

UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2024

OR

TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from _____ to _____

Commission file number 1-10258

Tredegar Corporation

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Virginia

54-1497771

(State or Other Jurisdiction of
Incorporation or Organization)

(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

1100 Boulders Parkway

23225

Richmond, Virginia

(Address of Principal Executive Offices)

(Zip Code)

Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code: (804) 330-1000

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common stock, no par value	TG	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes No

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer Accelerated filer Smaller reporting company

Non-accelerated filer Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes No

The number of shares of Common Stock, no par value, outstanding as of May 3, 2024: 34,484,893

Tredegar Corporation
Table of Contents

	<u>Page</u>
<u>Part I</u>	
<u>Financial Information</u>	
<u>Item 1.</u>	
<u>Financial Statements</u>	
<u>Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (unaudited)</u>	2
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income (Loss) (unaudited)</u>	3
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss) (unaudited)</u>	4
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (unaudited)</u>	5
<u>Condensed Consolidated Statements of Shareholders' Equity (unaudited)</u>	6
<u>Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (unaudited)</u>	7
<u>Item 2.</u>	18
<u>Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations</u>	
<u>Item 3.</u>	29
<u>Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk</u>	
<u>Item 4.</u>	33
<u>Controls and Procedures</u>	
<u>Part II</u>	
<u>Other Information</u>	
<u>Item 1A.</u>	33
<u>Risk Factors</u>	
<u>Item 2.</u>	34
<u>Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.</u>	
<u>Item 5.</u>	34
<u>Other Information</u>	
<u>Item 6.</u>	34
<u>Exhibits</u>	

PART I - FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements.

Tredegar Corporation
Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets
(In Thousands, Except Share Data)
(Unaudited)

	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,493	\$ 9,660
Restricted cash	1,299	3,795
Accounts and other receivables, net	73,032	67,938
Income taxes recoverable	793	1,182
Inventories	86,822	82,037
Prepaid expenses and other	9,438	12,065
Total current assets	174,877	176,677
Property, plant and equipment, at cost	540,856	541,046
Less: accumulated depreciation	(362,884)	(357,591)
Net property, plant and equipment	177,972	183,455
Right-of-use leased assets	16,761	11,848
Identifiable intangible assets, net	9,364	9,851
Goodwill	35,717	35,717
Deferred income taxes	24,320	25,034
Other assets	3,520	3,879
Total assets	\$ 442,531	\$ 446,461
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 84,925	\$ 95,023
Accrued expenses	23,083	24,442
Lease liability, short-term	2,871	2,107
ABL revolving facility (matures June 30, 2026)	128,330	126,322
Income taxes payable	225	1,210
Total current liabilities	239,434	249,104
Lease liability, long-term	15,318	10,942
Long-term debt	20,000	20,000
Pension and other postretirement benefit obligations, net	6,582	6,643
Other non-current liabilities	4,382	4,119
Total liabilities	285,716	290,808
Shareholders' equity:		
Common stock, no par value (authorized shares 150,000,000 , issued and outstanding 34,533,870 shares at March 31, 2024 and 34,408,638 shares at December 31, 2023)	61,959	61,606
Common stock held in trust for savings restoration plan (118,543 shares at March 31, 2024 and 118,543 shares at December 31, 2023)	(2,233)	(2,233)
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss):		
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(84,985)	(83,037)
Gain (loss) on derivative financial instruments	297	801
Pension and other postretirement benefit adjustments	512	539
Retained earnings	181,265	177,977
Total shareholders' equity	156,815	155,653
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 442,531	\$ 446,461

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

Tredegar Corporation
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income (Loss)
(In Thousands, Except Per Share Data)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Revenues and other items:		
Sales	\$ 175,736	\$ 191,122
Other income (expense), net	8	280
	175,744	191,402
Costs and expenses:		
Cost of goods sold	142,043	159,525
Freight	6,666	6,043
Selling, general and administrative	18,258	19,006
Research and development	352	1,205
Amortization of identifiable intangibles	464	503
Pension and postretirement benefits	54	3,418
Interest expense	3,455	2,311
Asset impairments and costs associated with exit and disposal activities, net of adjustments	507	69
Total	171,799	192,080
Income (loss) before income taxes	3,945	(678)
Income tax expense (benefit)	657	331
Net income (loss)	\$ 3,288	\$ (1,009)
Earnings (loss) per share:		
Basic	\$ 0.10	\$ (0.03)
Diluted	\$ 0.10	\$ (0.03)
Shares used to compute earnings (loss) per share:		
Basic	34,323	33,895
Diluted	34,323	33,895

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

Tredegar Corporation
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (Loss)
(In Thousands)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Net income (loss)	\$ 3,288	\$ (1,009)
Other comprehensive income (loss):		
Unrealized foreign currency translation adjustment (net of tax expense of \$ 221 in 2024 and net of tax expense of \$ 436 in 2023)	(1,948)	1,120
Derivative financial instruments adjustment (net of tax benefit of \$ 140 in 2024 and net of tax expense of \$ 836 in 2023)	(504)	1,269
Amortization of prior service costs and net gains or losses (net of tax benefit of \$ 8 in 2024 and net of tax expense of \$ 637 in 2023)	(27)	2,287
Other comprehensive income (loss)	(2,479)	4,676
Comprehensive income (loss)	\$ 809	\$ 3,667

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

Tredegar Corporation
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows
(In Thousands)
(Unaudited)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net income (loss)	\$ 3,288	\$ (1,009)
Adjustments for noncash items:		
Depreciation	6,252	6,340
Amortization of identifiable intangibles	464	503
Reduction of right-of-use lease asset	610	551
Deferred income taxes	623	411
Accrued pension and post-retirement benefits	54	3,418
Stock-based compensation expense	686	186
Gain on investment in kaléo	—	(262)
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts and other receivables	(5,337)	(4,320)
Inventories	(5,481)	14,840
Income taxes recoverable/payable	(580)	(1,156)
Prepaid expenses and other	1,890	1,816
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(10,306)	(28,977)
Lease liability	(689)	(558)
Pension and postretirement benefit plan contributions	(158)	(154)
Other, net	965	(737)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	(7,719)	(9,108)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Capital expenditures	(2,461)	(9,025)
Proceeds from the sale of kaléo	—	262
Proceeds from the sale of assets	83	—
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(2,378)	(8,763)
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Borrowings	179,248	37,250
Debt principal payments	(177,240)	(19,250)
Dividends paid	—	(4,419)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	2,008	13,581
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	(574)	83
Increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	(8,663)	(4,207)
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at beginning of period	13,455	19,232
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash at end of period	\$ 4,792	\$ 15,025

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

Tredegar Corporation
Condensed Consolidated Statements of Shareholders' Equity
(In Thousands, Except Share and Per Share Data)
(Unaudited)

The following summarizes the changes in shareholders' equity for the three month period ended March 31, 2024:

	Common Stock	Retained Earnings	Trust for Savings Restoration Plan	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Total Shareholders' Equity
Balance January 1, 2024	\$ 61,606	\$ 177,977	\$ (2,233)	\$ (81,697)	\$ 155,653
Net income (loss)	—	3,288	—	—	3,288
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	(1,948)	(1,948)
Derivative financial instruments adjustment	—	—	—	(504)	(504)
Amortization of prior service costs and net gains or losses	—	—	—	(27)	(27)
Stock-based compensation expense	579	—	—	—	579
Repurchase of employee common stock for tax withholdings	(226)	—	—	—	(226)
Balance March 31, 2024	\$ 61,959	\$ 181,265	\$ (2,233)	\$ (84,176)	\$ 156,815

The following summarizes the changes in shareholders' equity for the three month period ended March 31, 2023:

	Common Stock	Retained Earnings	Trust for Savings Restoration Plan	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Total Shareholders' Equity
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$ 58,824	\$ 292,721	\$ (2,188)	\$ (147,595)	\$ 201,762
Net income (loss)	—	(1,009)	—	—	(1,009)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	—	—	—	1,120	1,120
Derivative financial instruments adjustment	—	—	—	1,269	1,269
Amortization of prior service costs and net gains or losses	—	—	—	2,287	2,287
Cash dividends declared (\$ 0.13 per share)	—	(4,419)	—	—	(4,419)
Stock-based compensation expense	853	—	—	—	853
Repurchase of employee common stock for tax withholdings	(254)	—	—	—	(254)
Tredegar common stock purchased by trust for savings restoration plan	—	15	(15)	—	—
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$ 59,423	\$ 287,308	\$ (2,203)	\$ (142,919)	\$ 201,609

See accompanying notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements.

TREDEGAR CORPORATION
NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(Unaudited)

1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

In the opinion of management, the accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements of Tredegar Corporation and its subsidiaries ("Tredegar," "the Company," "we," "us" or "our") contain all adjustments necessary to state fairly, in all material respects, Tredegar's condensed consolidated financial position as of March 31, 2024, the condensed consolidated results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, the condensed consolidated cash flows for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, and the condensed consolidated changes in shareholders' equity for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). All such adjustments, unless otherwise detailed in the notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements, are deemed to be of a normal, recurring nature.

The Company operates on a calendar fiscal year except for the Aluminum Extrusions segment, which operates on a 52/53-week fiscal year basis. As such, the fiscal first quarter for 2024 and 2023 for this segment references 13-week periods ended March 31, 2024 and March 26, 2023, respectively. The Company does not believe the impact of reporting the results of this segment as stated above is material to the consolidated financial results. The Company may fund or receive cash from the Aluminum Extrusions segment based on Aluminum Extrusion's cash flows from operations during the intervening period from Aluminum Extrusion's fiscal quarter end and the Company's fiscal quarter end.

The condensed consolidated financial statements as of December 31, 2023 that is included herein was derived from the audited consolidated financial statements provided in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 ("2023 Form 10-K") but does not include all disclosures required by GAAP. These financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and related notes included in the 2023 Form 10-K.

The results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2024, are not necessarily indicative of the results to be expected for the full year.

Sale of Flexible Packaging Films

On September 1, 2023, the Company announced that it had entered into a definitive agreement to sell its Flexible Packaging Films business (also referred to as "Terphane") to Oben Group (the "Contingent Terphane Sale"). Completion of the sale is contingent upon the satisfaction of customary closing conditions, including the receipt of certain competition filing approvals by authorities in Brazil and Colombia. On October 27, 2023, the Company filed the requisite competition forms with the Administrative Council for Economic Defense ("CADE") in Brazil. The regulatory review process is ongoing and in line with the Company's expectations. CADE's maximum deadline for completing its review is no later than November 18, 2024. The merger review regarding the transaction was cleared by the Colombian authority in early February 2024.

Closure of PE Films Technical Center

In August 2023, the Company adopted a plan to close the PE Films technical center in Richmond, VA and reduce its efforts to develop and sell films supporting the semiconductor market. Future research & development activities for PE Films will be performed at the production facility in Pottsville, PA. PE Films continues to have new business opportunities primarily relating to surface protection films that protect components of flat panel and flexible displays. All activities ceased at the PE Films technical center in Richmond, VA as of the end of the first quarter of 2024. The Company recognized expense incurred through March 31, 2024 associated with the exit activities of \$ 0.2 million for building closure costs. In addition, the Company recognized a non-cash loss on the lease abandonment (\$ 0.3 million).

Supply Chain Financing

As of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, \$ 8.8 million and \$ 15.8 million, respectively, of the Company's accounts payable were financed by participating suppliers through third-party financial institutions.

Accounting standards not yet adopted

In October 2023, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2023-06 to amend various paragraphs in the Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") to primarily reflect the issuance of U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") Staff Bulletin No. 33-10532. ASU 2023-06 will impact various disclosure areas, including the statement of cash flows, accounting changes and error corrections, earnings per share, debt, equity, derivatives, and transfers of financial assets. The amendments in this ASU 2023-06 will be effective on the date the related disclosures are removed from Regulation S-X or Regulation S-K by the SEC and will no longer be effective if the SEC has not removed the applicable disclosure requirement by June 30, 2027. Early adoption is not permitted. The Company does not expect a material impact from the adoption of this standard on our consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

In November 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-07 to improve reportable segment disclosure and requirements, primarily through the enhanced disclosures about significant segment expenses. ASU 2023-07 expands public entities' segment disclosures by requiring disclosure of significant segment expenses that are regularly provided to the chief operating decision maker ("CODM") and included within each reported measure of segment profit or loss, an amount and description of its composition for other segment items, and interim disclosures of a reportable segment's profit or loss and assets. This ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023 and interim period beginning after December 15, 2024, with early adoption permitted. The amendments in this ASU are to be applied retrospectively to all prior periods presented in the financial statements. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of this standard on our consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

In December 2023, the FASB issued ASU 2023-09 to improve the income tax disclosures related to the rate reconciliation and income taxes paid information and to improve the effectiveness of income tax disclosures. The amendments in this ASU will require the Company to disclose specified additional information in its income tax rate reconciliation and provide additional information for reconciling items that meet a quantitative threshold. ASU 2023-09 will also require the Company to disaggregate its income taxes paid disclosure by federal, state and foreign taxes, with further disaggregation required for significant individual jurisdictions. This ASU is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2024; early adoption is permitted. The Company is currently evaluating the impact of this standard on our consolidated financial statements and related disclosures.

2. ACCOUNTS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

As of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, accounts and other receivables, net include the following:

(In thousands)	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Customer receivables	\$ 73,333	\$ 67,183
Other receivables	1,754	3,056
Total accounts and other receivables	75,087	70,239
Less: Allowance for bad debts	(2,055)	(2,301)
Total accounts and other receivables, net	\$ 73,032	\$ 67,938

3. INVENTORIES

The components of inventories are as follows:

(In thousands)	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Finished goods	\$ 28,939	\$ 29,821
Work-in-process	9,835	7,830
Raw materials	25,182	21,939
Stores, supplies and other	22,866	22,447
Total	\$ 86,822	\$ 82,037

4. PENSION AND OTHER POSTRETIREE BENEFITS

Tredegar sponsored a noncontributory defined benefit (pension) plan covering certain current and former U.S. employees. As of January 31, 2018, the plan no longer accrued benefits associated with crediting employees for service, thereby freezing all future benefits under the plan. On February 10, 2022, Tredegar announced the initiation of a process to terminate and settle its frozen defined benefit pension plan through lump sum distributions and the purchase of annuity contracts. On November 3, 2023, the pension plan termination and settlement process for the Company was completed, and the remaining pension plan obligation was transferred to Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Company. During 2023, the Company recognized a pre-tax pension settlement loss of \$ 92.3 million.

