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# DELTA REPORT

## 10-Q

CRBP - CORBUS PHARMACEUTICALS HO

10-Q - MARCH 31, 2024 COMPARED TO 10-Q - SEPTEMBER 30, 2023

The following comparison report has been automatically generated

TOTAL DELTAS	1234
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 CHANGES	197
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 DELETIONS	558
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 ADDITIONS	479
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**UNITED STATES  
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, DC 20549

**FORM 10-Q**

☒ **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended **September 30**, **March 31**, **2023** **2024**

or

☐ **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from \_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_.

**Commission File Number:**

**001-37348**

**Corbus Pharmaceuticals Holdings, Inc.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

**Delaware**

(State or other jurisdiction of  
incorporation or organization)

**46-4348039**

(I.R.S. Employer  
Identification Number)

**500 River Ridge Drive**

**Norwood, MA**

(Address of principal executive offices)

**02062**

(Zip code)

**((617) 617) 963-0100**

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

(Former Name, Former Address and Former Fiscal Year if Changed Since Last Report): **N/A**

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of Each Class	Trading Symbol	Name of Each Exchange on Which Registered
Common Stock, par value \$0.0001 per share	CRBP	The Nasdaq Capital Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>	Accelerated filer	<input type="checkbox"/>
Non-accelerated filer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Smaller reporting company	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
		Emerging growth company	<input type="checkbox"/>

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

As of **November 3, 2023** **May 3, 2024**, **4,423,683** **10,686,693** shares of the registrant's common stock, \$0.0001 par value, were issued and outstanding.

**CORBUS PHARMACEUTICALS HOLDINGS, INC.**

**Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the Quarter Ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024****

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## PART I — FINANCIAL INFORMATION

### Item 1. Financial Statements.

#### Corbus Pharmaceuticals Holdings, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
<b>ASSETS</b>				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	11,248	17,002		
	\$ ,806	\$ ,715	\$ 14,103,120	\$ 13,723,681
Investments	17,484	42,194		
	,437	,296	106,000,091	7,182,325
Restricted cash	192,47	192,47		
	5	5	284,950	192,475
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	2,280,	791,61		
	255	6	1,308,336	2,447,549
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>31,205</b>	<b>60,181</b>		
	,973	,102	121,696,497	23,546,030
Restricted cash	477,42	477,42		
	5	5	384,950	477,425
Property and equipment, net	1,120,	1,613,		
	793	815	821,526	973,214
Operating lease right of use assets	3,277,	3,884,		
	943	252		
<b>Operating lease right-of-use assets</b>			<b>2,841,189</b>	<b>3,062,920</b>
Other assets	201,27	155,34		
	1	6	—	212,804
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>36,283</b>	<b>66,311</b>		
	\$ ,405	\$ ,940	\$ 125,744,162	\$ 28,272,393

LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Current liabilities:				
Notes payable		353,32		
	\$ —	\$ 3	\$ 189,818	\$ 300,664
Accounts payable	4,713,	2,173,		
	532	963	2,081,812	3,178,516
Accrued expenses	7,545,	5,999,		
	781	252	9,398,225	11,030,506
Derivative liability	36,868	36,868	10,882	39,450
Operating lease liabilities, current	1,396,	1,280,		
	585	863	1,477,669	1,436,723
Current portion of long-term debt	17,849	2,795,		
	,562	669	12,764,915	15,908,214
Total current liabilities	31,542	12,639		
	,328	,938	25,923,321	31,894,073
Long-term debt, net of debt discount		15,984		
	—	,426		
License agreement payable, noncurrent	775,00			
	0	—		
Other long-term liabilities	44,410	22,205	—	44,411
Operating lease liabilities, noncurrent	3,610,	4,675,		
	651	354	2,855,140	3,238,631
Total liabilities	35,972	33,321		
	,389	,923	28,778,461	35,177,115
Stockholders' equity				
Preferred stock, \$0.0001 par value; 10,000,000 shares authorized, no shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022. See Note 11	—	—		
Common stock, \$0.0001 par value; 300,000,000 shares authorized, 4,423,683 and 4,171,297 shares issued and outstanding at September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively	442	417		

Preferred stock, \$0.0001 par value; 10,000,000 shares authorized, no shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023.					—	—
Common stock, \$0.0001 par value; 300,000,000 shares authorized, 10,507,237 and 4,423,683 shares issued and outstanding at March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2023, respectively					1,050	442
Additional paid-in capital	428,98	425,19				
	1,198	6,359	540,875,910	429,780,375		
Accumulated deficit	(428,6	(392,0				
	62,589)	80,667)	(443,582,754)	(436,683,983)		
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(126,0				
	(8,035)	92)	(328,505)	(1,556)		
Total stockholders' equity	311,01	32,990				
	6	,017				
Total stockholders' equity (deficit)			96,965,701	(6,904,722)		
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	36,283	66,311				
	\$ ,405	\$ ,940	\$ 125,744,162	\$ 28,272,393		

See notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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**Corbus Pharmaceuticals Holdings, Inc.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations and Comprehensive Loss**  
**(Unaudited)**

For the Three Months Ended September 30,	For the Nine Months Ended September 30,	For the Three Months Ended March 31,
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	2023	2022	2023	2022	2024	2023
Operating expenses:						
Research and development	6,550,49	4,108,19	24,187,5	9,894,06	\$ 5,761,494	\$ 13,388,343
General and administrative	2,937,44	4,073,26	10,786,4	14,144,5	3,861,251	3,908,682
Litigation settlement	—	—	—	5,000,00		
Total operating expenses	9,487,93	8,181,45	34,973,9	29,038,6	9,622,745	17,297,025
Operating loss	(9,487,938)	(8,181,456)	(34,973,954)	(29,038,625)	(9,622,745)	(17,297,025)
Other expense, net:						
Other income (expense), net:						
Other income, net					2,909,097	229,507
Interest expense, net					(177,015)	(678,022)
Change in fair value of derivative liability					28,568	—
Foreign currency transaction (loss) gain, net					(36,676)	728
Other income (expense), net	21,754	77,712	62,970	(32,422)	2,723,974	(447,787)



Interest expense, net	(5	(2,	(1,			
	(76	41,	21	49		
	3,3	88	6,9	1,1		
	56)	9)	64)	37)		
Foreign currency	(1					
exchange loss, net	(19	36,	(20	(61		
	,52	08	,71	3,7		
	0)	7)	3)	66)		
Other expense, net	(6	(1,	(2,			
	(56	00,	60	42		
	5,3	26	7,9	9,2		
	31)	4)	68)	25)		
Net loss	(10	(8,	(36	(31		
	,05	78	,58	,46		
	3,2	1,7	1,9	7,8		
	\$ 69)	\$ 20)	\$ 22)	\$ 50)	\$ (6,898,771)	\$ (17,744,812)
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	(2.	(2.	(8.	(7.		
	\$ 27)	\$ 11)	\$ 52)	\$ 55)	\$ (0.83)	\$ (4.24)
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding, basic and diluted	4,4	4,1	4,2	4,1		
	23,	70,	95,	70,		
	61	88	17	46		
	7	1	8	6	8,310,508	4,181,556
Comprehensive loss:						
Net loss	(10	(8,	(36	(31		
	,05	78	,58	,46		
	3,2	1,7	1,9	7,8		
	\$ 69)	\$ 20)	\$ 22)	\$ 50)	\$ (6,898,771)	\$ (17,744,812)
Other comprehensive income (loss):						
Change in unrealized gain (loss) on	15,	(8	11	(14		
marketable debt	75	7,5	8,0	4,4		
securities	3	54)	57	29)		

Total other comprehensive income (loss)	15,753	(8,754)	11,805	(14,449)		
Other comprehensive (loss) income :						
Change in unrealized (loss) gain on marketable debt securities					(326,949)	57,623
Total other comprehensive (loss) income					(326,949)	57,623
Total comprehensive loss	(10,037,516)	(8,869,275)	(36,463,822)	(31,612,222)		
	\$ 16)	\$ 74)	\$ 65)	\$ 79)	\$ (7,225,720)	\$ (17,687,189)

See notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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**Corbus Pharmaceuticals Holdings, Inc.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Stockholders' Equity**  
**(Unaudited)**

For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2023					
Common Stock		Additional	Accumulated	Accumulated	Total
		Paid-in	Accumulated	Other	Stockholders'
Shares	Amount	Capital	Deficit	Comprehensiv e Loss	Equity

Balance at June 30, 2023	4,422,74	\$	442	\$	428,153,25	\$	(418,609,3)	\$	(23,788)	\$	9,520,586
	1				2		20				
Issuance of common stock, net of issuance costs of \$814	942		—		6,723		—		—		6,723
Stock-based compensation expense	—		—		821,223		—		—		821,223
Change in unrealized gain on marketable debt securities	—		—		—		—		15,753		15,753
Net loss	—		—		—		(10,053,26		—		(10,053,26
	—		—		—		9)		—		9)
Balance at September 30, 2023	4,423,68		442		428,981,19		(428,662,5		(8,035)		311,016
	3	\$	442	\$	8	\$	89)	\$	(8,035)	\$	311,016

For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2024						
	Common Stock		Additional Paid-in Capital	Accumulated Deficit	Accumulated Other Comprehensiv e Loss	Total Stockholders' Equity
	Shares	Amount				
Balance at December 31, 2023	4,423,683	\$ 442	\$ 429,780,37	(436,683,9	\$ (1,556)	\$ (6,904,722)
Issuance of common stock, net of issuance costs of \$6,861,543	5,913,138	592	108,761,93	—	—	108,762,52
			2	—	—	4
Issuance of common stock upon conversion of K2 Loan and Security Agreement	142,857	14	1,124,986	—	—	1,125,000
Issuance of common stock upon exercise of stock options	24,231	2	226,601	—	—	226,603
Issuance of common stock upon vesting of restricted stock	3,328	—	—	—	—	—
Stock-based compensation expense	—	—	982,016	—	—	982,016

Change in unrealized gain (loss) on marketable debt securities	—	—	—	—	(326,949)	(326,949)
Net loss	—	—	—	(6,898,771)	—	(6,898,771)
Balance at March 31, 2024	10,507,237	\$ 1,050	\$ 0	\$ 54)	\$ (328,505)	\$ 96,965,701

For the Three Months Ended September 30, 2022						
	Common Stock		Additional Paid-in Capital	Accumulated Deficit	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total Stockholders' Equity
	Shares	Amount				
Balance at June 30, 2022	4,170,881	\$ 417	\$ 422,008,655	(372,419,894)	\$ (119,320)	\$ 49,469,858
Issuance of common stock, net of issuance costs of \$0	416	—	—	—	—	—
Stock-based compensation expense	—	—	1,345,526	—	—	1,345,526
Change in unrealized loss on marketable debt securities	—	—	—	—	(87,554)	(87,554)
Net loss	—	—	—	(8,781,720)	—	(8,781,720)
Balance at September 30, 2022	4,171,297	\$ 417	\$ 423,354,181	(381,201,614)	\$ (206,874)	\$ 41,946,110
For the Three Months Ended March 31, 2023						
	Common Stock		Additional Paid-in Capital	Accumulated Deficit	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Loss	Total Stockholders' Equity
	Shares	Amount				
Balance at December 31, 2022	4,171,297	\$ 417	\$ 425,196,359	(392,080,667)	\$ (126,092)	\$ 32,990,017
Stock-based compensation expense	—	—	1,026,379	—	—	1,026,379

Issuance of common stock upon exercise of stock options	43,836	5	129,740	—	—	129,745
Change in unrealized gain (loss) on marketable debt securities	—	—	—	—	57,623	57,623
Net loss	—	—	—	(17,744,812)	—	(17,744,812)
Balance at March 31, 2023			426,352,47	(409,825,47		
	4,215,133	\$ 422	\$ 8	\$ 9)	\$ (68,469)	\$ 16,458,952

See notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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	For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023					
	Common Stock		Additional	Accumulated	Accumulated	Total
			Paid-in		Other	
	Shares	Amount	Capital	Deficit	Comprehensi ve Loss	Stockholders' Equity
Balance at December 31, 2022	4,171,297	\$ 417	425,196,35	(392,080,66		
			\$ 9	\$ 7)	\$ (126,092)	\$ 32,990,017
Issuance of common stock, net of issuance costs of \$5,218	14,106	1	109,141	—	—	109,142
Issuance of common stock upon conversion of K2 Loan and Security Agreement	194,444	19	874,981	—	—	875,000
Issuance of common stock upon exercise of stock options	43,836	5	129,740	—	—	129,745

Stock-based compensation expense	—	—	2,670,977	—	—	2,670,977
Change in unrealized gain on marketable debt securities	—	—	—	—	118,057	118,057
Net loss	—	—	—	(36,581,922)	—	(36,581,922)
Balance at September 30, 2023	<u>4,423,683</u>	<u>\$ 442</u>	<u>\$ 8</u>	<u>\$ 9)</u>	<u>\$ (8,035)</u>	<u>\$ 311,016</u>
For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022						
	Common Stock		Additional	Accumulated	Accumulated Other Comprehensive	Total
	Shares	Amount	Paid-in Capital	Deficit	Loss	Stockholders' Equity
Balance at December 31, 2021	4,169,631	\$ 416	\$ 0	\$ 4)	\$ (62,445)	\$ 69,108,027
Issuance of common stock, net of issuance costs of \$0	1,666	1	—	—	—	1
Stock-based compensation expense	—	—	4,450,361	—	—	4,450,361
Change in unrealized loss on marketable debt securities	—	—	—	—	(144,429)	(144,429)
Net loss	—	—	—	(31,467,850)	—	(31,467,850)
Balance at September 30, 2022	<u>4,171,297</u>	<u>\$ 417</u>	<u>\$ 1</u>	<u>\$ 4)</u>	<u>\$ (206,874)</u>	<u>\$ 41,946,110</u>

See notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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**Corbus Pharmaceuticals Holdings, Inc.**  
**Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows**  
**(Unaudited)**

Nine Months Ended		Three Months Ended	
September 30,		March 31,	
2023	2022	2024	2023

Cash flows from operating activities:				
Net loss	(36,581	(31,467,		
	\$ ,922)	\$ 850)	\$ (6,898,771)	\$ (17,744,812)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:				
Stock-based compensation expense	2,670,9	4,450,3		
	77	61	982,016	1,026,379
Depreciation and amortization	493,02			
	2	578,598		
Net amortization on (discount) premium of investments	(426,39			
	0)	232,844		
Loss on foreign exchange	12,485	829,235		
Depreciation expense			151,688	181,870
Net amortization on discount of investments			(909,495)	(201,908)
Loss (gain) on foreign currency transaction			34,475	(2,917)
Amortization of debt discount	634,01			
	1	539,867	187,670	201,123
Change in fair value of derivative liability			(28,568)	-
Realized loss on investments	790	177,939	505	1,561
Loss on sale of property and equipment	—	21,235		
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses and other current assets	(1,376,	1,438,8		
	793)	49		
Increase in other assets	(45,925)	(86,670)		
Decrease in operating lease right of use asset	606,30			
	9	535,037		
Increase in other long-term liabilities	797,20			
	5	—		
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	2,527,0	(1,237,2		
	83	94)		
Increase (decrease) in accrued expenses	1,546,5	(5,259,4		
	29	74)		
Decrease (increase) in prepaid expenses and other current assets			1,228,992	(561,219)
Decrease (increase) in other assets			212,804	(27,090)
Decrease in operating lease right-of-use asset			221,731	195,784

(Decrease) increase in other long-term liabilities			(44,411)	2,500,000
Decrease in accounts payable			(1,131,178)	(848,056)
(Decrease) increase in accrued expenses			(1,632,281)	469,050
Decrease in operating lease liabilities	(948,981)	(842,127)	(342,545)	(304,737)
Net cash used in operating activities	(30,091,600)	(30,089,450)	(7,967,368)	(15,114,972)
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Purchases of investments	(30,556,135)	(88,738,150)	(105,897,725)	(13,308,006)
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	55,809,650	107,037,899	7,662,000	18,857,710
Purchases of property and equipment	—	(13,449)		
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment	—	8,100		
Net cash provided by investing activities	25,253,515	18,294,400		
Net cash (used in) provided by investing activities			(98,235,725)	5,549,704
Cash flows from financing activities:				
Repayment of short-term borrowings	(353,323)	(767,937)		
Proceeds from issuance of common stock			115,589,985	37,056
Repayment of notes payable			(110,846)	(150,066)
Repayment of long-term borrowings	(689,544)	—	(2,205,969)	—
Proceeds from issuance of common stock	244,105	—		
Issuance costs paid for common stock financings	(117,062)	—	(6,690,638)	—
Net cash used in financing activities	(915,824)	(767,937)		
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities			106,582,532	(113,010)
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	(5,753,909)	(12,562,987)	379,439	(9,678,278)



Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at beginning of the period	17,672,615	25,676,532	14,393,581	17,672,615
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of the period	11,918,706	13,113,545	14,773,020	7,994,337
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information and non-cash transactions:				
Cash paid during the period for interest	1,986,399	1,407,208	547,375	641,458
Proceeds from issuance of common stock not yet received			—	92,689
Common stock issuance costs not yet paid			170,668	—
Issuance of common stock for conversion of convertible debt	875,000	—	1,125,000	—
Write off of fully depreciated property and equipment	178,492	—		

See notes to the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements.

