year of origination as well as current period gross charge-offs:

[Loans Amortized Cost Basis by Origination Fiscal Year End September 30.](#)

<i>(In thousands)</i>	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	Prior	Revolving			Total
							Loans	Converted	To Term	
Residential real estate										
Pass	\$ 62,304	\$ 39,024	\$ 46,036	\$ 18,129	\$ 11,293	\$ 53,407	\$ 436,235	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 666,428
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	734	910	273	348	—	601	700	—	—	3,566
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	17
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total residential real estate	<u>63,038</u>	<u>39,934</u>	<u>46,309</u>	<u>18,477</u>	<u>11,293</u>	<u>54,025</u>	<u>436,935</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>670,011</u>
YTD gross charge-offs	<u>36</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>125</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>168</u>
Commercial real estate										
Pass	21,380	41,689	62,181	21,295	7,727	49,425	—	—	\$ 203,697	
Special mention	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
Substandard	—	619	190	—	22	169	—	—	—	1,000
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total commercial real estate	<u>21,530</u>	<u>42,308</u>	<u>62,371</u>	<u>21,295</u>	<u>7,749</u>	<u>49,594</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>204,847</u>
YTD gross charge-offs	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
Single tenant net lease commercial real estate										
Pass	34,819	148,265	273,898	71,361	97,182	125,117	—	—	—	750,642
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total single tenant net lease	<u>34,819</u>	<u>148,265</u>	<u>273,898</u>	<u>71,361</u>	<u>97,182</u>	<u>125,117</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>750,642</u>
YTD gross charge-offs	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
SBA commercial real estate										
Pass	9,623	8,543	8,913	6,280	6,843	5,672	98	—	—	45,972
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	—	162	143	1,766	7,514	—	—	—	9,585
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total SBA commercial real estate	9,623	8,543	9,075	6,423	8,609	13,186	98	—	55,557
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	—	10	48	—	—	58

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
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(Unaudited)

Loans Amortized Cost Basis by Origination Fiscal Year End September 30.

(In thousands)	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	Prior	Revolving		
							Revolving	Loans	Converted
Multifamily real estate									
Pass	4,995	2,562	11,090	5,207	10,435	3,211	—	—	37,500
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	—	—	—	—	263	—	—	263
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total multifamily real estate	4,995	2,562	11,090	5,207	10,435	3,474	—	—	37,763
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Residential construction									
Pass	10,244	30,903	12,090	—	—	—	—	—	53,237
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total residential construction	10,244	30,903	12,090	—	—	—	—	—	53,237
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial construction									
Pass	335	4,441	4,396	—	—	—	—	—	9,172
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total commercial construction	335	4,441	4,396	—	—	—	—	—	9,172
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Land and land development									
Pass	1,538	9,072	4,994	892	313	869	—	—	17,678
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total land and land development	1,538	9,072	4,994	892	313	869	—	—	17,678
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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Loans Amortized Cost Basis by Origination Fiscal Year End September 30,

(In thousands)	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	Prior	Revolving Loans			Total
							Revolving Loans	Converted Loans	To Term	
Commercial business										
Pass	38,268	51,632	25,228	11,249	788	5,797	—	—	—	132,962
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	948	164	44	4	347	—	—	—	1,507
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total commercial business	38,268	52,580	25,392	11,293	792	6,144	—	—	—	134,469
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	32	—	2	—	—	—	34
SBA commercial business										
Pass	5,016	2,568	716	1,203	3,998	3,113	384	—	—	16,998
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	—	—	54	86	1,698	—	—	—	1,838
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	17
Total SBA commercial business	5,016	2,568	716	1,257	4,084	4,828	384	—	—	18,853
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	5	5	38	—	—	—	48
Consumer										
Pass	3,892	4,057	3,310	450	207	86	28,138	—	—	40,140
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	4	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	30
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total consumer	3,892	4,061	3,310	450	207	86	28,164	—	—	40,170
YTD gross charge-offs	—	4	—	1	—	—	300	—	—	305
Total loans										

Pass	161,003	337,275	457,859	139,187	143,435	256,533	333,121	—	1,828,413
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	443	2,341	604	514	1,878	9,295	823	—	15,898
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	1,642	—	—	1,642
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	17
Total loans	161,446	339,616	458,463	139,701	145,313	267,487	333,944	—	1,845,970
YTD gross charge-offs	—	4	—	39	16	74	328	—	461

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The following table presents loans by risk category as of September 30, 2023:

September 30, 2023:	Special						<i>(In thousands)</i>	
	Pass		Mention		Substandard			
	Pass	Mention	Substandard	Doubtful	Loss	Total		
Residential real estate	\$ 525,735	\$ —	\$ 2,653	\$ 22	\$ —	\$ 528,410		
Commercial real estate	186,520	—	712	—	—	187,232		
Single tenant net lease	757,388	—	—	—	—	757,388		
SBA commercial real estate	39,092	278	6,083	1,625	—	47,078		
Multifamily	34,574	—	318	—	—	34,892		
Residential construction	24,924	—	—	—	—	24,924		
Commercial construction	14,588	—	—	—	—	14,588		
Land and land development	17,234	—	—	—	—	17,234		
Commercial business	115,647	40	1,907	—	—	117,594		
SBA commercial business	14,572	—	2,327	40	—	16,939		
Consumer	39,871	—	44	—	—	39,915		
Total	\$ 1,770,145	\$ 318	\$ 14,044	\$ 1,687	\$ —	\$ 1,786,194		

<i>(In thousands)</i>	Revolving Loans								
	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	Prior	Revolving Loans	Converted To Term	Total
Commercial business									
Pass	39,647	44,764	22,928	10,286	657	4,978	—	—	123,260
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	896	148	44	4	287	—	—	1,379
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total commercial business	39,647	45,660	23,076	10,330	661	5,265	—	—	124,639
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	32	—	2	—	—	34
SBA commercial business									
Pass	4,919	2,513	678	665	3,700	2,376	696	—	15,547

Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	835	—	—	54	189	1,717	—	—	2,795
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total SBA commercial business	5,754	2,513	678	719	3,889	4,093	696	—	18,342
YTD gross charge-offs	—	—	—	5	5	162	—	—	172
Consumer									
Pass	4,508	3,562	2,848	361	152	30	30,627	—	42,088
Special mention	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Substandard	—	—	6	—	—	—	119	—	125
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total consumer	4,508	3,562	2,854	361	152	30	30,746	—	42,213
YTD gross charge-offs	—	6	—	1	—	—	381	—	388
Total loans									
Pass	194,312	335,338	450,052	134,476	138,302	245,085	467,656	—	1,965,221
Special mention	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
Substandard	1,569	2,425	779	589	1,981	10,551	819	—	18,713
Doubtful	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	17
Loss	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total loans	196,031	337,763	450,831	135,065	140,283	255,653	468,475	—	1,984,101
YTD gross charge-offs	36	6	—	39	15	218	506	—	820

Financial Difficulty Modifications

Effective October 1, 2023, the Company prospectively adopted ASU 2022-02, which eliminated the accounting for TDRs while establishing a new standard for the treatment of modifications made to borrowers experiencing financial difficulties (Financial Difficulty Modifications, or "FDMs"). As such, effective with the adoption of the standard, the Company prospectively will not include FDMs in the calculation of nonperforming loans, nonperforming assets or classified assets. Prior period data, which included TDRs, has not been adjusted.

An FDM may result when a borrower is in financial distress and may be in the form of principal forgiveness, an interest rate reduction, a term extension or a significant payment delay. In some cases, the Company may provide multiple types of modifications for a single loan. One type of modification, such as payment delay, may be granted initially. However, if the borrower continues to experience financial difficulty, another modification, such as term extension and/or interest rate reduction may be granted. Additionally, modifications with a term extension or interest rate reduction are intended to reduce the borrower's monthly payment, while modifications with a payment delay, which typically allow borrowers to make monthly payments or interest only payments for a period of time, are structured to cure the payment defaults by making delinquent payments due at maturity.

There were no new FDMs made or modifications of existing FDMs during the three-and nine-months three months ended June 30, 2024, December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The following table summarizes the Company's recorded investment in TDRs at June 30, 2023, prior to adoption of ASU 2022-02. There was \$101,000 of specific reserve included in the allowance for loan losses related to TDRs at June 30, 2023.

	Accruing	Nonaccrual	Total
	(In thousands)		
June 30, 2023:			
Residential real estate	\$ 1,015	\$ —	\$ 1,015
Commercial real estate	365	524	889
SBA commercial real estate	—	1,625	1,625
Multifamily	327	—	327
Commercial business	666	—	666

SBA commercial business	—	230	230
Total	<u>\$ 2,373</u>	<u>\$ 2,379</u>	<u>\$ 4,752</u>

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The following table summarizes information regarding TDRs that were restructured during the three- and nine-month periods ended June 30, 2023:

	Number of Loans	Pre-Modification		Post-Modification	
		Principal Balance	(Dollars in thousands)	Principal Balance	(Dollars in thousands)
Three Months Ended June 30, 2023:					
Residential Real Estate	1	\$ 31	\$ 31	\$ 31	\$ 31
Total	<u>1</u>	<u>\$ 31</u>	<u>\$ 31</u>	<u>\$ 31</u>	<u>\$ 31</u>
Nine Months Ended June 30, 2023:					
Residential Real Estate	1	\$ 31	\$ 31	\$ 31	\$ 31
Total	<u>1</u>	<u>\$ 31</u>	<u>\$ 31</u>	<u>\$ 31</u>	<u>\$ 31</u>

At June 30, 2023, the Company had committed to lend \$1,000 to customers with outstanding loans classified as TDRs.

There were no principal charge-offs as a result of loans previously designated as TDRs during the three-month period ended June 30, 2023. There were principal charge-offs totaling \$6,000 as a result of loans previously designated as TDRs during the nine-month period ended June 30, 2023. In the event that a TDR subsequently defaults, the Company evaluates the restructuring for possible impairment. As a result, the related allowance for loan losses may be increased or charge-offs may be taken to reduce the carrying amount of the loan.

During the three- and nine-month periods ended June 30, 2023, the Company did not have any TDRs that were modified within the previous twelve months and for which there was a payment default.

SBA Loan Servicing Rights

The Company originates loans to commercial customers under the SBA 7(a) program and other programs, and typically sells the guaranteed portion of the SBA loans with servicing rights retained. Loan servicing rights on originated SBA loans that have been sold are initially recorded at fair value. Capitalized SBA servicing rights are then amortized in proportion to and over the period of estimated net servicing income. Impairment of SBA servicing rights is assessed using the present value of estimated future cash flows.

The aggregate fair value of SBA loan servicing rights approximates its carrying value. A valuation model employed by an independent third party calculates the present value of future cash flows and is used to estimate fair value at the date of sale and on a quarterly basis for impairment analysis purposes. Management periodically compares the valuation model inputs and results to published industry data in order to validate the model results and assumptions. Key assumptions used to estimate the fair value of the SBA loan servicing rights include the discount rate and prepayment speed assumptions. For purposes of impairment, risk characteristics such as interest rate, loan type, term and investor type are used to stratify the SBA loan servicing rights. Impairment is recognized through a valuation allowance to the extent that fair value is less than the carrying amount. Changes in the valuation allowance are reported in other noninterest income in the consolidated statements of income.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

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(Unaudited)

The unpaid principal balance of SBA loans serviced for others was \$209.7 million \$193.9 million, \$209.6 million \$194.4 million and \$223.2 million \$211.3 million at June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024, September 30, 2023 September 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 December 31, 2023, respectively. Contractually specified late fees and ancillary fees expensed on SBA loans were \$2,000 \$11,000 for the three-months three-month period ended June 30, 2024 and December 31, 2024 compared to a credit of \$6,000 \$9,000 for the nine-months three-month period ended June 30, 2024 December 31, 2023. Contractually specified late fees and ancillary fees expensed on SBA loans were \$35,000 and \$70,000 for the three- and nine-month periods ended June 30, 2023, respectively.

Net servicing income (contractually specified servicing fees offset by direct servicing expenses) related to SBA loans was \$457,000 \$430,000 and \$1.4 million \$464,000 for the three- and nine-month three-month periods ended June 30, 2024, respectively. Net servicing income (contractually specified servicing fees offset by direct servicing expenses) related to SBA loans was \$578,000 December 31, 2024 and \$1.7 million for the three- and nine-month periods ended June 30, 2023, 2023, respectively. Net servicing income and costs related to SBA loans are included in other noninterest income in the consolidated statements of income.

An analysis of SBA loan servicing rights for the three-and nine-month three-month periods ended June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended			
	June 30,		June 30,			
	2024	2023	2024	2023		
2024	2023	(In thousands)		(In thousands)		
Balance, beginning of period	\$ 2,950	\$ 3,727	\$ 2,950	\$ 3,790	\$ 2,687	\$ 2,950
Servicing rights capitalized	156	147	691	606	202	257
Amortization	(140)	(237)	(420)	(623)	(133)	(143)
Direct write-offs	(178)	(263)	(493)	(578)	(162)	(217)
Change in valuation allowance	—	—	60	179	5	60
Balance, end of period	\$ 2,788	\$ 3,374	\$ 2,788	\$ 3,374	\$ 2,599	\$ 2,907

There was no valuation allowance related to SBA loan servicing rights at **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**. There was a valuation allowance of **\$60,000** **\$5,000** related to SBA loan servicing rights at **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024**.

Mortgage Servicing Rights ("MSRs")

The Company **originates** originated residential mortgage loans for sale in the secondary market and **retains** retained servicing for certain of these loans when they **are** **were** sold. MSRs retained for originated loans that have been sold are accounted for at fair value. The fair value of MSRs are determined using the present value of estimated expected net servicing income using assumptions about expected mortgage loan prepayment rates, discount rate, servicing costs, and other economic factors, which are determined based on current market conditions. Changes in these underlying assumptions could cause the fair value of MSRs to change significantly in the future. Changes in fair value of MSRs are recorded in mortgage banking income in the accompanying consolidated statements of income. MSRs are subject to changes in value from, among other things, changes in interest rates, prepayments of the underlying loans and changes in the credit quality of the underlying loans.

At September 30, 2023 **During the quarter ended December 31, 2023**, the Company had entered into a letter of intent to sell **sold** substantially all of the Company's residential **MSRs**, which closed on November 30, 2023. **MSRs**. Additionally, the Company sold the remaining residential MSRs during the quarter ended March 31, 2024. Due to the pending residential MSR sales, a valuation model was not used to calculate the fair value of residential MSRs **September 30, 2023**. The fair value was estimated using known information, including the anticipated sale prices, estimated expenses, and contingencies related to the pending residential MSR sales, which represent Level 3 fair value inputs. Prior to September 30, 2023, a valuation model employed by an independent third party calculated the present value of future cash flows and was used to value the MSRs on a monthly basis. Management periodically compared the valuation model inputs and results to published industry data in order to validate the model results and assumptions.