Tredegar also has a non-qualified supplemental pension plan covering certain employees. Effective December 31, 2005, further participation in this plan was terminated and benefit accruals for existing participants were frozen. Pension expense recognized for this plan was immaterial in the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023. This information has been included in the pension benefit table below.

The components of net periodic benefit cost for the pension and other postretirement benefit programs reflected in the condensed consolidated statements of income for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, are shown below:

(In thousands)	Pension Benefits		Other Post-Retirement Benefits	
	Three Months Ended March 31,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2024	2023	2024	2023
Service cost	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 3	\$ 3
Interest cost	19	3,027	67	71
Expected return on plan assets	—	(2,607)	—	—
Amortization of prior service costs, (gains) losses and net transition asset	5	2,983	(40)	(59)
Net periodic benefit cost	\$ 24	\$ 3,403	\$ 30	\$ 15

Pension and other postretirement liabilities were \$ 7.2 million and \$ 7.3 million at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively (\$ 0.6 million and \$ 0.7 million included in "Accrued expenses" at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively, with the remainder included in "Pension and other postretirement benefit obligations, net" in the condensed consolidated balance sheets).

Tredegar funds its other postretirement benefits on a claims-made basis; for 2024, the Company anticipates the amount will be consistent with amounts paid for the year ended December 31, 2023, or approximately \$ 0.4 million.

5. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share is computed by dividing net income (loss) by the weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding. Diluted earnings per share is computed by dividing net income (loss) by the weighted average common and potentially dilutive common equivalent shares outstanding, determined as follows:

(In thousands)	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Weighted average shares outstanding used to compute basic earnings per share	34,323	33,895
Incremental dilutive shares attributable to stock options and restricted stock	—	—
Shares used to compute diluted earnings per share	34,323	33,895

Incremental shares attributable to stock options and restricted stock are computed under the treasury stock method using the average market price during the related period. Average out-of-the-money options to purchase shares that were excluded from the calculation of incremental shares attributable to stock options and restricted stock were 2,870,670 for the three months ended March 31, 2024. If the Company had reported net income for the three months ended March 31, 2023, the average out-of-the-money options to purchase shares that were excluded from the calculation of incremental shares attributable to stock options and restricted stock would have been 2,645,365 .

6. ACCUMULATED OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS)

The changes in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) by component for the three months ended March 31, 2024.

(In thousands)	Foreign Currency Translation	Gain (Loss) on Derivative Financial Instruments	Pension & Other Postretirement Benefit Adjust	Total Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)
Balance at January 1, 2024	\$ (83,037)	\$ 801	\$ 539	\$ (81,697)
Other comprehensive income (loss)	(1,727)	282	—	(1,445)
Income tax (expense) benefit	(221)	(112)	—	(333)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax	(1,948)	170	—	(1,778)
Reclassification adjustment to net income (loss)	—	(927)	(35)	(962)
Income tax (expense) benefit	—	253	8	261
Reclassification adjustment to net income (loss), net of tax	—	(674)	(27)	(701)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax	(1,948)	(504)	(27)	(2,479)
Balance at March 31, 2024	\$ (84,985)	\$ 297	\$ 512	\$ (84,176)

The changes in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) by component for the three months ended March 31, 2023.

(In thousands)	Foreign Currency Translation	Gain (Loss) on Derivative Financial Instruments	Pension & Other Postretirement Benefit Adjust	Total Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)
Balance at January 1, 2023	\$ (86,079)	\$ (2,480)	\$ (59,036)	\$ (147,595)
Other comprehensive income (loss)	1,557	3,078	—	4,635
Income tax (expense) benefit	(437)	(1,087)	—	(1,524)
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax	1,120	1,991	—	3,111
Reclassification adjustment to net income (loss)	—	(973)	2,924	1,951
Income tax (expense) benefit	—	251	(637)	(386)
Reclassification adjustment to net income (loss), net of tax	—	(722)	2,287	1,565
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax	1,120	1,269	2,287	4,676
Balance at March 31, 2023	\$ (84,959)	\$ (1,211)	\$ (56,749)	\$ (142,919)

The amounts reclassified out of accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) related to pension and other postretirement benefits is included in the computation of net periodic pension costs. See Note 4 for additional details.

7. DERIVATIVES

Tredegar uses derivative financial instruments for the purpose of hedging margin exposure from fixed-price forward sales contracts in Aluminum Extrusions and exposure from currency volatility that exists as part of ongoing business operations in Flexible Packaging Films. These derivative financial instruments are designated as and qualify as cash flow hedges and are recognized in the condensed consolidated balance sheet at fair value. If individual derivative instruments with the same counterparty can be settled on a net basis, the Company records the corresponding derivative fair values as a net asset or net liability.

In the normal course of business, Aluminum Extrusions enters into fixed-price forward sales contracts with a small subset of its customers for the future sale of fixed quantities of aluminum extrusions at scheduled intervals. In order to hedge margin exposure created from the fixing of future sales prices relative to volatile raw material (aluminum) costs, Aluminum Extrusions enters into a combination of forward purchase commitments and futures contracts to acquire or hedge aluminum, based on the

scheduled purchases for the firm sales commitments. The fixed-price firm sales commitments and related hedging instruments have durations generally no longer than 12 months. The notional amount of aluminum futures contracts that hedged future purchases of aluminum to meet fixed-price forward sales contract obligations was \$ 6.8 million (5.1 million pounds of aluminum) at March 31, 2024 and \$ 7.7 million (5.6 million pounds of aluminum) at December 31, 2023.

The table below summarizes the location and gross amounts of aluminum futures contract fair values (Level 2) in the condensed consolidated balance sheets as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023:

(In thousands)	March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023	
	Balance Sheet Account	Fair Value	Balance Sheet Account	Fair Value
Derivatives Designated as Hedging Instruments				
Asset derivatives:				
Aluminum futures contracts	Other assets	28	Other assets	—
Liability derivatives:				
Aluminum futures contracts	Accrued expenses	(318)	Accrued expenses	(483)
	Other non-current liabilities	—	Other non-current liabilities	(9)
Net asset (liability)		(\$ 290)		(\$ 492)

In the event that a counterparty to an aluminum fixed-price forward sales contract chooses not to take delivery of its aluminum extrusions, the customer is contractually obligated to compensate Aluminum Extrusions for any losses on the related aluminum futures and/or forward contracts through the date of cancellation.

The Company's earnings are exposed to foreign currency exchange risk primarily through the translation of the financial statements of subsidiaries that have a functional currency other than the U.S. Dollar. The Company estimates that the net mismatch translation exposure for the Flexible Packaging Film's business unit in Brazil ("Terphane Ltda.") of its sales and raw materials quoted or priced in U.S. Dollars and its variable conversion, fixed conversion and sales, general and administrative costs (before depreciation and amortization) quoted or priced in Brazilian Real ("R\$") will result in an annual net cost of R\$ 139 million for the full year of 2024.

Terphane Ltda. had the following outstanding foreign exchange average forward rate contracts to purchase Brazilian Real and sell U.S. Dollars as of March 31, 2024:

USD Notional Amount (000s)	Average Forward Rate Contracted on USD/BRL	R\$ Equivalent Amount (000s)	Applicable Month	Estimated % of Terphane Ltda. R\$ Operating Cost Exposure Hedged
\$ 1,827	5.3373	R\$ 9,751	Apr-24	84 %
\$ 1,798	5.3588	R\$ 9,635	May-24	83 %
\$ 1,812	5.3708	R\$ 9,732	Jun-24	84 %
\$ 1,804	5.3848	R\$ 9,714	Jul-24	84 %
\$ 1,806	5.4014	R\$ 9,755	Aug-24	84 %
\$ 1,857	5.4107	R\$ 10,048	Sep-24	87 %
\$ 1,851	5.4225	R\$ 10,037	Oct-24	87 %
\$ 1,837	5.4403	R\$ 9,994	Nov-24	86 %
\$ 1,801	5.4580	R\$ 9,830	Dec-24	85 %
\$ 16,393	5.3984	R\$ 88,496		84 %

These foreign currency exchange contracts have been designated and qualify as cash flow hedges of Terphane Ltda.'s forecasted sales to customers quoted or priced in U.S. Dollars over that period. By changing the currency risk associated with these U.S. Dollar sales, the derivatives have the effect of offsetting operating costs quoted or priced in Brazilian Real and decreasing the net exposure to Brazilian Real in the condensed consolidated statements of income.

The table below summarizes the location and gross amounts of foreign currency forward contract fair values (Level 2) in the condensed consolidated balance sheets as of March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023:

(in thousands)	March 31, 2024		December 31, 2023	
	Balance Sheet Account	Fair Value	Balance Sheet Account	Fair Value
Derivatives Designated as Hedging Instruments				
Asset derivatives:	Prepaid expenses and other	1,154	Prepaid expenses and other	2,050
Foreign currency forward contracts		\$		\$
Foreign currency forward contracts	Other assets	—	Other assets	146
Liability derivatives:			Other non-current liabilities	—
Foreign currency forward contracts	Accrued expenses	(6)		—
Foreign currency forward contracts	Other non-current liabilities	(2)	Other non-current liabilities	—
		1,146		2,196
Net asset (liability)		\$		\$

These derivative contracts involve elements of market risk that are not reflected on the condensed consolidated balance sheet, including the risk of dealing with counterparties and their ability to meet the terms of the contracts. The counterparties to any forward purchase commitments are major aluminum brokers and suppliers, and the counterparties to any aluminum futures contracts are major financial institutions. Fixed-price forward sales contracts are only made available to the most credit-worthy customers. The counterparties to the Company's foreign currency cash flow hedge contracts are major financial institutions.

The pre-tax effect on net income (loss) and other comprehensive income (loss) of derivative instruments classified as cash flow hedges and described in the previous paragraphs for the three month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023 is summarized in the table below:

(in thousands)	Cash Flow Derivative Hedges							
	Three Months Ended March 31,							
	Aluminum Futures Contracts		Foreign Currency Forwards					
2024	2023		2024		2023		2024	2023
Amount of pre-tax gain (loss) recognized in other comprehensive income (loss)	721	1,402	\$ —	\$ (439)	\$ —	\$ —	1,676	\$ —
Location of gain (loss) reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) into net income (effective portion)	Cost of goods sold	Cost of goods sold	Cost of goods sold	Selling, general & admin	Cost of goods sold	Selling, general & admin		
Amount of pre-tax gain (loss) reclassified from accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) to net income (effective portion)	519	\$ 672	\$ 15	\$ 393	\$ 15	\$ 286		

As of March 31, 2024, the Company expects \$ 0.4 million of unrealized after-tax gains on aluminum and foreign currency derivative instruments reported in accumulated other comprehensive income (loss) to be reclassified to earnings within the next 12 months. For the three month periods ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, net gains or losses realized, from previously unrealized net gains or losses on hedges that had been discontinued, were not material.

8. INCOME TAXES

Tredegar recorded tax expense (benefit) of \$ 0.7 million on pre-tax income (loss) of \$ 3.9 million in the first three months of 2024. The effective tax rate in the first three months of 2024 was 16.7 % and (48.8)% in the first three months of 2023. The change in effective tax rate was primarily due to pre-tax income in the first quarter of 2024 versus a pre-tax loss in the first three months of 2023.

The effective tax rate for the first three months of 2024 varies from the 21% statutory rate primarily due to foreign rate differences and non-deductible expenses offset by Brazilian tax incentives and federal tax credits. Brazil income tax was deemed deductible but not creditable in the U.S. in the first three months of 2023. As a result of guidance released by the U.S. Treasury and Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") in the fourth quarter of 2023, and new Brazil tax legislation effective January 1, 2024, Brazil income tax is deemed creditable in the U.S. for 2024.

The Brazilian federal statutory income tax rate is a composite of 34.0 % (25.0 % of income tax and 9.0 % of social contribution on income). Terphane Ltda.'s manufacturing facility in Brazil is the beneficiary of certain income tax incentives that allow for a reduction in the statutory Brazilian federal income tax rate to 15.25 % levied on the operating profit on certain of its products. The incentives have been granted for a 10-year period, from the commencement date of January 1, 2015 and expiring at the end of 2024.

9. BUSINESS SEGMENTS

The Company's business segments are Aluminum Extrusions, PE Films, and Flexible Packaging Films. Information by business segment is reported below. There are no accounting transactions between segments and no allocations to segments.

The Company's reportable segments are based on its method of internal reporting, which is generally segregated by differences in products. Accounting standards for presentation of segments require an approach based on the way the Company organizes the segments for making operating decisions and how the CODM assesses performance. Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") from ongoing operations is the key profitability measure used by the CODM (Tredegar's President and Chief Executive Officer) for purposes of assessing financial performance. The Company uses sales less freight ("net sales") as its measure of revenues from external customers at the segment level. This measure is separately included in the financial information regularly provided to the CODM.