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**Corbus Pharmaceuticals Holdings, Inc.**  
**Notes to Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements**  
**September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**

## 1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION

### **Business**

Corbus Pharmaceuticals Holdings, Inc. (the "Company" "Company" or "Corbus" "Corbus") is a precision oncology company with a diversified portfolio and is committed to helping people defeat serious illness by bringing innovative scientific approaches to well-understood biological pathways. Corbus' Corbus' pipeline includes is comprised of two experimental drugs targeting solid tumors: CRB-701, a next generation next-generation antibody drug conjugate ("ADC") that targets the expression of Nectin-4 on cancer cells to release a cytotoxic payload and CRB-601, an anti-

integrin monoclonal antibody that blocks the activation of TGF $\beta$  expressed on cancer cells, and cells. The pipeline also includes CRB-913, a highly peripherally restricted cannabinoid type-1 ("CB1") receptor inverse agonist for the treatment of obesity. Since its inception, the Company has devoted substantially all of its efforts to business planning, research and development, recruiting management and technical staff, acquiring operating assets and raising capital. The Company's business is subject to significant risks and uncertainties and the Company will be dependent on raising substantial additional capital before it becomes profitable, and it may never achieve profitability.

### **Basis of Presentation**

The condensed consolidated accompanying unaudited financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries. All significant intercompany transactions and accounts have been eliminated prepared in consolidation, accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("U.S. GAAP") for interim financial reporting. In the opinion of management of the Company, the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements reflect all adjustments (which include only normal recurring adjustments) necessary to present fairly, in all material respects, the condensed consolidated financial position of the Company as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and the results of its operations and changes in stockholders' equity for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 2023 and its cash flows for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023. The December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023 condensed consolidated balance sheet was derived from audited financial statements. The Company prepared the condensed consolidated financial statements following the requirements of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") for interim reporting. Accordingly, certain information and footnote disclosures normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("U.S. GAAP") GAAP have been condensed or omitted. It is suggested that these condensed consolidated financial statements be read in conjunction with the financial statements and notes thereto included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, filed on March 7, 2023 March 12, 2024 (the "2022" "2023 Annual Report"). The results of operations for such interim periods are not necessarily indicative of the operating results for the full fiscal year.

### **2. Basis of Consolidation**

The condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries. All significant intercompany transactions and accounts have been eliminated in consolidation.

The significant accounting policies used in preparation of these condensed consolidated financial statements in this Form 10-Q are consistent with those discussed in Note 3, "Significant Accounting Policies," in our 2023 Annual Report.

## **2. LIQUIDITY AND GOING CONCERN**

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared assuming the Company will continue as a going concern, which contemplates continuity of operations, realization of assets and the satisfaction of liabilities and commitments in the normal course of business. The Company has incurred recurring losses since inception and as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, had an accumulated deficit of approximately

\$428,663 443,583,000. The Company anticipates operating losses to continue for the foreseeable future due to, among other things, costs related to research funding, development of its product candidates and its pre-clinical and clinical programs, strategic alliances, and the development of its administrative organization. The Company expects the cash, cash equivalents, and investments of approximately \$28,733,000 120,103,000 at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 will not be sufficient to meet its operating and capital requirements at least twelve months from the issuance of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

The Company will need to raise significant additional capital to continue to fund the clinical trials for CRB-701 and CRB-601. The Company may seek to sell common or preferred equity or convertible debt securities, enter into a credit facility or another form of third-party funding, or seek other debt financing. In addition, the Company may seek to raise cash through collaborative agreements or from government grants. The sale of equity and convertible debt securities may result in dilution to the Company's stockholders and certain of those securities may have rights senior to those of the Company's common shares. If the Company raises additional funds through the issuance of preferred stock, convertible debt securities or other debt financing, these securities or other debt could contain covenants that would restrict the Company's operations. Any other third-party funding arrangement could require the Company to relinquish valuable rights.

The source, timing and availability of any future financing will depend principally upon market conditions, and, more specifically, on the progress of the Company's clinical development programs. Funding may not be available when needed, at all, or on terms acceptable to the Company. Lack of necessary funds may require the Company to, among other things, delay, scale back or eliminate some or all of the Company's planned clinical or pre-clinical or clinical trials. These factors, among others, cause management to conclude there is a substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. There have been no adjustments made to these consolidated financial statements as a result of these uncertainties.

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On May 31, 2023, the Company entered into Amendment No. 1 to the Open Market Sale Agreement originally dated August 6, 2020 (the "May 2023 Open Market Sale Agreement") with Jefferies LLC ("Jefferies"), as sales agent, pursuant to which the Company may issue and sell, from time to time, through Jefferies, shares of its common stock, and pursuant to which Jefferies may sell its the common stock by any method permitted by law deemed to be an "at the market" "at-the-market" offering" as defined by Rule 415(a)(4) promulgated under the Securities Act of 1933, as

amended. The Company will pay Jefferies a commission of 3.0% of the aggregate gross proceeds from each sale of common stock and have agreed to provide Jefferies with customary indemnification and contribution rights. The Company has also agreed to reimburse Jefferies for certain specified expenses. As of June 13, 2023 January 29, 2024, the Company was authorized to offer and sell up to \$16,800,000 75,000,000 of its common stock pursuant to the May 2023 Open Market Sale Agreement. During Agreement and during the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, the Company sold 14,106 939,388 shares of its common stock for which the Company received gross proceeds of approximately \$114,000 21,123,000, less issuance costs incurred of approximately \$5,200 972,000 (see Note 12).

### 3.SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A summary On January 31, 2024, the Company entered into an underwriting agreement with Jefferies, as representative of the significant accounting policies followed by several underwriters, relating to an underwritten public offering of 4,325,000 shares of the Company's common stock at a price to the public of \$19.00 per share. The underwriters were also granted a 30-day option to purchase up to an additional 648,750 shares of common stock at the public offering price. On January 31, 2024, Jefferies gave notice to the Company in the preparation of the condensed consolidated financial statements is as follows:

#### **Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared underwriters' election to exercise the option to purchase additional shares, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

#### **Reverse Stock Split**

full. On February 14, 2023 February 2, 2024, the Company completed a the public offering raising gross proceeds of approximately \$1-for-3094,500,000 reverse stock split and net proceeds of its outstanding common stock (the "Reverse Stock Split"). The Reverse Stock Split did not change the number of authorized shares of common stock or par value. All references in these condensed consolidated financial statements to shares, share prices, exercise prices, \$88,600,000 after deducting underwriting discounts and commissions and other per share information in all periods have been adjusted, on a retroactive basis, to reflect offering expenses payable by the Reverse Stock Split (see Note 12).

#### **Consolidation**

The condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the Company and its wholly-owned subsidiaries. All significant intercompany transactions and accounts have been eliminated in consolidation.

#### **Use of Estimates Company.**

The process Company filed a new shelf registration statement and prospectus supplement effective March 20, 2024 for which the Company is authorized to offer and sell up to \$150,000,000 of preparing financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management its common stock pursuant to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, Open Market Sale Agreement. During the disclosure of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates and changes in estimates may occur. The most significant

estimates are related to stock-based compensation expense (see Note 13) three months ended March 31, 2024, the accrual of research, product development Company had not made any sales under this shelf registration statement and clinical obligations (see Note 10), and the valuation of warrants (see Note 9 and Note 14). prospectus supplement.

### 3. CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS, AND RESTRICTED CASH

#### Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Restricted Cash

The Company considers only those investments which are highly liquid, readily convertible to cash, and that mature within 90 days from the date of purchase to be cash equivalents. At September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, cash equivalents were comprised of money market funds, commercial paper, and other debt securities with maturities less than three months 90 days from the date of purchase.

Restricted cash as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 included security for a stand-by letter of credit issued in favor of a landlord for \$669,900 of which \$192,475 284,950 was classified in current assets and \$477,425 384,950 was classified in noncurrent assets as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024.

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Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash consist of the following:

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Cash		3,805,15		
	\$ 1,995,964	\$ 6	\$ 4,956,832	\$ 4,028,733
Cash equivalents		13,197,5		
	9,252,842	59	9,146,288	9,694,948
Cash and cash equivalents	11,248,80	17,002,7		
	6	15	14,103,120	13,723,681
Restricted cash, current	192,475	192,475	284,950	192,475
Restricted cash, noncurrent	477,425	477,425	384,950	477,425
Restricted cash	669,900	669,900	669,900	669,900
Total cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash shown in the statement of cash flows	11,918,70	17,672,6		
	\$ 6	\$ 15	\$ 14,773,020	\$ 14,393,581

As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, all of the Company's cash and cash equivalents was held in the United States ("U.S."), except for was approximately \$1,347,000 9,274,000 and approximately \$4,829,000 of cash which was held in its subsidiaries in the United Kingdom and Australia. As of December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, all of the Company's cash was held in the U.S., except for approximately \$2,805,000 3,772,000 of cash which was held in its subsidiaries in the United Kingdom and Australia.

## Investments

Investments consist of debt securities with maturities greater than 90 days at their acquisition date. The Company has classified its investments with maturities beyond one year as current, based on their highly liquid nature Our foreign subsidiaries in the United Kingdom and because such investments represent Australia may qualify for refundable research and development tax credits in the investment form of cash that is available for current operations. were earned on certain research and development expenses incurred primarily outside of the U.S. In the period ending March 31, 2024, the Company received refundable research and development credits from foreign tax authorities of approximately \$

2,543,000

The Company classifies all of its marketable debt securities as available-for-sale securities. The Company's marketable debt securities are measured and reported at fair value using quoted prices in active markets for similar securities. Unrealized gains and losses on available-for-sale debt securities that are not related to credit losses are reported as accumulated other comprehensive gain or loss, which is a separate component of stockholders' equity. The cost of debt securities sold is determined on a specific identification basis, and realized gains and losses are included were recorded in other income (expense), net in the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss.

The Company evaluates its marketable debt securities with unrealized losses for impairment. When assessing marketable debt securities for potential impairment, the Company considers available evidence, including the extent to which fair value is less than cost, whether an allowance for credit loss is required, and adverse factors that could affect the value of the securities. An impairment has occurred if the Company does not expect to recover the entire amortized cost basis of the marketable debt security. If the Company does not intend to sell the impaired debt security and it is not more likely than not required to sell the debt security before the recovery of its amortized cost basis, the amount of the impairment related to credit losses is recognized in an allowance for credit losses with an offsetting entry to Other income (expense), net. The remaining portion of the impairment related to other factors is recognized in Other comprehensive loss. Realized gains and losses for debt securities are included in Other income (expense), net. No such adjustments were necessary during future conditions impact the periods presented. recognition of these tax credits.

Concentrations of Credit Risk -8-

The Company has no significant off-balance-sheet concentration of credit risk such as foreign exchange contracts, option contracts or other hedging arrangements. The Company may, from time to time, have cash in its U.S. banks in excess of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insurance limits and in its foreign banks in excess of their local insurance limits. However, the Company believes the risk of loss is minimal as these banks are large financial institutions.

#### 4. INVESTMENTS

##### ***Financial Instruments***

The carrying values of the notes payable and debt approximate their fair value due to the fact that they are at market terms.

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##### ***Fair Value Measurements***

The valuation of the Company's debt and embedded derivatives are determined primarily by an income approach that considers the present value of net cash flows of the debt with and without prepayment and default features. These embedded debt features, which are determined to be classified as derivative liabilities are marked-to-market each reporting period, with a corresponding non-cash gain or loss charged to the current period. As such, fair value is a market-based measurement that should be determined based on assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability. As a basis for considering such assumptions, there exists a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair value as follows:

Level 1 – Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Company has the ability to access as of the measurement date.

Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are directly observable for the asset or liability or indirectly observable through corroboration with observable market data.

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability only used when there is little, if any, market activity for the asset or liability at the measurement date.

The Company's investments, debt, and its derivative liabilities are carried at fair value determined according to the fair value hierarchy described above. The carrying values of the Company's prepaid expenses and other current assets and accrued expenses approximate their fair values due to the short-term nature of these assets and liabilities.

To determine the fair value of our embedded derivatives, management evaluates assumptions regarding the probability of certain future events. Other factors used to determine fair value include the discount rate, risk-free interest rate and derivative term. The fair value recorded for the derivative liability varies from period to period. This variability may result in the actual derivative liability for a period either above or below the estimates recorded on our condensed consolidated financial statements, resulting in fluctuations in other income (expense) because of the corresponding non-cash gain or loss recorded.

##### ***Property and Equipment***



The estimated life for the Company's property and equipment is as follows: three years for computer hardware and software and three to five years for office furniture and equipment. The Company's leasehold improvements and assets under capital lease are amortized over the shorter of their useful lives or the respective leases. See Note 7 for details of property and equipment and Note 8 for operating and capital lease commitments.

### **Leases**

The Company determines if an arrangement is a lease at inception. Operating leases are included in operating lease right-of-use ("ROU") assets and operating lease liabilities current and noncurrent in the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets.