Assumption	Range of Inputs
	(Weighted Average)
	September 30, 2023
Discount rate	9.44% - 14.50% (9.51%)
Prepayment rate	5.00% - 85.82% (6.82%)

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The unpaid principal balance of residential mortgage loans serviced for others was \$4.77 billion at September 30, 2023. There was no unpaid principal balance of residential mortgage loans serviced for others at **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and **September 30, 2024** due to the sale of all of the Company's residential MSRs during the six-month period ended March 31, 2024, which also resulted in the elimination of custodial escrow balances. **Custodial escrow balances maintained in connection with the foregoing loan servicing and other liabilities was \$47.9 million at September 30, 2023.** There were no custodial escrow balances maintained in connection with loan servicing and other liabilities at **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**. Contractually specified servicing fees (net of direct servicing expenses), late fees and other ancillary fees related to residential mortgage loans serviced for others were a net debit of \$12,000 and a net credit of \$1.5 million for the three- and nine-month periods ended June 30, 2024, respectively. Contractually specified servicing fees (net of direct servicing expenses), late fees and other ancillary fees related to residential mortgage loans serviced for others were \$2.4 million and \$7.2 million for the three- and nine-month periods ended June 30, 2023,

respectively. Contractually specified servicing fees are included in mortgage banking income in the consolidated statements of income.

Changes in the carrying value of MSRs accounted for at fair value for the three-and nine-month periods three-month period ended June 30, 2024 and 2023 December 31, 2023 were as follows:

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
		2023		
			(In thousands)	(In thousands)
Fair value, beginning of period	\$ —	\$ 61,194	\$ 59,768	\$ 59,768
Servicing rights capitalized	—	764	509	509
Changes in fair value related to:				
Loan repayments	—	(1,073)	(672)	(3,137)
Sales	—	—	(59,464)	—
Gain (Loss) on sale of MSRs	—	—	(4)	—
Change in valuation model inputs or assumptions	—	(236)	(137)	(679)
Balance, end of period	\$ —	\$ 60,649	\$ —	\$ 709

Nonresidential MSRs

The Company also periodically sells single tenant net lease loans with servicing rights retained. Loan servicing rights on these nonresidential mortgage loans are initially recorded at fair value and are then amortized in proportion to and over the period of estimated net servicing income. Impairment of nonresidential MSRs is assessed using the present value of estimated future cash flows. The aggregate fair value of nonresidential MSRs approximates its carrying value. A valuation model employed by management calculates the present value of future cash flows and is used to estimate fair value at the date of sale and on a quarterly basis for impairment analysis purposes. Management periodically compares the valuation model inputs and results to published industry data in order to validate the model results and assumptions. Key assumptions used to estimate the fair value of the nonresidential MSRs include the discount rate and prepayment speed assumptions. Impairment is recognized through a valuation allowance to the extent that fair value is less than the carrying amount. Changes in the valuation allowance are reported in other noninterest income in the consolidated statements of income.

The unpaid principal balance of nonresidential mortgage loans serviced for others was \$35.2 million \$34.8 million, \$40.4 million \$35.0 million and \$43.5 million \$40.3 million at June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024, September 30, 2023 September 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 December 31, 2023, respectively. Contractually specified servicing fees, late fees and other ancillary fees related to nonresidential mortgage loans serviced for others were \$1,000 \$2,000 and \$5,000 \$4,000 for the three- and nine-month three-month periods ended June 30, 2024, respectively. Contractually specified servicing fees, late fees December 31, 2024 and other ancillary fees related to nonresidential mortgage loans serviced for others were \$8,000 and \$22,000 for the three- and nine-month periods

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(Unaudited)

ended June 30, 2023, 2023, respectively. Contractually specified servicing fees on nonresidential mortgage loans serviced for others are included in other noninterest income in the consolidated statements of income.

An analysis of nonresidential MSRs for the three-and nine-month periods ended June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024 and 2023 is as follows:

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended			
	June 30,		June 30,		2024	2023
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023

	(In thousands)						(In thousands)	
	\$	77	\$	124	\$	101		
Balance, beginning of period							141	\$67 \$101
Servicing rights capitalized	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Amortization	(5)	(8)	(18)	(25)	(5)	(6)		
Direct write-offs	—	—	(11)	—	—	—		
Change in valuation allowance	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Balance, end of period	\$	72	\$	116	\$	72	\$ 116	\$62 \$ 95

There was no valuation allowance related to nonresidential MSRs at June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2023 September 30, 2024.

4. Deposits

Deposits at June 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023 consisted of the following:

	June 30,		September 30,		(In thousands)	
	2024		2023			
	Noninterest-bearing demand deposits	\$ 201,854	\$ 242,237			
NOW accounts		330,347	336,446			
Money market accounts		365,098	323,739			
Savings accounts		155,312	170,073			
Retail time deposits		260,386	170,980			
Brokered & reciprocal time deposits		399,151	438,319			
Total		\$ 1,712,148	\$ 1,681,794			

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

4. Deposits

Deposits at December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024 consisted of the following:

	December 31,		September 30,	
	2024	2024	2024	2024
	(In thousands)			
Noninterest-bearing demand deposits	\$ 183,239		\$ 191,528	
NOW accounts	354,123		332,388	
Money market accounts	397,455		393,214	
Savings accounts	151,362		150,913	
Retail time deposits	309,587		303,681	
Brokered certificates of deposit	437,008		509,157	
Total	\$ 1,832,774		\$ 1,880,881	

5. Supplemental Disclosure for Net Income Per Share

Net income per share information is presented below for the three-and nine-month three-month periods ended June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024 and 2023.

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended		Three Months Ended	
	June 30, 2024	2023	June 30, 2024	2023	December 31, 2024	2023
(In thousands, except share and per share data)						

	(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)					
Basic:						
Earnings:						
Net income attributable to First Savings Financial Group, Inc. available to common shareholders	\$ 4,073	\$ 2,324	\$ 9,920	\$ 8,919	\$ 6,225	\$ 920
Shares:						

Weighted average common shares outstanding, basic	6,832,452	6,816,608	6,829,490	6,858,739	6,851,153	6,823,948
Net income per common share, basic	\$ 0.60	\$ 0.34	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.30	\$ 0.91	\$ 0.13
Diluted:						
Earnings:						
Net income attributable to First Savings Financial Group, Inc. available to common shareholders	\$ 4,073	\$ 2,324	\$ 9,920	\$ 8,919	\$ 6,225	\$ 920
Shares:						
Weighted average common shares outstanding, basic	6,832,452	6,816,608	6,829,490	6,858,739	6,851,153	6,823,948
Add: Dilutive effect of outstanding options	2,332	3,140	21,655	35,027	100,065	15,756
Add: Dilutive effect of restricted stock	—	—	—	—	18,005	—
Weighted average common shares outstanding, as adjusted	6,834,784	6,819,748	6,851,145	6,893,766	6,969,223	6,839,704
Net income per common share, diluted	\$ 0.60	\$ 0.34	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.29	\$ 0.89	\$ 0.13

Nonvested restricted stock shares are not considered as outstanding for purposes of computing weighted average common shares outstanding.

Stock options for 449,797 133,575 and 340,972 341,572 shares of common stock were excluded from the calculation of diluted net income per common share for the three - and nine - month three-month periods ended June 30, 2024, December 31, 2024 and 2023, respectively, because their effect was antidilutive. Stock options for 282,489 shares of common stock were excluded from the calculation of diluted net income per common share for the three-and nine-month periods ended June 30, 2023, because their effect was antidilutive. There were no antidilutive restricted stock awards excluded from the calculation of diluted net income per share for the three-and nine-month three-month periods ended June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024 and 2023.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED (Unaudited)

6. Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures about Fair Value of Financial Instruments

FASB Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 820, *Fair Value Measurements*, provides the framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC Topic 820 are described as follows:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are quoted prices, unadjusted, for identical assets or liabilities in active markets. A quoted market price in an active market provides the most reliable evidence of fair value and shall be used to measure fair value whenever available.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted market prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted market prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active; or inputs that are derived principally from or can be corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement. Level 3 assets and liabilities include financial instruments whose value is determined using discounted cash flow methodologies, as well as instruments for which the determination of fair value requires significant management judgment or estimation.

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A description of the valuation methodologies used for instruments measured at fair value, as well as the general classification of such instruments pursuant to the valuation hierarchy, is set forth below. The tables below present the balances of financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring and nonrecurring basis as of **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024**.

	Carrying Value				Carrying Value			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
June 30, 2024:	(In thousands)				(In thousands)			
December 31, 2024:								
Assets Measured – Recurring Basis:								
Securities available for sale:								
U.S. Treasury bills and notes	\$ 26,450	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 26,450	\$ 25,878	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 25,878
Agency mortgage-backed	—	23,805	—	23,805	—	24,370	—	24,370
Agency CMO	—	12,313	—	12,313	—	15,348	—	15,348
Privately-issued CMO	—	19	239	258	—	20	231	251
Privately-issued ABS	—	277	77	354	—	204	78	282
SBA certificates	—	10,770	30	10,800	—	11,508	31	11,539
Municipal bonds	—	161,876	—	161,876	—	162,032	—	162,032
Other	—	—	1,795	1,795	—	—	1,930	1,930
Total securities available for sale	<u>\$ 26,450</u>	<u>\$ 209,060</u>	<u>\$ 2,141</u>	<u>\$ 237,651</u>	<u>\$ 25,878</u>	<u>\$ 213,482</u>	<u>\$ 2,270</u>	<u>\$ 241,630</u>
Residential mortgage loans held for sale	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 3,077</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 3,077</u>				
Equity securities (included in other assets)	<u>\$ 187</u>	<u>\$ 436</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 623</u>	<u>\$ 204</u>	<u>\$ 525</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 729</u>
Assets Measured – Nonrecurring Basis:								
Collateral dependent loans:								
Residential real estate	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,172	\$ 1,172	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,579	\$ 1,579
Commercial real estate	—	—	120	120				

SBA commercial real estate	—	—	940	940	—	—	1,156	1,156
Commercial business	—	—	89	89	—	—	675	675
SBA commercial business	—	—	262	262	—	—	951	951
Consumer	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Total collateral dependent loans	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 2,583	\$ 2,583	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 4,365	\$ 4,365

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
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(Unaudited)

	Carrying Value				Carrying Value			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
(In thousands)								(In thousands)
September 30, 2023:								
September 30, 2024:								
Assets Measured – Recurring Basis								
Securities available for sale:								
U.S. Treasury notes	\$ 25,949	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 25,949	\$ 27,411	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 27,411
Agency mortgage-backed	—	24,268	—	24,268	—	26,276	—	26,276
Agency CMO	—	12,742	—	12,742	—	14,926	—	14,926
Privately-issued CMO	—	46	350	396	—	20	240	260
Privately-issued ABS	—	364	79	443	—	235	78	313
SBA certificates	—	10,714	31	10,745	—	11,896	30	11,926
Municipal bonds	—	151,484	—	151,484	—	165,687	—	165,687
Other	—	1,712	—	1,712	—	—	1,880	1,880
Total securities available for sale	\$ 25,949	\$ 201,330	\$ 460	\$ 227,739	\$ 27,411	\$ 219,040	\$ 2,228	\$ 248,679
Residential mortgage loans held for sale	\$ —	\$ 24,692	\$ —	\$ 24,692				
Derivative assets (included in other assets)	\$ —	\$ 471	\$ 452	\$ 923				
Equity securities (included in other assets)	\$ 160	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 160	\$ 194	\$ 456	\$ —	\$ 650
Residential mortgage servicing rights	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 59,768	\$ 59,768				
Liabilities Measured – Recurring Basis								
Derivative liabilities (included in other liabilities)	\$ —	\$ 12	\$ 184	\$ 196				

Assets Measured – Nonrecurring Basis											
Collateral dependent loans:											
Residential real estate	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 306	\$ 306	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,100	\$ 1,100		
Commercial real estate									120	120	
SBA real estate									1,763	1,763	
Commercial business	—	—	965	965	—	—	—	768	768		
SBA commercial business	—	—	237	237	—	—	—	1,183	1,183		
Consumer								4	4		
Total collateral dependent loans	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1,508	\$ 1,508	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 4,938	\$ 4,938		
SBA loan servicing rights	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 2,950	\$ 2,950	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 2,687	\$ 2,687		

Fair value is based upon quoted market prices where available. If quoted market prices are not available, fair value is based on internally developed models or obtained from third parties that primarily use, as inputs, observable market-based parameters or a matrix pricing model that employs the Bond Market Association's standard calculations for cash flow and price/yield analysis and observable market-based parameters. Valuation adjustments may be made to ensure that financial instruments are recorded at fair value, or at the lower of cost or fair value. These adjustments may include unobservable parameters. Any such valuation adjustments have been applied consistently over time.

The Company's valuation methodologies may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. While management believes the Company's valuation methodologies are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different estimate of fair value at the reporting date. There have been no changes in the valuation techniques and related inputs used for assets measured at fair value on a recurring and nonrecurring basis during the **nine-month** **three-month** period ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
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Debt Securities Available for Sale and Equity Securities. Debt securities classified as available for sale and equity securities are reported at fair value on a recurring basis. These securities are classified as Level 1 of the valuation hierarchy where quoted market prices from reputable third-party brokers are available in an active market. If quoted market prices are not available, the Company obtains fair value measurements from an independent pricing service. These securities are reported using Level 2 inputs and the fair value measurements consider observable data that may include dealer quotes, market spreads, cash flows, U.S. government and agency yield curves, live trading levels, trade execution data, market consensus prepayment speeds, credit information, and the security's terms and conditions, among other factors. For securities where quoted market prices, market prices of similar securities or prices from an independent third party pricing service are not available, fair values are calculated using discounted cash flows or other market indicators and are classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy. Changes in fair value of equity securities are reported in noninterest income. Changes in fair value of securities available for sale are recorded in other comprehensive income, net of income tax effect.

Residential Mortgage Loans Held for Sale. The Company has elected to record a portion of its residential mortgage loans held for sale at fair value in accordance with FASB ASC 825-10. The fair value of residential mortgage loans held for sale is based on specific prices of the underlying contracts for sale to investors or current secondary market prices for loans with similar characteristics, and is classified as Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy. The Company transferred \$108.8 million of residential first lien home equity lines of credit that are intended for sale from held for investment to held for sale at June 30, 2024. The Company did not elect to record the residential first lien home equity lines of credit transferred to held for sale at June 30, 2024 at fair value.

Derivative Financial Instruments. Derivative financial instruments consist of mortgage banking interest rate lock commitments and forward mortgage loan sale commitments. The fair value of forward mortgage loan sale commitments is obtained from an independent third party and is based on the

gain or loss that would occur if the Company were to pair-off the sales transaction with the investor. The fair value of forward mortgage loan sale commitments is classified as Level 2 in the fair value hierarchy.

The fair value of interest rate lock commitments is also obtained from an independent third party and is based on investor prices for the underlying loans or current secondary market prices for loans with similar characteristics, less estimated costs to originate the loans and adjusted for the anticipated funding probability (pull-through rate). The fair value of interest rate lock commitments is classified as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy.

Due to the wind down of the Company's national Mortgage Banking operation, and the resulting low level of mortgage loan originations and sales, there were no interest rate lock commitments or forward mortgage loan sale commitments as of **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**.