The following table presents net sales and EBITDA from ongoing operations by segment for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

(In thousands)	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Net Sales		
Aluminum Extrusions	\$ 114,222	\$ 133,370
PE Films	24,735	20,182
Flexible Packaging Films	30,113	31,527
Total net sales	169,070	185,079
Add back freight	6,666	6,043
Sales as shown in the condensed consolidated statements of income (loss)	\$ 175,736	\$ 191,122
EBITDA from Ongoing Operations		
Aluminum Extrusions:		
Ongoing operations:		
EBITDA	\$ 12,540	\$ 14,638
Depreciation & amortization	(4,542)	(4,411)
EBIT	7,998	10,227
Plant shutdowns, asset impairments, restructurings and other	(1,167)	(493)
PE Films:		
Ongoing operations:		
EBITDA	6,904	1,849
Depreciation & amortization	(1,329)	(1,643)
EBIT	5,575	206
Plant shutdowns, asset impairments, restructurings and other	(504)	2
Flexible Packaging Films:		
Ongoing operations:		
EBITDA	1,963	1,350
Depreciation & amortization	(751)	(700)
EBIT	1,212	650
Plant shutdowns, asset impairments, restructurings and other	—	(78)
Total	13,114	10,514
Interest income	22	44
Interest expense	3,455	2,311
Gain on investment in kaleo, Inc.	—	262
Stock option-based compensation costs	—	231
Corporate expenses, net	5,736	8,956
Income (loss) before income taxes	3,945	(678)
Income tax expense (benefit)	657	331
Net income (loss)	\$ 3,288	\$ (1,009)

The following table presents identifiable assets by segment at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023:

(In thousands)	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Aluminum Extrusions	\$ 264,300	\$ 255,756
PE Films	57,925	56,536
Flexible Packaging Films	81,290	84,062
Subtotal	403,515	396,354
General corporate	34,224	36,652
Cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash	4,792	13,455
Total	\$ 442,531	\$ 446,461

The following tables disaggregate the Company's revenue by geographic area and product group for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

Net Sales by Geographic Area (a)			
(In thousands)	Three Months Ended March 31,		
	2024	2023	
United States	\$ 132,627	\$ 150,611	
Exports from the United States to:			
Asia	8,825	5,732	
Latin America	1,331	1,859	
Canada	4,539	4,284	
Europe	255	860	
Operations outside the United States:			
Brazil	21,331	21,628	
Asia	162	105	
Total	\$ 169,070	\$ 185,079	

(a) Export sales relate mostly to PE Films. Operations in Brazil relate to Flexible Packaging Films.

The Company's facilities in Pottsville, PA ("PV") and Guangzhou, China ("GZ") have a tolling arrangement whereby certain surface protection films are manufactured in GZ for a fee with raw materials supplied from PV that are then shipped by GZ directly to customers principally in the Asian market, but paid by customers directly to PV. Amounts associated with this intercompany tolling arrangement are reported in the table above as export sales from the U.S. to Asia, and include net sales of \$ 6.1 million and \$ 3.4 million in the first quarter of 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Net Sales by Product Group			
(In thousands)	Three Months Ended March 31,		
	2024	2023	
Aluminum Extrusions:			
Nonresidential building & construction	\$ 66,347	\$ 78,629	
Consumer durables	7,984	10,347	
Automotive	10,606	12,122	
Residential building & construction	7,902	11,603	
Electrical	5,836	8,129	
Machinery & equipment	12,195	10,724	
Distribution	3,352	1,816	
Subtotal	114,222	133,370	
PE Films:			
Surface protection films	17,011	12,855	
Overwrap packaging	7,724	7,327	
Subtotal	24,735	20,182	
Flexible Packaging Films			
Subtotal	30,113	31,527	
Total	\$ 169,070	\$ 185,079	

10. DEBT

ABL Facility

On December 27, 2023, the Company entered into Amendment No. 3 (the "ABL Facility") to the Second Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, which provides the Company with a \$ 180 million senior secured asset-based revolving credit facility that will expire on June 30, 2026. On April 16, 2024, the Company entered into Amendment No. 4 (the "Amendment") that, among other items: (i) moves the ABL Adjustment Date (defined below) from March 31, 2025 to September 30, 2025 and (ii) requires weekly reporting of the borrowing base financial covenant. The ABL Facility is secured by substantially all assets of the Company and its domestic subsidiaries, including equity in certain material first-tier foreign subsidiaries. Availability for

borrowings under the ABL Facility is governed by a borrowing base, determined by the application of specified advance rates against eligible assets, including a portion of trade accounts receivable, inventory, cash and cash equivalents, owned real properties, and owned machinery and equipment. Upon the earlier of September 30, 2025 or the date the Company receives the proceeds from the sale of Terphane (the "ABL Adjustment Date"), the \$ 180 million ABL Facility will be reduced to \$ 125 million. As of March 31, 2024, availability under the ABL Facility was \$ 22.2 million, after reducing the borrowing base by the aggregate outstanding borrowings of \$ 128.3 million, standby letters of credit of \$ 13.1 million, and the Minimum Liquidity (as defined in the ABL Facility) financial covenant.

Outstanding borrowings accrue interest at the rates elected by the Company depending on the type of loan and denomination of such borrowing. With respect to revolving loans denominated in U.S. Dollars, the Company may elect interest rates at:

- Alternate Base Rate ("ABR") plus 2.50 % before the ABL Adjustment Date and the applicable ABR Spread (as defined in the ABL Facility) after the ABL Adjustment Date are determined in accordance with an excess availability-based pricing grid. ABR is defined, in part, as the greater of (a) the Prime Rate in effect on such day, (b) the Federal Reserve Bank of New York Rate in effect on such day plus $\frac{1}{2}$ of 1% and (c) the Adjusted Term SOFR Rate (defined below) for a one-month period plus 1%; or
- The Adjusted Term Secured Overnight Financing Rate ("SOFR") Rate plus 3.50 % before the ABL Adjustment Date and the applicable Term Benchmark Spread (as defined in the ABL Facility) are determined in accordance with an excess availability-based pricing grid after the ABL Adjustment Date. Adjusted Term SOFR Rate is defined as the Term SOFR Rate plus 0.10%, subject to an initial Floor (as defined in the ABL Facility) of 0%.

Interest rate indices for select non-U.S. dollar borrowings, including borrowings denominated in Euro, Pounds Sterling, Swiss Francs and Japanese Yen, remain consistent with the Second Amended and Restated Credit Agreement.

Based upon the quarterly average of daily availability under the ABL Facility, the interest rate pricing grid applicable after the ABL Adjustment Date will be as follows:

Pricing under the ABL Facility (Basis Points)			
Quarter Average of Daily Availability	Term Benchmark Spread	ABR Spread	Commitment Fee*
> 66% of \$125 million aggregate commitment	225.0	125.0	40.0
≤ 66% but > 33% of \$125 million aggregate commitment	250.0	150.0	40.0
≤ 33% of \$125 million aggregate commitment	275.0	175.0	40.0

* The Commitment Fee before the ABL Adjustment Date and after the ABL Adjustment Date remain the same as reflected in this table.

Under the terms of the ABL Facility, certain domestic bank accounts are subject to blocked account agreements, each of which contains a springing feature whereby the lenders may exercise control over those accounts during a cash dominion period (any such period, a "Cash Dominion Period"). A Cash Dominion Period was implemented on the date of the closing of the ABL Facility and will remain in effect at all times prior to the ABL Adjustment Date. After the ABL Adjustment Date, a Cash Dominion Period goes into effect if availability under the ABL Facility falls below 12.5 % or an Event of Default (as defined in the ABL Facility) occurs. The Company would then be subject to the Cash Dominion Period until the Event of Default is waived or ABL Facility availability is above 12.5 % of the \$ 125 million aggregate commitment for 30 consecutive days. Receipts that have not yet been applied to the ABL Facility are classified as restricted cash in the Company's consolidated balance sheets.

The financial covenants in the ABL Facility are as follows:

- Until the ABL Adjustment Date, the Company is required to maintain (i) a minimum Credit EBITDA (as defined in the ABL Facility), as of the end of each fiscal month for the 12-month period then ended (presented below) and (ii) a Minimum Liquidity (as defined in the ABL Facility) of \$ 10.0 million.

Minimum Credit EBITDA (In thousands)		
March 2024	\$	16,640
April 2024		19,780
May 2024		19,660
June 2024		19,450
July 2024		21,860
August 2024		22,830
September 2024		25,370
October 2024		26,070
November 2024		27,640
December 2024		29,640
January 2025		29,740
February 2025		29,850
March 2025		29,980
April 2025		30,340
May 2025		30,700
June 2025		31,030
July 2025		31,370
August 2025		31,710
September 2025	\$	32,080

- Following the ABL Adjustment Date, the foregoing financial covenants will cease to exist and will be replaced with a minimum fixed charge coverage ratio of 1.00:1.00 that will be triggered in the event that availability is less than 10 % of \$ 125 million commitment amount and continuing thereafter until availability is greater than 10 % of the \$ 125 million commitment amount for 30 consecutive days.

In addition to the financial covenants, the ABL Facility contains restrictive covenants, including covenants that restrict the Company's ability to pay dividends and repurchase shares of its common stock.

If at any time the availability under the ABL facility after the ABL Adjustment Date is less than 20% of the maximum aggregate principal amount in effect at such time or an Event of Default occurs, the Company's current weekly reporting requirements to lenders will continue until the Event of Default is waived, cured or the availability under the ABL facility is above 20% of the maximum aggregate principal amount for 30 consecutive days.

The ABL Facility has customary representations and warranties including, as a condition to each borrowing, that all such representations and warranties are true and correct in all material respects (including a representation that no Material Adverse Effect (as defined in the ABL Facility) has occurred since December 31, 2022). In the event that the Company cannot certify that all conditions to the borrowing have been met, the lenders can restrict the Company's future borrowings under the ABL Facility. Because a Cash Dominion Period is currently in effect and the Company is required to represent that no Material Adverse Effect has occurred as a condition to borrowing, the outstanding debt under the ABL Facility (all contractual payments due on June 30, 2026) is classified as a current liability in the condensed consolidated balance sheets.

In accordance with the ABL Facility, the lenders have been provided with the Company's financial statements, covenant compliance certificates and projections to facilitate their ongoing assessment of the Company. Accordingly, the Company believes the likelihood that lenders would exercise the subjective acceleration clause whereby prohibiting future borrowings is remote. As of March 31, 2024, the Company was in compliance with all debt covenants.

Terphane Brazil Loan

On October 26, 2023, Flexible Packaging Film's business unit in Brazil ("Terphane Ltda."), the Company's wholly owned subsidiary in Brazil, borrowed \$ 20 million secured by certain of its assets ("Terphane Brazil Loan"). This U.S. Dollar borrowing matures on October 30, 2028, with interest payable quarterly at an annual floating interest rate of the SOFR plus 5.99 %. The SOFR rate was 5.31 % as of March 31, 2024. Quarterly principal payments of \$ 1.7 million begin starting in year 3 of the loan. There are no prepayment penalties. The Company expects that the Terphane Brazil Loan will be repaid (and collateral released) upon the closing of the Contingent Terphane Sale. On October 26, 2023, the Company borrowed \$ 20 million from Terphane Ltda. (the "Intercompany Loan") at the same interest rate as the Terphane Brazil Loan, thereby transferring the funds to the U.S. The Company will repay the Intercompany Loan in conjunction with the closing of the Contingent Terphane Sale.

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations.

Forward-looking and Cautionary Statements

Some of the information contained in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q ("Form 10-Q") may constitute "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the "safe harbor" provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. When the Company uses the words "believe," "estimate," "anticipate," "appear to," "expect," "project," "plan," "likely," "may" and similar expressions, it does so to identify forward-looking statements. Such statements are based on the Company's then current expectations and are subject to a number of risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those addressed in the forward-looking statements. It is possible that the Company's actual results and financial condition may differ, possibly materially, from the anticipated results and financial condition indicated in or implied by these forward-looking statements. Accordingly, you should not place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from expectations include, without limitation, the following:

- inability to successfully complete strategic dispositions, including the Contingent Terphane Sale, failure to realize the expected benefits of such dispositions and assumption of unanticipated risks in such dispositions;
- inability to successfully transition into an asset-based revolving lending facility;
- noncompliance with any of the financial and other restrictive covenants in the Company's asset-based credit facility;
- the impact of macroeconomic factors, such as inflation, interest rates, recession risks and other lagging effects of the COVID-19 pandemic
- an increase in the operating costs incurred by the Company's business units, including, for example, the cost of raw materials and energy;
- failure to continue to attract, develop and retain certain key officers or employees;
- disruptions to the Company's manufacturing facilities, including those resulting from labor shortages;
- inability to develop, efficiently manufacture and deliver new products at competitive prices;
- the impact of the imposition of tariffs and sanctions on imported aluminum ingot used by Bonnell Aluminum;
- failure to prevent foreign companies from evading anti-dumping and countervailing duties;
- unanticipated problems or delays with the implementation of the enterprise resource planning and manufacturing executions systems, or security breaches and other disruptions to the Company's information technology infrastructure;
- loss or gain of sales to significant customers on which the Company's business is highly dependent;
- inability to achieve sales to new customers to replace lost business;
- failure of the Company's customers to achieve success or maintain market share;
- failure to protect our intellectual property rights;
- risks of doing business in countries outside the U.S. that affect our international operations;
- political, economic and regulatory factors concerning the Company's products;
- competition from other manufacturers, including manufacturers in lower-cost countries and manufacturers benefiting from government subsidies;
- impact of fluctuations in foreign exchange rates;
- the termination of anti-dumping duties on products imported to Brazil that compete with products produced by Flexible Packaging;
- an information technology system failure or breach;
- the impact of public health epidemics on employees, production and the global economy, such as the COVID-19 pandemic;
- inability to successfully identify, complete or integrate strategic acquisitions; failure to realize the expected benefits of such acquisitions and assumption of unanticipated risks in such acquisitions;
- impairment of the Surface Protection reporting unit's goodwill;

and the other factors discussed in the reports Tredegar files with or furnishes to the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") from time to time, including the risks and important factors set forth in additional detail in Part I, Item 1A of Tredegar's

Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 (the "2023 Form 10-K"). Readers are urged to review and consider carefully the disclosures Tredegar makes in its filings with the SEC.

Tredegar does not undertake, and expressly disclaims any duty, to update any forward-looking statement to reflect any change in management's expectations or any change in conditions, assumptions or circumstances on which such statements are based, except as required by applicable law.

References herein to "Tredegar," "the Company," "we," "us" and "our" are to Tredegar Corporation and its subsidiaries, collectively, unless the context otherwise indicates or requires.