ROU assets represent the Company's right to use an underlying asset for the lease term and lease liabilities represent its obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease. ROU assets and liabilities are recognized at commencement date based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term. As the Company's leases do not provide an implicit rate, the Company uses an incremental borrowing rate based on the information available at commencement date in determining the present value of lease payments. This is the rate the Company would have to pay if borrowing on a collateralized basis over a similar term to each lease. The ROU asset also includes any lease payments made and excludes lease incentives. Lease expense for lease payments is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

The Company has subleased a portion of its leased facility under an agreement considered to be an operating lease according to U.S. GAAP. The Company has not been legally released from its primary obligations under the original lease and therefore it continues to account for the original lease as it did before commencement of the sublease. The Company will record both fixed and variable payments received from the sublessee in its statement of operations on a straight-line basis as an offset to rent expense.

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### **Accruals for Research and Development Expenses and Clinical Trials**

As part of the process of preparing its financial statements, the Company is required to estimate its expenses resulting from its obligations under contracts with vendors, clinical research organizations and consultants, and under clinical site agreements in connection with conducting clinical trials. The financial terms of these contracts are subject to negotiations, which vary from contract to contract and may result in payment terms that do not match the periods over which materials or services are provided under such contracts. The Company's objective is to reflect the appropriate expenses in its financial statements by matching those expenses with the period in which services are performed and efforts are expended. The Company accounts for these expenses according to the timing of various aspects of the expenses. The Company determines accrual estimates by taking into account discussions with applicable internal personnel and outside service providers as to the progress of clinical trials, or the services completed. During the course of a clinical trial, the Company adjusts its clinical expense recognition if actual results differ from its estimates. The Company makes estimates of its accrued expenses as of each balance sheet date based on the facts and circumstances known to it at that time. The Company's clinical trial accruals are dependent upon the timely and accurate reporting of contract research organizations ("CROs") and other third-party vendors. Although the Company does not expect its estimates to be materially different from amounts actually incurred, its understanding of the status



and timing of services performed relative to the actual status and timing of services performed may vary and may result in it reporting amounts that are too high or too low for any particular period. For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, there were no material adjustments to the Company's prior period estimates of accrued expenses for clinical trials.

### **Revenue Recognition**

We recognize revenue in accordance with Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 606, Revenue from Contracts with Customers ("ASC 606"), which applies to all contracts with customers, except for contracts that are within the scope of other standards, such as leases, insurance, collaboration arrangements, and financial instruments. Under ASC 606, we recognize revenue when our customer obtains control of promised goods or services, in an amount that reflects the consideration which we expect to receive in exchange for those goods or services. To determine revenue recognition for arrangements that we determine are within the scope of ASC 606, we perform the following five steps: (i) identify the contract(s) with a customer; (ii) identify the performance obligations in the contract; (iii) determine the transaction price; (iv) allocate the transaction price to the performance obligations in the contract; and (v) recognize revenue when (or as) we satisfy a performance obligation. At contract inception, once the contract is determined to be within the scope of ASC 606, we assess the goods or services promised within each contract and determine those that are performance obligations and assess whether each promised good or service is distinct. We then recognize as revenue the amount of the transaction price that is allocated to the respective performance obligation when (or as) the performance obligation is satisfied.

### **Research and Development Expenses**

Costs incurred for research and development are expensed as incurred.

Nonrefundable advance payments for goods or services that have the characteristics that will be used or rendered for future research and development activities pursuant to executory contractual arrangements with third party research organizations are deferred and recognized as an expense as the related goods are delivered or the related services are performed.

### **Asset Acquisitions**

We account for asset acquisitions under the accounting standards for business combinations and research and development, as applicable. In-process research and development acquired in an asset acquisition is expensed immediately unless there is an alternative future use. Subsequent payments made for the achievement of milestones are evaluated to determine whether they have an alternative future use or should be expensed.

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### **Segment Information**

Operating segments are identified as components of an enterprise about which separate discrete financial information is available for evaluation by the chief operating decision maker, or decision-making group, in making decisions regarding resource allocation and assessing performance. To date, the Company has viewed its operations and manages its business as principally one operating segment, which is developing and commercializing therapeutics for cancer. As of September 30, 2023, all of the Company's assets were located in the U.S., except for approximately \$1,347,000 of cash and cash equivalents and \$1,192,000 of prepaid expenses and other assets which were held

outside of the U.S., principally in its subsidiary in the United Kingdom. As of December 31, 2022, all of the Company's assets were located in the U.S., except for approximately \$2,805,000 of cash and cash equivalents and \$136,000 of prepaid expenses and other assets which were held outside of the U.S., principally in its subsidiary in the United Kingdom.

### **Income Taxes**

For federal and state income taxes, deferred tax assets and liabilities are recognized based upon temporary differences between the financial statement and the tax basis of assets and liabilities. Deferred income taxes are based upon prescribed rates and enacted laws applicable to periods in which differences are expected to reverse. A valuation allowance is recorded to reduce a net deferred tax benefit when it is not more likely than not that the tax benefit from the deferred tax assets will be realized. Accordingly, given the cumulative losses since inception, the Company has provided a valuation allowance equal to 100% of the deferred tax assets in order to eliminate the deferred tax assets amounts.

Tax positions taken or expected to be taken in the course of preparing the Company's tax returns are required to be evaluated to determine whether the tax positions are "more-likely-than-not" of being sustained by the applicable tax authority. Tax positions not deemed to meet a more-likely-than-not threshold, as well as accrued interest and penalties, if any, would be recorded as a tax expense in the current year. There were no uncertain tax positions that require accrual or disclosure to the financial statements as of September 30, 2023 or December 31, 2022.

### **Impairment of Long-lived Assets**

The Company continually monitors events and changes in circumstances that could indicate that carrying amounts of long-lived assets may not be recoverable. An impairment loss is recognized when expected undiscounted cash flows of an asset are less than an asset's carrying value. Accordingly, when indicators of impairment are present, the Company evaluates the carrying value of such assets in relation to the operating performance and future undiscounted cash flows of the underlying assets. An impairment loss equal to the excess of the fair value of the asset over its carrying amount is recorded when it is determined that the carrying value of the asset may not be recoverable. The Company notes no impairment charges were taken in the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022.

### **Stock-based Payments**

The Company recognizes compensation costs resulting from the issuance of stock-based awards, including stock options and restricted stock units ("RSUs"), to employees, non-employees, and directors as an expense in the statements of operations and comprehensive loss over the service period based on a measurement of fair value for each stock-based award. The fair value of each stock option grant is estimated as of the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model. The fair value of restricted stock units is the quoted closing market price per share on the grant date. Forfeitures are estimated on the grant date based on historical experience and management's expectations of future forfeitures. To the extent actual forfeitures differ from the estimates, the difference is recorded as a cumulative adjustment in the period in which the estimates are revised. The fair value of each grant is amortized as compensation cost on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period of the awards, which is generally the vesting period.

### **Foreign Currency**

Transaction gains and losses arising from currency exchange rate fluctuations on transactions denominated in a currency other than the U.S. Dollar functional currency are recorded in Other income (expense), net in the Company's

statements of operations and comprehensive loss. Such transaction gains and losses may be realized or unrealized depending upon whether the transaction settled during the period or remains outstanding at the balance sheet date. The functional currency of the Company's foreign subsidiaries is the U.S. Dollar.

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### Net Loss Per Common Share

Basic and diluted net loss per share of the Company's common stock has been computed by dividing net loss by the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period. For periods in which there is a net loss, options and warrants are anti-dilutive and therefore excluded from diluted loss per share calculations. The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

	Three Months Ended		Nine Months Ended	
	September 30,		September 30,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Net loss	\$ (10,053,269)	\$ (8,781,720)	\$ (36,581,922)	\$ (31,467,850)
Weighted average number of common shares-basic	4,423,617	4,170,881	4,295,178	4,170,466
Net loss per share of common stock-basic	\$ (2.27)	\$ (2.11)	\$ (8.52)	\$ (7.55)

Stock options and warrants that have not been exercised and unvested restricted stock units (see Notes 13 and 14) have been excluded from the diluted calculation as all periods presented have a net loss and the impact of these securities would be anti-dilutive.

### Recently Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

In June 2016, the FASB issued ASU 2016-13, *Financial Instruments—Credit Losses (Topic 326): Measurement of Credit Losses on Financial Instruments* ("ASU 2016-13"), which requires the measurement and recognition of expected credit losses for financial assets held at amortized cost. ASU 2016-13 replaces the existing incurred loss impairment model with an expected loss model. It also eliminates the concept of other-than-temporary impairment and requires credit losses related to available-for-sale debt securities to be recorded through an allowance for credit losses rather than as a reduction in the amortized cost basis of the securities. These changes may result in earlier recognition of credit losses. In November 2018, the FASB issued ASU No. 2018-19, *Codification Improvements to Topic 326, Financial Instruments—Credit Losses*, which narrowed the scope and changed the effective date for non-public entities for ASU 2016-13. The FASB subsequently issued supplemental guidance within ASU No. 2019-05, *Financial Instruments—Credit Losses (Topic 326): Targeted Transition Relief* ("ASU 2019-05"). ASU 2019-05 provides an option to irrevocably elect the fair value option for certain financial assets previously measured at amortized cost basis. The Company's adoption of ASU 2016-13 as of January 1, 2023 had no impact on the Company's financial statements as there are no assets held at amortized cost on the balance sheet, and there are no credit losses associated with our available-for-sale debt securities.

In August 2020, the FASB issued ASU 2020-06, *Debt—Debt with Conversion and Other Options (Subtopic 470-20) and Derivatives and Hedging—Contracts in Entity's Own Equity (Subtopic 815-40): Accounting for Convertible Instruments*

and Contracts in an Entity's Own Equity which is intended to simplify various aspects of U.S. GAAP for certain financial instruments with characteristics of liabilities and equity. The Company's early adoption of ASU 2020-06 as of January 1, 2023 had no impact on the Company's financial statements and disclosures.

#### Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

The Company considers the applicability and impact of all ASUs. Management determined that recently issued ASUs are not expected to have a material impact on its condensed consolidated financial statements.

#### 4. INVESTMENTS

The following table summarizes the Company's investments as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024:

	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gain	Gross Unrealized Losses	Fair Value
<b>Debt Securities:</b>				
Commercial paper	\$ 5,967,608	\$ —	\$ (607)	\$ 5,967,001
Corporate debt securities	11,524,127	102	(6,793)	11,517,436
<b>Total</b>	<b>17,491,735</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>(7,400)</b>	<b>17,484,437</b>
	\$ 5	\$ 102	\$ (7,400)	\$ 7

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The following table summarizes the amortized cost and fair value of the Company's available-for-sale marketable securities by contractual maturity as of September 30, 2023:

	Amortized Cost	Fair Value
Maturing in one year or less	\$ 17,491,735	\$ 17,484,437
	\$ 17,491,735	\$ 17,484,437

The following table summarizes the Company's investments as of December 31, 2022:

	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gain	Gross Unrealized Losses	Fair Value	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gain	Gross Unrealized Losses	Fair Value
<b>Debt Securities:</b>								

Commercial paper	12,173,			12,173,				
	\$ 980	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 980	\$ 15,848,555	\$ —	\$ (34,351)	\$ 15,814,204
Corporate debt securities	30,146,060		(125,744)	30,020,316	90,479,731	5,178	(299,022)	90,185,887
<b>Total</b>	42,320,040		(125,744)	42,194,296	\$ 106,328,286	\$ 5,178	\$ (333,373)	\$ 106,000,091

The following table summarizes the amortized cost and fair value of the Company's available-for-sale marketable debt securities by contractual maturity as of **December 31, 2022** **March 31, 2024**:

	Amortized Cost	Fair Value
Maturing in one year or less	\$ 42,320,040	\$ 42,194,296
	<u>\$ 42,320,040</u>	<u>\$ 42,194,296</u>

	Amortized Cost	Fair Value
Maturing in one year or less	\$ 62,499,737	\$ 62,371,492
Maturing after one year but less than three years	43,828,549	43,628,599
	<u>\$ 106,328,286</u>	<u>\$ 106,000,091</u>

The following table summarizes the Company's investments as of December 31, 2023:

	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gain	Gross Unrealized Losses	Fair Value
<b>Debt Securities:</b>				
Corporate debt securities	7,183,066	679	(1,420)	7,182,325
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 7,183,066</u>	<u>\$ 679</u>	<u>\$ (1,420)</u>	<u>\$ 7,182,325</u>

The following table summarizes the amortized cost and fair value of the Company's available-for-sale marketable debt securities by contractual maturity as of December 31, 2023:

	Amortized Cost	Fair Value
Maturing in one year or less	\$ 7,183,066	\$ 7,182,325
	<u>\$ 7,183,066</u>	<u>\$ 7,182,325</u>

## 5. FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

The following tables present information about the Company's financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis and indicate the level of the fair value hierarchy utilized to determine such fair values as of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets:								
Cash Equivalents:								
Cash equivalents:								
Money market funds	5,227,911	—	—	5,227,911	\$ 7,327,907	—	—	\$ 7,327,907
Corporate debt securities	—	4,024,931	—	4,024,931	—	1,818,381	—	1,818,381
Investments:								
Commercial paper	—	5,967,001	—	5,967,001	—	15,814,204	—	15,814,204
Corporate debt securities	—	11,517,436	—	11,517,436	—	90,185,887	—	90,185,887
	5,227,911	21,509,368	—	26,737,279	\$ 7,327,907	\$ 107,818,472	\$ —	\$ 115,146,379
Liabilities:								
Derivative liabilities	—	—	36,868	36,868	—	—	10,882	10,882

The following tables present information about the Company's financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis and indicate the level of the fair value hierarchy utilized to determine such fair values as of **December 31, 2022** **December 31, 2023**:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<b>Assets:</b>								
<b>Cash Equivalents:</b>								
Money Market funds	8,470,			8,470,7				
	\$ 790	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 90				
Commercial paper		1,494,5		1,494,5				
	—	38	—	38				
Money market funds					\$ 7,832,675	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 7,832,675
Corporate debt securities		3,232,2		3,232,2				
	—	31	—	31	—	1,862,273	—	1,862,273
<b>Investments:</b>								
Commercial paper		12,173,		12,173,				
	—	980	—	980				
Corporate debt securities		30,020,		30,020,				
	—	316	—	316	—	7,182,325	—	7,182,325
	8,470,	46,921,		55,391,				
	\$ 790	\$ 065	\$ —	\$ 855	\$ 7,832,675	\$ 9,044,598	\$ —	\$ 16,877,273
<b>Liabilities:</b>								
Derivative liabilities			36,8					
	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 68	\$ 36,868	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 39,450	\$ 39,450

## 6.6. LICENSE AGREEMENTS

The Company entered into a license agreement (the "Jenrin License Agreement") with Jenrin Discovery, LLC ("Jenrin"), a privately-held Delaware limited liability company, effective September 20, 2018. Pursuant to the Jenrin License Agreement, Jenrin granted the Company exclusive worldwide rights to develop and commercialize the Licensed Products (as defined in the Jenrin Agreement) which includes the Jenrin library of over 600 compounds and multiple

issued and pending patent filings. The compounds are designed to treat inflammatory and fibrotic diseases by targeting the endocannabinoid system.

In consideration of the license and other rights granted by Jenrin, the Company paid Jenrin a \$250,000 upfront cash payment and is obligated to pay potential milestone payments to Jenrin totaling up to \$18,400,000 for each compound it elects to develop based upon the achievement of specified development and regulatory milestones. In addition, Corbus the Company is obligated to pay Jenrin royalties in the mid, single digits based on net sales of any Licensed Products, subject to specified reductions.