The table below presents a reconciliation of derivative assets and liabilities (interest rate lock commitments) measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) for the **three - and nine - month** **three-month** periods ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and 2023:

(In thousands)	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended		Three Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,		December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Beginning balance	\$ —	\$ 1,348	\$ 268	\$ (238)	\$ —	\$ 268
Unrealized gains (losses) recognized in earnings, net of settlements	—	(674)	(268)	912	—	(268)
Ending balance	\$ —	\$ 674	\$ —	\$ 674	\$ —	\$ —

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
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The realized and unrealized gains recognized in earnings in the table above are included in mortgage banking income on the accompanying consolidated statements of income. There were no unrealized gains recognized in earnings for the **nine - month** **period** **three-month** periods ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and 2023 attributable to Level 3 derivative assets and liabilities held at the balance sheet date. Unrealized gains recognized in earnings for the **nine - month** period ended June 30, 2023 attributable to Level 3 derivative assets and liabilities held at the balance sheet date were \$912,000, date.

There were no interest rate lock commitments as of **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**. The table below presents information about significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) used in the valuation of derivative financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of September 30, 2023.

Financial Instrument	Range of Inputs	
	Significant	(Weighted Average)
	Unobservable	Inputs
Interest rate lock commitments	Pull-through rate	54% - 95% (81%)
	Direct costs to close	0.00% - 5.00% (0.62%)

Residential Mortgage Servicing Rights. As disclosed in Note 3, at September 30, 2023, the Company had entered into a letter of intent to sell substantially all of the Company's residential MSRs, which closed on November 30, 2023. Additionally, the Company sold the remaining residential MSRs during the quarter ended March 31, 2024. Due to the pending residential MSR sales, a

valuation model was not used to calculate the fair value of residential MSRs at September 30, 2023. The fair value was estimated using known information, including the anticipated sale prices, estimated expenses, and contingencies related to the pending residential MSR sales. Prior to September 30, 2023, a valuation model employed by an independent third party calculated the present value of future cash flows and was used to value the MSRs on a monthly basis. Management periodically compared the valuation model inputs and results to published industry data in order to validate the model results and assumptions. Due to the nature of the valuation inputs, residential MSRs are classified within Level 3 of the valuation hierarchy. A reconciliation of residential MSRs measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) and a summary of the significant unobservable inputs used in the residential MSR valuations is presented in Note 3. Changes in the fair value of residential MSRs are included in mortgage banking income in the accompanying consolidated statements of income.

Collateral Dependent Loans. Collateral dependent loans are reviewed and evaluated on at least a quarterly basis for additional individual reserves and adjusted accordingly. In accordance with accounting standards, only collateral dependent loans for which an allowance for credit loss has been established or a partial charge-off recorded require classification in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value of collateral dependent loans is classified as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS- CONTINUED
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Collateral may be real estate and/or business assets, including equipment, inventory and/or accounts receivable, and its fair value is generally determined based on real estate appraisals or other independent evaluations by qualified professionals. The appraisals are then discounted to reflect management's estimate of the fair value of the collateral given the current market conditions and the condition of the collateral. At **June 30, 2024**, **December 31, 2024** and **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024**, the significant unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurement of collateral dependent loans were as follows:

Financial Instrument	Range of Inputs			Range of Inputs		
	Significant Unobservable Inputs	(Weighted Average) June 30, 2024	Range of Inputs (Weighted Average) September 30, 2023	Significant Unobservable Inputs	(Weighted Average) December 31, 2024	Range of Inputs (Average) Septe 2024
Collateral dependent loans	Discount from appraised value Estimated costs to sell	0.0% - 35.0% (6.88%) 6.0% - 6.0% (6.00%)	10.0% - 50.0% (14.22%) 6.0% - 6.0% (6.00%)	Discount from appraised value Estimated costs to sell	0.0% - 100.0% (16.43%) 9.0% - 9.0% (9.00%)	0.0% - 100.0% 6.0% - 6.0%

During the **three- and nine-month** **three-month** periods ended **June 30, 2024**, **December 31, 2024** and **2023**, the Company recognized provisions for credit losses on individually evaluated loans of **\$727,000** **\$437,000** and **\$1.4 million**, **\$691,000**, respectively. During the **three- and nine-month** periods ended **June 30, 2023**, the Company recognized provisions for credit losses on impaired loans of **\$261,000** and **\$825,000**, respectively.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS- CONTINUED

(Unaudited)

SBA and Nonresidential Loan Servicing Rights. SBA loan servicing rights represent the value associated with servicing SBA loans that have been sold. The fair value of SBA loan servicing rights is determined on a quarterly basis by an independent third party valuation model using market-based discount rate and prepayment assumptions, and is classified as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy. At **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, there were no SBA loan servicing rights measured at fair value. At **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024**, the significant unobservable inputs used in the fair value measurement of SBA loan servicing rights measured at fair value were as follows:

Financial Instrument	Significant	Range of Inputs (Weighted Average) September 30, 2023 2024
	Unobservable Inputs	
SBA loan servicing rights	Discount rate	10.25% 7.57% - 25.00% (13.79%) (11.75%)
	Prepayment speed	8.60% 9.67% - 32.85% (16.91%) 29.11% (19.06%)

Impairment of the SBA loan servicing rights is recognized on a quarterly basis through a valuation allowance to the extent that fair value is less than the carrying amount. The Company **did not record any reversed** impairment charges of \$5,000 and \$60,000 on SBA loan servicing rights for the three-month **period** **periods** ended **June 30, 2024**. The Company **reversed impairment charges** **December 31, 2024** and **2023**, respectively.

There were no transfers into or out of \$60,000 on SBA loan servicing rights for the nine-month period ended June 30, 2024. The Company **did not record any impairment charges on SBA loan servicing rights** **Company's Level 3 financial assets of the fair value hierarchy** for the three-month period ended **June 30, 2023**. The Company **reversed impairment charges** of \$179,000 on SBA loan servicing rights for the nine - month period ended June 30, 2023 **December 31, 2024**.

Nonresidential mortgage loan servicing rights represent the value associated with servicing single tenant net lease loans that have been sold. The fair value of nonresidential mortgage loan servicing rights is determined by management on a quarterly basis using a discounted cash flow model, and is classified as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy. At June 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023, December 31, 2024, the Company **did not have any nonresidential mortgage loan servicing rights measured at fair value on a nonrecurring basis**. The Company **did not recognize any impairment charges** on nonresidential mortgage loan servicing rights for the three – and nine - month periods ended June 30, 2024 and 2023.

During the nine-months ended June 30, 2024, the Company transferred **had** one available for sale other investment security (subordinated debt in another financial institution) **from Level 2 to** **in** Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy due to a change in valuation methodology. At June 30, 2024, **the hierarchy**. The significant unobservable input used in the fair value measurement of available for sale investment securities was as follows:

Financial Instrument	Significant	Range of Inputs (Weighted Average) June 30, 2024
	Unobservable Inputs	
Other investment security	Estimated market rate	9.00% - 10.00% (9.25%)

The table below presents a reconciliation of available for sale investment securities measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) for the three- and nine-month periods ended June 30, 2024:

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	June 30, 2024		June 30, 2024	
	(In thousands)			
Beginning balance	\$ 1,554		\$ 460	
Transfers from Level 2 to Level 3	—		1,200	
Change in value	587		481	
Ending balance in Level 3	\$ 2,141		\$ 2,141	

There were no available for sale investment securities transferred into or out of the Company's Level 3 financial assets of the fair value hierarchy for the three- and nine-month periods ended June 30, 2023.

Other than the available for sale investment security noted above, there were no transfers into or out of the Company's Level 3 financial assets of the fair value hierarchy for the three – and nine - month periods ended June 30, 2024.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

The table below presents a reconciliation of available for sale investment securities measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) for the three-month period ended December 31, 2024.

	Three Months Ended		Three Months Ended	
	December 31, 2024		December 31, 2023	
<i>(In thousands)</i>				
Beginning balance	\$ 2,228		\$ 460	
Transfers from Level 2 to Level 3	—		—	
Change in value	42		(8)	
Ending balance in Level 3	<u>\$ 2,270</u>		<u>\$ 452</u>	

There were no available for sale investment securities transferred into or out of the Company's Level 3 financial assets of the fair value hierarchy for the three-month period ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

There were no transfers into or out of the Company's Level 3 financial assets of the fair value hierarchy for the three-month period ended December 31, 2024.

Financial Instruments Recorded Using Fair Value Option. Under FASB ASC 825-10, the Company may elect to report most financial instruments and certain other items at fair value on an instrument-by-instrument basis, with changes in fair value reported in income. The election is made at the acquisition date of an eligible financial asset or financial liability, and may not be revoked once made.

The Prior to the windown of the Company's national mortgage banking operation, the Company has had elected the fair value option for a portion of its residential mortgage loans held for sale. These loans are intended for sale and the Company believes that the fair value is the best indicator of the resolution of these loans. Interest income is recorded based on the contractual terms of the loans and in accordance with the Company's policy on However, at December 31, 2024, there were no mortgage loans held for investment. None of these loans were 90 days or more past due, nor were any on nonaccrual status, as of June 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023, sale carried at fair value.

The table below presents the difference between the aggregate fair value and the aggregate remaining principal balance for Company had no residential mortgage loans held for sale for which the fair value option had been elected as of June 30, 2024 and September 30, 2023 September 30, 2024.

	Aggregate		
	Aggregate	Principal	
	Fair Value	Balance	
<i>(In thousands)</i>			
	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2024	Difference
Residential mortgage loans held for sale	\$ 3,077	\$ 3,008	\$ 68

	Aggregate		
	Aggregate	Principal	
	Fair Value	Balance	
<i>(In thousands)</i>			
	September 30, 2023	September 30, 2023	Difference
	2023	2023	

Residential mortgage loans held for sale	\$ 24,692	\$ 24,382	\$ 309
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The table below presents gains and losses and interest included in earnings related to financial assets measured at fair value under the fair value option for the three – and nine - month three-month periods ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and 2023:

(In thousands)	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended		Three Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,		December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Gains (losses) – included in mortgage banking income	\$ 7	\$ (234)	\$ (29)	\$ 716	\$ —	\$ (1,029)
Interest income	77	704	443	1,521	—	293
	\$ 84	\$ 470	\$ 414	\$ 2,237	\$ —	\$ (736)

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
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GAAP requires disclosure of fair value information about financial instruments for interim reporting periods, whether or not recognized in the consolidated balance sheet. In cases where quoted market prices are not available, fair values are based on estimates using present value or other valuation techniques. Those techniques are significantly affected by the assumptions used, including the discount rate and estimates of future cash flows. In that regard, the derived fair value estimates cannot be substantiated by comparison to independent markets and, in many cases, could not be realized in immediate settlement of the instruments. Accordingly, the aggregate fair value amounts presented do not represent the underlying value of the Company. The carrying amounts and estimated fair values of the Company's financial instruments are as follows.

(In thousands)	Carrying Amount			Fair Value Measurements Using:		
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3

(In thousands)	(In thousands)		
	June 30, 2024:	December 31, 2024:	(In thousands)
Financial assets:			
Cash and due from banks	\$ 20,414	\$ 20,414	\$ —
Interest-bearing deposits with banks	22,009	22,009	—
	\$ 42,423	\$ 42,423	\$ —

Interest-bearing time deposits	490	—	490	—	490	—	490	—
Securities available for sale	237,651	26,450	209,060	2,141	490	—	490	—
Securities held to maturity	1,134	—	31	1,112	1,004	—	28	983
Residential mortgage loans held for sale	3,077	—	3,077	—				
Residential home equity lines of credit held for sale	108,795	—	109,883	—				
SBA loans held for sale	13,987	—	—	15,375	24,284	—	—	26,924
Loans, net	1,826,980	—	—	1,725,938	1,884,514	—	—	1,778,285
FRB and FHLB stock	24,986	N/A	N/A	N/A	24,986	N/A	N/A	N/A
Accrued interest receivable	12,014	—	12,014	—	11,959	—	11,959	—
SBA loan servicing rights	2,788	—	—	3,000				
Nonresidential mortgage loan servicing rights	72	—	—	72				
Equity securities (included in other assets)	623	187	436	—				
Financial liabilities:								
Noninterest-bearing deposits	201,854	201,854	—	—	183,239	183,239	—	—
Interest-bearing deposits	1,510,294	—	—	1,507,145	1,649,535	—	—	1,648,480
Borrowings from FHLB	425,000	—	420,710	—	295,000	—	292,637	—
Subordinated notes	48,563	—	47,537	—	48,642	—	47,418	—
Accrued interest payable	8,882	—	8,882	—	9,752	—	9,752	—
Advance payments by borrowers for taxes and insurance	592	—	592	—	550	—	550	—

	Carrying Amount	Fair Value Measurements Using:			
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
(In thousands)					
September 30, 2024:					
Financial assets:					
Cash and due from banks	\$ 39,393	\$ 39,393	\$ —	\$ —	
Interest-bearing deposits with banks	12,749	12,749	—	—	
Interest-bearing time deposits	490	—	490	—	
Securities held to maturity	1,040	—	29	1,023	
SBA loans held for sale	25,716	—	28,375	—	
Loans, net	1,963,852	—	—	1,892,241	
FRB and FHLB stock	24,986	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Accrued interest receivable	11,376	—	11,376	—	
Nonresidential mortgage loan servicing rights	67	—	—	67	
Financial liabilities:					
Noninterest-bearing deposits	191,528	191,528	—	—	
Interest-bearing deposits	1,689,353	—	—	1,688,980	
Borrowings from FHLB	301,640	—	299,259	—	
Subordinated note	48,603	—	47,760	—	
Accrued interest payable	13,384	—	13,384	—	
Advance payments by borrowers for taxes and insurance	931	—	931	—	

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
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	Carrying Amount	Fair Value Measurements Using:			
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	
(In thousands)					
September 30, 2023:					
Financial assets:					
Cash and due from banks	\$ 18,014	\$ 18,014	\$ —	\$ —	
Interest-bearing deposits with banks	12,831	12,831	—	—	
Interest-bearing time deposits	490	—	490	—	
Securities available for sale	227,739	25,949	201,330	460	
Securities held to maturity	1,300	—	38	1,265	
Residential mortgage loans held for sale	24,692	—	24,692	—	
SBA loans held for sale	21,163	—	22,591	—	
Loans, net	1,770,243	—	—	1,651,115	
FRB and FHLB stock	24,939	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Accrued interest receivable	10,161	—	10,161	—	
SBA loan servicing rights	2,950	—	—	2,950	
Residential mortgage loan servicing rights	59,768	—	—	59,768	
Nonresidential mortgage loan servicing rights	101	—	—	101	
Derivative assets (included in other assets)	923	—	471	452	
Equity securities (included in other assets)	160	160	—	—	
Financial liabilities:					
Noninterest-bearing deposits	242,237	242,237	—	—	
Interest-bearing deposits	1,439,557	—	—	1,435,083	
Borrowings from FHLB	363,183	—	356,257	—	
Subordinated note	48,444	—	46,940	—	
Accrued interest payable	8,926	—	8,926	—	
Advance payments by borrowers for taxes and insurance	1,027	—	1,027	—	
Derivative liabilities (included in other liabilities)	196	—	12	184	

7. Employee Stock Ownership Plan

On October 6, 2008, the Company established a leveraged employee stock ownership plan ("ESOP") covering substantially all employees. The ESOP trust acquired **203,363** **610,089** shares of Company common stock at a cost of **\$10.00** **\$3.33** per share (both as adjusted for the three-for-one stock split effective September 15, 2021) financed by a term loan with the Company. The ESOP loan was repaid in full during the quarter ended December 31, 2015 and all shares have been allocated to participants in the plan; therefore, no compensation expense was recognized for the three – and nine – month three-month periods ended **June 30, 2024** December 31, 2024 and 2023. The ESOP trust held **262,176** **263,667** and **293,695** **262,176** shares of Company common stock at **June 30, 2024** December 31, 2024 and **September 30, 2023** September 30, 2024, respectively.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS- CONTINUED*(Unaudited)***8. Stock Based Compensation Plans**

The Company maintains three equity incentive plans under which stock options and restricted stock have been or may be granted, the 2010 Equity Incentive Plan ("2010 Plan"), approved by the Company's shareholders in February 2010, the 2016 Equity Incentive Plan ("2016 Plan"), approved by the Company's shareholders in February 2016, and the 2021 Equity Incentive Plan ("2021 Plan") approved by the Company's shareholders in February 2021. At **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, there were no remaining shares of the Company's common stock available for issuance under the 2010 Plan or the 2021 Plan. The aggregate number of shares of the Company's common stock available for issuance under the 2016 Plan may not exceed 264,000 shares, consisting of 198,000 stock options and 66,000 shares of restricted stock. The aggregate number of shares of the Company's common stock available for issuance under the 2021 Plan may not exceed 356,058 shares, consisting of 267,043 stock options and 89,015 shares of restricted stock. At **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, **4,560** 2,700 shares of the Company's common stock were available for issuance under the 2016 Plan, all of which 1,500 shares were available for restricted stock and 3,060 shares were available for stock options. At June 30, 2024, 10,600 shares of the Company's common stock were available for issuance under the 2021 Plan, of which 4,590 shares were available for restricted stock and 6,010 shares were available for stock options. In November **2023**, **2024**, the Company granted **62,983** 21,075 stock options and **19,475** 6,090 restricted shares to directors, officers and key employees which will vest over a one-year or five-year period. The Company generally issues new shares under the 2016 and 2021 Plans from its authorized but unissued shares. The Company accounts for any forfeitures as they occur, and any previously recognized compensation cost for an award is reversed in the period the award is forfeited.