Unless otherwise stated or indicated, all comparisons are to the prior year period. References to "Notes" are to notes to our condensed consolidated financial statements found in Part I, Item 1 of this Form 10-Q.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

In the ordinary course of business, the Company makes a number of estimates and assumptions relating to the reporting of results of operations and financial position in the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting standards in the United States ("GAAP"). The Company believes the estimates, assumptions and judgments described in the section "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations – Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates" in the 2023 Form 10-K have the greatest potential impact on our financial statements, so Tredegar considers these to be its critical accounting policies. Since December 31, 2023, there have been no changes in these policies or estimates that have had a material impact on our results of operations or financial position.

Business Overview

Tredegar Corporation is an industrial manufacturer with three primary businesses: custom aluminum extrusions for the North American building and construction ("B&C"), automotive and specialty end-use markets through its Aluminum Extrusions segment; surface protection films for high-technology applications in the global electronics industry through its PE Films segment; and specialized polyester films primarily for the Latin American flexible packaging market through its Flexible Packaging Films segment. With approximately 1,900 employees, the Company operates manufacturing facilities in North America, South America, and Asia.

Earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization ("EBITDA") from ongoing operations is the measure of segment profit and loss used by Tredegar's chief operating decision maker ("CODM") for purposes of assessing financial performance. The Company uses sales less freight ("net sales") as its measure of revenues from external customers at the segment level. This measure is separately included in the financial information regularly provided to the CODM.

Earnings before interest and taxes ("EBIT") from ongoing operations is a non-GAAP financial measure included in the reconciliation of segment financial information to consolidated results for the Company in Note 9. It is not intended to represent the stand-alone results for Tredegar's ongoing operations under GAAP and should not be considered as an alternative to net income as defined by GAAP. We believe that EBIT is a widely understood and utilized metric that is meaningful to certain investors and that including this financial metric in the reconciliation of management's performance metric, EBITDA from ongoing operations, provides useful information to those investors that primarily utilize EBIT to analyze the Company's core operations.

First quarter 2024 net income (loss) was \$3.3 million (\$0.10 per diluted share) compared with net income (loss) of \$(1.0) million (\$0.03 per diluted share) in the first quarter of 2023.

First Quarter Financial Results Highlights

- EBITDA from ongoing operations for Aluminum Extrusions was \$12.5 million in the first quarter of 2024 versus \$14.6 million in the first quarter of last year and \$8.0 million in the fourth quarter of 2023.
 - Sales volume was 33.8 million pounds in the first quarter of 2024 versus 37.6 million pounds in the first quarter of last year and 32.9 million pounds in the fourth quarter of 2023.
 - Open orders at the end of the first quarter of 2024 were approximately 15 million pounds (versus 27 million pounds in the first quarter of 2023 and 14 million pounds at the end of the fourth quarter of 2023). Net new orders increased 61% and 12% in the first quarter of 2024 versus the first quarter of 2023 and fourth quarter of 2023, respectively.
- EBITDA from ongoing operations for PE Films was \$6.9 million in the first quarter of 2024 versus \$1.8 million in the first quarter of 2023 and \$4.5 million in the fourth quarter of 2023. Sales volume was 10.0 million pounds in the first quarter of 2024 versus 7.4 million pounds in the first quarter of 2023 and 8.5 million pounds in the fourth quarter of 2023.
- EBITDA from ongoing operations for Flexible Packaging Films (also referred to as "Terphane") was \$2.0 million during the first quarter of 2024 versus \$1.4 million in the first quarter of 2023 and \$2.3 million during the fourth quarter of 2023. Sales volume was 22.0 million pounds in the first quarter of 2024 versus 19.8 million pounds in the first quarter 2023 and

22.8 million pounds in the fourth quarter of 2023. See the *Status of Agreement to Sell Terphane* in **Results of Operations** below for information on the planned sale of Terphane.

The bottom of the recent severe down cycle in Aluminum Extrusions, which the Company believes was a residual impact of the pandemic and started in the second half of 2022, appears to have occurred in the third quarter of 2023. Net new orders and sales volume have increased sequentially in each quarter since that time. At PE Films, EBITDA from ongoing operations during the first quarter of 2024 was exceptional at \$6.9 million. The process to complete the closing of the Company's agreement to sell Terphane continues to advance as planned, including the review required by competition authorities in Brazil. The Company continues to focus on prudently managing costs, working capital and capital spending.

Results of Operations

First Quarter of 2024 Compared with the First Quarter of 2023

The following table presents a bridge of consolidated net income (loss) from the first quarter of 2023 to the first quarter of 2024 with management's related discussion and analysis below the table.

(In thousands)	
Net income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2023	\$ (1,009)
Income tax expense (benefit)	331
Income (loss) before income taxes for the three months ended March 31, 2023	(678)
Change in income (loss) from increases (decreases) in the following items:	
Sales	(15,386)
Other income (expense), net	(272)
Total	(15,658)
Change in income (loss) from (increases) decreases in the following items:	
Cost of goods sold	17,482
Freight	(623)
Selling, general and administrative	748
Research and development	853
Pension and postretirement benefits	3,364
Interest expense	(1,144)
Other	(399)
Total	20,281
Income (loss) before income taxes for the three months ended March 31, 2024	3,945
Income tax expense (benefit)	657
Net income (loss) for the three months ended March 31, 2024	\$ 3,288

Sales in the first quarter of 2024 decreased by \$15.4 million compared with the first quarter of 2023. Net sales (sales less freight) in Aluminum Extrusions decreased \$19.1 million, primarily due to lower sales volume and the pass-through of lower metal costs. Net sales in PE Films increased \$4.6 million, primarily due to volume increases in both Surface Protection and overwrap films. Net sales in Flexible Packaging Films decreased \$1.4 million, primarily due to lower selling prices that the Company believes are driven by excess global capacity and stronger competition in Brazil, Latin America and the U.S., and unfavorable product mix, partially offset by higher sales volume. For more information on net sales and volume, see the **Segment Operations Review** below.

Other income (expense), net in the first quarter of 2024 decreased by \$0.3 million compared with the first quarter of 2023. The change in other income (expense), net was primarily due to cash consideration of \$0.3 million received in January 2023 related to the customary post-closing adjustments on the sale of the investment in kaleo, Inc., which was sold in December 2021.

Consolidated gross profit (sales minus cost of goods sold and freight) as a percentage of sales (gross profit margin) was 15.4% in the first quarter of 2024 compared to 13.4% in the first quarter of 2023. The gross profit margin in Aluminum Extrusions remained consistent with the prior year period primarily due to lower sales volume, offset by higher net pricing after the pass-through of metal costs changes, lower labor and employee-related costs, lower supply expense, lower utility expense and lower freight expense. Additionally, the timing of the flow through under the first-in first-out method of aluminum raw material costs passed through to customers, previously acquired at higher prices in a quickly changing commodity pricing environment, resulted in a charge of \$1.2 million in the first quarter of 2024 versus a benefit of \$1.7 million in the first quarter.

of 2023. The gross profit margin in PE Films increased due to a higher Surface Protection contribution margin associated with higher volume, favorable pricing, operating efficiencies and manufacturing costs savings, lower fixed costs and cost improvements from overwrap films. The gross profit margin in Flexible Packaging Films slightly increased primarily due to lower raw material costs, lower fixed costs and higher sales volume, partially offset by lower selling prices from global excess capacity and margin pressures and higher variable costs.

The percentage of sales, selling, general and administrative ("SG&A") and research and development ("R&D") expenses of 10.6% in the first quarter of 2024 remained consistent with the first quarter of 2023.

During 2023, the Company settled the pension plan, which decreased the pension and other postretirement expenses for the first quarter of 2024 compared to the first quarter of 2023. See Note 4 for additional information.

Interest expense of \$3.5 million in the first three months of 2024 increased \$1.1 million compared to the first three months of 2023 due to higher average debt levels and interest rates. See Note 10 for additional information.

The effective tax rate used to compute income taxes was 16.7% in the first quarter of 2024 compared to (48.8)% in the first quarter of 2023. See Note 8 for additional information.

Pre-tax gains and losses associated with plant shutdowns, asset impairments, restructurings and other items for the first quarters of 2024 and 2023 detailed below are shown in the statements of net sales and EBITDA from ongoing operations by segment table in Note 9 and are included in "Asset impairments and costs associated with exit and disposal activities, net of adjustments" in the condensed consolidated statements of income, unless otherwise noted.

(In millions)	Three Months Ended March 31,		
	2024	2023	
Aluminum Extrusions:			
(Gains) losses from sale of assets, investment writedowns and other items:			
Consulting expenses for ERP/MES project ¹	\$ 0.6	\$ —	
Storm damage to the Newnan, Georgia plant ¹	0.1	0.6	
Legal fees associated with the Aluminum Extruders Trade Case ¹	0.2	—	
Total for Aluminum Extrusions	\$ 0.9	\$ 0.6	
PE Films:			
(Gains) losses associated with plant shutdowns, asset impairments and restructurings:			
Richmond, Virginia Technical Center closure expenses, including severance ³	\$ 0.2	\$ —	
Richmond, Virginia Technical Center lease abandonment ³	0.3	—	
Total for PE Films	\$ 0.5	\$ —	
Flexible Packaging Films:			
(Gains) losses associated with plant shutdowns, asset impairments and restructurings:			
Other restructuring costs - severance	\$ —	\$ 0.1	
Total for Flexible Packaging Films	\$ —	\$ 0.1	
Corporate:			
(Gains) losses from sale of assets, investment writedowns and other items:			
Professional fees associated with business development activities ¹	\$ 0.5	\$ 0.3	
Professional fees associated with remediation activities related to internal control over financial reporting ¹	0.9	0.5	
Professional fees associated with the transition to the ABL Facility ¹	0.2	—	
Stock-based compensation expense associated with the fair value remeasurement of awards granted at the time of the 2020 special dividend ¹	—	(0.1)	
Net periodic benefit cost for the frozen defined benefit pension plan in process of termination ²	—	3.4	
Total for Corporate	\$ 1.6	\$ 4.1	

1. Included in "Selling, general and administrative expenses" in the condensed consolidated statements of income.

2. See Note 4 for additional information.

3. See Note 1 for additional information.

Average total debt outstanding and interest rates were as follows:

(In millions, except percentages)	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
Floating-rate debt with interest charged on a rollover basis plus a credit spread:		
Average total outstanding debt balance	\$ 153.1	\$ 147.0
Average interest rate	9.4 %	6.3 %

Segment Operations Review

Aluminum Extrusions

A summary of results for Aluminum Extrusions is provided below:

(In thousands, except percentages)	Three Months Ended		Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
	March 31, 2024	2023	
Sales volume (lbs)	33,841	37,562	(9.9)%
Net sales	\$ 114,222	\$ 133,370	(14.4)%
Ongoing operations:			
EBITDA	\$ 12,540	\$ 14,638	(14.3)%
Depreciation & amortization	(4,542)	(4,411)	(3.0)%
EBIT*	\$ 7,998	\$ 10,227	(21.8)%
Capital expenditures	\$ 1,550	\$ 7,742	

*See the table in Note 9 for a reconciliation of this non-GAAP measure to the most comparable measure calculated in accordance with GAAP.

First Quarter 2024 Results vs. First Quarter 2023 Results

Net sales (sales less freight) in the first quarter of 2024 decreased 14.4% versus the first quarter of 2023 primarily due to lower sales volume and the pass-through of lower metal costs. Sales volume in the first quarter of 2024 decreased 9.9% versus the first quarter of 2023 but increased 2.7% versus the fourth quarter 2023.

Net new orders, which remain low compared to pre-pandemic levels but are growing, increased 61% in the first quarter of 2024 versus the first quarter of 2023, marking the sixth consecutive quarterly increase in incoming orders. Since January 2021, net new orders for the Company's aluminum extruded products have generally tracked the ISM® Manufacturing PMI®. The Company believes that net new orders continue to be below pre-pandemic levels due to higher interest rates, tighter lender requirements and the increase in remote working, which particularly impacts the non-residential B&C end-use market. In addition, data indicates that aluminum extrusion imports increased significantly in recent years, especially during the pandemic, and some of Bonnell Aluminum's customers may have sourced, and continue to source, aluminum extrusions from producers outside the United States.

Open orders at the end of the first quarter of 2024 were 15 million pounds (versus 14 million pounds at the end of the fourth quarter of 2023 and 27 million pounds at the end of the first quarter of 2023). This level is below the quarterly range of 21 to 27 million pounds in 2019 before pandemic-related disruptions (particularly starting in early 2021 with the re-opening of markets following the rollout of vaccines) that resulted in long lead times, driving a peak in open orders of approximately 100 million pounds during the first quarter of 2022.

The Company is participating as part of a coalition of members of the Aluminum Extruders Council who have filed a trade case with the Department of Commerce ("DOC") and the U.S. International Trade Commission ("ITC") against 15 countries in response to alleged large and increasing volumes of unfairly priced imports of aluminum extrusions since 2019. In November 2023, the ITC found that there is a reasonable indication that the American aluminum extrusions industry is materially injured or threatened with injury due to imports from 14 countries, including China. The ITC's preliminary determination found that subject import volumes were significant and increasing, and that with regard to pricing, subject imports predominantly undersold the domestic product by volume in each year of the period of investigation. On May 2, 2024, the DOC announced its preliminary determination that aluminum extrusion producers and exporters in 14 countries, including China, sold aluminum extrusions at less-than-fair value in the United States. Final determinations, which are expected by the end of the third quarter of 2024, should provide an additional opportunity for Bonnell to regain market share.

EBITDA from ongoing operations in the first quarter of 2024 decreased \$2.1 million versus the first quarter of 2023 primarily due to:

- Lower volume (\$3.3 million) offset by higher net pricing after the pass-through of metal cost changes (\$2.0 million), lower labor and employee-related costs (\$0.6 million), lower supply expense (\$0.6 million), lower utility expense (\$0.4 million), lower SG&A expenses (\$0.3 million) and lower freight rates (\$0.2 million); and
- The timing of the flow-through under the first-in first-out method of aluminum raw material costs passed through to customers, previously acquired at higher prices in a quickly changing commodity pricing environment, resulted in a charge of \$1.2 million in the first quarter of 2024 versus a benefit of \$1.7 million in the first quarter of 2023.