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The Company entered into a license agreement (the “Milky Way License Agreement”) with Milky Way BioPharma, LLC (“Milky Way”), a subsidiary of Panorama Research Inc., effective May 25, 2021. Pursuant to the Milky Way License Agreement, the Company received an exclusive license, under certain patent rights and know-how owned or controlled by Milky Way, to develop, commercialize, and otherwise exploit products containing antibodies against integrin  $\alpha\beta 6$  and/or integrin  $\alpha\beta 8$  (“Licensed Products”), one of which the Company is referring to as CRB-602. Under the terms of the Milky Way License Agreement, the Company will have sole responsibility for research, development, and commercialization of any Licensed Products, and Company has agreed to use commercially reasonable efforts to perform these activities. The Milky Way Agreement may be terminated earlier in specified situations, including termination for material breach or termination by Corbus the Company with advance notice.

In consideration for the license and other rights granted to A notice of termination without reason was executed by the Company under and sent to Milky Way on January 25, 2024, terminating the Milky Way License Agreement the Company paid Milky Way an upfront payment effective as of \$500,000 and issued to Milky Way 147,875 shares of its common stock. The Company is obligated to pay up to \$53,000,000 in potential milestone payments for the achievement of certain development, regulatory, and sales milestones. At the Company’s election, the Company may satisfy a portion of certain milestone payments by issuing shares of its common stock. In addition, the Company is obligated to pay royalties in the low, single digits on sales of Licensed Products during the life of the applicable licensed patents on a country-by-country and product-by-product basis, which is subject to a minimum annual royalty obligation, as well as a percentage share of certain payments received by Company from sublicensees. July 23, 2024.

The Company entered into a license agreement (the “UCSF License Agreement”) with the Regents of the University of California (“The Regents”) effective May 26, 2021. Pursuant to the UCSF License Agreement, the Company received an exclusive license to certain patents relating to humanized antibodies against integrin  $\alpha\beta 8$ , one of which the Company is referring to as CRB-601, along with non-exclusive licenses to certain related know-how and materials. The



Company amended the UCSF License Agreement with The Regents effective November 17, 2022 adding additional antibody patents to the agreement.

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In consideration for the license and other rights granted to the Company under the UCSF License Agreement, the Company paid The Regents a license issue fee of \$1,500,000. In consideration for the additional antibody patents granted to the Company, the Company will pay paid The Regents a license issue fee of \$750,000, payable in two equal installments of \$375,000 (first payment paid during the first quarter 2023 and the second payment due on paid during the first anniversary quarter 2024).

The Company further amended the UCSF License Agreement with The Regents effective August 14, 2023 to incorporate certain new technology rights and amend the payment schedule for the development milestone for the filing of patent rights and the Amendment Effective Date) development milestone for the filing of an Investigational New Drug ("IND").

In addition to the license issuance fees, the Company is obligated to pay an annual license maintenance fee, as well as up to \$153,150,000 in potential milestone payments, excluding indication milestones for antibodies used for diagnostic products and services that will be an additional \$50,000 for each new indication, for the achievement of certain development, regulatory, and sales milestones. In addition, the Company is also obligated to pay royalties in the lower, single digits on sales of products falling within the scope of the licensed patents, which is subject to a minimum annual royalty obligation, and a percentage share of certain payments received by the Company from sublicensees or in connection with the sale of the licensed program.

The Company entered into a license agreement (the "CSPC License Agreement") with CSPC Megalith Biopharmaceutical Co., Ltd ("CSPC"), a subsidiary of CSPC Pharmaceutical Group Limited, effective February 12, 2023. Pursuant to the CSPC License Agreement, the Company received an exclusive license to develop and commercialize a novel clinical stage antibody drug conjugate targeting Nectin-4, which the Company is referring to as CRB-701, in the U.S., Canada, the European Union (including the European Free Trade Area), the United Kingdom, and Australia.

In consideration for the license granted to the Company under the CSPC License Agreement, the Company will pay CSPC an upfront payment of \$7,500,000 (\$5,000,000 paid at signing during the first quarter 2023 followed by a \$2,500,000 payment due in August 2024). The Company is obligated to pay potential milestone payments to CSPC totaling up to \$130,000,000 based upon the achievement of specified development and regulatory milestones and \$555,000,000 in potential commercial milestone payments. In addition, we are obligated to pay royalties in the low double digits based on net sales of any Licensed Products, as defined in the CSPC License Agreement.

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The Company determined that substantially all of the fair value of the Jenrin License Agreement and CSPC License Agreement was attributable to a single in-process research and development asset which did not constitute a business. The Company determined that substantially all of the fair value of the Milky Way License Agreement and the UCSF License Agreement was attributable to separate groups of in-process research and development assets which did not constitute a business. The Company concluded that it did not have any alternative future use for the acquired in-process research and development assets. Thus, the Company recorded the various upfront payment payments to research and development expenses in the quarter the license deals became effective. The Company will account for the development, regulatory, and sales milestone payments in the period that the relevant milestones are achieved as either research and development expense or as an intangible asset as applicable. In the nine months ended September 30, 2023 As of March 31, 2024, the Company recorded has accrued license costs of \$4,525,000 included within accrued expenses on the \$7,500,000 upfront license payment condensed consolidated balance sheet related to CSPC as research and development expense, which includes the \$5,000,000 paid in cash up front and remaining \$2,500,000 recorded as due to CSPC under the CSPC License Agreement for an accrued expense. upfront license payment and \$2,025,000 due to The Company also recorded a \$1,200,000 development milestone Regents under the UCSF License Agreement for the filing of patent rights as research and development expense, which includes \$325,000 in accrued expense achieved milestone payments (\$125,000 400,000 is due on December 30, 2023 June 30, 2024 and \$200,000 1,625,000 is due on June 30, 2024) and \$775,000 in license agreement payable, noncurrent due on December 30, 2024 based upon an the amended payment schedule. schedule). The research and development expense associated with these accruals were recorded in prior periods when the milestones were achieved. For the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, no other additional milestone payments have been made achieved under any of the other above agreements.

## 7.7. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment consisted of the following:

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Computer hardware and software	\$ 83,711	\$ 262,203	\$ 83,711	\$ 83,711
Office furniture and equipment	1,113,980	1,113,980	1,113,980	1,113,980
Leasehold improvements	3,330,855	3,330,855	3,330,855	3,330,855
Property and equipment, gross	4,528,546	4,707,038	4,528,546	4,528,546
Less: accumulated depreciation	(3,407,753)	(3,093,223)	(3,707,020)	(3,555,332)

Property and equipment, net	\$ 1,120,793	\$ 1,613,815	\$ 821,526	\$ 973,214
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Depreciation expense was \$152,809, 151,688 and \$190,795, 181,870 for the three months ended September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024 and 2022, respectively and \$2023, respectively.

The Company notes 493,022, no and \$578,598 for impairment charges were taken in the nine, three months ended September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024 and 2022, respectively. 2023.

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## 8. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

### Operating Lease Commitment

Pursuant to the terms of the Company's non-cancelable lease agreements in effect at September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024, the following table summarizes the Company's maturities of operating lease liabilities as of September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024:

2023	\$ 426,978	
2024	1,747,447	\$ 1,316,516
2025	1,794,889	1,794,889
2026	1,688,145	1,688,145
Total lease payments	\$ 5,657,459	4,799,550
Less: imputed interest	(650,223)	(466,741)
Total	\$ 5,007,236	\$ 4,332,809

### Sublease Commitment

Effective August 26, 2021, the Company entered into a sublease agreement with a third party to sublease 12,112 square feet of the 30,023 square feet currently being leased under one of its two existing lease agreements. The sublease commenced on October 1, 2021 and ends was scheduled to end on October 31, 2026, however, it is in the process of being terminated early. As the Company does not expect to receive any additional sublease rent payments, rent receivables of approximately \$250,000 included in other assets were reversed. The Company notes recorded sublease expense of \$168,394 for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and sublease income of \$55,944 and \$55,133 for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively and \$170,209 and \$165,398 for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively. March 31, 2023 was recognized and offset against rent expense.

Undiscounted sublease cash inflows have been summarized in the following table:

2023	\$	67,625
2024		279,585
2025		291,697
2026		252,333
Total sublease payments	\$	891,240

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## 9. NOTES PAYABLE

### *D&O Financing*

In November 2021, 2023, the Company entered into a loan agreement with a financing company for \$984,375 373,320 to finance one of the Company's insurance policies. The terms of the loan stipulate equal monthly payments of principal and interest payments of \$111,041 38,741 over a nine-month 10-month period. Interest accrues on this loan at an annual rate of 3.64%. This loan was fully repaid in July 2022.

In November 2022, the Company entered into a loan agreement with a financing company for \$452,250 to finance one of the Company's insurance policies. The terms of the loan stipulate equal monthly payments of principal and interest payments of \$51,387 over a nine-month period. Interest accrues on this loan at an annual rate of 5.48.15%. Prepaid expenses as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, included approximately \$41,875 241,967 and \$418,750 345,667, respectively, related to the underlying insurance policy being financed. The loan was fully repaid in July 2023.

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### *Loan and Security Agreement with K2 HealthVentures LLC*

On July 28, 2020, the Company, with its subsidiary, Corbus Pharmaceuticals, Inc., as borrower, entered into a secured Loan and Security Agreement with K2 HealthVentures LLC ("K2HV"), an unrelated third party (the "Loan and Security Agreement") and received \$20,000,000 upon signing. The loan matures on August 1, 2024 August 1, 2024 and the Company is obligated to make interest only payments for the first 24 months and then interest and equal principal payments for the next 24 months commencing on September 1, 2022. The Company entered into an Amendment to

the Loan and Security Agreement (the "Amended Loan and Security Agreement") on October 25, 2022. The Amended Loan and Security Agreement **defers** **deferred** the commencement of principal repayments by a one-year period from September 1, 2022 to September 1, 2023 and if the Company raises at least \$30 million in net proceeds through capital raising transactions, the commencement of principal repayments will be deferred by an additional six months to March 1, 2024. Interest accrues at a variable annual rate equal to the greater of (i) 8.5% and (ii) the rate of interest noted in The Wall Street Journal, Money Rates section, as the "Prime Rate" plus 5.25%, in each case, subject to a step-down of 25 basis points upon the funding of the second tranche. The interest rate used at **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** was 13.75%.

In accordance with ASC Topic No. 470-50, "*Debt – Modifications and Extinguishments*" (Topic No. 470), the amendment noted above was determined to be a modification, thus no gain or loss was recorded.

Pursuant to the Loan and Security Agreement, K2HV may elect to convert up to \$5,000,000 of the outstanding loan balance into shares of the Company's common stock at a conversion price of \$282.00 per share. The Amended Loan and Security Agreement adjusts the conversion price of \$2,000,000 of the maximum \$5,000,000 convertible amount by adjusting the conversion price of \$875,000 of the loan from \$282.00 per share to \$4.50 per share, and \$1,125,000 of the loan from \$282.00 per share to \$7.875 per share. The remaining \$3,000,000 will continue to have a conversion price of \$282.00 per share. The decrease in the conversion price resulted in an increase in the fair value of the conversion option of \$573,000, which was recorded as an increase to the debt discount and additional paid in capital as of December 31, 2022. On June 1, 2023, K2HV converted \$875,000 of the outstanding loan balance into 194,444 shares of the Company's stock at a conversion price of \$4.50 per share. **On March 6, 2024, K2HV converted \$1,125,000 of the outstanding loan balance into 142,857 shares of the Company's stock at a conversion price of \$7.875 per share.** As of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, **\$4,125,000** **3,000,000** of the outstanding loan balance remains available to convert into shares of the Company's common stock.

In connection with the Loan and Security Agreement, on July 28, 2020, the Company issued K2HV a warrant to purchase up to 2,873 common shares (the "K2 Warrant") at an exercise price of \$208.80 (the "Warrant Price"). The K2 Warrant may be exercised either for cash or on a cashless "net exercise" basis and expires on July 28, 2030. The total proceeds attributed to the K2 Warrant was approximately \$472,000 based on the relative fair value of the K2 Warrant as compared to the sum of the fair values of the K2 Warrant, prepayment feature, default feature, and debt. Total proceeds attributed to the prepayment and default features was approximately \$546,000. The Company also incurred approximately \$1,244,000 of debt issuance costs from the Loan and Security Agreement. In connection with entering into the Amended Loan and Security Agreement, the Company incurred an additional \$119,000 of debt issuance costs. The proceeds attributed to the K2 Warrant, the prepayment and default features, and the debt issuance costs are all included in the debt discount. **The Company is required to make a final payment in excess of the stated principal equal**

to \$1,590,000. See Note 14 for more detail on assumptions used in the valuation of the K2 warrant and see Note 15 for more information on the assumptions used in valuation of the default and prepayment features.

The Company is required to make a final payment in excess of the stated principal equal to \$1,590,000 at the end of the loan. This payment has been amortized over the life of the loan through interest expense, net within the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss and is included in accrued expense on the condensed consolidated balance sheet as of March 31, 2024.

The total principal amount of the loan under the Amended Loan and Security Agreement outstanding at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, including the \$1,590,000 final payment discussed above, is \$20,025,456 14,562,769.

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Upon the occurrence of an Event of Default (as defined in the Loan and Security Agreement), and during the continuance of an Event of Default, the applicable rate of interest, described above, will be increased by 5.00% per annum. The secured term loan maturity date is August 1, 2024, and the Loan and Security Agreement includes both financial and non-financial covenants. The Company was in compliance with these covenants as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024. The obligations under the Loan and Security Agreement are secured on a senior basis by a lien on substantially all of the assets of the Company and its subsidiaries. The subsidiaries of the Company are guarantors of the obligations of the Company under the Loan and Security Agreement.

The total debt discount related to the Amended Loan and Security Agreement of approximately \$2,954,000 is being charged to interest expense using the effective interest method over the term of the debt. At September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, the fair value of our outstanding debt, which is considered level 3 in the fair value hierarchy, approximates carrying value. Interest expense for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 was approximately \$980,000 812,000 and \$2,886,000, respectively. Interest expense for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023 was approximately \$811,000 937,000 and \$2,193,000, respectively.

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The net carrying amounts of the liability components consists of the following:

September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
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Principal	\$ 18,435,456	\$ 20,000,000	\$ 12,972,769	\$ 16,303,738
Less: debt discount	(2,954,390)	(2,954,390)	(2,954,390)	(2,954,390)
Accretion of debt discount	2,368,496	1,734,485	2,746,536	2,558,866
Net carrying amount	<u>\$ 17,849,562</u>	<u>\$ 18,780,095</u>	<u>\$ 12,764,915</u>	<u>\$ 15,908,214</u>
Less: current portion of long term debt	<u>(17,849,562)</u>	<u>(2,795,669)</u>		
Less: current portion of long-term debt			<u>(12,764,915)</u>	<u>(15,908,214)</u>
Total long-term debt, net of discount	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 15,984,426</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

The following table summarizes the future principal payments, including the \$1,590,000 final payment, due under the current portion of long-term debt:

Quarterly Periods Ending	Principal Payments and final payment on Loan Agreement	Principal Payments and final payment on Loan Agreement
December 31, 2023	\$ 2,131,718	
<b>Total Fiscal Year Ending 2023</b>	2,131,718	
March 31, 2024	2,205,970	
June 30, 2024	2,279,075	\$ 2,152,447
September 30, 2024	13,408,694	12,410,322
December 31, 2024		—
<b>Total Fiscal Year Ending 2024</b>	17,893,738	\$ 14,562,769
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 20,025,456</u>	

## 10. ACCRUED EXPENSES

Accrued expenses consisted of the following:

	September 30, 2023	December 31, 2022	March 31, 2024	December 31, 2023
Accrued pre-clinical and clinical costs	\$ 1,055,116	\$ 2,137,317	\$ 700,430	\$ 1,449,188
Accrued product development costs	509,698	247,500	1,506,800	745,447

Accrued license costs	2,825,000	—	4,525,000	4,825,000
Accrued compensation	1,669,980	2,224,951	800,246	2,325,488
Accrued administrative costs	261,921	473,376	420,008	343,285
Accrued interest	1,224,066	916,108	1,445,741	1,342,098
Total	<u>\$ 7,545,781</u>	<u>\$ 5,999,252</u>	<u>\$ 9,398,225</u>	<u>\$ 11,030,506</u>

For the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, there were no material adjustments to the Company's prior period estimates of accrued expenses for clinical trials.