Stock Options

Under the plans, the Company may grant both non-statutory and incentive stock options that may not have a term exceeding ten years. In the case of incentive stock options, the aggregate fair value (determined at the time the incentive stock options are granted) which are first exercisable during any calendar year shall not exceed \$100,000. Exercise prices may not be less than the fair market value of the underlying stock at the date of the grant. The terms of the plans also include provisions whereby all unearned options and restricted shares become immediately exercisable and fully vested upon a change in control.

Stock options granted generally vest ratably over five years and are exercisable in whole or in part for a period up to ten years from the date of the grant. Compensation expense is measured based on the fair market value of the options at the grant date and is recognized ratably over the period during which the shares are earned (the vesting period). The fair market value of stock options granted is estimated at the date of grant using a binomial option pricing model. Expected volatilities are based on historical volatility of the Company's stock. The expected term of options granted represents the period of time that options are expected to be outstanding. The risk free rate for the expected life of the options is based on the U.S. Treasury yield curve in effect at the grant date.

The fair value of options granted during the **nine - month** **three-month** periods ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and 2023 were determined using the following assumptions:

	2024	2023	2024	2023
Expected dividend yield	3.74 %	2.93 %	2.55 %	3.74 %
Risk-free interest rate	4.44 %	3.94 %	4.36 %	4.44 %
Expected volatility	28.4 %	27.7 %	29.70 %	28.36 %
Expected life of options	6.9 years	6.8 years	6.9 years	6.9 years
Weighted average fair value at grant date	\$ 3.55	\$ 5.71	\$ 8.44	\$ 3.55

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
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A summary of stock option activity as of **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, and changes during the **nine-month** **three-month** period then ended is presented below.

				Weighted		Weighted			
				Average		Average			
				Remaining		Remaining			
Number of		Weighted		Contractual		Weighted		Contractual	
Shares	Exercise Price	Term	Intrinsic Value	Number of Shares	Exercise Price	Term	Intrinsic Value		

(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)						(Dollars in thousands, except exercise price data)				
Outstanding at beginning of period						408,669	\$ 17.15	459,547	\$ 20.09	
Granted						62,983	15.10	21,075	29.00	
Exercised						(2,955)	13.36	(26,907)	16.15	
Forfeited or expired						(5,700)	18.17	—	—	
Outstanding at end of period						462,997	\$ 20.09	453,715	\$ 19.39	4.2 \$ 2,010
Exercisable at end of period						272,484	\$ 19.43	297,971	\$ 20.16	4.8 \$ 1,922

There were **2,955** **26,907** stock options exercised during the **nine-month** **three-month** period ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**. There were no stock options exercised during the **nine - month** **three-month** period ended **June 30, 2023** **December 31, 2023**. The Company recognized compensation expense related to stock options of **\$78,000** **\$84,000** and **\$231,000** **\$75,000** for the three- and nine-month **three-month** periods ended **June 30, 2024**, respectively. The Company recognized compensation expense related to stock options of **\$75,000** **December 31, 2024** and **\$228,000** for the three- and nine - month periods ended **June 30, 2023** **2023**, respectively. At **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, there was **\$777,000** **\$803,000** of unrecognized compensation expense related to nonvested stock options. The compensation expense is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of **3.10** **3.11** years. There was **\$39,000** **\$396,000** in cash received and **\$2,000** **\$26,000** in tax benefit from the exercise of stock options during the **nine- month periods** **three-month** period ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**. There was no cash received and no tax benefit from exercise during the **nine-month** **three-month** period ended **June 30, 2023** **December 31, 2023** due to no options being exercised during the period.

Restricted Stock

The vesting period of restricted stock granted under the plans is generally five years beginning one year after the date of grant of the awards. Compensation expense is measured based on the fair market value of the restricted stock at the grant date and is recognized ratably over the vesting period. Compensation expense related to restricted stock recognized for the **three – and nine – month** **three-month** periods ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and **2023** was **\$97,000** **\$105,000** and **\$292,000**, respectively. Compensation expense related to restricted stock recognized for the **three – and nine – month** periods ended **June 30, 2023** was **\$98,000** and **\$298,000**, **\$97,000**, respectively.

A summary of the Company's nonvested restricted shares activity as of **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and changes during the **nine - month** **three-month** period then ended is presented below.

	Number		Weighted		Number		Weighted	
	of	Shares	Average		of	Shares	Average	
			Grant Date	Fair Value			Grant Date	Fair Value
Nonvested at October 1, 2023		54,916	\$ 24.73					
Nonvested at October 1, 2024		57,433	\$ 21.64					

Granted	19,475	\$ 15.10	6,090	\$ 29.00
Vested	(16,158)	\$ 24.23	(17,903)	\$ 21.80
Forfeited	(800)	\$ 22.49	—	—
Nonvested at June 30, 2024	57,433	\$ 21.64	—	—
Nonvested at December 31, 2024	45,620	\$ 22.55	—	—

There were **16,158** 17,903 restricted shares vested during the **nine - month** three-month period ended **June 30, 2024** December 31, 2024 with a total fair value of \$244,000. There were **16,408** 16,158 restricted shares that vested during the **nine - month** three-month period ended **June 30, 2023** December 31, 2023 with a total fair value of \$244,000. At **June 30, 2024** December 31, 2024, there was **\$999,000** \$973,000 of unrecognized compensation expense related to nonvested restricted shares. The compensation expense is expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of **3.13** 3.04 years.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED (Unaudited)

9. Derivative Financial Instruments

The Prior to the windown of the Company's national mortgage banking division, the Company enters entered into commitments to originate loans whereby the interest rate on the loan is determined prior to funding (i.e., rate lock commitment). The Company also enters entered into forward mortgage loan commitments to sell loans to various investors to protect itself against exposure to various factors and to reduce sensitivity to interest rate movements. Both the interest rate lock commitments and the related forward mortgage loan sales contracts are considered derivatives and are recorded on the accompanying consolidated balance sheets at fair value in accordance with FASB ASC 815, *Derivatives and Hedging*, with changes in fair value recorded in mortgage banking income in the accompanying consolidated statements of income. All such derivatives are considered stand-alone derivatives and have not been formally designated as hedges by management.

Certain financial instruments, including derivatives, may be eligible for offset in the balance sheet when the "right of setoff" exists or when the instruments are subject to an enforceable master netting agreement, which includes the right of the non-defaulting party or non-affected party to offset recognized amounts, including collateral posted with the counterparty, to determine a net receivable or net payable upon early termination of the agreement. Certain of the Company's derivative instruments are subject to master netting agreements. However, the Company has not elected to offset such financial instruments in the consolidated balance sheets. The Company may be required to post margin collateral to derivative counterparties based on agreements with the dealers. At June 30, 2024, the Company had no cash collateral posted with derivative counterparties against its derivative obligations. At September 30, 2023, the Company had cash collateral posted with certain derivative counterparties of \$1.5 million, against its derivative obligations. Cash collateral related to derivative contracts is recorded in interest-bearing deposits with banks or other assets in the consolidated balance sheets. At December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the Company had no cash collateral posted with derivative counterparties against its derivative obligations.

As of **June 30, 2024** December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, the Company had no derivative financial instruments due to the wind down of the national mortgage banking operation. The tables below provide information on the Company's derivative financial instruments as of September 30, 2023.

(In thousands)	Notional		Asset		Liability	
	September 30, 2023	Amount	Derivatives		Derivatives	
		2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
		2023	2023	2023	2023	2023
Interest rate lock commitments		\$ 67,040	\$ 452	\$ 184		
Forward mortgage loan sale contracts		66,000	471	12		

	\$ 133,040	\$ 923	\$ 196
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Income (loss) related to derivative financial instruments included in mortgage banking income in the accompanying consolidated statements of income for the three – and nine - month three-month periods ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and 2023 is as follows:

(In thousands)	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended		Three Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,		December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
Interest rate lock commitments	\$ —	\$ (674)	\$ (268)	\$ 912	\$ —	\$ (268)
Forward mortgage loan sale contracts	—	1,097	354	121	—	354
	\$ —	\$ 423	\$ 86	\$ 1,033	\$ —	\$ 86

10. Regulatory Capital

The Bank is subject to various regulatory capital requirements administered by the federal banking agencies. Failure to meet minimum capital requirements can initiate certain mandatory and possibly additional discretionary actions by regulators that, if undertaken, could have a direct material effect on the Company's consolidated financial statements. Under capital adequacy

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
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(Unaudited)

guidelines and the regulatory framework for prompt corrective action, the Bank must meet specific capital guidelines that involve quantitative measures of the Bank's assets, liabilities, and certain off-balance-sheet items as calculated under regulatory accounting practices. The Bank's capital amounts and classification are also subject to qualitative judgments by the regulators about components, risk weightings, and other factors.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS- CONTINUED
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Quantitative measures established by regulation to ensure capital adequacy require the Bank to maintain minimum amounts and ratios (set forth in the table below) of total, Tier 1 and common equity Tier 1 capital (as defined in the regulations) to risk-weighted assets (as defined), and Tier 1 capital (as defined) to average assets (as defined). The final rules implementing the Basel Committee on Banking Supervision's capital guidelines for U.S. banks ("Basel III rules") became effective for the Bank on January 1, 2015, with full compliance with all of the requirements being phased in over a multi-year schedule through 2019. Under the Basel III rules, the Bank must hold a conservation buffer above the adequately capitalized risk-based capital ratios

disclosed in the table below. The capital conservation buffer was 2.50% for 2024 and 2023. The Bank met all capital adequacy requirements to which it was subject as of **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024**.

As of **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, the most recent notification from the Federal Reserve Bank categorized the Bank as well capitalized under the regulatory framework for prompt corrective action. To be categorized as well capitalized, the Bank must maintain minimum total risk-based, Tier 1 risk-based, common equity Tier 1 risk-based and Tier 1 leverage ratios as set forth in the table below. There are no conditions or events since that notification that management believes have changed the Bank's category.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
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The Company's and Bank's actual capital amounts and ratios are also presented in the table. The Company is not subject to the Federal Reserve Bank's consolidated capital requirements because it has less than \$3 billion in total consolidated assets. However, management has elected to disclose the Company's capital amounts and ratios in addition to the Bank's required disclosures in the table below. No amount was deducted from capital for interest-rate risk at either date.

Minimum To Be Well						Minimum To Be Well					
Actual		Minimum For Capital Adequacy Purposes:		Capitalized Under Prompt Corrective Action Provisions:		Actual		Minimum For Capital Adequacy Purposes:		Capitalized Under Prompt Corrective Action Provisions:	
Amount	Ratio	Amount	Ratio	Amount	Ratio	Amount	Ratio	Amount	Ratio	Amount	Ratio

(Dollars in thousands)											
As of June 30, 2024:											
As of December 31, 2024:											
Total capital (to risk-weighted assets):											
Consolidated	\$239,954	12.32 %	\$155,778	8.00 %	N/A	N/A	\$245,524	12.83 %	\$153,138	8.00 %	N/A
Bank	238,654	12.26	155,746	8.00	\$194,682	10.00 %	248,937	13.01	153,094	8.00	\$191,367

Tier 1 capital (to risk-weighted assets):														
Consolidated	\$176,347	9.06 %	\$116,834	6.00 %	N/A	N/A	\$184,317	9.63 %	\$114,854	6.00 %	N/A	N/A		
Bank	219,610	11.28	116,809	6.00	\$155,746	8.00 %	228,372	11.93	114,820	6.00	\$153,094	8.00 %		
Common equity tier 1 capital (to risk-weighted assets):														
Consolidated	\$176,347	9.06 %	\$87,625	4.50 %	N/A	N/A	\$184,317	9.63 %	\$86,140	4.50 %	N/A	N/A		
Bank	219,610	11.28	87,607	4.50	\$126,544	6.50 %	228,372	11.93	86,115	4.50	\$124,389	6.50 %		
Tier 1 capital (to average adjusted total assets):														
Consolidated	\$176,347	7.38 %	\$95,561	4.00 %	N/A	N/A	\$184,317	7.53 %	\$97,904	4.00 %	N/A	N/A		
Bank	219,610	9.19	95,545	4.00	\$119,431	5.00 %	228,372	9.33	97,889	4.00	\$122,361	5.00 %		
As of September 30, 2023:														
As of September 30, 2024:														
Total capital (to risk-weighted assets):														
Consolidated	\$230,735	11.47 %	\$160,965	8.00 %	N/A	N/A	\$244,214	12.53 %	\$155,976	8.00 %	N/A	N/A		
Bank	226,461	11.27	160,822	8.00	\$201,027	10.00 %	242,041	12.42	155,946	8.00	\$194,932	10.00 %		
Tier 1 capital (to risk-weighted assets):														
Consolidated	\$165,391	8.22 %	\$120,724	6.00 %	N/A	N/A	\$179,325	9.20 %	\$116,982	6.00 %	N/A	N/A		
Bank	209,561	10.42	120,616	6.00	\$160,822	8.00 %	221,755	11.38	116,959	6.00	\$155,946	8.00 %		
Common equity tier 1 capital (to risk-weighted assets):														
Consolidated	\$165,391	8.22 %	\$90,543	4.50 %	N/A	N/A	\$179,325	9.20 %	\$87,737	4.50 %	N/A	N/A		
Bank	209,561	10.42	90,462	4.50	\$130,668	6.50 %	221,755	11.38	87,720	4.50	\$126,706	6.50 %		
Tier 1 capital (to average adjusted total assets):														
Consolidated	\$165,391	7.24 %	\$91,375	4.00 %	N/A	N/A	\$179,325	7.42 %	\$96,607	4.00 %	N/A	N/A		
Bank	209,561	9.17	91,406	4.00	\$114,259	5.00 %	221,755	9.18	96,590	4.00	\$120,737	5.00 %		

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED (Unaudited)

11. Recent Accounting Pronouncements

The following are summaries of recently issued or adopted accounting pronouncements that impact the accounting and reporting practices of the Company:

On October 1, 2023, the Company adopted ASU 2016-13 *Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments*, which replaced the previously required incurred loss methodology with an expected loss methodology that is referred to as the current expected credit loss (CECL) methodology. The measurement of expected credit losses under the CECL methodology is applicable to financial assets measured at amortized cost, including loans and held to maturity debt securities. It also applies to off-balance sheet credit exposures not accounted for as insurance (loan commitments, standby letters of credit, financial guarantees and other similar instruments) and net investments in leases recognized by a lessor in accordance with Topic 842 on leases. In addition, ASC 326 made changes to the accounting for available for sale debt securities. One such change is to require credit losses to be presented as an allowance rather than as a write-down on available for sale debt securities that management does not intend to sell or believes that it is more likely than not they will be required to sell. The Company adopted ASC 326 using the modified retrospective method for all financial assets measured at amortized cost and off-balance sheet credit exposures. Results for reporting periods beginning after October 1, 2023 are presented under ASC 326 while prior period amounts continue to be reported in accordance with previously applicable GAAP. The Company recorded a net of tax decrease to retained earnings of \$2.5 million as of October 1, 2023 for the cumulative effect of adopting ASC 326. As detailed in the following table, the transition adjustment included a \$1.4 million increase to the allowance for credit losses (ACL), a \$1.9 million increase in the ACL for unfunded commitments and a \$859,000 increase in deferred tax assets.