Refer to Item 3. *Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk* in this Form 10-Q for additional information on aluminum prices.

Projected Capital Expenditures and Depreciation & Amortization

Capital expenditures for Bonnell Aluminum are projected to be \$9 million in 2024, including \$4 million for productivity projects and \$5 million for capital expenditures required to support continuity of operations. The projected spending reflects stringent spending measures that the Company has implemented to control its financial leverage. The multi-year implementation for new enterprise resource planning and manufacturing execution systems ("ERP/MES") has been reorganized with an extended implementation period. As a result, the earliest "go-live" date for the net ERP/MES is 2025. The ERP/MES project commenced in 2022, with spending to-date of approximately \$21 million. Depreciation expense is projected to be \$16 million in 2024. Amortization expense is projected to be \$2 million in 2024.

PE Films

A summary of results for PE Films is provided below:

(In thousands, except percentages)	Three Months Ended		Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
	March 31, 2024	2023	
Sales volume (lbs)	10,036	7,368	36.2%
Net sales	\$ 24,735	\$ 20,182	22.6%
Ongoing operations:			
EBITDA	\$ 6,904	\$ 1,849	273.4%
Depreciation & amortization	(1,329)	(1,643)	19.1%
EBIT*	\$ 5,575	\$ 206	NM**
Capital expenditures	\$ 394	\$ 716	

* See the table in Note 9 for a reconciliation of this non-GAAP measure to the most comparable measure calculated in accordance with GAAP.

** Not meaningful ("NM")

First Quarter 2024 Results vs. First Quarter 2023 Results

Net sales in the first quarter of 2024 were 22.6% higher compared to the first quarter of 2023, with volume increases in both Surface Protection and overwrap films. Surface Protection sales volume in the first quarter of 2024 increased 43% versus the first quarter of 2023 and 30% versus the fourth quarter of 2023. Given recent volume improvements for Surface Protection and other market indicators, the Company believes that the consumer electronics market is now in recovery mode.

EBITDA from ongoing operations during the first quarter of 2024 was \$6.9 million, which was exceptional and well above comparable amounts realized during the second and first halves of 2023 of \$8.6 million and \$2.7 million, respectively.

EBITDA from ongoing operations in the first quarter of 2024 increased \$5.1 million versus the first quarter of 2023, primarily due to:

- A \$4.4 million increase from Surface Protection primarily due to higher contribution margin associated with higher volume (\$1.0 million), favorable pricing (\$0.3 million), operating efficiencies and manufacturing costs savings (\$1.9 million), lower fixed costs (\$0.4 million), and lower SG&A (\$0.7 million, including \$0.6 million associated with the closure of the Richmond Technical Center in 2023).
- A \$0.7 million increase from overwrap films primarily due to cost improvements.

Refer to Item 3. *Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk* in this Form 10-Q for additional information on resin prices. [Projected Capital Expenditures and Depreciation & Amortization](#)

Capital expenditures for PE Films are projected to be \$2 million in 2024, including \$1 million for productivity projects and \$1 million for capital expenditures required to support continuity of current operations. Depreciation expense is projected to be \$5 million in 2024. There is no amortization expense for PE Films.

Flexible Packaging Films

A summary of results for Flexible Packaging Films is provided below:

(In thousands, except percentages)	Three Months Ended March 31,		Favorable/ (Unfavorable)
	2024	2023	
Sales volume (lbs)	21,973	19,845	10.7%
Net sales	\$ 30,113	\$ 31,527	(4.5)%
Ongoing operations:			
EBITDA	\$ 1,963	\$ 1,350	45.4%
Depreciation & amortization	(751)	(700)	(7.3)%
EBIT*	\$ 1,212	\$ 650	86.5%
Capital expenditures	\$ 518	\$ 605	

* See the table in Note 9 for a reconciliation of this non-GAAP measure to the most comparable measure calculated in accordance with GAAP.

[First Quarter 2024 Results vs. First Quarter 2023 Results](#)

Net sales in the first quarter of 2024 decreased 4.5% compared to the first quarter of 2023 primarily due to lower selling prices that the Company believes are driven by excess global capacity and strong competition in Brazil, Latin America and the U.S., and unfavorable product mix, partially offset by higher sales volume.

EBITDA from ongoing operations in the first quarter of 2024 increased \$0.6 million versus the first quarter of 2023, primarily due to:

- Lower raw material costs (\$1.9 million), lower fixed costs (\$1.7 million), higher sales volume (\$1.0 million) and lower SG&A (\$0.2 million), partially offset by lower selling prices from global excess capacity and margin pressures (\$2.1 million) and higher variable costs (\$1.3 million);
- Foreign currency transaction gains (\$0.1 million) in the first quarter of 2024 compared to foreign currency transaction losses (\$0.1 million) in the first quarter of 2023; and
- Net unfavorable foreign currency translation of Real-denominated operating costs (\$0.9 million).

Refer to Item 3. *Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk* in this Form 10-Q for additional information on polyester fiber and component price trends.

[Projected Capital Expenditures and Depreciation & Amortization](#)

Capital expenditures for Flexible Packaging Films are projected to be \$4 million in 2024 for capital expenditures required to support continuity of current operations. Depreciation expense is projected to be \$3 million in 2024. Amortization expense is projected to be \$0.1 million in 2024.

[Corporate Expenses, Interest & Other](#)

Corporate expenses, net in the first three months of 2024 decreased \$3.2 million compared to the first three months of 2023 primarily due to lower pension expense as a result of the pension plan termination completed in 2023 (\$3.4 million) and lower internal audit fees (\$0.3 million), partially offset by higher stock-based compensation (\$0.6 million).

Interest expense of \$3.5 million in the first three months of 2024 increased \$1.1 million compared to the first three months of 2023 due to higher average debt levels and interest rates.

[Status of Agreement to Sell Terphane](#)

On September 1, 2023, the Company announced that it had entered into a definitive agreement to sell Terphane to Oben Group (the "Contingent Terphane Sale"). Completion of the sale is contingent upon the satisfaction of customary closing conditions, including the receipt of certain competition filing approvals by authorities in Brazil and Colombia. On October 27, 2023, the Company filed the requisite competition forms with the Administrative Council for Economic Defense ("CADE") in

Brazil. The regulatory review process is ongoing and in line with the Company's expectations. CADE's maximum deadline for completing its review is no later than November 18, 2024. The merger review regarding the transaction was cleared by the Colombian authority in early February 2024.

As of March 31, 2024, the Company has reported results for Terphane as a continuing operation, given the status of the approval process by authorities. If the sale transaction is completed, the Company expects to realize after-tax net debt-free cash proceeds of \$85 million after deducting projected Brazil withholding taxes, escrow funds, U.S. capital gains taxes and transaction costs. Actual after-tax proceeds may differ from estimates due to possible changes in deductions and the Company's tax situation during the potentially lengthy interim period to the closing date.

Net capitalization and other credit measures are provided in ***Liquidity and Capital Resources*** below.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company continues to focus on improving working capital management. Measures such as days sales outstanding ("DSO"), days inventory outstanding ("DIO") and days payables outstanding ("DPO") are used to evaluate changes in working capital. Changes in operating assets and liabilities from December 31, 2023 to March 31, 2024 are summarized below.

- Accounts and other receivables increased \$5.1 million (7.5%).
 - Accounts and other receivables in Aluminum Extrusions increased \$7.3 million primarily due to increased sales volume during the first three months of 2024. DSO (represents trailing 12 months net sales divided by a rolling 12-month average of accounts and other receivables balances) was approximately 43.9 days for the 12 months ended March 31, 2024 and 45.1 days for the 12 months ended December 31, 2023.
 - Accounts and other receivables in PE Films remained relatively flat. DSO was approximately 26.3 days for the 12 months ended March 31, 2024, which was the same for the 12 months ended December 31, 2023.
 - Accounts and other receivables in Flexible Packaging Films decreased \$2.3 million primarily due to improved collection efforts during the three months ended 2024. DSO was approximately 37.1 days for the 12 months ended March 31, 2024 and 38.1 days for the 12 months ended December 31, 2023.
- Inventories increased \$4.8 million (5.8%).
 - Inventories in Aluminum Extrusions remained relatively flat. DIO (represents trailing 12 months costs of goods sold calculated on a first-in first-out basis divided by a rolling 12-month average of inventory balances calculated on the first-in first-out basis) was approximately 48.3 days for the 12 months ended March 31, 2024 and 51.6 days for the 12 months ended December 31, 2023.
 - Inventories in PE Films increased \$2.9 million due to higher raw materials to support increased sales volume during the first three months of 2024. DIO was approximately 53.6 days for the 12 months ended March 31, 2024 and 57.2 days for the 12 months ended December 31, 2023.
 - Inventories in Flexible Packaging Films increased \$1.9 million primarily due to higher raw material purchases. DIO was approximately 107.8 days for the 12 months ended March 31, 2024 and 117.7 days for the 12 months ended December 31, 2023.
- Net property, plant and equipment decreased \$5.5 million primarily due to depreciation expense of \$6.3 million and a \$0.9 million unfavorable change in the value of the U.S. dollar relative to foreign currencies, partially offset by capital expenditures of \$1.8 million.
- Identifiable intangible assets, net decreased \$0.5 million (4.9%) due to amortization expense.
- Deferred income tax assets decreased \$0.7 million (2.9%). See Note 8 for more information.
- Accounts payable decreased \$10.1 million (10.6%).
 - Accounts payable in Aluminum Extrusions decreased \$9.0 million primarily due to the timing of payments. DPO (represents trailing 12 months costs of goods sold calculated on a first-in first-out basis divided by a rolling 12-month average of accounts payable balances) was approximately 47.7 days for the 12 months ended March 31, 2024 and 49.8 days for the 12 months ended December 31, 2023.
 - Accounts payable in PE Films increased \$2.7 million primarily due to higher raw material purchases. DPO was approximately 43.9 days for the 12 months ended March 31, 2024 and 43.4 days for the 12 months ended December 31, 2023.
 - Accounts payable in Flexible Packaging Films decreased \$3.8 million primarily due to lower raw material costs. DPO was approximately 65.3 days for the 12 months ended March 31, 2024 and 61.7 days for the 12 months ended December 31, 2023.

Net cash used in operating activities was \$7.7 million in the first three months of 2024 compared to \$9.1 million in the first three months of 2023. The decrease was primarily due to improved working capital due to factors discussed earlier in this section relating to accounts and other receivables, inventories and accounts payable.

Net cash used in investing activities was \$2.4 million in the first three months of 2024 compared to \$8.8 million the first three months of 2023. The decrease was primarily due to lower capital expenditures (\$6.6 million).

Net cash provided by financing activities was \$2.0 million in the first three months of 2024, compared to \$13.6 million in the first three months of 2023. The decrease was primarily due to lower net borrowings (\$16.0 million) under the ABL Facility (as defined below) during the first three months of 2024 as compared to the first three months of 2023 and dividends paid (\$4.4 million) during the first three months of 2023.

At March 31, 2024, the Company had cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash of \$4.8 million, including cash and cash equivalents held in locations outside the U.S. of \$3.8 million.

Debt and Credit Agreements

ABL Facility

On December 27, 2023, the Company entered into Amendment No. 3 (the "ABL Facility") to the Second Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, which provides the Company with a \$180 million senior secured asset-based revolving credit facility that will expire on June 30, 2026. On April 16, 2024, the Company entered into Amendment No. 4 (the "Amendment") that, among other items: (i) moves the ABL Adjustment Date (defined below) from March 31, 2025 to September 30, 2025 and (ii) requires weekly reporting of the borrowing base financial covenant. The ABL Facility is secured by substantially all assets of the Company and its domestic subsidiaries, including equity in certain material first-tier foreign subsidiaries. Availability for borrowings under the ABL Facility is governed by a borrowing base, determined by the application of specified advance rates against eligible assets, including a portion of trade accounts receivable, inventory, cash and cash equivalents, owned real properties, and owned machinery and equipment. Upon the earlier of September 30, 2025 or the date the Company receives the proceeds from the sale of Terphane (the "ABL Adjustment Date"), the \$180 million ABL Facility will be reduced to \$125 million. As of March 31, 2024, availability under the ABL Facility was \$22.2 million, after reducing the borrowing base by the aggregate outstanding borrowings of \$128.3 million, standby letters of credit of \$13.1 million, and the Minimum Liquidity (as defined in the ABL Facility) financial covenant.

Under the terms of the ABL Facility, certain domestic bank accounts are subject to blocked account agreements, each of which contains a springing feature whereby the lenders may exercise control over those accounts during a cash dominion period (any such period, a "Cash Dominion Period"). A Cash Dominion Period was implemented on the date of the closing of the ABL Facility and will remain in effect at all times prior to the ABL Adjustment Date. After the ABL Adjustment Date, a Cash Dominion Period goes into effect if availability under the ABL Facility falls below 12.5% or an Event of Default (as defined in the ABL Facility) occurs. The Company would then be subject to the Cash Dominion Period until the Event of Default is waived or ABL Facility availability is above 12.5% of the \$125 million aggregate commitment for 30 consecutive days. Receipts that have not yet been applied to the ABL Facility are classified as restricted cash in the Company's consolidated balance sheets.

The financial covenants in the ABL Facility are as follows:

- Until the ABL Adjustment Date, the Company is required to maintain (i) a minimum Credit EBITDA (as defined in the ABL Facility), as of the end of each fiscal month for the 12-month period then ended (presented below) and (ii) a Minimum Liquidity (as defined in the ABL Facility) of \$10.0 million.