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## 11. PREFERRED STOCK NET LOSS PER COMMON SHARE

The following table sets forth the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share for the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023:

	Three Months Ended	
	March 31,	
	2024	2023
Net loss	<u>\$ (6,898,771)</u>	<u>\$ (17,744,812)</u>
Weighted average number of common shares-basic	<u>8,310,508</u>	<u>4,181,556</u>
Net loss per share of common stock-basic	<u>\$ (0.83)</u>	<u>\$ (4.24)</u>

Stock options and warrants that have not been exercised and unvested restricted stock units (see Notes 13 and 14) have been excluded from the diluted calculation as all periods presented have a net loss and the impact of these securities would be anti-dilutive.

## 12. STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

### Preferred Stock

The Company has authorized 10,000,000 shares of preferred stock, \$0.0001 par value per share, of which 0 shares were issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, respectively.

On October 12, 2022, the Board of Directors (the "Board"), declared a dividend of 0.008 of a share of Series A Preferred Stock ("Series A Preferred Stock"), for each outstanding share of Common Stock to stockholders of record at 5:00pm Eastern Time on October 22, 2022. The Certificate of Designation of Series A Preferred Stock was filed with



the Delaware Secretary of State and became effective on October 12, 2022. The dividend was based on the number of outstanding shares of common stock prior to the Reverse Stock Split. This resulted in 1,002,247.048 shares of preferred stock being issued. The outstanding shares of Series A Preferred Stock were entitled to vote together with the outstanding shares of common stock as a single class exclusively with respect to any proposal to adopt an amendment to the Company's Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation, as amended (the "Certificate of Incorporation"), to reclassify the outstanding shares of Common Stock into a smaller number of shares of Common Stock at a ratio specified in or determined in accordance with the terms of such amendment, as well as any proposal to adjourn any meeting of stockholders called for the purpose of voting on the Reverse Stock Split Proposal (the "Adjournment Proposal").

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The Company held a special meeting of stockholders on December 20, 2022 (the "Special Meeting") for the purpose of voting on the Reverse Stock Split and the Adjournment Proposal. All shares of Series A Preferred Stock that were not present in person or by proxy at the Special Meeting, which totaled 500,894.04 shares, were automatically redeemed by the Company immediately prior to the opening of the polls at Special Meeting (the "Initial Redemption"). All shares that were not redeemed pursuant to the Initial Redemption would be redeemed if ordered by the Board or automatically upon the effectiveness of the amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation implementing the Reverse Stock Split (the "Subsequent Redemption" and together with the Initial Redemption, the "Redemption"). Each share of Series A Preferred Stock is entitled to receive \$0.001 in cash for each 10 whole shares of Series A Preferred Stock immediately prior to the Redemption.

At the Special Meeting, both the Reverse Stock Split and Adjournment Proposal were approved.

Upon issuance of the Series A Preferred Stock, the Company was not solely in control of the Redemption of the shares of Series A Preferred Stock since the holders had the option of deciding whether to attend or return a proxy card for the Special Meeting, which determined whether a given holder's shares of Series A Preferred Stock were redeemed in the Initial Redemption. Since the Redemption of the Series A Preferred Stock was not solely in the control of the Company, the shares of Series A Preferred Stock are classified within mezzanine equity. The shares of Series A Preferred Stock were initially recorded at redemption value, which approximated fair value.

After the Special Meeting upon approval of the Reverse Stock Split, the remaining 501,353.008 shares outstanding of Series A Preferred Stock would be considered mandatorily redeemable and reclassified to a current liability. As of December 31, 2022, the fair value of the Series A Preferred Stock were included in accrued expenses. As of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, there were 0 shares of Series A Preferred Stock issued and outstanding within the condensed consolidated balance sheet, as such shares were considered a redemption payable. The Series A Preferred Stock were redeemed on February 14, 2023, upon the effectiveness of the amendment to the Certificate of Incorporation implementing the Reverse Stock Split pursuant to the terms of the Certificate of Designation of the Series A Preferred Stock.

## 12.COMMON STOCK

On February 14, 2023, the Company completed a 1-for-30 reverse stock split of its outstanding common stock. The Reverse Stock Split did not change the number of authorized shares of common stock or par value. All references in

these condensed consolidated financial statements to shares, share prices, exercise prices, and other per share information in all periods have been adjusted, on a retroactive basis, to reflect the Reverse Stock Split.

The Company has authorized 300,000,000 shares of common stock, \$0.0001 par value per share, of which 4,423,683 10,507,237 and 4,171,297 4,423,683 shares were issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and December 31, 2022 December 31, 2023, respectively.

On May 31, 2023, the Company entered into the May 2023 Open Market Sale Agreement with Jefferies pursuant to which Jefferies is serving as the Company's sales agent to sell shares of the Company's common stock through an "at the market offering." As of June 13, 2023 January 29, 2024, the Company was authorized to offer and sell up to \$16,800,000 75,000,000 of its common stock pursuant to the May 2023 Open Market Sale Agreement. During Agreement and during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, the Company sold 942 and 14,106 939,388 shares of its common stock for which the Company received gross proceeds of approximately \$7,500 21,123,000 and \$114,000, respectively. The Company incurred total issuance costs of approximately \$266,000 972,000. These costs will be deferred to prepaid expenses and other current assets and will offset proceeds as common stock is issued. As of September 30, 2023, approximately \$5,200 has which have been recorded to additional paid-in capital to offset proceeds.

On January 31, 2024, the Company entered into an underwriting agreement with Jefferies, as representative of the several underwriters, relating to an underwritten public offering of 4,325,000 shares of the Company's common stock, par value \$0.0001, at a price to the public of \$19.00 per share. The underwriters were also granted a 30-day option to purchase up to an additional 648,750 shares of common stock at the public offering price. On January 31, 2024, Jefferies gave notice to the Company of the underwriters' election to exercise the option to purchase additional shares, in full. On February 2, 2024, the Company completed the public offering raising gross proceed of approximately \$94,500,000 and net proceeds of \$88,600,000 after deducting underwriting discounts and commissions and other offering expenses payable by the Company.

The Company filed a new shelf registration statement and prospectus supplement effective March 20, 2024 for which the Company is authorized to offer and sell up to \$150,000,000 of its common stock pursuant to the Open Market Sale Agreement. During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, the Company had not made any sales against this shelf registration statement and prospectus supplement. During the three months ended March 31, 2023, the Company did not sell any shares of its common stock under the Open Market Sale Agreement.

During the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company issued 142,857 and 0 shares of common stock in a conversion pursuant to the K2HV Amended Loan and Security Agreement, respectively.

During the three months ended March 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company issued 24,231 and 43,836 shares of common stock upon the exercise of stock options to purchase common stock and the Company received proceeds of \$0 226,603 and \$129,740 129,745 from those exercises, respectively.

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022, March 31, 2024 and 2023, the Company issued no shares of common stock upon the exercise of stock options to purchase common stock and the Company received no proceeds.

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, the Company issued no shares of common shares from the vesting of shares from restricted stock under the 2014 Plan.

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2022, the Company issued 416,328 and 1,666,000 common shares from the vesting of shares from restricted stock under the 2014 Plan.

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No warrants were exercised during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023, March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023.

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### 13. STOCK BASED STOCK-BASED COMPENSATION AWARDS

In April 2014, the Company adopted the Corbus Pharmaceuticals Holdings, Inc. 2014 Equity Incentive Plan (the "2014 Plan"). Pursuant to the 2014 Plan, the Company's Board of directors may grant incentive and nonqualified stock options and restricted stock to employees, officers, directors, consultants, and advisors. On March 14, 2024, the board of directors adopted the 2024 Equity Compensation Plan (the "2024 Plan"), subject to stockholder approval at the annual meeting of stockholders scheduled for May 16, 2024.

Pursuant to the terms of an annual evergreen provision in the 2014 Plan, the number of shares of common stock available for issuance under the 2014 Plan shall automatically increase on January 1 of each year by at least seven percent (7%) of the total number of shares of common stock outstanding on December 31st of the preceding calendar year, or, pursuant to the terms of the 2014 Plan, in any year, the Board of directors may determine that such increase will provide for a lesser number of shares.

In accordance with the terms of the 2014 Plan, and pursuant to the annual evergreen provision contained in the 2014 Plan, effective as of January 1, 2022, the number of shares of common stock available for issuance under the 2014 Plan increased by 292,205 shares, which was seven percent (7%) of the outstanding shares of common stock on December 31, 2021. As of January 1, 2022, there was a total reserve of 1,144,567 shares and 558,671 shares available for future grants. As of September 30, 2022, there were 437,372 shares available for future grants.

In accordance with the terms of the 2014 Plan, and pursuant to the annual evergreen provision contained in the 2014 Plan, effective as of January 1, 2023, the number of shares of common stock available for issuance under the 2014 Plan increased by 291,991 shares, which was seven percent (7%) of the outstanding shares of common stock on December 31, 2022. As of January 1, 2023, there was a total reserve of 1,436,558 shares and 741,870 shares available for future grants. As of **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2023**, there were **557,318** **510,671** shares available for future grants.

**Share-based** In accordance with the terms of the 2014 Plan, effective as of January 1, 2024, the number of shares of common stock available for issuance under the 2014 Plan increased by 309,658 shares, which was seven percent (7%) of the outstanding shares of common stock on December 31, 2023. As of January 1, 2024, there was a total reserve of 1,746,215 shares and 899,015 shares available for future grants. On March 14, 2024, the board of directors approved the 2024 Plan and determined to cease the grant of any new awards under the 2014 Plan.

### **Stock-based Compensation Expense**

In connection with all stock-based **payment compensation** awards, total **non-cash**, stock-based compensation expense **net of estimated forfeitures**, recognized in the condensed consolidated statements of operations and comprehensive loss was as follows:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2023	2022	2023	2022	2024	2023
Research and development expenses	\$ 96,187	\$ 141,933	\$ 286,205	\$ 465,777	\$ 135,773	\$ 93,922
General and administrative expenses	725,036	1,203,593	2,384,772	3,984,584	846,243	932,457
Total stock-based compensation	\$ 821,223	\$ 1,345,526	\$ 2,670,977	\$ 4,450,361	\$ 982,016	\$ 1,026,379

The total stock-based compensation expense recognized by award type was as follows:

Three Months Ended September 30,	Nine Months Ended September 30,	Three Months Ended March 31,
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	2023	2022	2023	2022	2024	2023
Stock options	815,	1,345	2,65	4,45		
	\$ 505	\$ ,526	\$ 4	\$ 1	\$ 830,349	\$ 1,023,741
Restricted stock units	5,71		12,5			
	8	—	63	—	151,667	2,638
Total stock-based compensation	821,	1,345	2,67	4,45		
	\$ 223	\$ ,526	\$ 7	\$ 1	\$ 982,016	\$ 1,026,379

### Stock Options

The fair value of each option award is estimated on the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option pricing model that uses the assumptions noted in the following table. The Company uses historical data, table, except for the expected term for non-employees as well as subsequent events occurring prior to noted in the issuance of the financial statements, to estimate option exercises and employee terminations in order to estimate its forfeiture rate, following paragraph. The expected term of employee options granted under the 2014 Plan, all of which qualify as “plain vanilla” per SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin 107, is determined based on the simplified method due to the Company’s limited operating history and is 6.25 years based on the average between the vesting period and the contractual life of the option. For non-employee options, the expected Company has elected to utilize the contractual term is as the contractual expected term. The risk-free rate is based on the yield of a U.S. Treasury security with a term consistent with that used to value the option.

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The weighted average assumptions used principally in determining the fair value of stock options granted to employees were as follows:

Nine Months Ended September 30,		Three Months Ended March 31,	
2023	2022	2024	2023

Risk-free interest rate	3.82 %	1.89 %	4.22 %	3.85 %
Expected dividend yield	0 %	0 %	0 %	0 %
Expected term in years	6.25	6.25		
Expected term in years (employee options)			6.25	6.25
Expected volatility	101.41 %	97.88 %	123.75 %	100.13 %
Estimated forfeiture rate	15.59 %	12.16 %		

A summary of stock option activity for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 is presented below:

Options	Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term in Years	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Outstanding at December 31, 2022	617,996	\$ 88.99		
Granted	288,650	5.15		
Exercised	(43,836)	0.85		
Forfeited or canceled	(127,854)	70.32		
Expired	(503)	3.18		
Outstanding at September 30, 2023				20,819,70
	734,453	\$ 64.31	7.00	\$ 2
Vested at September 30, 2023	401,416	\$ 103.74	5.43	\$ 5,732,309
Vested and expected to vest at September 30, 2023				17,889,63
	676,495	\$ 69.02	6.82	\$ 6

Stock Options	Shares	Weighted Average Exercise Price	Weighted Average Remaining Contractual Term in Years	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Outstanding at December 31, 2023	708,762	\$ 63.96		
Granted	200,119	23.79		
Exercised	(24,231)	—		
Forfeited or canceled	(54,879)	9.29		
Expired	(8,967)	107.10		

Outstanding at March 31, 2024	820,804	\$ 58.96	7.01	\$ 12,295,938
Exercisable at March 31, 2024	432,919	\$ 93.95	5.05	\$ 3,973,340

The weighted average grant date fair value of stock options granted during the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 2023 was \$4.20 21.25 and \$10.50 3.44 per share, respectively. The aggregate intrinsic value of options exercised during the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 2023 was \$92,689 724,213 and \$0 92,689, respectively. As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, there was approximately \$3,606,000 6,107,211 of total unrecognized compensation expense related to non-vested share-based unvested stock-based option compensation arrangements. The unrecognized compensation expense is estimated arrangements, which are expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 1.62 1.63 years as of September 30, 2023. years.

#### Restricted Stock Units

A RSU represents the right to receive one share of our common stock upon vesting of the RSU. The fair value of each RSU is based on the closing price of our common stock on the date of grant. We grant Pursuant to the 2014 Plan, the Company grants RSUs with service conditions that vest in four equal annual installments provided that the employee remains employed with us the Company on the vesting date.