The impact of adopting ASC 326 was as follows (dollars in thousands):

	As Reported under		Impact of ASC 326 Adoption
	ASC 326	Pre-ASC 326	
Assets			
Allowance for credit losses ("ACL") on loans			
Residential real estate	5,678	4,641	1,037
Commercial real estate	2,032	1,777	255
Single tenant net lease	4,032	3,810	222
SBA commercial real estate	2,433	1,922	511
Multifamily	247	268	(21)
Residential construction	208	434	(226)
Commercial construction	325	282	43
Land and land development	233	307	(74)
Commercial business	1,219	1,714	(495)
SBA commercial business	1,407	1,247	160
Consumer	515	498	17
Allowance for credit losses on loans	18,329	16,900	1,429
Net deferred tax assets	19,718	18,859	859
Liabilities			
Allowance for credit losses on off balance sheet credit exposures	1,940	—	1,940

FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
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(Unaudited)

In March June 2022, the FASB issued ASU 2022-02 – No. 2022-03, *Financial Instruments – Credit Losses Fair Value Measurements (Topic 326): Troubled Debt Restructurings and Vintage Disclosures*. This standard eliminates the accounting guidance on TDRs for creditors in ASC 310-40 and amends the guidance on "vintage disclosures" 820, Fair Value Measurement of

Equity Securities Subject to require disclosure of current period gross charge-offs by year or origination. Contractual Sale Restrictions. The ASU clarifies that a contractual restriction on the sale of an equity security is not considered part of the unit of account of the equity security and, therefore, is not considered in measuring fair value. It also updates clarifies that an entity cannot, as a separate unit of account, recognize and measure a contractual sale restriction. For public business entities, the requirements related to accounting for credit losses under ASC 326 and adds enhanced disclosures for creditors with respect to loan refinancings and restructurings for borrowers experiencing financial difficulty. The amendments in this update are ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2022 December 15, 2023, including and interim periods within those fiscal years, for years. Early adoption is permitted and the amendments in the ASU should be applied prospectively with any entities that have adopted ASU 2016-13 – *Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement adjustments from the adoption of Credit Losses* the amendments recognized in earnings and disclosed on *Financial Instruments*. This standard was adopted by the Company effective October 1, 2023, date of adoption. The adoption of this standard resulted in amended disclosures in the Company's Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements, but ASU did not materially have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial condition position or results of operations.

In March 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-02, *Investments – Equity Method and Joint Ventures (Topic 323): Accounting for Investments in Tax Credit Structures Using the Proportional Amortization Method*, which allows an entity to elect to use the proportional amortization method to account for qualifying equity investments in tax credit structures that meet specified criteria, without regard to the underlying tax credit program. The ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and interim periods within fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024. Early adoption is permitted. The Company invested in a partnership that generates low-income housing tax credits and has accounted for this under proportional amortization with investment amortization expense recorded as a component of income tax expense. The Company's early adoption of this ASU effective October 1, 2023 did not result in any one-time cumulative-effect adjustment to retained earnings, have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial position or results of operations, or impact prior periods.

In November 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-07, Segment Reporting: Improvements to Reportable Segment Disclosures, which requires public entities to disclose information about their reportable segments' significant expenses on an interim and annual basis. Public entities are required to disclose significant expense categories and amounts for each reportable segment. Significant expense categories are derived from expenses that are regularly reported to an entity's chief operating decision-maker ("CODM"), and included in a segment's reported measures of profit or loss. Public entities are also required to disclose the title and position of the CODM and explain how the CODM uses the reported measures of profit or loss to assess segment performance. The ASU requires interim disclosures of certain segment-related disclosures that previously were only required annually. The ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023, and interim periods within fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024. Early adoption is permitted and the ASU should be applied prospectively. The adoption of the ASU is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-09, *Income Taxes (Topic 740): Improvements to Income Tax Disclosures*. This standard establishes new income tax disclosure requirements in addition to modifying and eliminating certain existing requirements. Under the new guidance, entities must consistently categorize and provide greater disaggregation of information in the rate reconciliation. They must also further disaggregate income taxes paid. The ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2024. The adoption of the ASU is not expected to have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial position or results of operations.

The Company has determined that all other recently issued accounting pronouncements will not have a material impact on the Company's consolidated financial statements or do not apply to its operations.

12. Segment Reporting

The Company's operations include **three** **two** primary segments: core banking and SBA lending, and lending. Prior to September 30, 2023, the Company also operated a mortgage banking segment. However, the mortgage banking segment was wound down during the quarter ended December 31, 2023. The core banking segment originates residential, commercial and consumer loans and attracts deposits from its customer base. Net interest income from loans and investments that are funded by deposits and borrowings is the primary revenue for the core banking segment. The SBA lending segment originates loans guaranteed by the SBA, subsequently selling the guaranteed portion to outside investors. Net gains on sales of loans, net servicing income and net interest income are the primary sources of revenue for the SBA lending segment. The mortgage banking segment originates residential mortgage loans and sells them in the secondary market. The Bank will continue to originate mortgage loans in its local markets that will either be sold in the secondary market or retained as portfolio loans, however the national mortgage banking division has been wound down as of December 31, 2023. Net gains on the sales of loans, net servicing income, income from derivative financial instruments and net interest income were the primary sources of revenue for the mortgage banking segment.

The core banking segment is comprised primarily by the Bank and First Savings Investments, Inc., while the SBA lending segment's revenues are comprised primarily of net interest income and gains on the sales of SBA loans generated by Q2. The mortgage banking segment is no longer reported separately operated as of three-month period ended March 31, 2024 due to the wind down a separate division of the national mortgage banking operation that was completed in the three-month period ended December 31, 2023. Bank.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS- CONTINUED (Unaudited)

The following segment financial information has been derived from the internal financial statements of the Company which are used by management to monitor and manage financial performance. The accounting policies of the three segments are the same as those of the Company (*dollars in thousands*).

	Core	SBA	Consolidated
	Banking	Lending	Totals
Three Months Ended June 30, 2024:			
Net interest income	\$ 13,590	\$ 944	\$ 14,534
Provision for credit losses – loans	320	181	501
Provision for unfunded lending commitments	64	94	158
Provision for credit losses - securities	84	—	84
Net interest income after provision	13,122	669	13,791
Net gains on sales of loans, SBA	—	581	581
Mortgage banking income	49	—	49
Noninterest income	2,474	722	3,196
Noninterest expense	10,192	2,239	12,431
Income (loss) before taxes	5,404	(848)	4,556
Income tax expense (benefit)	689	(206)	483
Segment profit (loss)	4,715	(642)	4,073
Non-cash items:			
Depreciation and amortization	588	2	590
Segment assets at June 30, 2024	2,305,240	88,251	2,393,491

	Core Banking	SBA Lending	Consolidated Totals	Core Banking	SBA Lending	Consolidated Totals
Nine Months Ended June 30, 2024:						
Three Months Ended December 31, 2024:						
Net interest income	\$ 40,169	\$ 2,816	\$ 42,985	\$ 13,756	\$ 1,706	\$ 15,462
Provision for credit losses – loans	1,238	446	1,684			
Provision (credit) for credit losses – loans				(746)	255	(491)
Provision (credit) for unfunded lending commitments	(253)	94	(159)	(75)	121	46
Provision for credit losses – securities	107	—	107			
Credit for credit losses – securities				(6)	—	(6)
Total provision (credit) for credit losses				(827)	376	(451)
Net interest income after provision	39,077	2,276	41,353	14,583	1,330	15,913
Net gains on sales of loans, SBA	—	2,366	2,366	—	711	711
Mortgage banking income	191	—	191	78	—	78
Noninterest income	6,790	2,898	9,688	5,253	850	6,103
Noninterest expense	34,178	6,070	40,248	12,574	2,369	14,943
Income (loss) before taxes	11,689	(896)	10,793	7,262	(189)	7,073
Income tax expense (benefit)	1,073	(200)	873	893	(45)	848
Segment profit (loss)	10,616	(696)	9,920	6,369	(144)	6,225
Non-cash items:						
Depreciation and amortization	1,786	5	1,791	584	1	585
Segment assets at June 30, 2024	2,305,240	88,251	2,393,491			
Segment assets at December 31, 2024				2,285,090	103,645	2,388,735

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

	Core Banking	SBA Lending	Mortgage Banking	Consolidated Totals	Core Banking	SBA Lending	Mortgage Banking	Consolidated Totals
Three Months Ended June 30, 2023:								
Net interest income	\$ 13,407	\$ 1,098	\$ 360	\$ 14,865				
Provision (credit) for loan losses	881	(440)	—	441				
Net interest income after provision	12,526	1,538	360	14,424				
Three Months Ended December 31, 2023:								
Net interest income (loss)					\$ 13,113	\$ 1,003	\$ (3)	\$ 14,113
Provision (credit) for credit losses					(49)	461	—	412
Net interest income (loss) after provision					13,162	542	(3)	13,701
Net gains on sales of loans, SBA	—	497	—	497	—	834	—	834
Mortgage banking income	16	—	4,652	4,668	11	—	78	89
Noninterest income	1,965	580	4,651	7,196	1,679	1,003	100	2,782
Noninterest expense	11,010	2,107	5,848	18,965	10,252	2,146	3,641	16,039
Income (loss) before taxes	3,481	11	(837)	2,655	4,589	(601)	(3,544)	444
Income tax expense (benefit)	561	(21)	(209)	331	541	(131)	(886)	(476)
Segment profit (loss)	2,920	32	(628)	2,324	4,048	(470)	(2,658)	920
Non-cash items:								

Depreciation and amortization	618	5	22	645	593	2	13	608
Segment assets at June 30, 2023	2,058,442	84,394	117,585	2,260,421				
Nine Months Ended June 30, 2023:								
Net interest income	\$ 42,047	\$ 3,186	\$ 805	\$ 46,038				
Provision (credit) for loan losses	2,003	(206)	—	1,797				
Net interest income after provision	40,044	3,392	805	44,241				
Net gains on sales of loans, SBA	—	2,179	—	2,179				
Mortgage banking income (loss)	8	—	11,305	11,313				
Noninterest income	5,626	2,970	11,304	19,900				
Noninterest expense	31,458	6,693	16,324	54,475				
Income (loss) before taxes	14,212	(331)	(4,215)	9,666				
Income tax expense (benefit)	1,908	(108)	(1,053)	747				
Segment profit (loss)	12,304	(223)	(3,162)	8,919				
Non-cash items:								
Depreciation and amortization	1,817	16	74	1,907				
Segment assets at June 30, 2023	2,058,442	84,394	117,585	2,260,421	2,214,573	87,429	6,090	2,308,092
Segment assets at December 31, 2023								

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS- CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

13. Revenue from Contracts with Customers

Substantially all of the Company's revenue from contracts with customers within the scope of FASB ASC 606 is included in the core banking segment and is recognized within noninterest income. The following table presents the Company's sources of noninterest income for the three-and nine-month periods ended **June 30, 2024** December 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended		Three Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,		December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023

	(In thousands)					(In thousands)	
In Scope for ASC 606							
Service charges on deposit accounts	\$ 538	\$ 509	\$ 1,398	\$ 1,538	\$ 567	\$ 473	
ATM and interchange fees	593	615	1,627	1,940	665	449	
Commission income	220	247	662	564	210	222	
Other	26	27	82	87	26	25	
Revenue from contracts with customers	<u>1,377</u>	<u>1,398</u>	<u>3,769</u>	<u>4,129</u>	<u>1,468</u>	<u>1,169</u>	
Out of Scope for ASC 606							
Net unrealized gain on equity securities	419	11	463	46	78	—	
Loss on sale of securities	—	(540)	—	(540)	—	—	
Gain on sale of equity securities					403	—	
Gain on sale of SBA loans	581	497	2,366	2,179	711	834	
Gain on sale of home equity lines of credit					2,492	—	
Mortgage banking income	49	4,668	191	11,313	78	89	
Increase in cash value of life insurance	353	279	1,015	770	361	329	
Real estate lease income	154	119	384	353	121	115	
Loan servicing and other income	263	764	1,500	1,650	391	246	
Other noninterest income	<u>1,819</u>	<u>5,798</u>	<u>5,919</u>	<u>15,771</u>	<u>4,635</u>	<u>1,613</u>	
Total noninterest income	<u>\$ 3,196</u>	<u>\$ 7,196</u>	<u>\$ 9,688</u>	<u>\$ 19,900</u>	<u>\$ 6,103</u>	<u>\$ 2,782</u>	

A description of the Company's revenue streams accounted for under ASC 606 follows:

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS- CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

Service Charges on Deposit Accounts: The Company earns fees from its deposit customers for transaction-based, account maintenance, and overdraft services. Transaction-based fees, which include services such as wire fees, stop payment charges, statement rendering, and ACH fees, are recognized at the time the transaction is executed as that is the point in time the Company fulfills the customer's request. Account maintenance fees, which relate primarily to monthly maintenance, are earned over the course of a month, representing the period over which the Company satisfies the performance obligation. Overdraft fees are recognized when the overdraft occurs.