Minimum Credit EBITDA (In thousands)		
March 2024	\$	16,640
April 2024		19,780
May 2024		19,660
June 2024		19,450
July 2024		21,860
August 2024		22,830
September 2024		25,370
October 2024		26,070
November 2024		27,640
December 2024		29,640
January 2025		29,740
February 2025		29,850
March 2025		29,980
April 2025		30,340
May 2025		30,700
June 2025		31,030
July 2025		31,370
August 2025		31,710
September 2025	\$	32,080

- Following the ABL Adjustment Date, the foregoing financial covenants will cease to exist and will be replaced with a minimum fixed charge coverage ratio of 1.00:1.00 that will be triggered in the event that availability is less than 10% of \$125 million commitment amount and continuing thereafter until availability is greater than 10% of the \$125 million commitment amount for 30 consecutive days.

The computation of Credit EBITDA, as defined in the ABL Facility, is presented below.

Computations of Credit EBITDA (as defined in the ABL Facility) as of and for the
Twelve Months Ended March 31, 2024 *

Computations of Credit EBITDA for the twelve months ended March 31, 2024 (in thousands):		
Net income (loss)	\$	(101,608)
Plus:		
After-tax losses related to discontinued operations	—	—
Total income tax expense for continuing operations	—	—
Interest expense	12,751	12,751
Depreciation and amortization expense for continuing operations	27,554	27,554
All non-cash losses and expenses, plus cash losses and expenses not to exceed \$10,000, for continuing operations that are classified as unusual, extraordinary or which are related to plant shutdowns, asset impairments and/or restructurings (cash-related of \$9,899)	141,252	141,252
Charges related to stock option grants and awards accounted for under the fair value-based method	—	—
Losses related to the application of the equity method of accounting	—	—
Losses related to adjustments in the estimated fair value of assets accounted for under the fair value method of accounting	—	—
Fees, costs and expenses incurred in connection with the amendment process	184	184
Terphane sale transaction costs in an amount not to exceed \$10,000	4,949	4,949
Minus:		
After-tax income related to discontinued operations	—	—
Total income tax benefits for continuing operations	(53,799)	(53,799)
Interest income	(500)	(500)
All non-cash gains and income, plus cash gains and income in excess of \$10,000, for continuing operations that are classified as unusual, extraordinary or which are related to plant shutdowns, asset impairments and/or restructurings	—	—
Income related to changes in estimates for stock option grants and awards accounted for under the fair value-based method	—	—
Income related to the application of the equity method of accounting	—	—
Income related to adjustments in the estimated fair value of assets accounted for under the fair value method of accounting	—	—
Plus cash dividends declared on investments in an amount not to exceed \$10,000 for such period	—	—
Plus or minus, as applicable, pro forma EBITDA adjustments associated with acquisitions and asset dispositions	—	—
Plus or minus, as applicable, pro forma EBITDA adjustments to pension expense associated with the early payment of pension obligations	7,284	7,284
Credit EBITDA		38,067

* Credit EBITDA is not intended to represent net income (loss) or cash flow from operations as defined by GAAP and should not be considered as an alternative to either net income (loss) or to cash flow.

The computation of the ABL Facility availability and Minimum Liquidity covenant, as defined in the ABL Facility, is presented below.

(In thousands, except percentages)	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Maximum aggregate principal	\$ 180,000	\$ 180,000
Maximum borrowing limit per the Borrowing base as defined in the ABL Facility (includes eligible domestic cash and cash equivalents of \$851 as of March 31, 2024 and \$3,846 as of December 31, 2023)	\$ 173,601	\$ 172,286
ABL Facility outstanding debt (matures on June 30, 2026)	128,330	126,322
Outstanding standby letters of credit	13,080	13,080
ABL Facility availability	\$ 32,191	\$ 32,884
Minimum Liquidity covenant	10,000	10,000
ABL Facility availability in excess of Minimum Liquidity covenant	\$ 22,191	\$ 22,884

In addition to the financial covenants, the ABL Facility contains restrictive covenants, including covenants that restrict the Company's ability to pay dividends and repurchase shares of its common stock.

As of March 31, 2024, the Company was in compliance with all debt covenants.

Terphane Brazil Loan

On October 26, 2023, Terphane Ltda., the Company's wholly owned subsidiary in Brazil, borrowed \$20 million secured by certain of its assets ("Terphane Brazil Loan"). This U.S. Dollar borrowing matures on October 30, 2028. The Company expects that the Terphane Brazil Loan will be repaid (and collateral released) upon the closing of the Contingent Terphane Sale. On October 26, 2023, the Company borrowed \$20 million from Terphane Ltda. (the "Intercompany Loan") at the same interest rate as the Terphane Brazil Loan, thereby transferring the funds to the U.S. The Company will repay the Intercompany Loan in conjunction with the closing of the Contingent Terphane Sale.

For more information on the ABL Facility and the Terphane Brazil Loan, see Note 10 for additional information.

The Company believes that existing borrowing availability, current cash balances and cash flow from operations will be sufficient to satisfy short term material cash requirements related to working capital, capital expenditure, and debt repayments for at least the next 12 months. In the longer term, liquidity will depend on many factors, including the results of operations, the timing and extent of capital expenditures, changes in operating plans, or other events that would cause the Company to seek additional financing in future periods. In addition, the completion of the Contingent Terphane Sale would provide additional liquidity.

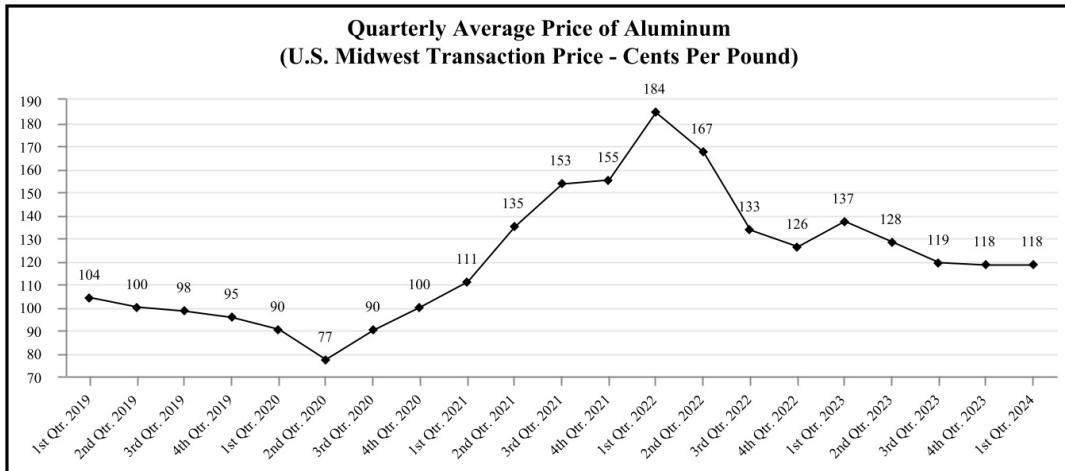
Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

Tredegar has exposure to the volatility of interest rates, polyethylene and polypropylene resin prices, Terephthalic Acid ("PTA") and Monoethylene Glycol ("MEG") prices, aluminum ingot and scrap prices, energy prices, foreign currencies and emerging markets. See **Liquidity and Capital Resources** above regarding interest rate exposures related to borrowings under the Credit Agreement.

Profit margins in Aluminum Extrusions are sensitive to fluctuations in aluminum ingot and scrap prices as well as natural gas prices (natural gas is the principal energy source used to operate its casting furnaces). Changes in polyethylene resin prices and the timing of those changes could have a significant impact on profit margins in PE Films. Changes in polyester resin, PTA and MEG prices, and the timing of those changes, could have a significant impact on profit margins in Flexible Packaging Films. There is no assurance of the Company's ability to pass through higher raw material and energy costs to its customers.

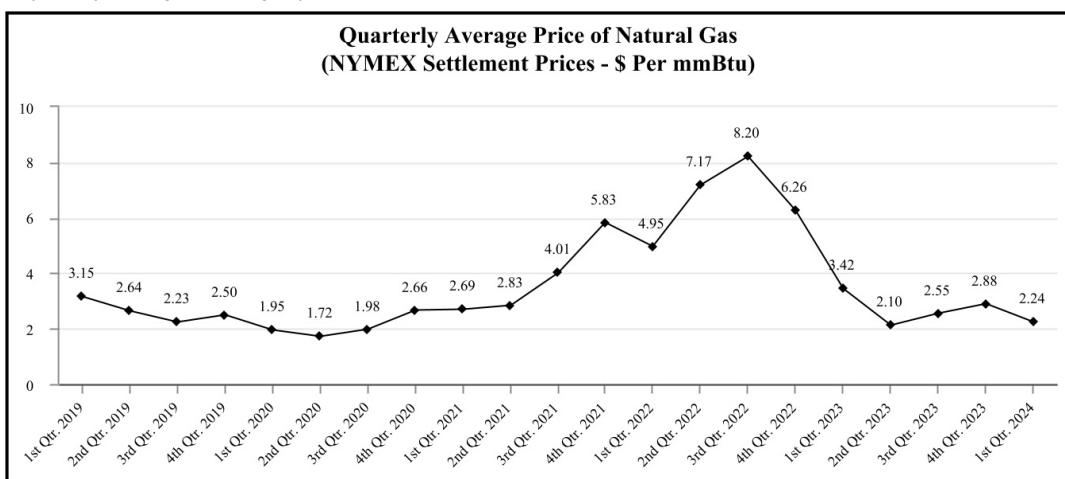
The purchase price of raw materials fluctuates on a monthly basis; therefore, Aluminum Extrusions pricing policies generally allow the Company to pass the underlying index cost of aluminum and certain alloys through to the vast majority of our customers so that we remain substantially neutral to metal pricing. In the normal course of business, Aluminum Extrusions enters into fixed-price forward sales contracts with certain customers for the sale of fixed quantities of aluminum extrusions at scheduled intervals. In order to hedge its exposure to aluminum price volatility (see the chart below) under these fixed-price arrangements, which generally have a duration of not more than 12 months, the Company enters into a combination of forward purchase commitments and futures contracts to acquire or hedge aluminum, based on the scheduled deliveries. See Note 7 for additional information.

The volatility of quarterly average aluminum prices is shown in the chart below.



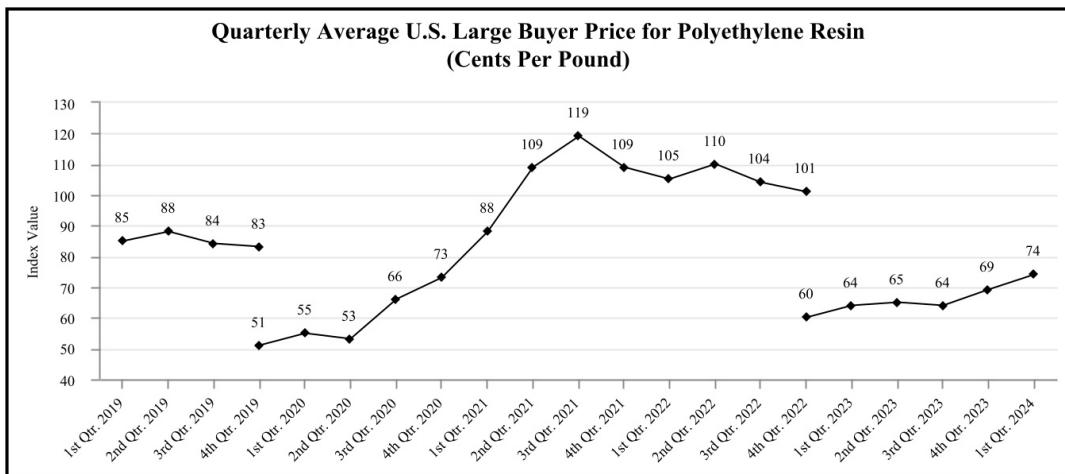
Source: Quarterly averages computed by the Company using daily Midwest average prices provided by Platts.

The volatility of quarterly average natural gas prices is shown in the chart below.



Source: Quarterly averages computed by Tredegar using monthly NYMEX settlement prices.

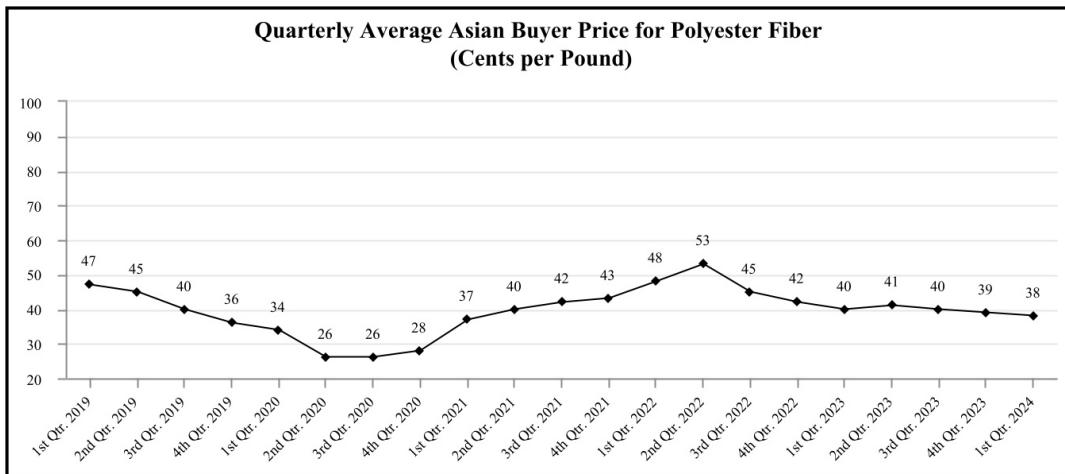
The volatility of average quarterly prices of polyethylene resin in the U.S. (a primary raw material for PE Films) is shown in the chart below.



Source: Quarterly averages computed by Tredegar using monthly data provided by IHS, Inc. In February 2020, IHS reflected a 32 cents per pound non-market adjustment based on their estimate of the growth of discounts in prior periods. The 4th quarter 2019 average rate of \$0.51 per pound is shown on a pro forma basis as if the non-market adjustment was made in the fourth quarter of 2019. In January 2023, IHS reflected a 41 cents per pound non-market adjustment based on their estimate of the growth of discounts in the prior periods. The 4th quarter 2022 average rate of \$0.60 per pound is shown on a pro forma basis as if the non-market adjustment was made in the fourth quarter of 2022.