A summary of RSU activity for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 is presented below:

RSU's	Number of Shares Underlying RSUs	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value	Weighted Average Grant	
			Number of Shares Underlying RSUs	Date Fair Value
Unvested at December 31, 2022	—	\$ —		
Unvested at December 31, 2023			17,911	\$ 5.14
Granted	28,576	4.81	200,123	\$ 23.79
Forfeited	(4,317)	4.26	(2,193)	\$ 17.15
Vested	—	—	(3,348)	\$ 4.26
Unvested at September 30, 2023	24,259	\$ 4.91		
Unvested at March 31, 2024			212,493	\$ 22.59

As of September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, there was \$85,000 4,648,917 of unrecognized compensation costs expense related to unvested RSUs, which are expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of 3.45 2.42 years.

## 14. WARRANTS

No warrants were exercised during the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022. 2023.

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At September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, there were warrants outstanding to purchase 50,207 shares of common stock with a weighted average exercise price of \$283.81 and a weighted average remaining life of 1.86 1.35 years.

On January 26, 2018, the Company entered into an Investment Agreement with the Cystic Fibrosis Foundation ("CFF") that included issuance of a warrant to purchase an aggregate of 33,334 shares of the Company's common stock (the "CFF Warrant") at an exercise price of \$396.00 per share. The CFF Warrant is currently exercisable for 33,334 shares of the Company's common stock and expires on January 26, 2025. Any shares of the Company's common stock issued upon exercise of the CFF Warrant will be unregistered and subject to a one-year lock-up. The CFF Warrant is classified as equity as it meets all the conditions under U.S. GAAP for equity classification. In accordance with U.S. GAAP, the Company has calculated the fair value of the warrant for initial measurement and will reassess whether equity classification for the warrant is appropriate upon any changes to the warrants or capital structure, at each balance sheet date. The weighted average assumptions used in determining the \$6,215,225 fair value of the CFF Warrant were as follows:

Risk-free interest rate	2.60 %
Expected dividend yield	0 %
Expected term in years	7.00
Expected volatility	83.5 %

On July 28, 2020, the Company entered into the Loan and Security Agreement with K2HV pursuant to which K2HV may provide the Company with term loans in an aggregate principal amount of up to \$50,000,000. On July 28, 2020, and in connection with the funding of the first \$20,000,000 tranche, the Company issued a warrant exercisable



for 2,873 shares of the Company's common stock (the "K2 Warrant") at an exercise price of \$208.80 per share. The K2 Warrant is immediately exercisable for 2,873 shares and expires on July 28, 2030. Any shares of the Company's common stock issued upon exercise of the K2 Warrant are permitted to be settled in unregistered shares. The K2 Warrant is classified as equity as it meets all the conditions under U.S. GAAP for equity classification. In accordance with U.S. GAAP, the Company has calculated the fair value of the warrant for initial measurement and will reassess whether equity classification for the warrant is appropriate upon any changes to the warrants or capital structure, at each balance sheet date. The weighted average assumptions used in determining the \$472,409 fair value of the K2 Warrant were as follows:

Risk-free interest rate	0.60 %
Expected dividend yield	0 %
Expected term in years	10.00
Expected volatility	80.0 %

On October 16, 2020, the Company entered into a professional services agreement with an investor relations service provider. Pursuant to the agreement, the Company issued warrants exercisable for a total of 14,000 shares of the Company's common stock (the "Warrants") at an exercise price of \$32.10 per share. The Warrants became fully vested on October 19, 2021 and expire on November 3, 2025. Any shares of the Company's common stock issued upon exercise of the Warrants are permitted to be settled in unregistered shares. The Warrants are classified as equity as they meet all the conditions under U.S. GAAP for equity classification. In accordance with U.S. GAAP, the Company has calculated the fair value of the warrants for initial measurement and will reassess whether classification for the warrant is appropriate upon any changes to the warrants or capital structure, at each balance sheet date. The weighted average assumptions used in determining the \$334,740 fair value of the Warrants were as follows:

Risk-free interest rate	0.90 %
Expected dividend yield	0 %
Expected term in years	5.00
Expected volatility	100.6 %

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## 15. DERIVATIVE LIABILITY

On July 28, 2020, the Company, with its subsidiary, Corbus Pharmaceuticals, Inc., as borrower, entered into the **secured** Loan and Security Agreement with K2HV and received \$20,000,000 upon signing. The Company has determined that a prepayment feature and default feature needed to be separately valued and marked to market each reporting period after assessing the agreement under ASC 815.

The value of these features is determined each reporting period by taking the present value of net cash flows with and without the prepayment features. The significant assumption used to determine the fair value of the debt without any features is the discount rate which has been estimated by using published market rates of **triple** CCC-rated public companies. All other inputs are taken from the Loan and Security Agreement. The additional significant assumptions used when valuing the prepayment feature is the probability of a change of control event. The Company has determined the probability from **December 31, 2022** **December 31, 2023** to **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** has stayed **consistent**. **consistent at 10%**. The additional significant assumption used when valuing the default feature is the probability of defaulting on the repayment of **the** loan. The Company has determined the probability from **December 31, 2022** **December 31, 2023** to **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** has **remained consistent**. **decreased from 55% to 0%**. The value of these features was determined to be approximately **\$36,868** **10,882** at **December 31, 2022** and **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, which resulted in **income of \$no** **28,568** **expense** recognized in the **nine** **three** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**. The Company considers the fair value of the derivative liability to be Level 3 under the three-tier fair value hierarchy.

A roll forward of the fair value of the derivative **liabilities** **liability** for the **nine** **three** months ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** is presented below.

	September 30, 2023
Beginning balance, December 31, 2022	\$ 36,868
Change in fair value of derivative liabilities	—
Ending balance, September 30, 2023	\$ 36,868

	March 31, 2024
Beginning balance, December 31, 2023	\$ 39,450
Change in fair value of derivative liabilities	(28,568)
Ending balance, March 31, 2024	\$ 10,882

## **-25- 16. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

### ***Open Market Sale Agreement***

From April 1, 2024, through the date hereof, the Company has sold 311,893 shares of its common stock pursuant to the Open Market Sale Agreement for which the Company received gross proceeds of approximately \$12,280,000, less issuance costs incurred of approximately \$380,000.

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## Item 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS.

*The following discussion and analysis of our financial condition and results of operations should be read together with our financial statements and the related notes and the other financial information included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report. This discussion contains forward-looking statements that involve risks and uncertainties. Our actual results could differ materially from those anticipated in these forward-looking statements as a result of various factors, including those discussed below and elsewhere in this Quarterly Report, particularly those under "Risk Factors."*

### CAUTIONARY NOTE REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements made pursuant to the safe harbor provisions of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 under Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Forward-looking statements include statements with respect to our beliefs, plans, objectives, goals, expectations, anticipations, assumptions, estimates, intentions and future performance, and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, which may be beyond our control, and which may cause our actual results, performance or achievements to be materially different from future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by such forward-looking statements. All statements other than statements of historical fact are statements that could be forward-looking statements. You can identify these forward-looking statements through our use of words such as "may," "can," "anticipate," "assume," "should," "indicate," "would," "believe," "contemplate," "expect," "seek," "estimate," "continue," "plan," "point to," "project," "predict," "could," "intend," "target," "potential" and other similar words and expressions of the future.

There are a number of important factors that could cause the actual results to differ materially from those expressed in any forward-looking statement made by us. These factors include, but are not limited to:

- our history of operating losses;
- our current and future capital requirements and our ability to satisfy our capital needs;
- our ability to complete required clinical trials of our product and obtain approval from the FDA or other regulatory agents in different jurisdictions;

- our ability to internally develop new product candidates, intellectual property, and other product candidates we may acquire and/or license;
- our ability to maintain or protect the validity of our patents and other intellectual property;
- our ability to retain key executive members;
- interpretations of current laws and the passages of future laws;
- acceptance of our business model by investors;
- the accuracy of our estimates regarding expenses and capital requirements; and
- our ability to adequately support growth.

The foregoing does not represent an exhaustive list of matters that may be covered by the forward-looking statements contained herein or risk factors that we are faced with that may cause our actual results to differ from those anticipated in our forward-looking statements. Please see “Risk Factors” for additional risks which could adversely impact our business and financial performance.

All forward-looking statements are expressly qualified in their entirety by this cautionary notice. You are cautioned not to place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this report or the date of the document incorporated by reference into this report. We have no obligation, and expressly disclaim any obligation, to update, revise or correct any of the forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. We have expressed our expectations, beliefs and projections in good faith and we believe they have a reasonable basis. However, we cannot assure you that our expectations, beliefs, or projections will result or be achieved or accomplished.

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## Overview

Corbus Pharmaceuticals Holdings, Inc. (the “Company,” “Corbus,” “we,” “us,” or “our”) is a precision oncology company with a diversified portfolio and is committed to helping people defeat serious illness by bringing innovative scientific approaches to well-understood biological pathways. Corbus’ Our pipeline includes is comprised of two experimental drugs targeting solid tumors: CRB-701, a next generation ADC next-generation antibody drug conjugate (“ADC”) that targets the expression of Nectin-4 on cancer cells to release a cytotoxic payload, payload; and CRB-601, an anti-integrin monoclonal antibody that blocks the activation of TGFβ expressed on cancer cells, and cells. The pipeline also includes CRB-913, a highly peripherally restricted CB1 cannabinoid type-1 (“CB1”) receptor inverse agonist for the treatment of obesity, obesity.

## Corbus' Pipeline: Our oncology pipeline:

- CRB-701 is a next generation next-generation ADC that targets targeting the expression of Nectin-4 on cancer cell release a cytotoxic payload. In February 2023, the Company we obtained a license from CSPC Meg Biopharmaceutical Co. Ltd ("CSPC"), a subsidiary of CSPC Pharmaceutical Group Limited, to develop commercialize the drug in the United States ("U.S."), Canada, the European Union (including the European Free Trade Area), the United Kingdom and Australia. Australia (the "CSPC License Agreement"). The Investigational New Drug ("IND") ("IND") application for CRB-701 has been was cleared by the U.S. FDA Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") in 2022 and the drug is currently being investigated by CSPC in a Phase 1 dose escalation dose-escalation clinical trial in patients with advanced solid tumors in China. Corbus is planning On January 26, 2024, we presented data from the Phase 1 dose-escalation trial in China for the first eighteen patients reflective of the first six cohorts. The data was presented at ASCO-GU. The emerging clinical data shows that CRB-701 was well-tolerated and demonstrated an overall response rate ("ORR") of 43% and a disease control rate ("DCR") of 71% in the six patients who received doses predicted to commence a be therapeutically relevant. On April 2, 2024, the first patient in the U.S. Phase 1 clinical trial in the first quarter of 2024, was dosed. The study is currently enrolling patients with metastatic urothelial cancer ("mUC") and other Nectin-4 enriched tumors.
- CRB-601 is a potent and selective anti- $\alpha v \beta 8$  monoclonal antibody that blocks the activation of latent TGF $\beta$  expressed found on cancer cells in the tumor microenvironment. cells. In pre-clinical models, CRB-601 demonstrated enhanced anti-tumor activity when combined with an anti-PD-1 checkpoint inhibitor therapy compared to either a single agent alone. Pre-clinical on its own. The data suggests that blockade of latent TGF $\beta$  production by CRB-601 can lead to changes in immune cell infiltration in the tumor microenvironment, thus potentially enhancing the benefit of PD-1 blockade. CRB-601 is being developed as a potential treatment for patients with solid tumors in combination with existing therapies, including checkpoint inhibitors. The Company expects On January 9, 2024, we announced that the FDA cleared the IND for CRB-601 and we expect to submit an IND enroll the first patient in a Phase 1 study in the fourth quarter summer of 2023. 2024.

## Our obesity pipeline:

- CRB-913 is a second-generation highly peripherally restricted CB1 receptor inverse agonist designed to treat obesity. In a diet-induced obesity ("DIO") ("DIO") mice mouse model, CRB-913 as a monotherapy and in combination with incretin analogues (tirzepatide, semaglutide, or liraglutide), demonstrates a reduction in body weight, in DIO mice and improvements were observed in body fat content, leptinemia, insulin resistance, liver triglycerides, liver fat deposits, and improvements in liver histology. The These outcomes were further improved when CRB-913 program is was used in combination with incretin analogs (tirzepatide, semaglutide, or liraglutide). We are currently conducting IND-enabling studies and we expect to treat the first patient in a Phase 1 study in the pre-clinical stage first quarter of development. 2025.

## Recent Developments

### Continued Listing on The Nasdaq Capital Markets

On November 10, 2023, we received a notice from the Listing Qualifications Staff (the "Staff") of The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC ("Nasdaq") indicating that we were not in compliance with the \$2.5 million minimum stockholders' equity requirement for continued listing of our common stock on The Nasdaq Capital Market, as set forth in Nasdaq Listing Rule 5550(b)(1) (the "Minimum Stockholders' Equity Rule") because our reported stockholders' equity of \$311,016 in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2023 was below the required minimum of \$2.5 million, and because, as of November 9, 2023 we did not meet the alternative compliance standards relating to the market value of listed securities.

of \$35.0 million or net income from continuing operations of \$500,000 in the most recently completed fiscal year or in two of the last three most recently completed fiscal years.

We submitted a plan of compliance to the Staff on December 26, 2023. On January 8, 2024, the Staff notified us that it granted an extension until May 8, 2024 to regain compliance, conditioned upon achievement of certain milestones included in the plan of compliance previously submitted to the Staff, including a plan to raise additional capital.

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On February 8, 2024, we received a notice from the Staff that we had regained compliance with the alternative continued listing standard because our market value of listed securities was \$35.0 million or greater for at least 10 consecutive business days and that the matter was closed.

#### **Open Market Sale Agreement**

On May 31, 2023, we entered into the Open Market Sale Agreement with Jefferies pursuant to which Jefferies is serving as the sales agent to sell shares of our common stock through an “at-the-market offering.” As of January 29, 2024, we were authorized to offer and sell up to \$75,000,000 of our common stock pursuant to the Open Market Sale Agreement and during the three months ended March 31, 2024, we sold 939,388 shares of our common stock and received gross proceeds of approximately \$21,123,000.

#### **Public Offering**

On January 31, 2024, we entered into an underwriting agreement with Jefferies, as representative of the underwriters, relating to an underwritten public offering of 4,325,000 shares of our common stock at a price to the public of \$19.00 per share. The underwriters were also granted a 30-day option to purchase up to an additional 648,750 shares of common stock at the public offering price. On January 31, 2024, Jefferies gave notice of the underwriters’ election to exercise the option to purchase additional shares, in full. On February 2, 2024, we completed the public offering raising gross proceeds of approximately \$94,500,000 and net proceeds of \$88,600,000 after deducting underwriting discounts and commissions and other offering expenses payable by us.

#### **Shelf Registration Statement**

We filed a new shelf registration statement and prospectus supplement effective March 20, 2024 for which we are authorized to offer and sell up to \$150,000,000 of our common stock pursuant to the Open Market Sale Agreement. During the three months ended March 31, 2024, we did not make any sales under this shelf registration statement and prospectus supplement.

#### **K2 HealthVentures LLC Debt Conversion**

On March 6, 2024, K2HV converted \$1,125,000 of the outstanding loan balance into 142,857 shares of our common stock at a conversion price of \$7.875 per share.

#### **Financial Operations Overview**

We are a precision oncology company and have not generated any revenues from the sale of products. We do not expect to generate revenue from product sales unless and until we successfully complete development and obtain regulatory approval for the marketing of one of our product candidates, which we expect will take a number of years and is subject to significant uncertainty. We have never been profitable and at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, we had an accumulated deficit of approximately \$428,663,000. \$443,583,000. Our net losses for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023, were approximately \$10,053,000 \$6,899,000 and \$8,782,000, respectively. For nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, our net losses were approximately \$36,582,000 and \$31,468,000, \$17,745,000, respectively.