ATM and Interchange Fees: The Company earns ATM usage fees and interchange fees from debit cardholder transactions conducted through a payment network. ATM fees are recognized when the transaction occurs. Interchange fees from cardholder transactions represent a percentage of the underlying transaction value and are recognized daily, concurrently with the transaction processing services provided to the cardholder. The costs of related loyalty rewards programs are netted against interchange income as a direct cost of the revenue generating activity.

Commission Income: The Company earns trust, insurance commissions, brokerage commissions and annuities income from its contracts with customers to manage assets for investment, and/or to transact on their accounts. These fees are primarily earned over time as the Company provides the contracted services and are generally assessed based on the market value of assets under management. Fees that are transaction based, including trade execution services, are recognized when the transaction is executed. Other related fees, which are based on a fixed fee schedule, are recognized when the services are rendered.

Other Income: Other income from contracts with customers primarily includes check cashing and cashier's check fees, safe deposit box fees and cash advance fees. This revenue is recognized at the time the transaction is executed or over the period the Company satisfies the performance obligation.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
NOTES TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS- CONTINUED
(Unaudited)

14. Mortgage Banking Income

The components of mortgage banking income for the **three-and nine-month** **three-month** periods ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and 2023 were as follows:

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended		Three Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,		December 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023
<i>(In thousands)</i>						
<i>(In thousands)</i>						
Origination and sale of mortgage loans (1)	\$ 60	\$ 2,599	\$ (1,142)	\$ 5,216	\$ 15	\$ (211)
Mortgage brokerage income	—	74	31	284	17	30
Net change in fair value of loans held for sale and interest rate lock commitments	7	(908)	(297)	1,627	—	(1,297)
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) from forward sales commitments	—	1,097	354	121		
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) from Forward sales commitments					—	354
Capitalized residential mortgage loan servicing rights	—	764	509	1,202	—	509
Net change in fair value of residential mortgage loan servicing rights	—	(1,309)	(809)	(3,816)	—	(803)
Provisions for loan repurchases and indemnifications	(6)	(70)	13	(559)	43	1,451
Net loan servicing income (loss)	(12)	2,421	1,532	7,238		
Net loan servicing income					3	56
Total mortgage banking income	\$ 49	\$ 4,668	\$ 191	\$ 11,313	\$ 78	\$ 89

(1) Includes origination fees and realized gains and losses on the sale of mortgage loans in the secondary market.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

PART I - ITEM 2

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND
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RESULTS OF OPERATIONS**

Safe Harbor Statement for Forward-Looking Statements

This report may contain forward-looking statements within the meaning of the federal securities laws. These statements are not historical facts; rather they are statements based on the Company's current expectations regarding its business strategies and their intended results and its future performance. Forward-looking statements are preceded by terms such as "expects," "believes," "anticipates," "intends" and similar expressions.

Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance. Numerous risks and uncertainties could cause or contribute to the Company's actual results, performance and achievements being materially different from those expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. Factors that may cause or contribute to these differences include, without limitation, our service providers, and on the economy and financial markets, general economic conditions, including the effects of inflation, changes in market interest rates and changes in monetary and fiscal policies of the federal government; legislative and regulatory changes; the quality and composition of the loan and investment securities portfolio; loan demand; deposit flows; competition; and changes in accounting principles and guidelines. Additional factors that may affect our results are discussed herein and in our Annual Report on Form 10-K, for the year ended **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024** under "Part II, Item 1A. Risk Factors." These factors should be considered in evaluating the forward-looking statements and undue reliance should not be placed on such statements. Except as required by applicable law or regulation, the Company assumes no obligation and disclaims any obligation to update any forward-looking statements.

Critical Accounting Policies; Critical Accounting Estimates

Other than During the adoption of ASU 2016-13 *Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments* and ASU 2022-02 – *Financial Instruments – Credit Losses (Topic 326): Troubled Debt Restructurings and Vintage Disclosures*, as described in Note 1 and Note 11, during the nine-month **three-month** period ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, there was no significant change in the Company's critical accounting policies or the application of critical accounting policies as disclosed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, for the year ended **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024**.

Comparison of Financial Condition at **June 30, 2024 **December 31, 2024** and **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024****

Cash and Cash Equivalents. Cash and cash equivalents increased **\$11.6 million** **\$24.1 million** from **\$30.8 million** **\$52.1 million** at **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024** to **\$42.4 million** **\$76.2 million** at **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**.

Loans. Net loans receivable increased **\$56.7 million** decreased **\$79.3 million**, from **\$1.77 billion** **\$1.96 billion** at **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024** to **\$1.83 billion** **\$1.88 billion** at **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, due primarily due to growth in the **\$87.2 million** bulk sale of residential construction real estate home equity line of credit loans and commercial business loans, which increased by **\$26.1 million** and **\$16.9 million**, respectively, during the period.

Loans Held for Sale. Loans held for sale increased **\$80.0 million** decreased **\$1.3 million**, from **\$45.9 million** **\$25.7 million** at **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024** to **\$125.9 million** **\$24.4 million** at **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, primarily due to a transfer of **\$108.6 million** in residential first lien home equity loans that are intended for sale from held for investment to held for sale at **June 30, 2024**. The increase in residential mortgage loans held for sale was partially offset by a decrease in SBA loans held for sale of **\$7.2 million** **\$1.4 million**. The decrease in SBA loans held for sale is due to loan sales outpacing originations during the period.

Securities Available for Sale. Securities available for sale increased **\$9.9 million** decreased **\$7.0 million**, from **\$227.7 million** **\$248.7 million** at **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024** to **\$237.7 million** **\$241.6 million** at **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, due to net increases decreases in fair value of **\$15.4 million** **\$8.3 million**, calls and maturities of **\$510,000** and principal repayments of **\$1.0 million**, partially offset by calls and maturities purchases of **\$3.4 million**.

million and principal repayments of \$2.6 million \$2.9 million. The increases decreases in fair value were primarily due to decreasing increasing long term market interest rates during the nine-months three-months ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, which resulted in an increase a decrease in the fair value of debt securities available for sale.

Securities Held to Maturity. Investment securities held to maturity decreased \$166,000 from \$1.3 million at September 30, 2023 to \$1.1 million at **June 30, 2024**, \$36,000 due primarily to calls and maturities during the period.

Deposits. Total deposits decreased \$48.1 million from \$1.88 billion at September 30, 2024 to \$1.83 billion at December 31, 2024, primarily due to decreases in brokered deposits and noninterest-bearing deposits of \$72.1 million and \$8.3 million, respectively, partially offset by increases in demand deposit accounts, retail time deposits and money market accounts of \$21.7 million, \$5.9 million and \$4.2 million, respectively.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC. PART I - ITEM 2

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Mortgage Servicing Rights. During the nine-months ended June 30, 2024, the Company completed its sale of all residential mortgage loan servicing rights.

Deposits. Total deposits increased \$30.4 million from \$1.68 billion at September 30, 2023 to \$1.71 billion at June 30, 2024, due to a \$70.7 million increase in interest-bearing deposits, partially offset by a \$40.4 million decrease in non-interest bearing deposits. The increase in interest-bearing deposits was primarily due to increases in time deposits and money market accounts of \$50.2 million and \$41.4 million, respectively, offset by decreases in savings accounts and demand deposit accounts of \$14.8 million and \$6.1 million, respectively. The decrease in noninterest-bearing deposits was primarily due to outflow of \$47.9 million of escrow deposits in connection with the sale of residential servicing rights during the nine-months ended June 30, 2024.

FHLB Borrowings. Borrowings from the FHLB increased \$61.8 million decreased \$6.6 million, from \$363.2 million \$301.6 million at **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024** to \$425.0 million \$295.0 million at **June 30, 2024**. The increase in borrowings was **December 31, 2024** primarily due to the decreased use of brokered certificates to fund loan growth due to less favorable rates in the brokered deposit market. maturities.

Stockholders' Equity. Stockholders' equity increased \$17.0 million decreased \$1.1 million from \$151.0 million \$177.1 million at **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024** to \$168.0 million \$176.0 million at **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, due primarily to a \$12.2 million decrease \$6.6 million increase in accumulated other comprehensive loss, and partially offset by an increase in retained net income of \$4.4 million \$5.2 million. At **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024**, the Bank was considered "well-capitalized" under applicable regulatory capital guidelines.

Results of Operations for the Three Months Ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and 2023

Overview. The Company reported net income of \$4.1 million \$6.2 million, or \$0.60 \$0.89 per diluted share, for the three-month period ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** compared to net income of \$2.3 million \$920,000, or \$0.34 \$0.13 per diluted share, for the three-month period ended **June 30, 2023** **December 31, 2023**.

Net Interest Income. Net interest income decreased \$331,000, increased \$1.3 million, or 2.2% 9.6%, for the three-month period ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** as compared to the same period in 2023. Average interest-earning assets increased \$145.8 million \$152.5 million and average interest-bearing liabilities increased \$210.3 million \$156.7 million when comparing the two periods. The tax-equivalent net interest margin was 2.67% 2.75% for 2024 compared to 2.94% 2.69% for 2023.

Total interest income increased \$4.3 million \$3.8 million when comparing the two periods due primarily to an increase in the average balance of interest-earning assets of \$145.8 million \$152.5 million, from \$2.11 billion \$2.17 billion for 2023 to \$2.25 billion \$2.32 billion for 2024, and an increase in the average tax equivalent yield on interest-earning assets from 5.20% 5.37% for 2023 to 5.60% 5.68% for 2024. The increase in the average balance of interest-earning assets was due primarily to a \$224.0 million \$152.4 million increase in the average balance of total loans, partially offset by a decrease in the average balance of investment securities of \$84.1 million. loans.

Total interest expense increased **\$4.6 million** **\$2.4 million** due to an increase in the average balance of interest-bearing liabilities of **\$210.3 million** **\$156.7 million**, from **\$1.76 billion** **\$1.88 billion** for 2023 to **\$1.97 billion** **\$2.04 billion** for 2024, and an increase in the average cost of interest-bearing liabilities from **2.71%** **3.10%** for 2023 to **3.36%** **3.34%** for 2024. The increase in the average cost of interest-bearing liabilities for 2024 was due primarily to higher rates for **borrowings** and brokered deposits as a result of increased market interest rates and resulting higher U.S. Treasury rates, as well as rate increases in response to competition, and migration of deposits from lower-yielding transaction and savings accounts to higher-yielding money market accounts and certificates of deposits.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

PART I - ITEM 2

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND
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Average Balance Sheets. The following table presents information regarding average balances of assets and liabilities, the total dollar amounts of interest income and dividends from average interest-earning assets, the total dollar amounts of interest expense on average interest-bearing liabilities, and the resulting annualized average yields and costs for the three-month periods ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024** and 2023. The yields and costs for the periods indicated are derived by dividing income or expense by the average balances of assets or liabilities, respectively, for the periods presented. Average balances presented are daily averages. Nonaccrual loans are included in average balances only. Loan fees are included in interest income on loans and are not material. Tax exempt income on loans and investment securities have been adjusted to a tax equivalent basis using a federal marginal tax rate of 21%.

Three Months Ended June 30,						Three Months Ended December 31,					
2024			2023			2024			2023		
Average Balance	Interest and Dividends	Yield/ Cost	Average Balance	Interest and Dividends	Yield/ Cost	Average Balance	Interest and Dividends	Yield/ Cost	Average Balance	Interest and Dividends	Yield/ Cost

Assets:	(Dollars in thousands)							(Dollars in thousands)										
	Interest-bearing deposits with banks			Loans			Interest-bearing deposits with banks			Loans			Interest-bearing deposits with banks			Loans		
Interest-bearing deposits with banks	\$ 26,100	\$ 324	4.97 %	\$ 20,661	\$ 267	5.17 %	\$ 21,102	\$ 210	3.98 %	\$ 20,350	\$ 249	4.89 %						
Loans	1,943,716	28,155	5.79	1,719,733	23,279	5.41	2,010,082	29,617	5.89	1,857,654	26,155	5.63						

Investment securities - taxable	101,350	918	3.62	109,319	984	3.60	101,960	914	3.59	103,728	942	3.63
Investment securities - nontaxable	157,991	1,665	4.22	234,118	2,456	4.20	160,929	1,715	4.26	159,907	1,687	4.22
FRB and FHLB stock	24,986	519	8.31	24,509	423	6.90	24,986	493	7.89	24,968	74	1.19
Total interest-earning assets	2,254,143	31,581	5.60	2,108,340	27,409	5.20	2,319,059	32,949	5.68	2,166,607	29,107	5.37
Noninterest-earning assets	119,998			171,110			119,690			137,807		
Total assets	\$ 2,374,141			\$ 2,279,450			\$2,438,749			\$2,304,414		
Liabilities and equity:												
NOW accounts	\$ 321,874	\$ 618	0.77 %	\$ 321,904	\$ 491	0.61 %	\$ 343,623	\$ 789	0.92 %	\$ 336,339	\$ 715	0.85 %
Money market deposit accounts	356,511	3,408	3.82	266,626	1,917	2.88	397,002	3,713	3.74	294,173	2,568	3.49
Savings accounts	158,051	50	0.13	160,639	25	0.06	151,103	49	0.13	166,221	58	0.14
Time deposits	736,435	8,664	4.71	529,607	5,358	4.05	779,428	9,055	4.65	592,651	6,648	4.49
Total interest-bearing deposits	1,572,871	12,740	3.24	1,278,776	7,791	2.44	1,671,156	13,606	3.26	1,389,384	9,989	2.88
Fed funds purchased	—	—	—	11	—	0.00						
FHLB borrowings	351,227	3,021	3.44	434,182	3,446	3.17	315,583	2,617	3.32	440,786	3,769	3.42
Subordinated debt and other borrowings	48,537	799	6.58	49,339	696	5.64	48,616	764	6.29	48,458	784	6.47
Total interest-bearing liabilities	1,972,635	16,560	3.36	1,762,308	11,933	2.71	2,035,355	16,987	3.34	\$ 1,878,628	\$ 14,542	3.10 %
Noninterest-bearing deposits	193,230			308,231			188,492			228,100		
Other noninterest-bearing liabilities	43,052			42,942			37,984			45,681		
Total liabilities	2,208,917			2,113,481			2,261,831			2,152,409		
Total stockholders' equity	165,224			165,969			176,918			152,005		
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 2,374,141			\$ 2,279,450			\$2,438,749			\$2,304,414		
Net interest income (taxable equivalent basis)		15,021			15,476			15,962			14,565	
Less: taxable equivalent adjustment		(487)			(611)			(500)			(452)	
Net interest income		\$ 14,534			\$ 14,865			\$ 15,462			\$ 14,113	
Interest rate spread (taxable equivalent basis)		2.24 %			2.49 %			2.34 %			2.27 %	
Net interest margin (taxable equivalent basis)		2.67 %			2.94 %			2.75 %			2.69 %	
Average interest-earning assets to average interest-bearing liabilities		114.27 %			119.64 %			113.94 %			115.33 %	

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Rate/Volume Analysis. The following table sets forth the effects of changing rates and volumes on our net interest income on a tax equivalent basis for the three-month periods ended June 30, 2024 and 2023. The rate column shows the effects attributable to changes in rate (changes in rate multiplied by prior volume). The volume column shows the effects attributable to changes in volume (changes in volume multiplied by prior rate). The net column represents the sum of the prior columns. Changes attributable to changes in both rate and volume have been allocated proportionally based on the absolute dollar amounts of change in each.