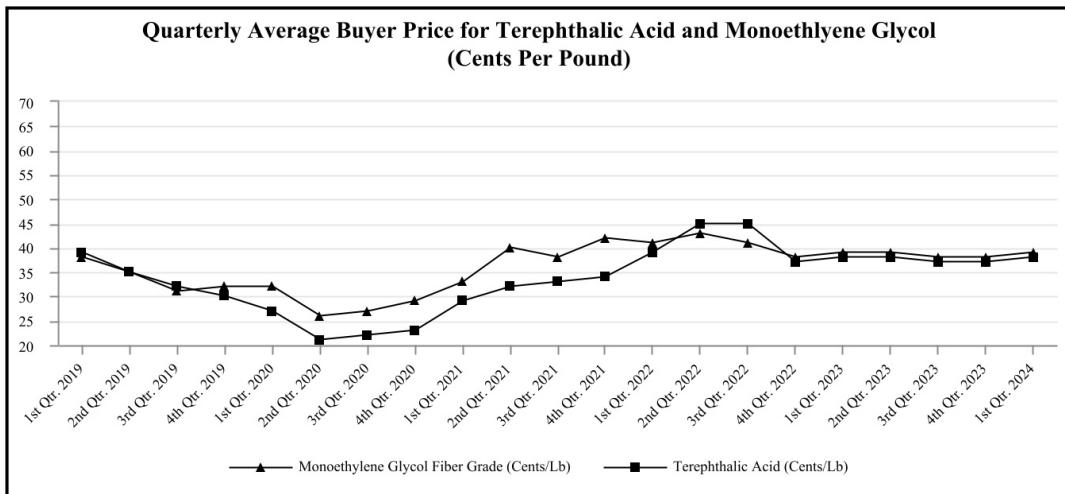
The price of resin is driven by several factors, including supply and demand and the price of oil, ethylene and natural gas. Selling prices to customers are set considering numerous factors, including the expected volatility of resin prices. PE Films has index-based pass-through raw material cost arrangements with customers. However, under certain agreements, changes in resin prices are not passed through for a period of 90 days. In response to unprecedented cost increases and supply issues for polyethylene and polypropylene resin, Tredegar Surface Protection implemented a quarterly resin cost pass-through mechanism, effective July 1, 2021, for all products and customers not previously covered by such arrangements. Pricing on the remainder of the business is based upon raw material costs and supply/demand dynamics within the markets that the Company competes.

Polyester resins, MEG and PTA used in flexible packaging films produced in Brazil are primarily purchased domestically, with other sources available mostly from Asia and the U.S. Given the nature of these products as commodities, pricing is derived from Asian pricing indexes. The volatility of the average quarterly prices for polyester fibers in Asia, which is representative of polyester resin (a primary raw material for Flexible Packaging Films) pricing trends, is shown in the chart below:



Source: Quarterly averages computed by Tredegar using monthly data from CMAI Global Index data.

The volatility of average quarterly prices of PTA and MEG in Asia (raw materials used in the production of polyester resins produced by Flexible Packaging Films) is shown in the chart below:



Source: Quarterly averages computed by Tredegar using monthly data from CMAI Global Index data.

Tredegar attempts to match the pricing and cost of its products in the same currency and generally views the volatility of foreign currencies and the corresponding impact on earnings and cash flow as part of the overall risk of operating in a global environment (for additional information, see trends for the Brazilian Real and Chinese Yuan in the charts on the following page). Exports from the U.S. are generally denominated in U.S. Dollars. The Company's foreign currency exposure on income from foreign operations relates to the Chinese Yuan and the Brazilian Real.

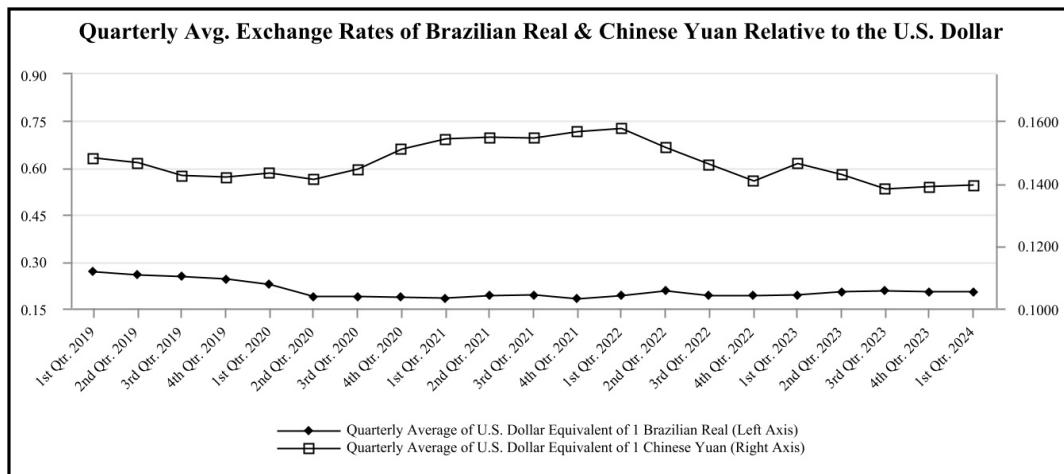
PE Films is generally able to match the currency of its sales and costs for its product lines. For flexible packaging films produced in Brazil, selling prices and key raw material costs are principally determined in U.S. Dollars and are impacted by local economic conditions and local and global competitive dynamics. Flexible Packaging Films is exposed to foreign

exchange translation risk (its functional currency is the Brazilian Real) because almost 90% of the sales of Flexible Packaging Films business unit in Brazil ("Terphane Ltda.") and substantially all of its related raw material costs are quoted or priced in U.S. Dollars while its variable conversion, fixed conversion and sales, general and administrative costs before depreciation & amortization (collectively "Terphane Ltda. Operating Costs") are quoted or priced in Brazilian Real. This mismatch, together with a variety of economic variables impacting currency exchange rates, causes volatility that could negatively or positively impact EBITDA from ongoing operations for Flexible Packaging Films.

The Company estimates annual net costs of R\$139.0 million for the net mismatch translation exposure between Terphane Ltda.'s U.S. Dollar quoted or priced sales and raw material costs and underlying Brazilian Real quoted or priced Terphane Ltda. Operating Costs. Terphane Ltda. has outstanding foreign exchange average forward rate contracts to purchase Brazilian Real and sell U.S. Dollars to hedge its exposure. See Note 7 for more information on outstanding hedging contracts and this hedging program.

Tredegar estimates that the change in the value of foreign currencies relative to the U.S. Dollar for PE Films had no impact on EBITDA from ongoing operations for the first quarter of 2024 compared with the same period of 2023.

Trends for the Brazilian Real and Chinese Yuan exchange rates relative to the U.S. Dollar are shown in the chart below.



Source: Quarterly averages computed by Tredegar using daily closing data provided by Bloomberg.

Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

In connection with the preparation of this Form 10-Q, pursuant to Rule 13a-15(b) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), the Company carried out an evaluation with the participation of its management, including its Chief Executive Officer (principal executive officer) and Chief Financial Officer (principal financial officer), of the effectiveness of the design and operation of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures (as defined under Rule 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e) under the Exchange Act) as of March 31, 2024.

Based on this evaluation of our disclosure controls and procedures as of March 31, 2024, the Company's Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer concluded that, as of such date, our disclosure controls and procedures were effective.

Changes in Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

There has been no change in the Company's internal control over financial reporting during the quarter ended March 31, 2024, that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, its internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f) under the Exchange Act).

PART II - OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1A. Risk Factors.

As disclosed in "Item 1A. Risk Factors" in the 2023 Form 10-K, there are a number of risks and uncertainties that can have a material effect on the operating results of our businesses and our financial condition. There are no material updates or changes to our risk factors previously disclosed in the 2023 Form 10-K.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.

The Company's Credit Agreement contains financial and other restrictive covenants, including a restriction on the Company's ability to pay dividends to shareholders. For more information on the Credit Agreement, see "Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations - Liquidity and Capital Resources."

Item 5. Other Information.**Director and Officer Trading Arrangements**

During the three months ended March 31, 2024, no director or officer of the Company adopted or terminated a "Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement" or "non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement," as each term is defined in Item 408(a) of Regulation S-K.

Item 6. Exhibits.

10.1	Amendment No. 4, dated April 16, 2024, to the Second Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated June 29, 2022, by and among Tredegar Corporation, as borrower, certain of Tredegar Corporation's material domestic subsidiaries, as guarantors, the lenders named therein, JPMorgan Chase Bank, N.A., as administrative agent, Citizens Bank, N.A. and PNC Bank, National Association, as co-syndication agents, and Bank of America, N.A., U.S. Bank National Association and Wells Fargo Bank, National Association, as co-documentation agents (filed as Exhibit 10.1 of Tredegar's Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 1-10258), filed on April 22, 2024, and incorporated herein by reference).
*10.2	Form of Notice of Phantom Stock Unit Award and Phantom Stock Unit Award Terms and Conditions.
31.1	Certification of President and Chief Executive Officer of Tredegar Corporation, pursuant to Rules 13a-14(a) and 15d-14(a) promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2	Certification of Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Tredegar Corporation, pursuant to Rules 13a-14(a) and 15d-14(a) promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1	Certification of President and Chief Executive Officer of Tredegar Corporation, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.2	Certification of Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of Tredegar Corporation, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
101	XBRL Instance Document and Related Items.
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted in iXBRL and contained in Exhibit 101).
*	Denotes compensatory plans or arrangements or management contracts.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Tredegar Corporation
(Registrant)

Date:	May 9, 2024	/s/ John M. Steitz John M. Steitz President and Chief Executive Officer (Principal Executive Officer)
Date:	May 9, 2024	/s/ D. Andrew Edwards D. Andrew Edwards Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (Principal Financial Officer)
Date:	May 9, 2024	/s/ Frasier W. Brickhouse, II Frasier W. Brickhouse, II Corporate Treasurer and Controller (Principal Accounting Officer)

**TREDEGAR CORPORATION
PHANTOM UNIT AWARD**

Notice of Phantom Unit Award

Subject to the terms and conditions of this Notice of Phantom Unit Award (this ***Notice***) and the attached Tredegar Corporation Phantom Unit Award Agreement (the ***Award Agreement***), Tredegar Corporation, a Virginia corporation (the ***Company***) hereby grants you (the ***Participant***) the number of Phantom Units (the ***Units***) set forth below. Unless otherwise specifically indicated, all terms used in this Notice shall have the meaning set forth in the Award Agreement, and if not defined therein, then as so defined in the Tredegar Corporation 2018 Equity Incentive Plan, as amended and restated effective May 6, 2021 (the ***Equity Plan***).

Identifying

Participant Name: _____
and Address: _____

Date of Grant: _____
Number of Units: _____

Information:

Vesting Schedule:

Subject to the Participant's Continuous Service with the Company, compliance with Section 2 of the Award Agreement, and compliance with any other limitations set forth in the Award Agreement, this Award shall vest in accordance with the following time-based vesting schedule (such being, the ***Vesting Schedule***): (i) _____ Units shall vest on _____, and (ii) _____ Units shall vest on _____. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Units shall automatically become fully vested immediately prior to consummation of a Change in Control in the same manner as provided under Article X of the Equity Plan with respect to time-based vested awards thereunder.

Representations and Agreements of the Participant:

The Participant has reviewed this Notice and the Award Agreement in their entirety, has had an opportunity to have them reviewed by his/her legal and tax advisers, and hereby represents that he/she is relying solely on such advisors and not on any statements or representations of the Company or any of its agents. The Participant represents to the Company that he/she is familiar with the terms of this Notice and the Award Agreement and hereby accepts this Award subject to all of their terms. The Participant hereby agrees that all questions of interpretation and administration relating to this Notice and the Award Agreement will be resolved solely by the Board.

Electronic Signature:

This Notice may be executed by the Participant and the Company by means of electronic or digital signatures, which have the same force and effect as manual signatures. The Participant agrees that clicking "I Accept" in connection with or response to any electronic communication or other medium has the effect of affixing the Participant's electronic signature to this Notice.

By the Participant's signature and the signature of the Company's representative below, the Participant and the Company agree that this Award is governed only by the terms and conditions of this Notice and the Award Agreement.

TREDEGAR CORPORATION PARTICIPANT

By: By:

Its: Dated:

Dated:

**TREDEGAR CORPORATION
PHANTOM UNIT AWARD**

Award Agreement

Subject to the terms and conditions of the Notice of Phantom Unit Award (the ***Notice***) and this Tredegar Corporation Phantom Unit Award Agreement (this "***Award Agreement***"), Tredegar Corporation, a Virginia corporation (the "***Company***") hereby grants the individual set forth in the Notice ("***Participant***") the number of Phantom Units (the "***Units***") in the Company set forth in the Notice. Unless otherwise specifically indicated, all terms used in this Award Agreement shall have the meaning set forth in the Notice, and if not defined therein, then as so defined in the Tredegar Corporation 2018 Equity Incentive Plan, as amended and restated effective May 6, 2021 (the "***Equity Plan***").