We expect to continue to incur significant expenses for the foreseeable future. We expect our total expenses to decline in 2024 as compared to 2023 as the upfront cost to license CRB-701 in 2023 of \$7,500,000 will not recur and we incurred significant expenses in 2023 to stay consistent as compared to 2022, however, research and development expenses will increase as assets in our pipeline move into the manufacture CRB-601 for clinical phase and other operating expenses to decrease as we expect legal and settlement costs from 2022 will not recur. studies. We will continue to incur significant operating losses as we move into the clinical phase and, accordingly, we will need additional financing to support our continuing operations. We will seek to fund our operations through public or private equity, or debt financings or other sources, which may include government grants and collaborations with third parties. Adequate additional financing may not be available to us on acceptable terms, or at all. Our failure to raise capital as and when needed would have a negative impact on our financial condition and our ability to pursue our business strategy. We will need to generate significant revenues to achieve profitability, and we may never do so.

We expect to continue to incur operating losses for at least the next several years in connection with our ongoing activities, as we:

- conduct pre-clinical and clinical trials for our product candidates;
- continue our research and development efforts; and
- manufacture and purchase drugs for clinical studies.

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## Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

Our condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. The preparation of these financial statements requires management to make estimates, assumptions, and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenue, costs of expenses and related disclosures in the condensed consolidated financial statements. On an ongoing basis, we evaluate our estimates and judgments. We base our estimates and judgments on historical experience, current economic and industry conditions and on various other



factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. This forms the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions.

-27- There have been no changes to the critical accounting estimates we identified in Item 7. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations in our 2023 Annual Report.

## Results of Operations

### Comparison of Three Months Ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022 2023

**Research and Development.** Research and development expenses for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 totaled approximately \$6,550,000, an increase \$5,761,000, a decrease of \$2,442,000 \$7,627,000 from the \$4,108,000 approximately \$13,388,000 recorded for the three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023. The increase decrease in fiscal first quarter 2023 2024 as compared to 2022 first quarter 2023 was primarily attributable to an increase a decrease of \$3,137,000 \$7,500,000 in manufacturing upfront licensing costs associated with the production CSPC License Agreement and \$1,200,000 associated with the achievement of CRB-601 for clinical trials the first development milestone under the UCSF License Agreement. These decreases were offset by a decrease an increase in pre-clinical studies completed contract research organizations ("CROs") costs associated with the start of the CRB-701 clinical trial in the prior year to support the Company's CRB-601 IND filing. U.S.

During 2018, the Company we formed a subsidiary subsidiaries in each of the United Kingdom and Australia and approximately 64% 30% and 48% 16% of research and development expenses recorded for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 and 2022, 2023, respectively, was were recorded in these entities.

**General and Administrative.** General and administrative expense for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 totaled approximately \$2,937,000, \$3,861,000, a decrease of \$1,136,000 \$48,000 from the \$4,073,000 approximately \$3,909,000 recorded for the three months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023. The decrease in fiscal 2023 first quarter 2024 as compared to fiscal 2022 first quarter 2023 was primarily attributable to decreases a decrease in stock-based compensation costs of \$479,000 as stock options are being granted at lower current fair values as compared to earlier grants that are now fully vested, salary expense of \$208,000 \$287,000 due to permanent reductions in headcount taken in previous periods \$203,000 offset by an increase in reduced premiums associated with insurance policies, and \$202,000 franchise taxes of \$151,000 as the assumed par value of the Company's capital has increased as a result of fewer shares outstanding due to the reverse stock split that occurred in decreased consulting costs for various consultants who supported finance, business development, and information technology, 2023.

**Other Expense, Income (Expense), Net.** Other expense, income (expense), net for the three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 was income of approximately \$565,000, a decrease \$2,724,000, an increase of \$35,000 \$3,172,000 from the \$600,000 an expense of approximately \$448,000 recorded for the three months ended September 30, 2022.



## Comparison of Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023 and 2022

**Research and Development.** Research and development expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 totaled approximately \$24,188,000, an increase of \$14,294,000 from the \$9,894,000 recorded for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 March 31, 2023. The increase in fiscal 2023 first quarter 2024 as compared to fiscal 2022 first quarter 2023 was primarily attributable to an increase in licensing costs receipt of \$7,500,000 associated with the CSPC License Agreement refundable research and \$1,200,000 associated with the achievement development credits from a foreign tax authority of a development milestone under the UCSF License Agreement, approximately \$2,500,000, as well as increases of \$3,890,000 in manufacturing costs associated with the production of CRB-601 and \$2,273,000 in pre-clinical and clinical costs to advance the Company's pipeline to prepare for IND filings and the start of clinical trials. These increases are offset by a decrease in compensation costs of \$1,259,000 as a result of reduced headcount.

During 2018, the Company formed a subsidiary in each of the United Kingdom and Australia and approximately 32% and 36% of research and development expenses recorded for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, respectively was recorded in these entities.

**General and Administrative.** General and administrative expense for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 totaled approximately \$10,786,000, a decrease of \$3,359,000 from the \$14,145,000 recorded for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The decrease in fiscal 2023 as compared to fiscal 2022 was primarily attributable to decreases in stock-based compensation costs of \$1,551,000 as stock options are being granted at lower current fair values as compared to earlier grants that are now fully vested, legal costs of \$1,070,000 related to the litigation with Venn Therapeutics, LLC, \$649,000 in reduced premiums associated with insurance policies, and \$503,000 in consulting costs for various consultants who supported finance, business development, and information technology.

**Litigation Settlement.** There was no litigation settlement for the nine months ended September 30, 2023. Litigation settlement expense for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 totaled \$5,000,000 as a result of the settlement with Venn Therapeutics, LLC.

**Other Expense, Net.** Other expense, net for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 was approximately \$1,608,000 as compared to approximately \$2,429,000 recorded for the nine months ended September 30, 2022. The decrease of \$821,000 in 2023 as compared to 2022 was primarily attributable to higher investment income in 2023 as compared to investment losses in 2022. income.

## Liquidity and Capital Resources

Since inception, we have experienced negative cash flows from operations. We have financed our operations primarily through sales of equity-related securities. At September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, our accumulated deficit since inception was approximately \$428,663,000. \$443,583,000.

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At September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, we had total current assets of approximately \$31,206,000 \$121,696,000 and current liabilities of approximately \$31,542,000, \$25,923,000, resulting in negative working capital of approximately

\$336,000, \$95,773,000. Of our total cash, cash equivalents, investments, and restricted cash of \$29,403,000 \$120,773,000 at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024, approximately \$28,056,000 \$115,944,000 was held within the U.S.

Net cash used in operating activities for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 was approximately \$30,092,000, \$7,967,000, which includes a net loss of approximately \$36,582,000, \$6,899,000, adjusted for non-cash expenses of approximately \$3,385,000 largely \$418,000 primarily related to stock-based compensation expense, and approximately \$3,105,000 \$1,487,000 of cash provided used by net working capital items principally due to decreases in accounts payable and accrued expenses offset by an increase in accounts payable, prepaid expenses and other current assets.

Cash provided by used in investing activities for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 totaled approximately \$25,254,000, \$98,236,000, which was principally related to sales and purchases of marketable securities.

Cash used in provided by financing activities for the nine three months ended September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 totaled approximately \$916,000, \$106,583,000, which was principally related to proceeds from the repayment issuance of long-term and short-term borrowings, common stock.

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We expect our cash, cash equivalents, and investments of approximately \$28,733,000 \$120,103,000 at September 30, 2023 March 31, 2024 will not be sufficient to meet our operating and capital requirements at least twelve months from to support our operations through the issuance first quarter of this Quarterly Report 2027, based on Form 10-Q, current planned expenditures.

We will need to raise significant additional capital to continue to fund operations, including pre-clinical and clinical costs for our product candidates. If we are unable to raise sufficient capital in the future, we may be required to undertake cost-cutting measures, including delaying or discontinuing certain clinical trials for CRB-701 and CRB-601, activities. We may seek to sell common or stock, preferred equity stock, or convertible debt securities, enter into a credit facility or another form of third-party funding or seek other debt financing. In addition, we may seek to raise cash through collaborative agreements or from government grants. The sale of equity and convertible debt securities may result in dilution to our stockholders and certain of those securities may have rights senior to those of our common shares. If we raise additional funds through the issuance of preferred stock, convertible debt securities or other debt financing, these securities or other debt could contain covenants that would restrict our operations. Any other third-party funding arrangement could require us to relinquish valuable rights.

The source, timing and availability of any future financing will depend principally upon market conditions, and, more specifically, on the progress of our clinical development programs.

Funding may not be available when needed, at all, or on terms acceptable to us. Lack of necessary funds may require us, among other things, to delay, scale back or eliminate expenses including some or all of our planned pre-clinical or clinical trials. These factors, among others, cause management to conclude there is a substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

### Off-Balance Sheet Arrangements

We do not have any off-balance sheet arrangements that have or are reasonably likely to have a current or future effect on our financial condition, changes in financial condition, revenues or expenses, results of operations, liquidity, capital expenditures or capital resources that is material to investors, other than future royalty payments under license agreements discussed as follows:

#### *License Agreement with Jenrin*

Pursuant to the terms of the license agreement (the "Jenrin License Agreement") with Jenrin Agreement, Discovery, LLC ("Jenrin"), we are obligated to pay potential milestone payments to Jenrin totaling up to \$18.4 million for each compound we elect to develop based upon the achievement of specified development and regulatory milestones. In addition, we are obligated to pay Jenrin royalties in the mid, single digits based on net sales of any Licensed Products, as defined in the Jenrin License Agreement, subject to specified reductions.

The Jenrin License Agreement terminates on a country-by-country basis and product-by-product basis upon the expiration of the royalty term for such product in such country. Each royalty term begins on the date of the first commercial sale of the licensed product in the applicable country and ends on the later of seven years from such first commercial sale or the expiration of the last to expire of the applicable patents in that country. The Jenrin License Agreement may be terminated earlier in specified situations, including termination for uncured material breach of the Jenrin License Agreement by either party, termination by Jenrin in specified circumstances, termination by Corbus with advance notice, and termination upon a party's insolvency or bankruptcy.

#### *License Agreement with Milky Way*

Pursuant to the terms of the license agreement (the "Milky Way License Agreement") with Milky Way Agreement, BioPharma, LLC ("Milky Way"), we are obligated to pay potential milestone payments to Milky Way totaling up to \$53.0 million based upon the achievement of specified development and regulatory milestones. In addition, we are obligated to pay Milky Way royalties in the lower, single digits based on net sales of any Licensed Products, as defined in the Milky Way License Agreement.

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The Milky Way License Agreement will remain in effect on a Licensed Product-by-License Product and country-by-country basis, until the expiration of the Royalty Term of the Licensed Product in the country. The "Royalty Term" means the period

beginning from the First Commercial Sale of the Licensed Product in the country until the expiration of the last-to-expire Valid Claim in any Licenser Patent in the country that **Covers** covers the composition of matter of the Licensed Product, the manufacture of the Licensed Product in the country, or a method of use of the Licensed Product for an indication for which Regulatory Approval has been obtained in the country. The Milky Way **License** Agreement may be terminated earlier in specified situations, including termination for material breach or termination by **Corbus** us with advance notice. A notice of termination without reason was executed by us and sent to Milky Way on January 25, 2024, terminating the Milky Way Agreement effective as of July 23, 2024.

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#### *License Agreement with UCSF*

Pursuant to the terms of the **UCSF Agreement**, license agreement (the "UCSF License Agreement") with the Regents of the **University of California**, we are obligated to pay potential milestone payments to UCSF totaling up to **\$153.2 million** **\$153.15 million** based upon the achievement of specified development and regulatory milestones, excluding indication milestones for antibodies used for diagnostic products and services that will be an additional \$50,000 for each new indication. In addition, we are obligated to pay **UCSF** royalties in the lower, single digits based on net sales of any Licensed Products, as defined in the UCSF License Agreement, and any diagnostic products and services.

The UCSF **License** Agreement will remain in effect until the expiration or abandonment of the last of the Patent Rights licensed. The Royalty Term is the duration of Patent Rights in that country covering the applicable Licensed Product or Licensed Services Sold in the country. The UCSF **License** Agreement may be terminated earlier in specified situations, including termination for material breach, termination by **Corbus** us with advance notice, and termination upon a party's bankruptcy.

#### *License Agreement with CSPC*

Pursuant to the terms of the CSPC License Agreement with **CSPC**, we are obligated to pay potential milestone payments to CSPC totaling up to \$130.0 million based upon the achievement of specified development and regulatory milestones and \$555.0 million in potential commercial milestone payments. In addition, we are obligated to pay CSPC royalties in the low, double digits based on net sales of any Licensed Products, as defined in the CSPC License Agreement.

The CSPC License Agreement will remain in effect on a Licensed Product and on a country-by-country basis, until the expiration of the Royalty Term of the Licensed Product in the country. The Royalty Term is the period beginning from the

First Commercial Sale of the Licensed Product in the country until the later of the expiration of the last-to-expire Valid Claim in any Licensor Patent in the country that Covers the Licensed product, 10 years after the date of the First Commercial Sale in the country, or expiration of the Regulatory Exclusivity for the Licensed Product in the country. The CSPC License Agreement may be terminated earlier in specified situations, including termination for material breach, termination by Corbus with advance notice, and termination upon a party's bankruptcy.

### **Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates**

Our condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. The preparation of these financial statements requires management to make estimates, assumptions, and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenue, costs of expenses and related disclosures in the condensed consolidated financial statements. On an ongoing basis, we evaluate our estimates and judgments. We base our estimates and judgments on historical experience, current economic and industry conditions and on various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. This forms the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions. We believe our critical accounting policies that involve the most judgment and complexity are those relating to:

- stock-based compensation;
- accrued research and development expenses; and
- right-of-use assets and lease liabilities.

### **Stock-Based Compensation**

Stock options are granted with an exercise price at no less than fair market value at the date of the grant. The stock options normally expire ten years from the date of grant. Stock option awards vest upon terms determined by our Board.

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We recognize compensation costs resulting from the issuance of stock-based awards to employees, members of our Board, and consultants. The fair value of each option grant was estimated as of the date of grant using the Black-Scholes option-pricing model. The fair value is amortized as compensation cost on a straight-line basis over the requisite service period of the awards, which is generally the vesting period. We estimate volatility by analyzing the volatility of the trading price of our common stock. We use historical data, as well as subsequent events occurring prior to the issuance of the condensed consolidated financial statements, to estimate option exercise and employee forfeitures within the valuation model. The expected term of options granted to employees under our stock plans is based on the average of the contractual term (generally 10 years) and the vesting period (generally 48 months). The expected term of options granted under the 2014 Plan, all of which qualify as "plain vanilla" per SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin 107, is based on the average of the 6.25 years. For non-employee options, the expected term is the contractual term. The risk-free rate is based on the yield of a U.S. Treasury security with a term consistent with the option. We estimate the forfeiture rate at the time of grant and revise it, if necessary, in subsequent periods if actual forfeitures differ from those estimates. Forfeitures were estimated based on management's expectation through industry knowledge and historical data. We have never paid dividends on our

common stock and do not anticipate paying dividends on our common stock in the foreseeable future. Accordingly, we have assumed no dividend yield for purposes of estimating the fair value of our share-based compensation.