		Three Months Ended June 30, 2024				
		Compared to				
		Three Months Ended June 30, 2023				
		Increase (Decrease)				
		Due to				
		Rate	Volume	Net		
		(in thousands)				
Interest income:						
Interest-bearing deposits with banks		\$ (12)	\$ 69	\$ 57		
Loans		1,740	3,136	4,876		
Investment securities – taxable		6	(72)	(66)		
Investment securities – nontaxable		10	(801)	(791)		
FRB and FHLB stock		87	9	96		
Total interest-earning assets		<u>1,831</u>	<u>2,341</u>	<u>4,172</u>		
Interest expense:						
Deposits		2,861	2,088	4,949		
Borrowings from FHLB		260	(685)	(425)		
Subordinated debt		115	(12)	103		
Total interest-bearing liabilities		<u>3,236</u>	<u>1,391</u>	<u>4,627</u>		
Net increase (decrease) in net interest income (taxable equivalent basis)		\$ (1,405)	\$ 950	\$ (455)		

Provision for Credit Losses. The Company recognized a provision for credit losses for loans of \$501,000, a provision for unfunded lending commitments of \$158,000 and a provision for credit losses for securities of \$84,000 for the three months ended June 30, 2024, compared to a provision for loan losses of \$441,000 for the same period in 2023.

The Company recognized net charge-offs of \$105,000 for the three-month period ended June 30, 2024 compared to \$61,000 for the same period in 2023.

Noninterest Income. Noninterest income decreased \$4.0 million for the three-month period ended June 30, 2024 as compared to the same period in 2023. The decrease was due primarily to a \$4.6 million decrease in mortgage banking income due to the cessation of national mortgage banking operations in the quarter ended December 31, 2023. In addition, the Company recorded the estimated fair market value on Visa Class C shares of \$436,000, with no corresponding amount for the same period in 2023.

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Noninterest Expense. Noninterest expense decreased \$6.5 million for the three-month period ended June 30, 2024 as compared to the same period in 2023. The decrease was due primarily to decreases in compensation and benefits expense of \$3.7 million. The decrease in compensation and benefits expense was due primarily to a reduction in staffing related to the cessation of national mortgage banking operations in the quarter ended December 31, 2023. In addition, the Company recognized a reversal of a contingency accrual of \$283,000 during the quarter ended June 30, 2024, with no corresponding amount during the same period in 2023.

Income Tax Expense. The Company recognized income tax expense of \$483,000 for the three-month period ended June 30, 2024 as compared to \$331,000 for the same period in 2023. The increase was primarily due to higher taxable income in the 2024 period. The effective tax rate for 2024 was 10.6%, which was a decrease from the effective tax rate of 12.5% in 2023. The decrease in the effective tax rate was due primarily to greater utilization of solar tax credits in 2024 as compared to 2023.

Results of Operations for the Nine Months Ended June 30, 2024 and 2023

Overview. The Company reported net income of \$9.9 million, or \$1.45 per diluted share, for the nine-month period ended June 30, 2024 compared to net income of \$8.9 million, or \$1.29 per diluted share, for the nine-month period ended June 30, 2023.

Net Interest Income. Net interest income decreased \$3.1 million, or 6.6%, for the nine-month period ended June 30, 2024 as compared to the same period in 2023. Average interest-earning assets increased \$178.7 million and average interest-bearing liabilities increased \$243.7 million when comparing the two periods. The tax-equivalent net interest margin was 2.67% for 2024 compared to 3.13% for 2023.

Total interest income increased \$14.7 million when comparing the two periods due primarily to an increase in the average balance of interest-earning assets of \$178.7 million, from \$2.04 billion for 2023 to \$2.22 billion for 2024, and an increase in the average tax equivalent yield on interest-earning assets from 5.03% for 2023 to 5.49% for 2024. The increase in the average balance of interest-earning assets was due to a \$263.9 million increase in the average balance of total loans, partially offset by a decrease in the average balance of investment securities of \$88.7 million.

Total interest expense increased \$17.7 million due to an increase in the average balance of interest-bearing liabilities of \$243.7 million, from \$1.68 billion for 2023 to \$1.93 billion for 2024, and an increase in the average cost of interest-bearing liabilities from 2.30% for 2023 to 3.24% for 2024. The increase in the average cost of interest-bearing liabilities for 2024 was due primarily to higher rates for borrowings and brokered deposits as a result of increased market interest rates and resulting higher U.S. Treasury rates, as well as rate increases in response to competition, and migration of deposits from lower-yielding transaction and savings accounts to higher-yielding money market accounts and certificates of deposits.

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Average Balance Sheets. The following table presents information regarding average balances of assets and liabilities, the total dollar amounts of interest income and dividends from average interest-earning assets, the total dollar amounts of interest expense on average interest-bearing liabilities, and the resulting annualized average yields and costs for the nine-month periods ended June 30, 2024 and 2023. The yields

and costs for the periods indicated are derived by dividing income or expense by the average balances of assets or liabilities, respectively, for the periods presented. Average balances presented are daily averages. Nonaccrual loans are included in average balances only. Loan fees are included in interest income on loans and are not material. Tax exempt income on loans and investment securities have been adjusted to a tax equivalent basis using a federal marginal tax rate of 21%.

	Nine Months Ended June 30,							
	2024			2023			(Dollars in thousands)	
	Interest		Yield/ Cost	Interest		Yield/ Cost		
	Average Balance	and Dividends		Average Balance	and Dividends			
Assets:								
Interest-bearing deposits with banks	\$ 23,668	\$ 834	4.70 %	\$ 22,533	\$ 603	3.57 %		
Loans	1,905,152	81,443	5.70	1,641,215	64,800	5.26		
Investment securities - taxable	102,596	2,784	3.62	110,548	2,896	3.49		
Investment securities - nontaxable	158,624	5,014	4.21	239,380	7,494	4.17		
FRB and FHLB stock	24,980	1,092	5.83	22,609	1,007	5.94		
Total interest-earning assets	2,215,020	91,167	5.49	2,036,285	76,800	5.03		
Noninterest-earning assets	124,873			159,923				
Total assets	\$ 2,339,893			\$ 2,196,208				
Liabilities and equity:								
NOW accounts	\$ 323,883	\$ 1,858	0.76 %	\$ 336,835	\$ 1,424	0.56 %		
Money market deposit accounts	326,077	9,052	3.70	245,711	3,837	2.08		
Savings accounts	162,054	161	0.13	166,762	79	0.06		
Time deposits	691,324	24,205	4.67	498,313	12,874	3.44		
Total interest-bearing deposits	1,503,338	35,276	3.13	1,247,621	18,214	1.95		
Fed funds purchased	—	—	—	3	—	0.00		
FHLB borrowings	375,336	9,088	3.23	373,075	8,280	2.96		
Subordinated debt and other borrowings	48,497	2,416	6.64	62,784	2,560	5.44		
Total interest-bearing liabilities	1,927,171	46,780	3.24	1,683,483	29,054	2.30		
Noninterest-bearing deposits	205,971			316,855				
Other noninterest-bearing liabilities	46,099			35,334				
Total liabilities	2,179,241			2,035,672				
Total stockholders' equity	160,652			160,536				
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 2,339,893			\$ 2,196,208				
Net interest income (taxable equivalent basis)		44,387			47,746			
Less: taxable equivalent adjustment		(1,402)			(1,708)			
Net interest income	\$ 42,985			\$ 46,038				
Interest rate spread (taxable equivalent basis)			2.25 %			2.73 %		
Net interest margin (taxable equivalent basis)			2.67 %			3.13 %		
Average interest-earning assets to average interest-bearing liabilities		114.94 %			120.96 %			

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Rate/Volume Analysis. The following table sets forth the effects of changing rates and volumes on our net interest income on a tax equivalent basis for the nine-month three-month periods ended **June 30, 2024** December 31, 2024 and 2023. The rate column shows the effects attributable to changes in rate (changes in rate multiplied by prior volume). The volume column shows the effects attributable to changes in volume (changes in volume multiplied by prior rate). The net column represents the sum of the prior columns. Changes attributable to changes in both rate and volume have been allocated proportionally based on the absolute dollar amounts of change in each.

Nine Months Ended June 30, 2024			Three Months Ended December 31, 2024		
Compared to			Compared to		
Nine Months Ended June 30, 2023			Three Months Ended December 31, 2023		
Increase (Decrease)			Increase (Decrease)		
Due to			Due to		
Rate	Volume	Net	Rate	Volume	Net

	(In thousands)			(In thousands)		
Interest income:						
Interest-bearing deposits with banks	\$ 196	\$ 35	\$ 231	\$ (47)	\$ 8	\$ (39)
Loans	5,795	10,848	16,643	1,267	2,195	3,462
Investment securities - taxable	100	(212)	(112)	(12)	(16)	(28)
Investment securities - nontaxable	58	(2,538)	(2,480)	17	11	28
FRB and FHLB stock	(20)	105	85	419	—	419
Total interest-earning assets	6,129	8,238	14,367	1,644	2,198	3,842
Interest expense:						
Deposits	12,191	4,871	17,062	1,454	2,163	3,617
Borrowings from FHLB	756	52	808	(97)	(1,055)	(1,152)
Subordinated debt	503	(647)	(144)	(23)	3	(20)
Total interest-bearing liabilities	13,450	4,276	17,726	1,334	1,111	2,445
Net increase (decrease) in net interest income (taxable equivalent basis)	\$ (7,321)	\$ 3,962	\$ (3,359)	\$ 310	\$ 1,087	\$ 1,397

Provision for Credit Losses. The Company recognized a credit for credit losses for loans of \$491,000, a provision for unfunded lending commitments of \$46,000 and a credit for credit losses for securities of \$6,000 for the three months ended December 31, 2024, compared to a provision for credit losses for loans of \$1.7 million, \$470,000 and a credit for credit losses on unfunded lending commitments of \$159,000 and a provision for credit losses for securities of \$107,000 for the nine months ended June 30, 2024, compared to a provision for loan losses of \$1.8 million \$58,000 for the same period in 2023. Nonperforming loans, which consist of nonaccrual loans and loans over 90 days past due and still accruing interest, increased \$2.8 million from \$13.9 million at September 30, 2023 to \$16.8 million at June 30, 2024.

The Company recognized net charge-offs of \$224,000 \$119,000 for the nine months three-month period ended June 30, 2024, of which \$15,000 was related to unguaranteed portions of SBA loans, December 31, 2024 compared to net charge-offs of \$320,000 \$9,000 for the same period in 2023, of which

\$264,000 was related to unguaranteed portions of SBA loans. 2023.

Noninterest Income. Noninterest income decreased \$10.2 million increased \$3.3 million for the nine-month three-month period ended June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024 as compared to the same period in 2023. The decrease increase was due primarily to a \$11.1 million decrease in mortgage banking income \$2.5 million net gain on sale of loans due to the cessation previously discussed bulk loan sale and \$403,000 in net gains on the sale of national mortgage banking operations in Visa Class B equity securities during the quarter three months ended December 31, 2023 December 31, 2024 with no corresponding gains for 2023.

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Noninterest Expense. Noninterest expense decreased \$14.2 million \$1.1 million for the nine-month three-month period ended June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024 as compared to the same period in 2023. The decrease was due primarily to decreases in compensation and benefits, expense occupancy and equipment and professional fee expenses of \$7.5 million \$487,000, \$405,000 and other operating expense of \$4.3 million. The decrease in compensation and benefits expense was \$385,000, respectively. These decreases were primarily due primarily to a reduction in staffing related to the cessation windown of national mortgage banking operations in the quarter ended December 31, 2023. The decrease in other operating expense was due primarily to a \$916,000 decrease in net loss on captive insurance due to the dissolution of the captive insurance company in 2023, a decrease in loss contingency for SBA-guaranteed loans of \$755,000 in 2024 compared to an increase of \$490,000 in 2023, and a decrease in loss contingency for restitution to mortgage borrowers of \$300,000 in 2024 compared to an increase of \$609,000 in 2023.

Income Tax Expense. The Company recognized income tax expense of \$873,000 \$848,000 for the nine-month three-month period ended June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024 as compared to \$747,000 income tax benefit of \$476,000 for the same period in 2023. The increase is was primarily due to higher taxable income in the 2024 period. The effective tax rate for 2024 was 8.1%, which was an increase from the 12.0%. The effective tax rate is well below the statutory tax rate primarily due to the recognition of 7.7% investment tax credits related to solar projects in 2023, both the 2024 and 2023 periods.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

Liquidity Management. Liquidity is the ability to meet current and future financial obligations of a short-term nature. The Bank's primary sources of funds are customer deposits, proceeds from loan repayments, maturing securities and FHLB borrowings. While loan repayments and maturities are a predictable source of funds, deposit flows and mortgage prepayments are greatly influenced by market interest rates, general economic conditions and competition. At June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024, the Bank had cash and cash equivalents of \$42.4 million \$76.2 million and securities available-for-sale with a fair value of \$237.7 million \$241.6 million, including \$123.7 million \$130.3 million that are unpledged. If the Bank requires funds beyond its ability to generate them internally, it has additional borrowing capacity with the FHLB, borrowing capacity on federal funds purchased lines of credit facilities with other financial institutions, additional collateral eligible for repurchase agreements and borrowing capacity with the Federal Reserve Discount Window. At June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024, the Bank had the ability to borrow a total of \$613.8 million \$800.0 million from the FHLB, of which \$425.0 million \$295.0 million was borrowed and outstanding. In addition, the Bank had the ability to borrow the lesser of \$20 million or 25% of the Bank's equity capital, excluding reserves, using a federal funds purchased line of credit facility with another financial institution at June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024. The Bank also had three other federal funds line of credit facilities with other financial institutions from which we had the ability to borrow the lesser of \$5.0 million or 50% of the Bank's equity capital, \$22 million and \$15 million, respectively. The Bank did not have any outstanding federal funds purchased at June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024. At June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024 the Bank had the ability to borrow up to \$57.5 million \$55.1 million from the Federal Reserve using the Discount Window. The Bank had no Federal Reserve borrowings at June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024.

The Bank's primary investing activity is the origination of commercial real estate and one-to-four family mortgage loans and, to a lesser extent, consumer, multi-family, commercial business and residential and commercial real estate construction loans. The Bank also invests in U.S. government agency and sponsored enterprises securities, mortgage-backed securities and collateralized mortgage obligations issued by U.S. government agencies and sponsored enterprises, and municipal bonds.

The Bank must maintain an adequate level of liquidity to ensure the availability of sufficient funds to support loan growth and deposit withdrawals, to satisfy financial commitments and to take advantage of investment opportunities. Historically, the Bank has been able to retain a significant amount of its deposits as they mature. If these maturing deposits do not remain with the Bank, we will be required to seek other sources of funds, including other certificates of deposit and borrowings. As of **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, deposits exceeding the FDIC insurance limit of \$250,000 per insured account were estimated to be **\$518.2 million** **\$570.4 million**, or **30.3%** **31.1%** of total deposits. When excluding Indiana public funds accounts, total uninsured deposits were estimated to be **\$218.0 million** **\$251.2 million**, or **12.7%** **13.7%** of total deposits, as of **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**.