1. **Grant of Units**. The principal features of the Units, including the number of Units subject to this Award Agreement, are set forth in the Notice.
2. **Vesting Schedule and Risk of Forfeiture**.
 - a. **Vesting Schedule**. Subject to the Participant's Continuous Service and any other limitations set forth in the Notice and this Award Agreement, the Units will vest in accordance with the Vesting Schedule provided in the Notice.
 - b. **Risk of Forfeiture**. The Units are subject to a risk of forfeiture until such time the risk of forfeiture lapses in accordance with the Vesting Schedule. All or any portion of the unvested Units subject to the foregoing risk of forfeiture will immediately and automatically be forfeited and terminated upon the first day the Participant fails to provide Continuous Service to the Company.
3. **Settlement and Conversion of Units into Cash** Subject to the terms of the Notice and this Award Agreement, each Unit that becomes vested in accordance with the Vesting Schedule (to the extent not previously forfeited) shall automatically and immediately be converted into the right to receive a cash payment equal to the Fair Market Value of one share of the Company's Common Stock as of the date each Unit becomes vested. The Units as so converted shall be paid to the Participant no later than thirty (30) days immediately following the date each Unit becomes vested in accordance with the Vesting Schedule; provided, however, that the timing of such payment shall be automatically deferred, with or without notice to the Participant, if the Company lacks sufficient liquidity (as determined in the reasonable discretion of the Board) to effectuate the cash payment as originally set forth above, and in such case the payment shall be made within thirty (30) days from the Board later determining (if at all, and in its reasonable discretion) that the Company then has sufficient cash liquidity to effectuate payment. For avoidance of doubt and purposes of clarity, the Company shall make no payment to the Participant, cash or otherwise, for a Unit (or portion thereof) that is forfeited in accordance with Section 2, above.
4. **Dividend Equivalent Rights**. Subject to the terms and conditions of this Award Agreement and the Notice, the Participant is hereby granted a Dividend Equivalent Right (the "***DER***") to accompany each Unit. Accordingly, upon payment of a dividend to holders of the shares of the Company's Common Stock, the Participant will be entitled to a cash payment equal to the amount of such per share dividend payment, multiplied by the number of unvested Units and vested but unpaid Units granted to Participant pursuant to the Notice and this Award Agreement, and further subject to the Participant's Continuous Service through the date that such dividend was declared. Payment under

each DER shall occur concurrent with the payment of a dividend to holders of shares of the Company's Common Stock.

5. Taxes. The Participant hereby acknowledges and understands that he/she may suffer adverse tax consequences as a result of the Participant's receipt of, vesting in, or disposition of, the Units.

- a. Representations. The Participant has reviewed with the Participant's tax advisors the tax consequences of the Notice and this Award Agreement and the Units granted hereunder, including any U.S. federal, state and local tax laws, and any other applicable taxing jurisdiction. The Participant is relying solely on such advisors and not on any statements or representations of the Company or any of its agents. The Participant hereby acknowledges and understand that the Participant (and not the Company) is ultimately liable and responsible for all taxes owed by the Participant in connection with his/her receipt of, vesting in, or disposition of the Units and payments made under the Notice and this Award Agreement, regardless of any action the Company takes with respect to any tax withholding obligations arising hereunder. The Company makes no representation or undertaking regarding the treatment of any tax withholding in connection with the grant of the Units or payments made pursuant to the Notice and this Award Agreement. The Company does not commit and is under no obligation to structure the Units to reduce or eliminate the Participant's tax liability.
- b. Payment of Withholding Taxes. The Participant will make appropriate arrangements with the Company for the satisfaction of all U.S. federal, state, local and non-U.S. income and employment tax withholding requirements applicable to any Units that settle in accordance with Section 3. The Participant hereby acknowledges the Company's obligations under this Award Agreement are fully contingent on the Participant first satisfying this Section 5(b). Therefore, a failure of the Participant to reasonably satisfy thisSection 5 in accordance with the Company's sole and absolute discretion will result in the automatic termination and expiration of this Award Agreement and the Company's obligations hereunder. The Participant hereby agrees that a breach of this Section 5(b) will be deemed to be a material breach of this Award Agreement.
- c. Section 409A. The Notice and this Award Agreement are intended to either avoid the application of, or comply with, Section 409A of the Code. To that end, the Notice and this Award Agreement must at all times be interpreted in a manner that is consistent with Section 409A of the Code. Notwithstanding any other provision in the Notice or this Award Agreement to the contrary, the Board has the right, in its sole discretion, to adopt such amendments to the Notice and this Award Agreement or take such other actions (including amendments and actions with retroactive effect) as it determines is necessary or appropriate for the Notice and this Award Agreement to comply with Section 409A of the Code. Any payment following a separation from service that would be subject to Section 409A(a)(2)(A)(i) of the Code as a distribution following a separation from service of a "specified employee" (as defined under Section 409A(a)(2)(B)(i) of the Code) will be made on the first to occur of (i) ten (10) days after the expiration of the six month period following such separation from service, (ii) death, or (iii) such earlier date that complies with Section 409A of the Code. Each payment that the Participant may receive under the Notice and this Award Agreement will be treated as a "separate payment" for purposes of Section 409A of the Code.

6. Non-Transferability of Units; Death of Participant. The Units are not transferable by Participant other than to a designated beneficiary upon the Participant's death or by will or the laws of descent

and distribution. The terms of the Notice and this Award Agreement are binding upon the executors, administrators, heirs, and other legal representatives of Participant.

7. **No Rights as a Stockholder of the Company** The Participant's receipt of the grant of the Units pursuant to the Notice and this Award Agreement, and any resulting conversion of the Units to cash in accordance with Section 3, provide and confer no rights to, or status as, a stockholder or equity holder of the Company.
8. **Waiver**. Failure to insist upon strict compliance with any of the terms, covenants, or conditions hereof will not be deemed a waiver of such term, covenant, or condition, nor will any waiver or relinquishment of, or failure to insist upon strict compliance with, any right or power hereunder at any one or more times be deemed a waiver or relinquishment of such right or power at any other time or times.
9. **Definitions**. As used herein, the following definitions shall apply:
 - a. ***Board*** means the Board of Directors of the Company.
 - b. ***Change in Control*** means as defined in the Equity Plan.
 - c. ***Code*** means the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and the Treasury regulations thereunder.
 - d. ***Common Stock*** means the common stock of the Company.
 - e. ***Company*** means Tredegar Corporation, a Virginia corporation.
 - f. ***Continuous Service*** means the Participant's provision of services to the Company or its successors as a consultant, member of the Board or Employee is continuous and uninterrupted. For this purpose Continuous Service shall be deemed interrupted upon the actual cessation of providing services to the Company or its successors, notwithstanding any required notice period that must be fulfilled before a termination as a consultant, member of the Board or Employee can be effective under applicable laws. Continuous Service shall not be considered interrupted in the case of (x) any approved leave of absence (including sick leave, military leave, or any other authorized personal leave); (y) transfers among the Company, or any successor; or (z) any change in status as long as Participant remains in the service of the Company or its successors as a consultant, member of the Board or Employee. Notwithstanding anything in the foregoing or this Award Agreement to the contrary, the Participant's change in status from one category of consultant, member of the Board or Employee to another of such category shall not be considered a termination of such Participant's Continuous Service.
 - g. ***Employee*** means any person, including an officer, who is in the employ of the Company, and is subject to the control and direction of the Company as to both the work to be performed and the manner and method of such performance.
 - h. ***Fair Market Value*** means as defined in the Equity Plan
10. **Adjustment of Shares**. In the event of any change in the outstanding shares of Common Stock by reason of any stock split, stock dividend or other non-recurring dividends or distributions, recapitalization, merger, consolidation, spin-off, combination, repurchase or exchange of stock, reorganization, liquidation, dissolution or other similar corporate transaction that affects the Common Stock, an adjustment will be made, as the Board deems necessary or appropriate, in order to prevent dilution or enlargement of the benefits or potential benefits intended to be made available under the Notice and this Award Agreement. Such adjustment may include an adjustment to the number and value of the Units.

11. General Provisions.

a. **Notice.** Any notice required by the terms of this Award Agreement shall be given in writing and shall be deemed effective upon personal delivery or five (5) days after deposit with a national postal system or, if sent via overnight delivery, one (1) day after deposit with an established overnight delivery system such as Federal Express. Notice shall be addressed in accordance with the following:

If to Participant: If to the Company:

Tredegar Corporation
1100 Boulders Parkway
North Chesterfield, Virginia 23225
Attention: Board of Directors

With a copy to:
Hunton Andrews Kurth LLP
951 East Byrd Street
Richmond, Virginia 23219
Attn: Steven Haas & Anthony Eppert

b. **Successors and Assigns.** Except as provided herein to the contrary, the Notice and this Award Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto, and their respective permitted successors and assigns.

c. **No Assignment.** Except as otherwise provided in this Award Agreement, Participant shall not assign any of his/her rights under the Notice and this Award Agreement. The Board shall be permitted to assign its rights or obligations under the Notice and this Award Agreement.

d. **Counterparts.** The Notice may be executed simultaneously in two or more counterparts, each of which shall be deemed an original, but all of which together shall constitute one and the same instrument. Any counterpart or other signature delivered by facsimile shall be deemed for all purposes as being a good and valid execution and delivery of the Notice by that party.

e. **Severability.** The validity, legality or enforceability of the remainder of this Award Agreement shall not be affected even if one or more of the provisions of this Award Agreement shall be held to be invalid, illegal or unenforceable in any respect.

f. **Amendment, Termination.** This Award may not be terminated by the Board at any time without the written consent of the Participant. The Notice and this Award Agreement may be amended in writing by the Company and the Participant; provided, however, that the Company may unilaterally amend the Notice and this Award Agreement (i) if the amendment does not adversely affect the Participant's rights hereunder in any material respect; or (ii) if the Company determines that an amendment is necessary to meet the requirements of the Code or to prevent adverse tax consequences to the Participant, but then only to the extent minimally necessary.

g. **Administration and Interpretation.** Any question or dispute regarding the interpretation of the Notice or this Award Agreement or the receipt of the Units hereunder shall be submitted by the Participant to the Board. The resolution of such a dispute by the Board shall be final and binding on all parties.

- h. Consent to Electronic Delivery; Electronic Signature In lieu of receiving documents in paper format, the Participant agrees, to the fullest extent permitted by law, to accept electronic delivery of any documents that the Company may be required to deliver (including, but not limited to, grant or award notifications and agreements, account statements, annual and quarterly reports, and all other forms of communications) in connection with this and any other award made or offered by the Company. Electronic delivery may be via a Company electronic mail system or by reference to a location on a Company intranet to which Participant has access. The Participant hereby consents to any and all procedures the Company has established or may establish for an electronic signature system for delivery and acceptance of any such documents that the Company may be required to deliver, and agrees that his/her electronic signature is the same as, and shall have the same force and effect as, his/her manual signature.
- i. Unsecured Status of Claim The Units shall be used solely as a device for the measurement and determination of the amount to be paid to the Participant pursuant to the Notice and this Award Agreement. The Units shall not constitute or be treated as property of any kind. Any amount that may be due and payable under the Notice and this Award Agreement shall be paid solely from the general assets of the Company. With respect to any payment to which the Participant may be entitled, nothing in the Notice or this Award Agreement shall be construed to create a trust or to establish or evidence any Participant's claim of any right other than as a general creditor.
- j. Construction. Captions and titles contained herein are for convenience only and shall not affect the meaning or interpretation of any provision of the Notice or this Award Agreement. Except when otherwise indicated by the context, the singular shall include the plural and the plural shall include the singular. Use of the term "or" is not intended to be exclusive, unless the context clearly requires otherwise.
- k. Entire Agreement; Governing Law. The Notice and this Award Agreement constitute the entire agreement of the parties with respect to the subject matter hereof and supersedes in its entirety all prior undertakings, representation and agreements between the Company, on one hand, and the Participant on the other hand (whether oral or written, and whether express or implied) with respect to the subject matter hereof. The Notice and this Award Agreement are to be construed in accordance with and governed by the laws of the Commonwealth of Virginia without giving effect to any choice of law rule that would cause the application of the laws of any other jurisdiction.
- l. Venue. The Company and Participant agree that any suit, action or proceeding arising out of or related to the Notice and this Award Agreement shall be brought in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia, Richmond Division (or should such court lack jurisdiction to hear such action, suit or proceeding, in any state court in Chesterfield County, Virginia), and that all parties shall submit to the jurisdiction of such court. The parties irrevocably waive, to the fullest extent permitted by law, any objection the party may have to the laying of venue for any such suit, action or proceeding brought in such court. If any one or more provisions of this Section 11(l) shall for any reason be held invalid or unenforceable, it is the specific intent of the parties that such provisions shall be

modified to the minimum extent necessary to make it or its application valid and enforceable.

m. Not a Contract of Employment or Other Engagement The terms and conditions of the Notice and this Award Agreement and the grant of the Units hereunder shall not be deemed to constitute a contract of employment or of any consulting or agency relationship between the Company, on one hand, and the Participant on the other hand, except to the extent specifically intended. Any such employment is hereby acknowledged to be, to the extent applicable, an "at will" employment relationship that can be terminated at any time for any reason, or for no reason, with or without cause, and with or without notice, unless expressly provided in a written employment agreement. Nothing in the Notice or this Award Agreement shall be deemed to give Participant the right to be retained in the service of the Company or to interfere with the right of the Company to discipline or discharge Participant at any time.

Section 302 Certification

I, John M. Steitz, certify that:

- (1) I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2024, of Tredegar Corporation;
- (2) Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- (3) Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- (4) The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- (5) The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 9, 2024

/s/ John M. Steitz

John M. Steitz

President and Chief Executive Officer

(Principal Executive Officer)

Section 302 Certification

I, D. Andrew Edwards, certify that:

- (1) I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2024, of Tredegar Corporation;
- (2) Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
- (3) Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
- (4) The registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
 - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
 - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
 - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
 - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
- (5) The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
 - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
 - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: May 9, 2024

/s/ D. Andrew Edwards

D. Andrew Edwards

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer
(Principal Financial Officer)

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Tredegar Corporation (the "Company") for the quarter ended March 31, 2024 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, John M. Steitz, President and Chief Executive Officer of the Company, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

(1) the Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and

(2) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

/s/ John M. Steitz

John M. Steitz

President and Chief Executive Officer

(Principal Executive Officer)

May 9, 2024

**CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO
18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350,
AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO
SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002**

In connection with the Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Tredegar Corporation (the "Company") for the quarter ended March 31, 2024 as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the "Report"), I, D. Andrew Edwards, Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer of the Company, certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, as adopted pursuant to § 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that:

(1) the Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and

(2) the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

/s/ D. Andrew Edwards

D. Andrew Edwards

Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

(Principal Financial Officer)

May 9, 2024