### **Accrued Research and Development Expenses**

As part of the process of preparing financial statements, we are required to estimate and accrue expenses, the largest of which are research and development expenses. This process involves: communicating with our applicable personnel to identify services that have been performed on our behalf and estimating the level of service performed and the associated cost incurred for the service when we have not yet been invoiced or otherwise notified of actual cost; estimating and accruing expenses in our financial statements as of each balance sheet date based on facts and circumstances known to us at the time; and periodically confirming the accuracy of our estimates with selected service providers and making adjustments, if necessary.

Examples of estimated research and development expenses that we accrue include:

- fees paid to CROs and research institutions in connection with pre-clinical studies;
- fees paid to contract manufacturers in connection with the production of drugs for studies and clinical trials;
- fees paid to CRO and research institutions in connection with conducting of clinical studies; and
- professional service fees for consulting and related services.

We base our expense accruals related to pre-clinical and clinical studies on our estimates of the services performed pursuant to contracts with multiple research institutions and clinical research organizations that conduct and manage pre-clinical and clinical studies on our behalf. The financial terms of these agreements vary from contract to contract and may result in uneven payment flows. Payments under some of these contracts depend on factors, such as the successful enrollment of patients and the completion of clinical study milestones. Our service providers invoice us monthly in arrears for services performed. In accruing service fees, we estimate the time period over which services will be performed and the level of effort to be expended in each period. If we do not identify costs that we have begun to incur or if we underestimate or overestimate the level of services performed or the costs of these services, our actual expenses could differ from our estimates.

To date, we have not experienced significant changes in our estimates of accrued research and development expenses following each applicable reporting period. However, due to the nature of estimates, we cannot assure you that we will not make changes to our estimates in the future as we become aware of additional information regarding the status or conduct of our clinical studies and other research activities.

### **Leases**

We lease our office space. We determine if an arrangement is a lease at inception. Operating leases are included in operating lease right-of-use ("ROU") assets and operating lease liabilities current and noncurrent in our condensed consolidated balance sheets.

ROU assets represent our right to use an underlying asset for the lease term and lease liabilities represent our obligation to make lease payments arising from the lease. ROU assets and liabilities are recognized at commencement date based on the present value of lease payments over the lease term. As our leases do not provide an implicit rate, we use an incremental borrowing rate based on the information available at commencement date in determining the present value of lease payments. This is the rate we would have to pay if borrowing on a collateralized basis over a similar term to each lease. The ROU asset also includes any lease payments made and excludes lease incentives. Lease expense for lease payments is recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

The Company has subleased a portion of its leased facility under an agreement considered to be an operating lease according to U.S. GAAP. The Company has not been legally released from its primary obligations under the original lease and therefore it continues to account for the original lease as it did before commencement of the sublease. The Company will record both fixed and variable payments received from the sublessee in its statement of operations on a straight-line basis as an offset to rent expense.

### Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk.

Not Applicable.

### Item 4. Controls and Procedures.

#### *Inherent Limitations on Effectiveness of Controls*

Our management, including our principal executive officer and principal financial officer, does not expect that our disclosure controls and procedures or our internal control over financial reporting will prevent or detect all errors and all fraud. A control system, no matter how well-designed and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the control system's objectives will be met. Because of the inherent limitations in all control systems, no evaluation of controls can provide absolute assurance that misstatements due to error or fraud will not occur or that all control issues and instances of fraud will be detected.

#### *Evaluation of Our Disclosure Controls and Procedures*

We maintain disclosure controls and procedures that are designed to provide reasonable assurance that material information required to be disclosed in our periodic reports filed under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized, and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms and to provide reasonable assurance that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, our principal executive officer and our principal financial officer, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Our management, with the participation of our Chief Executive Officer and our Chief Financial Officer, has evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) of the Exchange Act, as amended) as of the end of the period covered by this report.

In May 2023 in connection with the preparation the Company's interim financial statements for the period ended March 31, 2023, the Company determined that our disclosure controls and procedures were not effective due to a material weakness. The material weakness related to our failure to maintain an effective control environment over the internal control activities to ensure the processing of and reporting of accruals associated with upfront payments and issue fees in licensing agreements were complete, accurate and timely.

Based upon, and as of the date of, this on that evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and our Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures as of September 30, 2023 the end of the period covered by this



report were not effective.

#### *Remediation Plan for Material Weakness*

Management effective in ensuring that information required to be disclosed by us in reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is actively engaged recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in implementing the SEC's rules and assessing remediation efforts to address the material weakness. The monitoring and review controls over the preparation of financial statements have been enhanced, including designing, documenting and implementing additional reconciliations, analysis and review procedures over accruals associated with upfront payments and issue fees in licensing agreements. We can provide no assurance that our remediation efforts described herein will be successful forms and that we will not have material weaknesses the information required to be disclosed by us in the future. Notwithstanding the material weakness in such reports is accumulated and communicated to our internal control over financial reporting, we have concluded that the condensed consolidated financial statements included in this Form 10-Q fairly present, in all material respects, management, including our financial position, results of operations, changes in stockholders' equity Chief Executive Officer and cash flows for the periods presented in conformity with U.S. GAAP, our Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

#### *Changes in Internal Control over Financial Reporting*

We have undertaken remediation actions, as discussed above, to address the material weakness in our internal controls over financial reporting. These remediation actions continued throughout the quarter ended September 30, 2023, but have not materially affected our internal control over financial reporting. Except as noted above, there There were no other changes in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) of the Exchange Act) that occurred during the period to which this report relates that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

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## **PART II — OTHER INFORMATION**

### **Item 1. Legal Proceedings.**

We are not currently subject to any material legal proceedings. However, we may from time to time become a party to various legal proceedings arising in the ordinary course of our business.

### **Item 1A. Risk Factors.**



Except as set forth below, there **There** have been no material changes in or additions to the risk factors included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended **December 31, 2022** **December 31, 2023**.

### **Risks Related to Our Business, Financial Position and Need for Capital**

***Our recurring losses from operations have raised substantial doubt regarding our ability to continue as a going concern.***

We have incurred recurring losses since inception and as of September 30, 2023, had an accumulated deficit of approximately \$428,663,000. We anticipate operating losses to continue for the foreseeable future due to, among other things, costs related to research funding, development of our product candidates and pre-clinical and clinical programs, strategic alliances, and the development of our administrative organization. We expect the cash, cash equivalents, and investments of approximately \$28,733,000 at September 30, 2023 will not be sufficient to meet our operating and capital requirements at least twelve months from the issuance of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q. The consolidated financial statements do not include any adjustments that might be necessary should we be unable to continue as a going concern.

Our ability to continue as a going concern is dependent on our ability to raise additional equity or debt capital. Should we be unable to raise sufficient additional capital, we may be required to undertake cost-cutting measures including delaying or discontinuing certain clinical activities. We will need to raise significant additional capital to continue to fund the clinical trials for CRB-701 and CRB-601. We may seek to sell common or preferred equity or convertible debt securities, enter into a credit facility or another form of third-party funding, or seek other debt financing. In addition, the Company may seek to raise cash through collaborative agreements or from government grants. The sale of equity and convertible debt securities may result in dilution to our stockholders and certain of those securities may have rights senior to those of our common stock. If we raise additional funds through the issuance of preferred stock, convertible debt securities or other debt financing, these securities or other debt could contain covenants that would restrict our operations. Any other third-party funding arrangement could require us to relinquish valuable rights.

The source, timing and availability of any future financing will depend principally upon market conditions, and, more specifically, on the progress of our clinical development programs. Funding may not be available when needed, at all, or on terms acceptable to us. Lack of necessary funds may require us, among other things, to delay, scale back or eliminate some or all of our planned clinical trials. These factors among others create a substantial doubt about our ability to continue as a going concern.

***We have identified a material weakness in our internal control over financial reporting and may identify additional material weaknesses in the future or otherwise fail to maintain an effective system of internal control. A failure of our control systems to prevent error or fraud may materially harm our company.***

We are required, pursuant to Section 404 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act, to furnish a report by our management on, among other things, the effectiveness of our internal control over financial reporting. This assessment will need to include disclosure of any material weaknesses identified by our management in our internal control over financial reporting. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over financial reporting such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of annual or interim financial statements will not be prevented or detected on a timely basis.

Effective internal control over financial reporting is necessary for us to provide reliable and timely financial reports and, together with adequate disclosure controls and procedures, are designed to reasonably detect and prevent fraud. Any

failure to implement required new or improved controls, or difficulties encountered in their implementation could cause us to fail to meet our reporting obligations. Undetected material weaknesses in our internal control over financial reporting could lead to financial statement restatements and require us to incur the expense of remediation. In May 2023 in connection with the preparation the Company's interim financial statements for the period ended March 31, 2023, the Company determined that our disclosure controls and procedures were not effective due to a material weakness. The material weakness related to our failure to maintain an effective control environment over the internal control activities to ensure the processing of and reporting of accruals associated with upfront payments and issue fees in licensing agreements were complete, accurate and timely. Based upon, and as of the date of, this evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and our Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures as of September 30, 2023 were not effective.

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We do not expect that our disclosure controls or internal control over financial reporting will prevent or detect all errors or all fraud. We may in the future discover other weaknesses in our system of internal control over financial reporting that could result in a material misstatement of our financial statements. A control system, no matter how well designed and operated, can provide only reasonable, not absolute, assurance that the control system's objectives will be met. Because of the inherent limitations in all control systems, no evaluation of controls can provide absolute assurance that misstatements due to error or fraud will not occur or that all control issues and instances of fraud will be detected. If we identify additional material weaknesses in our internal controls, investors could lose confidence in the reliability of our financial statements, the market price of our stock could decline and we could be subject to sanctions or investigations by The Nasdaq Stock Market, the SEC or other regulatory authorities. Failure of our control systems to detect or prevent error or fraud could materially adversely impact us.

## **Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds.**

None.

## **Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities.**

None.

## **Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures.**

Not applicable.

## **Item 5. Other Information.**

None.

*Director and Officer Trading Arrangements*

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On March 15, 2024, Yuval Cohen, Ph.D., the Company's Chief Executive Officer and a member of the board of directors adopted a Rule 10b5-1 plan providing for the sale of up to 117,066 shares of the Company's common stock. Pursuant to this plan, Dr. Cohen may sell shares of common stock beginning on June 13, 2024, subject to the terms of the agreement, and the plan terminates on March 15, 2025. The trading arrangement is intended to satisfy the affirmative defense of Rule 10b5-1(c).

Also on March 15, 2024, Sean Moran, the Company's Chief Financial Officer, adopted a Rule 10b5-1 plan providing for the sale of up to 42,606 shares of common stock. Pursuant to this plan, Mr. Moran may sell shares beginning on June 13, 2024, subject to the terms of the agreement, and the plan terminates on March 15, 2025. The trading arrangement is intended to satisfy the affirmative defense of Rule 10b5-1(c).

No other directors or officers adopted or terminated a Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement or a non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement (as defined in Item 408(c) of Regulation S-K) during the first quarter of 2024.

Item 6. Exhibits.

The exhibits listed below are filed or furnished as part of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q.

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit No.	Description
3.1	<a href="#">Amended and Restated Certificate of Incorporation of the Company, as amended (incorporated by reference to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 filed with the SEC on March 7, 2023).</a>
3.2	<a href="#">Amended and Restated Bylaws of the Company (incorporated by reference to the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 filed with the SEC on March 7, 2023).</a>
10.1	<a href="#">Form of Service Agreement between Corbus International Limited and Dominic Smethurst, dated February 27, 2024 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.33 of the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023 filed with the SEC on March 12, 2024).</a>
31.1	<a href="#">Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14(a) or Rule 15d-14(a).*</a>

- 31.2 [Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14\(a\) or Rule 15d-14\(a\).](#)\*
- 32.1 [Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14\(b\) or Rule 15d-14\(b\).](#)\*\*
- 32.2 [Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to Rule 13a-14\(b\) or Rule 15d-14\(b\).](#)\*\*
- 101.INS Inline XBRL Instance Document.\* - the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because its XBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document
- 101.SCH Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document.\*
- 101.CAL Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document.\*
- 101.DEF Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document.\*
- 101.LAB Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase Document.\*
- 101.PRE Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document.\*
- 104 The cover page from the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** is formatted in iXBRL\*

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\* Filed herewith.

\*\* Furnished, not filed.

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## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

**Corbus Pharmaceuticals Holdings, Inc.**

Date: **November 7, 2023** May 7, 2024

By: /s/ Yuval Cohen

Name: Yuval Cohen

Title: *Chief Executive Officer*  
*(Principal Executive Officer)*

Date: **November 7, 2023** May 7, 2024

By: /s/ Sean Moran

Name: Sean Moran

Title: *Chief Financial Officer*  
*(Principal Financial Officer and Chief Accounting Officer)*

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## Exhibit 31.1

### CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Yuval Cohen, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q for the period ended **September 30, 2023** March 31, 2024 of Corb Pharmaceuticals Holdings, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - a. Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its

consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

- b. Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - c. Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - d. Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
- a. All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b. Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: November 7, 2023 May 7, 2024

/s/ Yuval Cohen

Yuval Cohen

Chief Executive Officer

(Principal Executive Officer)

Exhibit 31.2

## CERTIFICATION OF CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER PURSUANT

## TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Sean M. Moran, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this quarterly report on Form 10-Q for the period ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** of Corb Pharmaceuticals Holdings, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
  - a. Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
  - b. Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
  - c. Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
  - d. Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
  - a. All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
  - b. Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: **November 7, 2023** **May 7, 2024**

*/s/ Sean Moran*

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Sean Moran  
Chief Financial Officer  
(Principal Financial Officer and Chief Accounting Officer)

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**Exhibit 32.1**

**Certification of Chief Executive Officer Pursuant to  
18 U.S.C. Section 1350,  
as Adopted Pursuant to  
Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002**

This Certification is being filed pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted by Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. This Certification is included solely for the purposes of complying with the provisions of Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act and is not intended to be used for any other purpose. In connection with the accompanying Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024** (the "Quarterly Report") of Corbus Pharmaceuticals Holdings, Inc. (the "Company"), the undersigned hereby certifies in his capacity as an officer of the Company that to such officer's knowledge:

(1) The Quarterly Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and

(2) The information contained in the Quarterly Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

By  
: */s/ Yuval Cohen*

Dated: **November 7, 2023** **May 7, 2024**

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Yuval Cohen  
Chief Executive Officer  
(Principal Executive Officer)



**Certification of Chief Financial Officer Pursuant to  
18 U.S.C. Section 1350,  
as Adopted Pursuant to  
Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002**

This Certification is being filed pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted by Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002. This Certification is included solely for the purposes of complying with the provisions of Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act and is not intended to be used for any other purpose. In connection with the accompanying Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended **September 30, 2023** **March 31, 2024**, (the "Quarterly Report") of Corbus Pharmaceuticals Holdings, Inc. (the "Company"), the undersigned hereby certifies in his capacity as an officer of the Company that to such officer's knowledge:

(1) The Quarterly Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended; and

(2) The information contained in the Quarterly Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

By */s/ Sean Moran*  
:

Dated: **November 7, 2023** **May 7, 2024**

\_\_\_\_\_  
Sean Moran  
Chief Financial Officer  
(Principal Financial Officer and Chief Accounting Officer)

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