The Company is a separate legal entity from the Bank and must provide for its own liquidity to pay its operating expenses and other financial obligations, to pay any dividends and to repurchase any of its outstanding common stock. The Company's primary source of income is dividends received from the Bank. The amount of dividends that the Bank may declare and pay to the Company in any calendar year cannot exceed net income for that year to date plus retained net income (as defined) for the preceding two calendar years. At **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, the Company (unconsolidated basis) had liquid assets of **\$4.3 million** **\$4.2 million**.

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Capital Management. The Bank is required to maintain specific amounts of capital pursuant to regulatory requirements. As of **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, the Bank was in compliance with all regulatory capital requirements that were effective as of such date, with Tier 1 capital (to average total assets), common equity Tier 1 capital (to risk-weighted assets), Tier 1 capital (to risk-weighted assets) and total capital (to risk-weighted assets) ratios of **9.19%** **9.33%**, **11.28%** **11.93%**, **11.28%** **11.93%** and **12.26%** **13.01%**, respectively. The regulatory requirements at that date were 5.0%, 6.5%, 8.0% and 10.0%, respectively, in order to be categorized as "well capitalized" under prompt corrective action provisions. At **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, the Bank was considered "well-capitalized" under applicable regulatory guidelines.

Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

In the normal course of operations, the Company engages in a variety of financial transactions that, in accordance with GAAP, are not recorded on the Company's financial statements. These transactions involve, to varying degrees, elements of credit, interest rate and liquidity risk. Such transactions are primarily used to manage customers' requests for funding and take the form of loan commitments and letters of credit. A further presentation of the Company's off-balance sheet arrangements is presented in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K, for the year ended **September 30, 2023** **September 30, 2024**.

For the **nine-month** **three-month** period ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, the Company did not engage in any off-balance sheet transactions reasonably likely to have a material effect on the Company's consolidated financial condition, results of operations or cash flows.

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**QUANTITATIVE AND QUALITATIVE DISCLOSURES
ABOUT MARKET RISK**

Qualitative Aspects of Market Risk. Market risk is the risk that the estimated fair value of our assets, liabilities, and derivative financial instruments will decline as a result of changes in interest rates or financial market volatility, or that our net income will be significantly reduced by interest rate changes.

The Company's principal financial objective is to achieve long-term profitability while reducing its exposure to fluctuating market interest rates by operating within acceptable limits established for interest rate risk and maintaining adequate levels of funding and liquidity. The Company has sought to reduce the exposure of its earnings to changes in market interest rates by attempting to manage the mismatch between asset and liability maturities and interest rates. In order to reduce the exposure to interest rate fluctuations, the Company has developed strategies to manage its liquidity, shorten its effective maturities of certain interest-earning assets and decrease the interest rate sensitivity of its asset base. Management has sought to decrease the average maturity of its assets by emphasizing the origination of short-term residential mortgage, commercial mortgage and commercial business loans, which are retained by the Company for its portfolio, and by generally selling all fixed rate residential mortgage loans in the secondary market. The Company relies on retail deposits as its primary source of funds. Management believes the primary use of retail deposits, complimented with a modest allocation of brokered and reciprocal certificates of deposit and FHLB borrowings, reduce the effects of interest rate fluctuations because they generally represent a more stable source of funds.

Quantitative Aspects of Market Risk. Potential cash flows, sales, or replacement value of many of our assets and liabilities, especially those that earn or pay interest, are sensitive to changes in the general level of interest rates. This interest rate risk arises primarily from our normal business activities of gathering deposits and extending loans. Many factors affect our exposure to changes in interest rates, such as general economic and financial conditions, customer preferences, historical pricing relationships, and re-pricing characteristics of financial instruments. Our earnings can also be affected by the monetary and fiscal policies of the U.S. Government and its agencies, particularly the Federal Reserve Board. Furthermore, the Company does not engage in hedging activities (other than the use of forward mortgage loan sale contracts in connection with our mortgage banking activities) or purchase high-risk derivative instruments, and also is not subject to foreign currency exchange rate risk or commodity price risk.

An element in our ongoing process is to measure and monitor interest rate risk using a Net Interest Income at Risk simulation to model the interest rate sensitivity of the balance sheet and to quantify the impact of changing interest rates on the Company. The model quantifies the effects of various possible interest rate scenarios on projected net interest income over a one-year horizon. The model assumes a semi-static balance sheet and measures the impact on net interest income relative to a base case scenario of hypothetical changes in interest rates over twelve months and provides no effect given to any steps that management might take to counter the effect of the interest rate movements. The scenarios include prepayment assumptions, changes in the level of interest rates, the shape of the yield curve, and spreads between market interest rates in order to capture the impact from re-pricing, yield curve, option, and basis risks.

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Results of our simulation modeling, which assumes an immediate and sustained parallel shift in market interest rates, project that the Company's net interest income could change as follows over a one-year horizon, relative to our base case scenario:

Immediate Change in the Level of Interest Rates	At June 30, 2024		At September 30, 2023		At December 31, 2024		At September 30, 2024	
	One Year Horizon		One Year Horizon		One Year Horizon		One Year Horizon	
	Dollar Change	Percent Change	Dollar Change	Percent Change	Dollar Change	Percent Change	Dollar Change	Percent Change

	(Dollars in thousands)				(Dollars in thousands)			
300bp	\$ (5,744)	(9.33)%	\$ (6,660)	(11.71)%	\$ (6,376)	(8.68)%	\$ (6,833)	(10.11)%
200bp	(3,671)	(5.96)	(4,349)	(7.65)	(4,412)	(6.01)	(4,475)	(6.62)
100bp	(1,738)	(2.82)	(2,223)	(3.91)	(2,419)	(3.29)	(2,486)	(3.68)
(100)bp	2,503	4.07	2,214	3.89	2,899	3.95	3,209	4.75
(200)bp	5,327	8.65	4,451	7.83	5,772	7.86	6,339	9.38

At **June 30, 2024** December 31, 2024, our simulated exposure to an increase in interest rates shows that an immediate and sustained increase in rates of 1.00% would decrease our net interest income by **\$1.7 million** \$2.4 million, or **2.82%** 3.29%, over a one year horizon compared to a flat interest rate scenario. Furthermore, rate increases of 2.00% and 3.00% would cause net interest income to decrease by **5.96%** 6.01% and **9.33%** 8.68%, respectively. An immediate and sustained decrease in rates of 1.00% would increase our net interest income by **\$2.5 million** \$2.9 million, or **4.07%** 3.95%, over a one year horizon compared to a flat interest rate scenario while a rate decrease of 2.00% would cause our net interest income to increase by **8.65%** 7.86%. All estimated changes presented in the above table are within policy guidelines approved by the Company's Board of Directors.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

PART I - ITEM 4

CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

Controls and Procedures

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures. The Company's management, including the Company's principal executive officer and principal financial officer, have evaluated the effectiveness of the Company's "disclosure controls and procedures," as such term is defined in Rule 13a-15(e) promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, (the "Exchange Act"). Based upon their evaluation, as of **June 30, 2024** December 31, 2024, the principal executive officer and principal financial officer have concluded that **due to the identification of material weaknesses in internal control over financial reporting, as further described below**, the Company's disclosure controls and procedures were **not** effective for the purpose of ensuring that the information required to be disclosed in the reports that the Company files or submits under the Exchange Act with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") (1) is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms, and (2) is accumulated and communicated to the Company's management, including its principal executive and principal financial officers, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

The management of the Company is responsible for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Securities and Exchange Act of 1934. The Company's internal control over financial reporting is designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

The Company's internal control over financial reporting includes those policies and procedures that: (i) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the Company; (ii) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the Company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the Company; and (iii) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use or disposition of the Company's assets that could have a material effect on the financial statements.

The system of internal control over financial reporting as it relates to the consolidated financial statements is evaluated for effectiveness by management. Because of its inherent limitations, internal control over financial reporting may not prevent or detect misstatements. Also, projections of any evaluation of effectiveness to future periods are subject to the risk that controls may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Due to the material weaknesses in internal control over financial reporting identified and described below, management has evaluated the effectiveness of the Company's internal control over financial reporting as of June 30, 2024 and has concluded that the Company's internal control over financial reporting was not effective as of that date because of the material weaknesses.

During management's assessment, management identified material weaknesses in internal control over financial reporting related to the following:

- The Company did not maintain effective controls over the review of the allowance for credit losses calculation, including appropriate precision of management review of qualitative factors.
- The Company did not maintain effective controls over the design and operation of the monthly and quarterly closing routines. Specifically, inappropriate assignment of administrator access for multiple significant information technology applications, lack of requirements for review of manual journal entries, timing and frequency of certain general ledger account reconciliations, precision and accuracy of management period end financial statement review process, and inappropriate documentation to support performance of closing routines including completion of a disclosure checklist.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

PART I - ITEM 4

CONTROLS AND PROCEDURES

During the quarter ended June 30, 2024, management continued taking steps to remediate the material weakness related to controls over the review of the allowance for credit losses by enhancing the Company's internal control documentation and improving the precision of review of qualitative factors by management.

During the quarter ended June 30, 2024, management additionally continued taking steps to improve the design and operation of the monthly and quarterly closing routines. The timing and frequency of general ledger account reconciliations and review of the reconciliations has been modified with a greater emphasis on quarter end dates, certain members of financial management have developed and completed quarterly checklists and a disclosure checklist is now being completed on a quarterly basis.

Changes in Internal Controls. Other than changes described above, there **There** have been no changes in our internal controls over financial reporting that occurred during the **three – months** **three-months** ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, that have materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

PART II

OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

As The Bank is in discussions with the Federal Reserve Board regarding an alleged violation of June 30, 2024, law or regulation occurring during 2019. These discussions with the Company Federal Reserve Board regarding the allegation began in March 2023. The Bank is cooperating with the Federal Reserve Board and continues to review this matter internally and with external legal counsel. The foregoing could result in enforcement action against the Bank, including remedial measures, but is not expected to include civil money penalties. The Company has not accrued a party to any legal proceedings that require disclosure or loss contingency for this pending litigation at December 31, 2024 in the recording of an accrual, consolidated financial statements.

Periodically, there have been various claims and lawsuits involving the Bank, mainly primarily as a plaintiff, such as claims to enforce liens, condemnation proceedings on properties in which the Bank holds security interests, claims involving the making and servicing of real property loans and other issues incident to the Bank's business. As of December 31, 2024, the Company is not a party to any legal proceedings that we believe require disclosure; warrant the accrual of a loss contingency; or would have a material adverse effect the Company's financial condition, results of operations, or cash flow.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

In addition to the other information set forth in this report, you should carefully consider the factors discussed in Part I, "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K, for the year ended September 30, 2023 September 30, 2024 which could materially affect our business, financial condition or future results. There have been no material changes to the risk factors described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K. However, these are not the only risks that we face. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us or that we currently deem to be immaterial also may materially adversely affect our business, financial condition and/or results of operations.

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FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.

PART II

OTHER INFORMATION

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities, Use of Proceeds, and Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

The following table presents information regarding the Company's stock repurchase activity during the quarter ended June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024:

Period	(c)				(d)			
	(a)	(b)	Total number of shares (or units) purchased as part of publicly announced plans or programs (1)	Maximum number (or appropriate dollar value) of shares (or units) that may yet be purchased under the plans or programs	(a)	(b)	Total number of shares (or units) purchased as part of publicly announced plans or programs (1)	Maximum number (or appropriate dollar value) of shares (or units) that may yet be purchased under the plans or programs
April 1, 2024 through April 30, 2024	—	\$ —	—	—	24,912	—	—	—

May 1, 2024	2,459	\$ 16.05	2,459	22,453		
May 31, 2024						
June 1, 2024	—	\$ —	—	22,453		
June 30, 2024						
October 1, 2024						22,45
through October 31, 2024					— \$ —	—
November 1, 2024						
November 30, 2024				6,252	\$ 29.26	6,252
December 1, 2024						16,20
through December 31, 2024					4,678	4,678
Total	2,459	\$ 16.05	2,459	22,453	10,930	\$ 28.10
					10,930	11,52

(1) On August 16, 2021, the Company announced that its Board of Directors authorized a stock repurchase program to acquire up to 356,220 shares, or 5.0% of the Company's outstanding common stock. This replaces the previously existing stock repurchase program announced by the Company on November 16, 2012, which had 346,776 shares (split-adjusted) remaining for repurchase.

Item 3. Defaults upon Senior Securities

Not applicable.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information

During the three months ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, none of the Company's directors or executive officers adopted or terminated any contract, instruction or written plan for the purchase or sale of the Company's securities that was intended to satisfy the affirmative defense conditions of SEC Rule 10b5-1(c) or any "non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement" (as such term is defined in Item 408 of SEC Regulation S-K).

Item 6. Exhibits

31.1 [Rule 13a-14\(a\)/15d-14\(a\) Certification of Chief Executive Officer](#)

31.2 [Rule 13a-14\(a\)/15d-14\(a\) Certification of Chief Financial Officer](#)

32.1 [Section 1350 Certification of Chief Executive Officer](#)

32.2 [Section 1350 Certification of Chief Financial Officer](#)

101 The following materials from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended **June 30, 2024** **December 31, 2024**, formatted in XBRL (Extensible Business Reporting Language): (i) the Consolidated Balance Sheets, (ii) the Consolidated Statements of Income, (iii) the Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income, (iv) the Consolidated Statement of Changes in Stockholders' Equity, (v) the Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows and (vi) related notes

104 Cover Page Interactive Data File (embedded within the Inline XBRL document)

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Table of Contents**SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

FIRST SAVINGS FINANCIAL GROUP, INC.
(Registrant)

Dated August 9, 2024 February 10, 2025

BY: /s/ Larry W. Myers

Larry W. Myers
President and Chief Executive Officer

Dated August 9, 2024 February 10, 2025

BY: /s/ Anthony A. Schoen

Anthony A. Schoen
Chief Financial Officer

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Exhibit 31.1

CERTIFICATION

I, Larry W. Myers, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of First Savings Financial Group, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this annual report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation;
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 9, 2024 February 10, 2025

/s/ Larry W. Myers

Larry W. Myers
President and Chief Executive Officer

Exhibit 31.2

CERTIFICATION

I, Anthony A. Schoen, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q of First Savings Financial Group, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this annual report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation;
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

- (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
- (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: August 9, 2024 February 10, 2025

/s/ Anthony A. Schoen

Anthony A. Schoen
Chief Financial Officer

Exhibit 32.1

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of First Savings Financial Group, Inc. and Subsidiaries (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Report"), I, Larry W. Myers, President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company as of and for the period covered by the Report.

DATE: August 9, 2024 February 10, 2025

BY: /s/ Larry W. Myers

Larry W.
Myers
President
and Chief
Executive
Officer

Exhibit 32.2

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report of First Savings Financial Group, Inc. and Subsidiaries (the "Company") on Form 10-Q for the period ended June 30, 2024 December 31, 2024, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "Report"), I, Anthony A. Schoen, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

- (1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and
- (2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company as of and for the period covered by the Report.

(1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and

(2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company as of and for the period covered by the Report.

DATE: August 9, 2024 February 10, 2025

BY: /s/ Anthony A. Schoen

Anthony
A.
Schoen
Chief
Financial
Officer

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